

Academic Contract for Ph.D. General Examinations
Department of Sociology
Princeton University

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April 19, 2001

My areas of preparation for general examinations are Cultural Sociology with Professor Michèle Lamont (chair of my generals committee), Sociology of Organizations with Professor Frank Dobbin, and Russia and Central Asia in Comparative Perspective with Professor Gilbert Rozman. The contract includes a reading list for each area of preparation and brief summaries of my two empirical papers.

Pre-Generals Coursework

Theory

SOC 501	Classical Sociological Theory	Prof. Walter Wallace
SOC 502	Contemporary Sociological Theory	Prof. Michèle Lamont
SOC 704	Reading Course in Sociological Theory	Prof. Robert Wuthnow

Methods

SOC 503	Techniques and Methods of Social Science	Prof. Alejandro Portes
SOC 504	Social Statistics	Prof. Bruce Western
SOC 530x	Introduction to Methods of Network Analysis	Prof. Peter Marsden
SOC 550	Research Seminar in Empirical Investigation	Prof. Frank Dobbin
WWS 507b	Quantitative Analysis (Basic)	Prof. Mark Watson

Cultural Sociology

SOC 530w	Selected Topics in Social Processes: Sociology of Culture	Prof. Paul DiMaggio
SOC 702	Reading Course in Cultural Sociology	Prof. Michèle Lamont

Attended the Culture and Inequality Workshop

Sociology of Organizations

SOC 530a	Selected Topics in Social Processes: Complex Organizations	Prof. Frank Dobbin
SOC 530y	Selected Topics in Social Processes: Social Organization	Prof. Frank Dobbin

Attended the JOIE Economic Sociology Workshop

Russia and Central Asia in Comparative Perspective

SOC 560	Research Seminar in Comparative Studies	Prof. Gilbert Rozman
HIS 559	Soviet Empire and Successor States	Prof. Stephen Kotkin

Other Relevant Courses

SOC 510s	Political Sociology of the Advanced Societies	Prof. Paul Starr
SOC 520p	Selected Topics in Social Institutions: Economic Sociology	Prof. Viviana Zelizer
SOC 707	Reading Course in Economic Sociology	Prof. Viviana Zelizer

Language Proficiency

Examined and passed in French by Prof. Michèle Lamont in June 2000.

Pre-Generals Papers

1. *"Gender, Residence, and Housework in the 1990s' Russia."*

Readers: Frank Dobbin (empirical seminar) and Sara Curran.

The study draws on the 1994 round of the Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey to investigate the effect of rural-urban residence on Russian men's and women's housework time. Regression analysis reveals that Russian women and men's performance of domestic labor is influenced by residence in dissimilar ways: urban and rural women spend the same amount of time doing housework, while urban men spend significantly more time on it than rural men do. I suggest one explanation for the difference in men's hours of housework: the erosion of the symbolic status of urban Russian men. Russians' housework time is also found to be influenced by time commitments outside home (paid employment), education, personal (age, marital status) and household (the presence of children and female adults) characteristics, with the effects varying by gender.

The paper has been accepted for presentation at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association in Anaheim, California, in August 2001.

2. *"Peace Grantmaking of U.S. Philanthropic Foundations and the End of the Cold War"*

Readers: Miguel Centeno and Paul DiMaggio

Guided by neoinstitutional organizational theory and historical research on foundations, this study (1) develops a theoretical framework for analyzing the organizational profile of recipients of foundation grants, and (2) examines the peace grantmaking of large U.S. foundations in 1988-1996 using this framework. Legitimacy concerns underlie foundation giving. As foundations confer legitimacy on causes and organizations they fund, they also seek to gain legitimacy from causes and organizations they fund. Elite recipients of grants - with which foundations are most isomorphic - play the latter function, while foundations' authority in conferring legitimacy is prominent vis-à-vis non-elite organizations, particularly social movements which often seek to mobilize foundation support. The study assesses the size and general characteristics of peace grantmaking; compares the relative shares of peace funding attracted by elite institutions, social movement and other organizations; analyzes the differences in funding patterns between four major peace funders and other foundations; and examines foundations' response to the end of the Cold War. The paper discusses how the patterns of foundation peace grantmaking have to do with the relationship between the U.S. nonprofit sector and the state, and suggests that this relationship needs to be studied further.

