

# **A Companion to the City**

*Edited by*

**Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson**

 **BLACKWELL**  
*Publishers*

# Contents

---

<i>List of Contributors</i>	ix
<i>List of Illustrations</i>	xi
Introduction	1
<b>Part I Imagining Cities</b>	<b>5</b>
1 City Imaginaries <i>Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson</i>	7
2 Three Urban Discourses <i>John Rennie Short</i>	18
3 Putting Cities First: Remapping the Origins of Urbanism <i>Edward W. Soja</i>	26
4 Photourbanism: Planning the City from Above and from Below <i>Anthony Vidler</i>	35
5 The Immaterial City: Representation, Imagination, and Media Technologies <i>James Donald</i>	46
6 Imagining Naples: The Senses of the City <i>Lesley Caldwell</i>	55
7 The City as Imperial Centre: Imagining London in Two Caribbean Novels <i>Riad Akbur</i>	65
8 Sleepwalking in the Modern City: Walter Benjamin and Sigmund Freud in the World of Dreams <i>Steve Pile</i>	75

9	Contested Imaginings of the City: City as Locus of Status, Capitalist Accumulation, and Community: Competing Cultures of Southeast Asian Societies <i>Patrick Guinness</i>	87
<b>Part II</b>	<b>The Economy and the City</b>	<b>99</b>
10	City Economies <i>Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson</i>	101
11	The Economic Base of Contemporary Cities <i>Ash Amin</i>	115
12	Flexible Marxism and the Metropolis <i>Andy Merrifield</i>	130
13	Monocentric to Policentric: New Urban Forms and Old Paradigms <i>William A. V. Clark</i>	141
14	Ups and Downs in the Gobar City: London and New York at the Millennium <i>Susan S. Fainstein and Michael Harloe</i>	155
15	Analytic Borderlands: Economy and Culture in the Global City <i>Saskia Sassen</i>	168
16	Turbulence and Sedimentation in the Labor Markets of Late Twentieth-Century Metropolises <i>Nick Buck and Ian Gordon</i>	181
17	Informational Cities: Beyond Dualism and Toward Reconstruction <i>Bob Catterall</i>	192
18	Diaspora Capital and Asia Pacific Urban Development <i>Chung Tong Wu</i>	207
19	Capitalizing on Havana: The Return of the Repressed in a Late Socialist City <i>Charles Rutheiser</i>	224
20	Urban Transformation in the Capitals of the Baltic States: Innovation, Culture and Finance <i>Philip Cooke, Erik Terk, Raite Karnite, Giedrius Blagnys</i>	237
<b>Part III</b>	<b>Cities of Division and Difference</b>	<b>249</b>
21	City Differences <i>Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson</i>	251
22	Postcolonialism, Representation, and the City <i>Anthony D. King</i>	261

23	Cities in Quarters <i>Peter Marcuse</i>	270
24	Citizenship, Multiculturalism, and the European City <i>Alisdair Rogers</i>	282
25	Working out the Urban: Gender Relations and the City <i>Liz Bondi and Hazel Christie</i>	292
26	The Sexual Geography of the City <i>Frank Mort</i>	307
27	From the Other Side of the Tracks: Dual Cities, Third Spaces, and the Urban Uncanny in Contemporary Discourses of "Race" and Class <i>Phil Cohen</i>	316
28	Gentrification, Postindustrialism, and Industrial and Occupational Restructuring in Global Cities <i>Chris Hamnett</i>	331
29	Worlds Apart and Together: Trial by Space in Istanbul <i>Kevin Robins and Asu Aksoy</i>	342
30	Value Conflicts, Identity Construction, and Urban Change <i>Lily L. Kong</i>	354
<b>Part IV</b>	<b>Public Cultures and Everyday Space</b>	<b>367</b>
31	City Publics <i>Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson</i>	369
32	Reflections on the Public Realm <i>Richard Sennett</i>	380
33	City Life and the Senses <i>John Urry</i>	388
34	With Child to See Any Strange Thing: Everyday Life in the City <i>Nigel J. Thrift</i>	398
35	Walter Benjamin, Urban Studies, and the Narratives of City Life <i>Michael Keith</i>	410
36	"X Marks the Spot: Times Square Dead or Alive?" <i>M. Christine Boyer</i>	430
37	Walking and Performing "the City": A Melbourne Chronicle <i>Benjamin Rossiter and Katherine Gibson</i>	437
38	The Street Politics of Jackie Smith <i>John Paul Jones III</i>	448

39	Wonderful, Terrible: Everyday Life in Bangkok <i>Annette Hamilton</i>	460
40	Street Boys in Yogyakarta: Social and Spatial Exclusion in the Public Spaces of the City <i>Harriot Beazley</i>	472
41	Cyberspace and the City: The “Virtual City” in Europe <i>Alessandro Aurigi and Stephen Graham</i>	489
<b>Part V</b>	<b>Urban Politics and Urban Interventions</b>	<b>503</b>
42	City Interventions <i>Gary Bridge and Sophie Watson</i>	505
43	Planning in Relational Space and Time: Responding to New Urban Realities <i>Patsy Healey</i>	517
44	The Social Construction of Urban Policy <i>Allan D. Cochrane</i>	531
45	Urban Planning in the Late Twentieth Century <i>Patrick Troy</i>	543
46	Varied Legacies of Modernism in Urban Planning <i>Alán Mabin</i>	555
47	The Environment of the City... or the Urbanization of Nature <i>Erik Swyngedouw and Maria Kaïka</i>	567
48	Power and Urban Politics Revisited: The Uses and Abuses of North American Urban Political Economy <i>Alan Harding</i>	581
49	Social Justice and the City: Equity, Cohesion and the Politics of Space <i>Fran Tonkiss</i>	591
50	Property Markets and the Production of Inequality <i>Michael Edwards</i>	599
51	The Politics of Universal Provision of Public Housing <i>Chua Beng Huat</i>	609
52	Reintegrating the Apartheid City? Urban Policy and Urban Restructuring in Durban <i>Alison Todes</i>	617
	<i>Index</i>	630