

A revision of the genus *Nyctimenius* Gressitt, 1951 (Coleoptera: Cerambycidae: Lamiinae), with description of a new species

GUIQIANG HUANG¹, ZHIPING LIU¹ & LI CHEN^{1,2}

¹ Institute of Entomology, College of Plant Protection, Southwest University, Chongqing 400716, China. E-mail: hgqnasa@163.com

² Corresponding author. E-mail: lichen57@swu.edu.cn

Abstract

A taxonomic revision of the genus *Nyctimenius* Gressitt is presented. A new species, *N. chiangi* sp. nov., is described from China. Two new combinations, *N. mamutensis* (Hayashi, 1975) comb. nov. and *N. sabahensis* (Hayashi, 1975) comb. nov., are proposed. A new status, *N. palawanicus* (Aurivillius, 1922) stat. n., is proposed, and a lectotype is designated for *N. palawanicus*. The male terminalia and aedeagus of *N. ochraceovittatus* are described for the first time. *Nyctimenius* is redescribed, and a key to *Nyctimenius* species is presented.

Key words: Cerambycidae, *Nyctimenius*, new species, new combinations, new status, China

Introduction

The genus *Nyctimenius* Gressitt, 1951 belongs to the tribe Nyctimeniini Gressitt, 1951 of the subfamily Lamiinae and consisted of 5 described taxa (4 species and 1 subspecies) before this study. Thomson (1857) founded the genus *Nyctimene* based on *Nyctimene agriloides*. However, *Nyctimene* Thomson was a junior homonym of *Nyctimene* Borkhausen, 1797 [Pteropodidae] (Bousquet *et al.*, 2009), and thus Gressitt (1951) changed *Nyctimene* Thomson into *Nyctimenius*. *Nyctimenius* was then revised by Breuning (1970).

In this paper, we describe a new species, *N. chiangi* sp. nov., from Yunnan; *N. mamutensis* (Hayashi, 1975) and *N. sabahensis* (Hayashi, 1975) are transferred from *Pothyne*; the new status of *N. palawanicus* (Aurivillius, 1922) is proposed, and the lectotype of *N. palawanicus* is designated. To date, there are 8 species mainly from Southeast Asia (Fig. 68). The description and habitus photos of the male terminalia and aedeagus of *N. ochraceovittatus* are presented for the first time. A redescription of the genus and a key to all species are presented.

Material and methods

Specimens examined were obtained through the courtesy of the following institutions and curators indicated in parentheses:

NBCH	Naturalis Biodiversity Center, Holland (Dr. Hans Huijbregts & Dr. Pasquale Ciliberti)
NHRS	Naturhistoriska Riksmuseet, Stockholm, Sweden (Dr. Johannes Bergsten)
OMNH	Osaka Museum of Natural History, Osaka, Japan (Mr. Shigehiko Shiyake)
SWUC	Institute of Entomology, College of Plant Protection, Southwest University, Chongqing, China
USNM	National Museum of Natural History (Smithsonian), Washington, USA (Dr. Steven W. Lingafelter & Dr. Eugenio H. Nearns)
ZMUC	Zoological Museum, Natural History Museum of Denmark, University of Copenhagen, Denmark (Prof. Alexey Solodovnikov & Dr. Xiaoyan Li)

Specimens examined. Holotype, gender unknown (zmuc00037165), Sumatra, Daldorff. Mus: de. Sehestedt. *Saperda varicornis*, F. (handwriting on a yellow rectangular label with black border in black ink)/ zmuc00037165 (printed on a white rectangular label in black ink, “zmuc00037165” means the unique museum catalogue number for specimen)/ TYPE (printed on a red rectangular label in black ink)/ a green rectangular label may be used to fix specimen.

Distribution. China (Taiwan); Cambodia (Cheko); Indonesia (Borneo, Java, Nias, Sumatra); Malaysia (Malacca, Sabah).

