Appendix: Constitutional Clauses Scored

The following table shows all the constitutional provisions scored in the four cases, arranged first by basic constitutional structures and next by other clauses, such as declarations of rights. A "-" indicates a government-constraining provision, and a "+" indicates a government-empowering provision.

Decentralization requiredLocal councils directly electedNational police/security++++IndivisibilityJudicial reviewJudicial reviewJudicial reviewConstitutional judges not accountable toConstitutional judges not accountable toSemi-independent central bankSemi-independent central bankSemi-independent central bankSemi-independent central bankSemi-independent central bankSemi-independent central bank	Clause	Tunisia	Libya-09-12	Libya-04-14	Egypt-12-12	Egypt-01-14
National police/security++++IndivisibilityJudicial reviewEffective presidential vetoConstitutional judges not accountable togovtConstitutional judges not accountable togovtConstitutional judges not accountable toSemi-independent central bankSemi-independent corruption commissionSemistrong bicameralismPresident may dissolve legislature followingreferendum++++President may dissolve legislature followingreferendum-+++President in largitive referendumThree-fifths majority for legislationTree-fifths majority for special legislationPresidential negative referendumConstitutional judges not life term+++Executive appoints Minister of DefenseMiltary role in security policyMiltary role in security policyFixed election term unless referendumFixed election term unless	Decentralization required	-		-	-	-
Indivisibility + + Dual executives - - Dudicial review - - Effective presidential veto - - Constitutional judges not accountable to govt - - Gostitutional judges' term not renewable - - Semi-independent central bank - - President may dissolve legislation + + Presidential negative referendum - - Constitutional judges ont life term + - Executive apoints military officers -	Local councils directly elected				-	-
Dual executives - - - Judicial review - - - Effective presidential veto - - - Constitutional judges not accountable to - - - got - - - - Constitutional judges' term not renewable - - - - Semi-Independent corruption commission - - - - Semistrong bicameralism - - - - President can call referendum + + + + President can call referendum + + + + Relative majority to elect president - - - - Two-thirds majority for special legislation - - - - Presidential negative referendum - - - - Two-thirds majority for special legislation - - - - Presidential negative referendum - - -	National police/security	+		+	+	+
Judicial reviewEffective presidential vetoConstitutional judges not accountable togovtConstitutional judges' term not renewableSemi-independent central bankSemi-independent corruption commissionSemi-independent corruption commission-++President and can call referendum-++Three-fifths majority for special legislationThree-fifths majority for special legislationPresident and extremeExecutive commander-in-chiefExecutive commander-in-chiefExecutive commander-in-chiefExecutive commander in-chiefFixed election term unless	Indivisibility				+	+
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Presidential term limit					+	+
Right to privacy			+			
		-			-	-
Presumption of innocence		-	-	-	-	-
	Presumption of innocence	-	-	-	-	-

Clause	Tunisia	Libya-09-12	Libya-04-14	Egypt-12-12	Egypt-01-14
Right to establish associations, parties,					
unions	-	-	-	-	-
Merit-based state employment					-
Equality before law: gender	-	-	-	-	-
Mention of private property	-	-	-	-	-
Equality before law: minorities		-	-	-	-
Equality before law: beliefs/opinions		-	-	-	-
Ban on legislator exchange with state		-	-	-	
Freedom of movement	-			-	-
Deprivation of nationality prohibited	-			-	
Prevention from self-incrimination					-
Due process for arrests	-			-	-
Right to legal representation	-			-	-
Humane treatment in detention	-			-	
Freedom of expression	-			-	-
Right to information	-			-	-
Freedom of scientific research	-			-	-
Right to strike	-			-	-
Right to assembly, peaceful demonstration	-			-	-
Right to vote	_			-	-
Right to be a candidate	_			_	-
Women's rights					
Equality before law: disability	_			_	_
	-			-	-
State discrimination in opportunities prohibited					
-				-	-
Civil titles prohibited				-	-
Compensation required for expropriation				-	-
Right to inheritance				-	-
Taxes only in accordance with law				-	-
Right to non-humiliation				-	
Desecration of the flag prohibited					+
Freedom of belief; exercise for Abrahamic					
faiths				-	-
Due process for search & seizure				-	-
Exile prohibited				-	-
Freedom of artistic creativity				-	-
Right to establish newspapers				-	-
Political/party pluralism protected				-	-
State duty to respond to correspondence				-	
No extraordinary/exceptional courts	-	-	-	-	-
Ban on military courts for civilians				-	
Personal law for religious minorities				-	-
Equality before law: social status				-	-
Official religion	+	+	+	+	+
Official language	+	+	+	+	+
State promotes values	+	+	+	+	
National housing plan	•			•	+
National unity/security citizen duty	+	+	+	+	+
Forbids private security forces	+	+	+	+	•
Regulation of unions	+	+	+	+	+
	т	Ŧ	Ŧ	τ	т
One union per profession					+

Clause	Tunisia	Libya-09-12	Libya-04-14	Egypt-12-12	Egypt-01-14
Duty to protect religion	+			+	
National service required	+			+	+
Duty to pay taxes	+			+	+
National sovereignty over natural resources	+			+	+
Govt approves resource contracts	+			+	
State duty to promote national identity	+			+	+
Law may specify prohibitions on citizenship					
changes				+	
Ex post facto punishments potentially					
permitted				+	
Law regulates TV, radio, digital multimedia				+	+
State guarantees press neutrality					+
Discriminatory parties prohibited				+	+
State supervision of education				+	+
Religious education mandatory pre-					
university				+	+
Universities teach values, morals				+	
State must provide/supervise all health					
care				+	
Ethnicity part of official state name				+	
State subsidy of religious institution				+	+
State ownership of water				+	•
State duty to protect national heritage				+	
Maximum wage required				+	
Minimum wage required				+	+
No forced labor/slavery				Ŧ	т
-					-
Blasphemy prohibited				+	
Free exercise of religion	-	-	-		
Extradition of political refugees					
prohibited/right to asylum	-	-	-	-	-
Rights of minorities		-	-		
Ban on company board membership for					
legislators		-	-		
Regulation of parties & associations	+	+	+		+
Public order/national defense exception	+	+	+		
Public morals exception	+	+	+		
Redistribution of wealth among regions		+	+		
State defines values & morals		+	+		
Religious qualification for a high office	+		+		
Right to life	-			-	
Torture prohibited	-			-	-
Extradition prohibited	-				
Ex post facto punishments prohibited	-				-
Notification of rights on arrest	-				
Independent human rights commission	-				-
Impartiality of educational institutions	+				
Parental duties to children	+				
Public health exception	+				
Recess decrees	+				
Net Government-Empowering Provisions					
(x)	-13	1	1	-18	-19
Articles (y)	149	37	80	231	247

Clause	Tunisia	Libya-09-12	Libya-04-14	Egypt-12-12	Egypt-01-14
Scored Provisions (z)	62	29	33	91	81
x/y	-0.087	0.027	0.0125	-0.078	-0.077
x/z	-0.210	0.034	0.030	-0.198	-0.235