The paper has been accepted for presentation at the 7th Researching the Voluntary Sector Conference of the British National Council for Voluntary Organisations in London, UK, in September 2001.

Precepted Courses

SOC 201 American Society and Politics
SOC 250 The Western Way of War

Prof. James Jasper
Prof. Miguel Centeno

I. READING LIST IN CULTURAL SOCIOLOGY

Theory and Method

a. Classical

Durkheim, Emile. 1955. *The Elementary Forms of Religious Life*. New York, NY: Free Press.

Goffman, Erving. 1959. *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*. London: Penguin.

Gramsci, Antonio. 1990. "Culture and Ideological Hegemony." Pp. 47-54 in *Culture and Society: Contemporary Debates*, edited by Jeffrey Alexander and Steven Seidman. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Marx, Karl. 1978. "The German Ideology: Part I." Pp. 146-200 in *The Marx-Engels Reader*, edited by Robert C. Tucker. New York, NY: Norton.

Weber, Max. 1991. "Class, Status, Party." Pp. 180-195 in *Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*, edited by Hans H. Gerth and C. Wright Mills. London: Routledge.

Weber, Max. 1992. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. London: Routledge.

b. Contemporary

Berger, Peter L., and Thomas Luckmann. 1966. *The Social Construction of Reality: A Treatise in the Sociology of Knowledge*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.

Crane, Diana. 1994. "Introduction: The Challenge of the Sociology of Culture to Sociology as a Discipline." Pp. 1-19 in *The Sociology of Culture: Emerging Theoretical Perspectives*, edited by Diana Crane. Oxford: Blackwell.

Crane, Diana. 1995. "Introduction: Cultural Syllabi and the Sociology of Culture: What Do Syllabi Tell Us?" Pp. 1-6 in *Course Syllabi for the Sociology of Culture*, edited by Diana Crane and Magali Sarfatti Larson. American Sociological Association, Teaching Resource Center.

Elias, Norbert. 1993. *The Civilizing Process*. Oxford: Blackwell. Pp. 42-68, 443-534.

Foucault, Michel. 1979. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. New York, NY: Vintage.

Geertz, Clifford. 1973. *The Interpretation of Cultures*. New York, NY: Basic Books.

Griswold, Wendy. 1987. "A Methodological Framework for the Sociology of Culture." *Sociological Methodology* 17: 1-35.

Lamont, Michèle, and Robert Wuthnow. 1990. "Betwixt and Between: Recent Cultural Sociology in Europe and the United States." Pp. 287-315 in *Frontiers of Social Theory: The New Synthesis*, edited by George Ritzer. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.

Long, Elizabeth. 1997. "Engaging Sociology and Cultural Studies: Disciplinarity and Social Change." Pp. 1-32 in *From Sociology to Cultural Studies: New Perspectives*, edited by Elizabeth Long. Oxford: Blackwell.

Smith, Philip. 1998. "The New American Cultural Sociology: An Introduction." Pp. 1-14 in *The New American Cultural Sociology*, edited by Philip Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Production of Culture, and Consumption/Reception

- Becker, Howard. 1982. *Art Worlds*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. Chapters 1-4.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1984. *Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1993. *The Field of Cultural Production*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press. Chapters 1, 2, 3, 5, 6.
- Griswold, Wendy. 1981. "American Character and the American Novel: An Expansion of Reflection Theory in the Sociology of Literature." *American Journal of Sociology* 86: 740-765.
- Peterson, Richard A. 1994. "Culture Studies Through the Production Perspective: Progress and Prospects." Pp. 163-189 in *The Sociology of Culture: Emerging Theoretical Perspectives*, edited by Diana Crane. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Press, Andrea L. 1994. "The Sociology of Cultural Perception: Notes Towards an Emerging Paradigm." Pp. 221-245 in *Sociology of Culture: Emerging Theoretical Perspectives*, edited by Diana Crane. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Schudson, Michael. 1989. "How Culture Works: Perspectives from Media Studies on the Efficacy of Symbols." *Theory and Society* 18: 153-180.

