



Zootaxa 2321: 1–80 (2009)
www.mapress.com/zootaxa/

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Monograph

ISSN 1175-5326 (print edition)

ZOOTAXA

ISSN 1175-5334 (online edition)

ZOOTAXA

2321

Catalogue of family-group names in Cerambycidae (Coleoptera)

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Magnolia Press
Auckland, New Zealand

Yves Bousquet, Daniel J. Heffern, Patrice Bouchard & Eugenio H. Nearn
CATALOGUE OF FAMILY-GROUP NAMES IN CERAMBYCIDAE (COLEOPTERA)
(*Zootaxa* 2321)

80 pp.; 30 cm.

22 Dec. 2009

ISBN 978-1-86977-449-3 (paperback)

ISBN 978-1-86977-450-9 (Online edition)

FIRST PUBLISHED IN 2009 BY

Magnolia Press

P.O. Box 41-383

Auckland 1346

New Zealand

e-mail: zootaxa@mapress.com

<http://www.mapress.com/zootaxa/>

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ISSN 1175-5326 (Print edition)

ISSN 1175-5334 (Online edition)

Table of contents

Abstract	3
Introduction	4
Synoptic classification of the world Cerambycidae	7
Catalogue of Taxa	12
Acknowledgments	58
References	59
Appendix	72
Index	73

Abstract

Family-group names proposed for beetles belonging to the family Cerambycidae are catalogued and their availability is determined using the rules of the current International Code of Zoological Nomenclature. A synoptic classification of the family summarizes the validity of the names. Type genera of all family-group names are listed and the type species and stems of genera of available family-group names are included. A new family-group name, Elytracanthini Bousquet (type genus: *Elytracanthina* Monn, 2005, a replacement name for *Elytracantha* Lane, 1955) is proposed for Elytracanthinae Lane, 1955. *Ichthyosoma armatum* Montrouzier, 1855 is designated as type species of *Ichthyosoma* Boisduval, 1835. Reversal of precedence is used to preserve the validity of the following family-group names: Anaglyptides Lacordaire, 1868 (over Anaglyptisidae Gistel, 1848 [Buprestidae]); Dryobiini Arnett, 1962 (over Dryobiidae Gistel, 1856 [Ptinidae]); Hemilophitae Thomson, 1868 (over Amphionychitae Thomson, 1860) and Hétéropsides Lacordaire, 1869 (over Dichophyidae Gistel, 1848). The following family-group names, although junior synonyms, are preserved as valid until an application is submitted to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature; in these cases a reversal of precedence could not be applied: Eurypodini Gahan, 1906 (over Zaracinae Pascoe, 1869); Macronides Lacordaire, 1868 (over Enchapteritae Thomson, 1861); Pyresthides Lacordaire, 1868 (over Pseudolepturitae Thomson, 1861 and Erythrinae Pascoe, 1866) and Stenoderinae Pascoe, 1867 (over Syllitae Thomson, 1864). A total of 238 valid cerambycid family-group names (413 available names) are recognized in the following 13 subfamilies: Vesperinae (1 valid family-group name), Oxypeltinae (1), Disteniinae (4), Anoplodermatinae (3), Philinae (1), Parandrinae (2), Prioninae (24), Spondylidinae (5), Necydalinae (1), Lepturinae (8), Lamiinae (80), Dorcasominae (1), and Cerambycinae (107).

Key words: longhorned beetles; nomenclature; classification; type genera; type species; stem

Introduction

Along with species- and genus-group names, family-group names form an integral part of zoological nomenclature. Valid family-group names, which include names from subtribe to superfamily ranks, are used in all classifications. Detailed studies on the availability and validity of these names have increased recently since it has become apparent that accurate application of the rules of nomenclature is necessary to promote long-term stability above the rank of genus.

Usage of the numerous family-group names proposed in the charismatic and well-studied family Cerambycidae, the longhorned beetles, has not always been in accordance with the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature (hereby the Code) effective at the time. It has become evident that a catalogue of all family-group names proposed within the family Cerambycidae was necessary to promote stability in the nomenclature of the group.

The results presented here, as well as any subsequent corrections or modifications pointed out to us, will be incorporated in an upcoming review of all family-group names proposed in the order Coleoptera to date. This review will be co-authored by several coleopterists, including YB and PB.

The specific objectives of this paper are first to provide a complete list of family-group names proposed in the family Cerambycidae (as far as known to us) and second to assess the availability of all names using rules of the Code of Zoological Nomenclature consistently. We have tried to make as few changes as possible to concepts currently accepted by workers in this family. Articles cited in the text refer to those in the current Code (ICZN 1999).