Acknowledgements

We sincerely appreciate Dr. Hans Huijbregts (**NBCH**), Dr. Pasquale Ciliberti (**NBCH**), Dr. Johannes Bergsten (**NHRS**), Mr. Shigehiko Shiyake (**OMNH**), Dr. Steven W. Lingafelter (**USNM**), Dr. Eugenio H. Nearns (**USNM**), Prof. Alexey Solodovnikov (**ZMUC**), Dr. Xiaoyan Li (**ZMUC**) for providing photos of types. We are grateful to Dr. Andreas Weigel (ROSALIA Umweltmanagement, Wernburg, Germany), Mr. Shigehiko Shiyake (**OMNH**), Prof. Hong Pang (Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China), Mr. Zhenhua Liu (Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China), Mr. Hao Xu (Administration of Mt. Simianshan, Jiangjin, Chongqing, P. R. China), Mr. Gérard Tavakilian (Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, France) for providing literatures. We thank Mrs. Jianyue Qiu (**SWUC**) for purchasing the specimens from Philippines. We express our sincere gratitude to the both anonymous reviewers for revising our manuscript carefully. Our special thanks are due to Prof. Shunxiang Ren (South China Agricultural University, Guangzhou, China) and Dr. Xiaosheng Chen (South China Agricultural University, Guangzhou, China) for presenting the type of the new species. This project was supported by the Science and Technology Basic Research Fund (2006FY120100).

References

- Aurivillius, C. (1921) Fam. Cerambycidae. Subfam. Lamiinae. In: Schenkling, S. (Ed.) *Coleopterorum Catalogus Pars 73. Cerambycidae: Lamiinae. I.* W. Junk, Berlin, Germany, pp. 1–322.
- Aurivillius, C. (1922a) Neue Cerambyciden aus der Sammlung G. van Roon 3. *Tijdschrift voor Entomologie, Amsterdam*, 65, 160–173.
- Aurivillius, C. (1922b) Neue oder wenig bekannte Coleoptera Longicornia. 18. *Arkiv för Zoologi, Uppsala*, 14 (18), 405–436.
- Aurivillius, C. (1923) Fam. Cerambycidae. Subfam. Lamiinae. In: Schenkling, S. (Ed.) *Coleopterorum Catalogus Pars 74. Cerambycidae: Lamiinae. II.* W. Junk, Berlin, Germany, pp. 323–704.
- Aurivillius, C. (1924) Neue oder wenig bekannte Coleoptera Longicornia. 19. *Arkiv för Zoologi, Uppsala*, 15 (25) [1923], 437–479.
- Bousquet, Y., Heffern, D.J., Bouchard, P. & Nearns, E.H. (2009) Catalogue of family-group names in Cerambycidae (Coleoptera). *Zootaxa*, 2321, 1–80.
- Breuning, S.V. (1953) Nouvelles formes de Lamiaires. (Quatrième partie). *Bulletin de l'Institut Royal des Sciences Naturelles de Belgique, Bruxelles*, 29 (8), 1–38.
- Breuning, S.V. & Chûjô, M. (1968) Coleoptera from Southeast Asia (VI). 4. Famille Cerambycidae. *Memoirs of the Faculty of Education Kagawa University*, 2 (161), 17–26.
- Breuning, S.V. (1970) Révision des Nyctimenini, Hyborabdini et Zygocerini (Coleoptera, Cerambycidae, Lamiinae). *Bulletin & Annales de la Société Royale d'Entomologie de Belgique, Bruxelles*, 106, 77–117.
- Fabricius, J.C. (1793) Entomologia systematica emendata et aucta. Secundum classes ordines, genera, species adiectis synonymis, locis, observationibus, descriptionibus. *Hafniae*, C. G. Proft, 1 (2), xx + 1–538.
- Fabricius, J.C. (1801) Systema eleutheratorum secundum ordines, genera, species : adiectis synonymis, locis, observationibus, descriptionibus. *Bibliopoli Academic Novi, Kiliae*, 2, 1–687.
- Fisher, W.S. (1935) Cerambycidae from Mount Kinabalu. *Journal of the Federated Malay States Museums, Kuala Lumpur*, 17 (30), 581–631.
- Gressitt, J.L. (1951) Longicorn Beetles of China. In: Lepesme, P. (Ed.), *Longicornia. Vol. 2*. Paul Lechevalier, Paris, pp. 1–667.
- Hayashi, M. (1975) On some longicorn beetles from Borneo and Malaya, chiefly from the entomological result of Dr. M. Hayashi's S. E. Asian Expedition in 1970 (Col.: Cerambycidae). *Bulletin Osaka Jonan Women's Junior College*, 10, 167–209.
- Heffern, D.J. (2005) *Catalog and Bibliography of Longhorned Beetles from Borneo (Coleoptera: Cerambycidae)*. Electronic Version. Available from: http://www.zin.ru/ANIMALIA/Coleoptera/pdf/borneo_catalog_electronic_version_2005-1.pdf (accessed 26 August 2014).