Inequality

- Bernstein, Basil. 1975. "Social Class, Language and Socialization." Pp. 170-189 in *Class, Codes, and Control: Theoretical Studies Towards a Sociology of Language*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Bryson, Bethany. 1996. "Anything But Heavy Metal: Symbolic Exclusion and Musical Dislikes." *American Sociological Review* 61: 884-899.
- Hall, Stuart. 1992. "Cultural Studies and Its Theoretical Legacies." Pp. 277-294 in *Cultural Studies*, edited by Lawrence Grossberg, Cary Nelson, and Paula A. Treichler. New York, NY: Routledge.
- Hall, Stuart. 1981. "Notes on Deconstructing 'The Popular.'" Pp. 227-240 in *People's History and Socialist Theory*, edited by Raphael Samuel. London: Routledge.
- Halle, David. 1992. "The Audience for Abstract Art: Class, Culture, and Power." Pp. 131-151 in *Cultivating Differences: Symbolic Boundaries and the Making of Inequality*, edited by Michèle Lamont and Marcel Fournier. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Lamont, Michèle, and Annette Lareau. 1988. "Cultural Capital: Allusions, Gaps and Glissandos in Recent Theoretical Development." *Sociological Theory* 6: 153-168.
- Lamont, Michèle. 1992. *Money, Morals, and Manners: The Culture of the French and American Upper-Middle Class*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. Introduction, chapter 4, conclusion.
- Lamont, Michèle. 2000. *The Dignity of Working Men: Morality and the Boundaries of Race, Class, and Immigration*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Introduction, chapter 2, conclusion.

Peterson, Richard A., and Roger M. Kern. 1996. "Changing Highbrow Taste: From Snob to Omnivore." *American Sociological Review* 61: 900-907.

Tilly, Charles. 1998. *Durable Inequality*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Chapters 1-3.

Meaning-Making, and Micro-Sociology of Culture

DiMaggio, Paul. 1997. "Culture and Cognition." *Annual Review of Sociology* 23: 263-287.

Douglas, Mary. 1966. *Purity and Danger: An Analysis of Concepts of Pollution and Taboo*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Emirbayer, Mustafa, and Jeff Goodwin. 1994. "Network Analysis, Culture and the Problem of Agency." *American Journal of Sociology* 99: 1411-1154.

Garfinkel, Harold. 1987 (1967). "Studies of the Routine Grounds of Everyday Activities." Pp. 35-75 in *Studies in Ethnomethodology*. Oxford: Polity Press.

Hochschild, Arlie Russell. 1979. "Emotion Work, Feeling Rules, and Social Structure." *American Journal of Sociology* 85: 551-575.

Meyer, John W., John Boli, George M. Thomas, and Francisco Ramirez. 1997. "World Society and the Nation-State." *American Journal of Sociology* 103: 144-181.

Sewell, William H. 1992. "A Theory of Structure: Duality, Agency, and Transformation." *American Journal of Sociology* 98: 1-29.

Swidler, Ann. 1986. "Culture in Action: Symbols and Strategies." *American Sociological Review* 51: 273-286.

Wuthnow, Robert. 1989. *Communities of Discourse: Ideology and Social Structure in the Reformation, the Enlightenment and European Socialism*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Introduction, chapters 16-18.

Identity, Politics, and Culture

Berezin, Mabel. 1997. "Politics and Culture: A Less Fissured Terrain." *Annual Review of Sociology* 23: 361-383.

Cerulo, Karen. 1997. "Identity Construction: New Issues, New Directions." *Annual Review of Sociology* 23: 385-409.

Calhoun, Craig. 1994. "Social Theory and the Politics of Identity." Pp. 9-36 in *Social Theory and the Politics of Identity*, edited by Craig Calhoun. Oxford: Blackwell.

Jenkins, Richard. 1996. *Social Identity*. London: Routledge. Chapters 4-6.

Lamont, Michèle. "Symbolic Boundaries." Forthcoming in *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*.

Somers, Margaret R., and Gloria D. Gibson. 1994. "Reclaiming the Epistemological 'Other': Narrative and the Social Construction of Identity." Pp. 37-99 in *Social Theory and the Politics of Identity*, edited by Craig Calhoun. Oxford: Blackwell.