Availability of family-group names

Based on the Code, requirements for availability of family-group names are relatively simple to interpret. A family-group name proposed prior to 1931 needs only to be a scientific name (e.g., with a Latin termination) in the nominative plural formed from the stem of an available genus-group name used as valid in the new family-group taxon. The name had to denote a suprageneric taxon and not be a plural noun or adjective referring to the members of a genus (see Articles 11, 12).

Between 1931 and 1999, new family-group names had to be accompanied by a description in words or by a bibliographic reference to such a published statement, in addition to the requisites already in effect before, to be available (Articles 13, 15). However, there are two cases when a family-group name proposed between 1931 and 1999 could be available even without a description or indication. Firstly, when the new name proposed is a replacement name (Article 13.1.3). Secondly, when a family-group name, proposed before 1961 without description or bibliographic reference to such a description, was used as valid prior to 2000 and was not rejected, between 1961 and 1999, by an author on the ground that the name was not accompanied by a description or bibliographic reference to such a description (Article 13.2.1). A bibliographic reference is a citation to a publication (Code's glossary on p. 115). Simply referring to an author (with or without indicating a publication date) without actually giving the bibliographic reference, either as a footnote or in a "references" section, do not make the name available. In our opinion, the reference should include minimally, beside the author's name(s), the date and an abbreviated title of the book or of the journal.

In addition to the requisites mentioned above, any new family-group names proposed after 1999 must be explicitly indicated as intentionally new and the name of the type genus has to be clearly cited, in order to be available (Articles 16.1, 16.2).

One of the most difficult tasks while working on this review was to decide on the most consistent and objective way to apply Article 11.7.2, which deals with the availability of names that were originally proposed in a vernacular form. Vernacular names are generally not treated as scientific names in zoological nomenclature (see Recommendation 11A). However, the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature has made a single, but rather restricted, exception that applies to family-group names. According to Article 11.7.2, a family-group name published before 1900 in a vernacular form could be available from its first publication only "if [1] it has been latinized by later authors and [2] generally has been

generally accepted as valid by authors interested in the group concerned and [3] as dating from that first publication in vernacular form”. We interpreted the conditions listed in Article 11.7.2 as three separate conditions that needed to be fulfilled (as indicated in square brackets we added) in order for a vernacular name to be considered available. Many recent authors have treated family-group names first proposed in vernacular form as available if they were latinized by later authors but we do not believe that this practice is in line with the requirements of the Code. We have accepted as available all vernacular names published before 1900 that have subsequently been used in latinized form, while being used as valid, and credited to the publication in their vernacular form. To some extent we have tried to find the first publication that would explicitly fulfill these requirements although we believe it is not indispensable. For every vernacular name that meet the requirement of availability, we have added a comment in the format of the following example “Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Bumetopini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 231).”

We have interpreted names proposed in the following languages to be vernacular: all German names with the suffix “-en”, all Spanish names with the suffix “-os” or “-as” and all French names with the suffix “-iens”. The most important issue was to determine the correct status of names originally proposed with the suffix “-es.” We have used the principle that all family-group names proposed by non-French writers with the suffix “-es” were in fact latinized names with an ending that differs from those regulated by the Commission (these are mostly older names proposed before rules of zoological nomenclature became well-established). For each name with the suffix “-es” first proposed by French workers (e.g. Latreille, Lacordaire, Lameere) we went through the entire work containing those names and established if the author consistently used either vernacular or latinized names in their work. French vernacular names often have accents in them (“é” or “è”) while latinized names do not. We have found that determining whether an author used vernacular or latinized names in a particular work was fairly straightforward except for one exception. Lameere (1912) used vernacular names that he had previously introduced in previous parts of his series “Révision des prionides” in the first pages of his article but used several family-group names as groups below the rank of tribe towards the end of his paper. Some of these names had the suffix “-es” (e.g. Cnemoplites, Megopides, Hoploderes) and were at the same rank as other names used in a latinized form (e.g. Archetypi, Macrotomae, Eurypodae). Because none of the family-group names proposed below the rank of tribe had accents (some of which would be required if these names were vernacular) and because of the context of the last part of Lameere’s article, we have treated “Megopides” as originally proposed in a latinized form but with a suffix that differs from those regulated by the Commission. Latreille proposed new family-group names with the suffix “-es” in several of his works. We noticed that he most often used both the vernacular (listed first, with accents when required by French language) and latinized (listed second, always in italics) forms of each name together in the same heading. We have listed the latinized form of the name in each of those cases.