- Heller, K.M. (1916) Philippinische Käfer, gesammelt von Prof. C. Fuller-Baker, Los Baños. *Deutsche entomologische Zeitschrift*, Berlin, [1916] (3–4), 269–311.
- Hua, L. (1987) New records of longicorn beetles from China, with description of a new species of *Phelipara* (Coleoptera: Cerambycidae). *Bishop Museum Occasional Papers*, 27, 90–96.
- Hua, L.-Z. (2002) *List of Chinese Insects. Vol. II.* Zhongshan (Sun Yat-sen) University Press, Guangzhou, 612 pp.
- Hua, L.-Z., Hajime, N., Saemulson (misspelling of Samuelson), G.A. & Lingafelter, S.W. (2009) *Iconography of Chinese Longicorn Beetles (1406 Species) in Color*. Sun Yat-sen University Press, Guangzhou, i–xii, 474 pp.
- International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (1999) *International Code of Zoological Nomenclature. 4th Edition*. International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature, The Natural History Museum, London, United Kingdom, 306 pp.
- Lacordaire, J.T. (1872) Histoire Naturelle des Insectes. Genera des Coléoptères ou exposé méthodique et critique de tous les genres proposés jusqu'ici dans cet ordre d'insectes. Famille LXVIII. Longicornes. (suite). Sous-famille III. Lamiides. Paris. *Librairie Encyclopédique de Roret*, 9 (2), 411–930.
- Löbl, I. & Smetana, A. (2010) *Catalogue of Palaearctic Coleoptera (Vol. 6) Chrysomeloidea*. Apollo Books, Stenstrup, Denmark, pp. 84–334.
- Makihara, H. & Woro, A.N. (2004) Longicorn beetles of Museum Zoologicum Bogoriense, identified by Dr. E.F. Gilmour, 1963 (Coleoptera: Disteniidae and Cerambycidae). *Bulletin of FFPRI*, Series 3, 1 (390), 49–98.
- Mizuno, K. & Shiyake, S. (2004) *A List of Coleopterous Taxa submitted by the late Dr. Masao HAYASHI with Type-specimens designated in his descriptions*. Osaka Museum of Natural History, Osaka, 82 pp.
- Pascoe, F.P. (1866) Longicornia Malayana; or, a Descriptive Catalogue of the Species of the three Longicorn Families Lamiidæ, Cerambycidæ and Prionidæ collected by Mr. A. R. Wallace in the Malay Archipelago. (Part III). *The Transactions of the Entomological Society of London*, Series 3, 3 (3), 225–336.
- Pic, M. (1926) Séance du 9 mars 1926. Nouveaux Coléoptères du Tonkin. III. *Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France*, Paris, 51 (1), 143–144.
- Rondon, J.A. & Breuning, Sv. (1970) Lamiines du Laos. In: Gressitt, J.L., Rondon, J.A. & Breuning, Sv. (Eds.), *Cerambycid beetles of Laos (Longicornes du Laos)*. Pacific Insects Monograph, 24, Hawaii, Bishop Museum, pp. 315–571.
- Schönher, C.J. (1817) Synonymia insectorum, oder : Versuch einer Synonymie Aller bisher bekannten Insecten; nach Fabricii Systema Eleutherotorum &:c. geordnet. Skara, Lewerentzischen Buchdrückerei, 1 (3), xi + 1–506.
- Ślipiński, A. & Escalona, H.E. (2013) *Australian Longhorn Beetles (Coleoptera: Cerambycidae)*. Vol. 1. *Introduction and Subfamily Lamiinae*. ABRS, Canberra & CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne, 504 pp.
- Tavakilian, G.L. & Chevillotte, H. (2014) Titan: International Database on Worldwide Cerambycidae or Longhorn Beetles. Version 3.2. Available from: <http://lully.snv.jussieu.fr/titan/> (accessed 26 August 2014).
- Thomson, J. (1857) Description de Cérambycides nouveaux ou peu connus de ma collection. *Archives Entomologiques*, Paris, 1, 291–320.
- Thomson, J. (1860) *Essai d'une classification de la famille des cérambycides et matériaux pour servir à une monographie de cette famille*. Paris, 404 pp.
- Thomson, J. (1864) Systema Cerambycidarum ou exposé de tous les genres compris dans la famille des Cérambycides et familles limitrophes. *Mémoires de la Société Royale des Sciences de Liège*, 19, 1–540.
- Weigel, A., Meng, L.-Z. & Lin, M.-Y. (2013) *Contribution to the Fauna of Longhorn Beetles in the Naban River Watershed National Nature Reserve*. Formosa Ecological Company, Taiwan, 219 pp.
- Zimsen, E. (1964) *The type material of I. C. Fabricius*. Munksgaard, Copenhagen, 656 pp.