Comparative Cultural Sociology

- Anderson, Benedict. 1991 (1983). *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origins and Spread of Nationalism*. London: Verso.
- Brubaker, Rogers. 1992. *Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Calhoun, Craig. 1997. *Nationalism*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Corse, Sarah. 1997. *Nationalism and Literature: The Politics of Culture in Canada and the United States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1, 5, 7.
- Gellner, Ernest. 1983. *Nations and Nationalism*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Inglehart, Ronald, and Wayne E. Baker. 2000. "Modernization, Cultural Change, and the Persistence of Traditional Values." *American Sociological Review* 65: 19-51.
- Lamont, Michèle. "Culture and Identity." Forthcoming in *Handbook of Sociological Theory*, edited by Jonathan H. Turner. New York, NY: Plenum Press.
- Ross, Marc Howard. 1997. "Culture and Identity in Comparative Political Analysis." Pp. 42-80 in *Comparative Politics Rationality, Culture and Structure*, edited by Mark Irving Lichbach and Alan S. Zuckerman. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Spillman, Lyn. 1997. *Nation and Commemoration: Creating National Identities in the United States and Australia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1, 4, 5.

Cultural Sociology and Civil Society

- Alexander, Jeffrey, and Philip Smith. 1993. "The Discourse of Civil Society: A New Proposal for Cultural Studies." *Theory and Society* 22: 151-207.
- Eliasoph, Nina. 1990. "Political Culture and the Presentation of a Political Self." *Theory and Society* 19: 465-490.
- Lichterman, Paul. 1996. *The Search for Political Community: American Activists Reinventing Commitment*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Putnam, Robert D. 2000. *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. New York, NY: Simon & Schuster.
- Schudson, Michael. 1998. *The Good Citizen: A History of American Civic Life*. New York, NY: Martin Kessler Books.
- Wuthnow, Robert. 2000. "The Changing Character of Social Capital in the United States." Paper delivered at the Culture and Inequality Workshop at the Department of Sociology, Princeton University. Spring.

II. READING LIST IN SOCIOLOGY OF ORGANIZATIONS

General Review

Perrow, Charles. 1986. *Complex Organizations: A Critical Essay*. Third Edition. New York, NY: Random House.

Scott, W. Richard. 1992. *Organizations: Rational, Natural, and Open Systems*. Third Edition. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall.

Classical

Durkheim, Emile. 1984. *The Division of Labor in Society*. New York, NY: Free Press.

Marx, Karl. 1964. "Alienated Labor". Pp. 120-134 in *Karl Marx: Early Writings*, translated and edited by T.B. Bottomore. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.

Smith, Adam. 1970. "Of the Division of Labor." Pp. 109-21 in *The Wealth of Nations*. Baltimore, MD: Penguin.

Weber, Max. 1978. "The Types of Legitimate Domination" and "Bureaucracy." Pp. 213-254 and 956-969 in *Economy and Society*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Marxism On the Division of Labor and Control

Braverman, Harry. 1974. *Labor and Monopoly Capital*. New York, NY: Monthly Review Press. Chapters 5 and 6.

Braudel, Fernand. 1977. "Capitalism and Dividing Up the World." Pp. 79-117 in *Afterthoughts on Material Civilization and Capitalism*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Burawoy, Michael. 1979. "Thirty Years of Making Out." Pp. 46-73 in *Manufacturing Consent: Changes in the Labor Process under Monopoly Capitalism*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

Edwards, Richard. 1979. *Contested Terrain: The Transformation of the Workplace in the Twentieth Century*. New York, NY: Basic Books. Chapters 6-8.

Rationalization and the Evolution of the Modern Corporation

Chandler, Alfred D. Jr., 1977 "Middle Management: Function and Structure." Pp. 381-414 in *The Visible Hand: The Managerial Revolution in American Business*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Coase, R.H. 1937. "The Nature of the Firm." *Economica N.S.* 4: 386-405.

Fligstein, Neil. 1990. *The Transformation of Corporate Control*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Chapters 1, 2, 7, and 9 (pp. 1-74, 226-258, 295-316).

Roy, William. 1997. *Socializing Capital: The Rise of the Large Industrial Corporation in America*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Chapters 1, 3, 8, and 9.

Shenhav, Yehouda. 1999. *Manufacturing Rationality: The Engineering Foundations of the Managerial Revolution*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press. Chapters 1 and 6.

Taylor, Frederick W. 1981. "Scientific Management." Pp. 54-66 in *The Sociology of Organizations: Basic Studies*, edited by Oscar Grusky and George A. Miller. New York, NY: Free Press.

