

## ERRATUM

Staats, S. and Partlo, C.: 1993, 'A brief report on hope in peace and war, and in good times and bad', *Social Indicators Research* 29, pp. 229-243.

Due to an oversight, the following appendix was not included in the above-cited article:

## HOPE INDEX

*Instructions*

Read the item below and circle 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 on the left hand side to indicate the extent that you would wish for the item mentioned. Then circle 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 on the right hand side to indicate the extent to which you expect the thing mentioned to occur.

To what extent would you wish for this? [Insert proper time frame here]	To what extent do you expect this?
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0=not at all  
5=very much

0=not at all  
5=very much

*Item*

- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1. To do well in school, in job,<br>or in daily tasks.* | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2. To have more friends.                                | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3. To have good health.                                 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4. To be competent.                                     | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5. To achieve long range goals.                         | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6. To be happy.   | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7. To have money.                                       | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8. To have leisure time.                                | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9. Other people to be helpful.                          | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 10. The crime rate to go down.                          | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 11. The country to be more productive.                  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 12. Understanding by my family.                         | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 13. Justice in the world.                               | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |

0 1 2 3 4 5	14. Peace in the world.	0 1 2 3 4 5
0 1 2 3 4 5	15. Personal freedom.	0 1 2 3 4 5
0 1 2 3 4 5	16. Resources for all.	0 1 2 3 4 5

\* Use the item most appropriate to sample, e.g. daily tasks for retired persons

Sara Staats of The Ohio State University at Newark 1179 University Drive Newark, Ohio 43055-1797

E-Mail Staats.1@osu.edu

## SCORING FOR HOPE INDEX

*Total Score*

The numerical Score for wish (0 to 5) is multiplied by the numerical score for expect (0 to 5) for each of the 16 items. The results are summed for the 16 items. The possible range of scores is from 0 to 400. Sample means typically range from about 220 to 250 with standard deviations of about 50.

*Scales*

**WISH:** Sum the chosen "wish" responses for the 16 items. This score can range from 0 to 80. Sample means are typically around 70, with standard deviations of about 9 and are moderately skewed.

**EXPECT:** Sum the "expect" responses for the 16 items. This score can range from 0 to 80. The sample means are typically around 53 with a standard deviation of about 8. These scores are not skewed.

**HOPE SELF:** Multiply the score for wish and the score for expect for each of the 8 "self" items. The "self" items consist of items 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, and 15. These scores are then added up. This score can range from 0 to 200. Typical hope self means are about 140 with standard deviation of 30.

**HOPE OTHERS:** Multiply the score for wish and the score for expect for each of the 8 "other" items. The "other" items consist of items 2, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, and 16. These scores are then added up. This score can range from 0 to 200. Typical hope other means are about 96 with a standard deviation of 35.