Williamson, Oliver E. 1981. "The Economics of Organization: The Transaction Cost Approach." *American Journal of Sociology* 87: 543-577.

National Institutions and the Corporation

Bendix, Reinhard. 1956. *Work and Authority in Industry*. New York, NY: John Wiley and Sons. Chapters 1, 2, and 5.

Fligstein, Neil and Haldor Byrkjeflot. 1996. "The Logic of Employment Systems." Pp. 11-35 in *Social Differentiation and Social Inequality*, edited by James N. Baron, David Grusky, and Donald Treiman. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Kogut, Bruce, Gordon Walker, and Jaideep Anand. Forthcoming. "Agency and Institutions: National Divergences in Diversification Behavior." *Organization Science*.

Piore, Michael J., and Charles F. Sabel. 1984. *The Second Industrial Divide: Possibilities for Prosperity*. New York, NY: Basic Books. Chapters 6 and 9.

Whitley, Richard. 1999. *Divergent Capitalisms: The Social Structuring and Change of Business Systems*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Chapters 1-2.

Natural System Approaches: The Carnegie School and Human Relations

Barley, Stephen R., and Kunda, Gideon. 1992. "Design and Devotion: Surges of Rational and Normative Ideologies of Control in Managerial Discourse." *Administrative Science Quarterly* 37: 363-400.

Cohen, Michael D., James G. March, and Johan P. Olsen. 1972. "A Garbage Can Model of Organizational Choice." *Administrative Science Quarterly* 17: 1-25.

March, James G., and Herbert A. Simon. 1958. "Cognitive Limits on Rationality." Pp. 136-171 in *Organizations*. New York, NY: John Wiley and Sons.

Ouchi, William G. 1981. *Theory Z: How American Business Can Meet the Japanese Challenge*. New York, NY: Avon. Chapters 1-3.

Roethlisberger, F.J., and William J. Dickson. 1939. *Management and the Worker: An Account of a Research Program Conducted by the Western Electric Company, Hawthorne Works, Chicago*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Chapters 24 and 26.

Contingency Theory and Resource Dependence

Lawrence, Paul D., and Jay W. Lorsch. 1967. "Differentiation and Integration in Complex Organizations." *Administrative Science Quarterly* 12: 1-47.

Lawrence, Paul D., and Jay W. Lorsch. 1967. *Organizations and Environments: Managing Differentiation and Integration*. Boston, MA: Harvard Business School Press. Chapter 8.

Thompson, James D. 1967. *Organizations in Action: Social Science Bases of Administrative Theory*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill. Chapters 1, 3, and 4.

Pfeffer, Jeffrey, and Gerald R. Salancik. 1978. *The External Control of Organizations: A Resource Dependence Perspective*. New York, NY: Harper and Row. Chapters 2-3.

Woodward, Joan. 1984 [1958]. "Management and Technology." Pp. 52-66 in *Organization Theory: Selected Readings* (Second Edition), edited by D.S. Pugh. New York, NY: Penguin.

Network Theory

Granovetter, Mark S. 1973. "The Strength of Weak Ties." *American Journal of Sociology* 78: 1360-1380.

Mizruchi, Mark S. 1996. "What Do Interlocks Do? An Analysis, Critique, and Assessment of Research on Interlocking Directorates." *Annual Review of Sociology* 22: 271-298.

Uzzi, Brian. 1996. "The Sources and Consequences of Embeddedness for the Economic Performance of Organizations: The Network Effect." *American Sociological Review* 61: 674-698.

Population Ecology

Aldrich, Howard. 1999. *Organizations Evolving*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. Chapters 2-3.

Hannan, Michael T., and John Freeman. 1977. "The Population Ecology of Organizations." *American Journal of Sociology* 82: 929-964.

Haveman, Heather A. 1994. "Follow the Leader: Mimetic Isomorphism and Entry into New Markets." *Administrative Science Quarterly* 38: 593-627.

Stinchcombe, Arthur. 1965. "Social Structure and Organizations." Pp. 142-169 in *Handbook of Organizations*, edited by James March. Chicago, IL: Rand McNally.

Institutionalism

Berger, Peter L., and Thomas Luckmann. 1966. *The Social Construction of Reality: A Treatise in the Sociology of Knowledge*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.

Clark, Burton R. 1972. "The Organizational Saga in Higher Education." *Administrative Science Quarterly* 17: 178-183.

DiMaggio, Paul J., and Walter W. Powell. 1983. "The Iron Cage Revisited: Institutional Isomorphism and Collective Rationality in Organizational Fields." *American Sociological Review* 48: 147-160.

Dobbin, Frank. 1994. "Cultural Models of Organization: The Social Construction of Rational Organizing Principles." Pp. 117-141 in *Sociology of Culture: Emerging Theoretical Perspectives*, edited by Diana Crane. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Meyer, John, and Brian Rowan. 1977. "Institutionalized Organizations: Formal Structure as Myth and Ceremony." *American Journal of Sociology* 83: 340-63.

Selznick, Philip. 1948. "Foundations of the Theory of Organization." *American Sociological Review* 13: 25-35.

Zald, Mayer N., and Patricia Denton. 1963. "From Evangelism to General Service: The Transformation of the YMCA." *Administrative Science Quarterly* 8: 214-234.

Labor Markets and Stratification

- Baron, James N., and William T. Bielby. 1980. "Bringing the Firms Back in: Stratification, Segmentation, and the Organization of Work." *American Sociological Review* 45: 737-765.
- Gordon, David M., Richard Edwards, and Michael Reich. 1982. *Segmented Work, Divided Workers*. London: Cambridge University Press. Chapters 1 and 6.
- Harrington, Michael, and Mark Levinson. 1988 [1985]. "The Perils of a Dual Economy." Pp. 333-341 in *The Transformation of Industrial Organization*, edited by Frank Hearn. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Kanter, Rosabeth. 1977. *Men and Women of the Corporation*. New York, NY: Basic Books. Chapters 6-8.
- Milkman, Ruth. 1987. *Gender at Work: The Dynamics of Job Segregation by Sex during World War II*. Champaign, IL: University of Illinois Press. Chapters 1, 4, and 7.
- Reskin, Barbara and Patricia Roos. 1990. *Job Queues, Gender Queues: Explaining Women's Inroads into Male Occupations*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press. Pp. 3-68.
- Tomaskovic-Devey, Donald. 1993. *Gender and Racial Inequality at Work: The Sources and Consequences of Job Segregation*. Ithaca, NY: ILR Press. Pp. 3-58.

Philanthropic Foundations and Other Nonprofit Organizations

- Alexander, Victoria D. 1998. Environmental Constraints and Organizational Strategies: Complexity, Conflict, and Coping in the Nonprofit Sector." Pp. 272-290 in *Private Action and the Public Good*, edited by Walter W. Powell and Elisabeth S. Clemens. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- DiMaggio, Paul J. 1991. "Constructing an Organizational Field as a Professional Project: U.S. Art Museums, 1920-1940." Pp. 267-292 in *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*, edited by Walter W. Powell and Paul J. DiMaggio. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Douglas, James. 1987. "Political Theories of Nonprofit Organizations." Pp. 43-54 in *The Nonprofit Sector: A Research Handbook*, edited by Walter W. Powell. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Jenkins, J. Craig, and Abigail Halcli. 1999. "Grassrooting the System? The Development of Social Movement Philanthropy." Pp. 227-257 in *Philanthropic Foundations*, edited by Ellen Condliffe Langemann. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Karl, Barry D., and Stanley N. Katz. 1981. "The American Private Philanthropic Foundation and the Public Sphere 1890-1930." *Minerva* XIX: 236-270.
- Powell, Walter W. 1991. "Expanding the Scope of Institutional Analysis." Pp. 183-203 in *The New Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*, edited by Walter W. Powell and Paul J. DiMaggio. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Powell, Walter W., and Elisabeth S. Clemens. 1998. *Private Action and the Public Good*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

III. READING LIST ON RUSSIA AND CENTRAL ASIA IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

I. States and Revolutions: General Overview

1. State in Historical and Comparative Perspective

Bendix, Reinhard. 1968. "The Cultural and Political Setting of Economic Rationality in Western and Eastern Europe." Pp. 335-351 in *State and Society: A Reader in Comparative Political Sociology*, edited by Reinhard Bendix. Boston, MA: Little, Brown and Company.

Bendix, Reinhard. 1996. *Nation-Building & Citizenship: Studies of Our Changing Social Order*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

Mann, Michael (Ed.). 1990. *The Rise and Decline of the Nation State*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Mann, Michael. 1993. *The Sources of Social Power: The Rise of Classes and Nation-States, 1760-1914*. Volume II. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Tilly, Charles, and Gabriel Ardant. 1975. *The Formation of National States in Western Europe*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Tilly, Charles. 1992. *Coercion, Capital, and European States - AD 990-1992*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell. Chapter 3.

Weber, Max. 1978. "The Types of Legitimate Domination" and "Bureaucracy." Pp. 213-254 and 956-969 in *Economy and Society*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

2. Developmental State

Johnson, Chalmers. 1999. "The Developmental State: Odyssey of a Concept." Pp. 32-60 in *The Developmental State*, edited by Meredith Woo-Cumings. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

3. Totalitarian State

Arendt, Hannah. 1951. *The Origins of Totalitarianism*. New York, NY: Harcourt Brace.

4. State and Modernization

Black, Cyril E. et al. 1975. *The Modernization of Japan and Russia: A Comparative Study*. New York, NY: Free Press.

5. Revolutions in Comparative Perspective

Eisenstadt, S. N. 1978. *Revolution and the Transformation of Societies: A Comparative Study of Civilizations*. New York, NY: Free Press.

Goldstone, Jack. 1994. *Revolutions: Theoretical, Comparative, and Historical Studies*. Fort Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace.

Skocpol, Theda. 1979. *States and Social Revolutions: A Comparative Analysis of France, Russia, and China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

II. The Bolshevik Revolution and the Creation of the Soviet State

6. General Overview of the Bolshevik Revolution

Figes, Orlando. 1996. *A People's Tragedy: A History of the Russian Revolution*. New York, NY: Viking.

Pipes, Richard. 1990. *A History of the Russian Revolution*. New York, NY: Knopf. Chapters 11, 17.

7. The Spread of the Revolution and the Emergence of the Soviet State

Orlovsky, Dan. 1989. "State Building in the Civil War: The Role of the Lower-Middle Strata." Pp. 180-209 in *Party, State, and Society in the Russian Civil War: Explorations in Social History*, edited by Diane P. Koenker, William G. Rosenberg, and Ronald Grigor Suny. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

Pethybridge, Roger W. 1972. *The Spread of the Russian Revolution: Essays on 1917*. London: Macmillan Press. Chapters 5-6.

Pipes, Richard. 1954. *The Formation of the Soviet Union, Communism and Nationalism, 1917-1923*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Chapter 6.

Radkey, Oliver H. 1950. *The Election to the Russian Constituent Assembly of 1917*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

8. The Building of the Soviet State at the Periphery

Massell, Gregory J. 1974. *The Surrogate Proletariat: Moslem Women and Revolutionary Strategies in Soviet Central Asia, 1919-1929*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Chapters 2, 6, 7.

Park, Alexander G. 1957. *Bolshevism in Turkestan, 1917-1927*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press. Chapters 1, 2, 4, 5, 9, 10.

Suny, Ron Grigor. 1994. *The Making of the Georgian Nation*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press. Chapters 11-12.

Zenkovsky, Serge. 1960. *Pan-Turkism and Islam in Russia*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

III. The Soviet State and Society

9. Soviet Industrial Policy and its Social Consequences

Kotkin, Stephen. 1989. *Magnetic Mountain: Stalinism as a Civilization*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Feshbach, Murray and Alfred Friendly, Jr. 1992. *Ecocide in the U.S.S.R.: Health and Nature Under Siege*. New York, NY: Basic Books.

10. Soviet Industrial Policy in Central Asia

Rumer, Boris Z. 1989. *Soviet Central Asia: "A Tragic Experiment."* Boston, MA: Unwin Hyman. Chapters 4, 5, 9.

11. Education (Language) Policy

Kreindler, Isabelle. 1989. "Soviet Language Planning Since 1953." Pp. 46-63 in *Language Planning in the Soviet Union*, edited by Michael Kirkwood. London: Macmillan Press.

12. Post-War Changes at Home

Medvedev, Roy A. and Zhores A. Medvedev. 1978. *Khrushchev: The Years in Power*. New York, NY: Columbia University Press.

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