Bibliographic notes

As for specific and generic names, family-group names are subject to the “Principle of Priority” (see Article 23). As mentioned above, relatively few requirements needed to be met in order for a new family-group name proposed before 1931 to be considered available. They needed to be a scientific name formed from the stem of an available generic name. This led to several cases where names were introduced in the literature without even being recognized as new taxa. Sometimes the same family-group name was introduced more than once during a single year and by different authors. This is the case for several cerambycid family-group names proposed by Fairmaire, Pascoe, and Thomson in 1864 as well as by Lacordaire and Pascoe in the years 1868 and 1869. We have attempted to determine precise dates of publication for these works because of the importance of establishing priority for these names proposed in them.

Despite extensive search, we have been unable to find publication dates, other than the year, for Thomson’s *Systema cerambycidarum* and Fairmaire’s *Genera des coléoptères d’Europe*, started by Jacquelin du Val, both published in 1864. Pascoe’s paper published in the third volume of the third series of the *Transactions of the Entomological Society of London* was published on October 3, 1864 (Wheeler 1912). Because only the year is known for both Thomson’s and Fairmaire’s contributions, they must be considered as published the last day of the year (Article 21.3.2). Consequently, Pascoe’s names published in 1864 have

precedence over those of Thomson's and Fairmaire published the same year. As far Thomson's and Fairmaire's names, their priority is determined by the action of the First Reviser (see Article 24.2).

As pointed out by Bousquet (2008: 624), Lacordaire's tome 8 of his *Genera des Coléoptères*, containing the first part of his treatment on the Cerambycidae, although dated "1869" on the title page, was issued in November 1868 (*Bibliographie de la France* and *Zoological Record*). Pascoe's work in 1868 was published in volume 9 of the *Journal of the Linnean Society, Zoology*. This volume was issued in parts in 1867 and 1868. We did not discover any precise dates of publication but we found in the journal itself (recto of title page) that the first part of volume 10 was issued May 30, 1868. Therefore Pascoe's contribution was issued prior to this date and so his names have precedence over those of Lacordaire published the same year.

Lacordaire's first volume of tome 9 of his *Genera des Coléoptères*, containing the second part of the Cerambycidae, was issued in October 1869 (*Nouvelles et Faits divers* 2: viii) and recorded on November 13, 1869 by the *Bibliographie de la France*. Pascoe's contribution, issued in the third volume of the third series of the *Transactions of the Entomological Society of London*, was published on January 26, 1869 [pp. 497-552] and October 13, 1869 [pp. 553-712] (Wheeler 1912: 754-759). Because only the month of publication is known for Lacordaire's work, it must be considered as published the last day of the month (Article 21.3.1). Consequently, all family-group names based on the same type genus proposed by Pascoe in 1869 have precedence over those proposed by Lacordaire the same year even though Lacordaire has been listed as the author of these names by all authors seen.

Latreille third volume of his *Histoire naturelle, générale et particulière, des crustacés et des insectes* is dated "An X" of the Republican calendar which correspond to the period between 22 September 1801 to 21 September 1802. As pointed out by Griffin (1938: 157), the date is incorrect and should have been "An XI" (e.g., 22 September 1802 to 21 September 1803). The book was recorded on 6 November 1802 in the *Journal Typographique et Bibliographique* (see Dupuis 1986: 208).

The author listed on the title page of the third volume of the Coleoptera section of the *Encyclopédie d'histoire naturelle ou traité complet de cette science...* is Jean Charles Chenu who was in charge of the whole series. Based on a statement made by Eugène Desmarest (see *Bulletin de la Société Entomologique de France* for 1860, p. lxiii), there is little doubt that he wrote the entire volume and probably all three volumes pertaining to Coleoptera. Therefore, this publication is credited to Desmarest in this work.

Catalogue entries

For each family-group name, the author(s), date and page(s) of publication, and type genus with its stem are given. Because family-group taxa are based on type genera and the identity of genera based on type species, we have listed the type species of all type genera indicated. It should be pointed out that unless there is clear evidence to the contrary, correct identification of the type genus is assumed by an author who established a nominal family-group taxon (Article 65). Valid subfamily names are listed in an order based on recent classifications of Cerambycidae available in the literature. Our paper is first and foremost a nomenclatural treatment of family-group names, the classification used herein should be seen primarily as a way to present the information in a way as to maximize information retrieval by workers in this group. All valid names within the subfamily are listed in alphabetic order. All invalid names are listed in chronological order.

When the oldest family-group name based on a particular genus is unavailable, we also include the first available family-group name based on the same genus when possible.

When family-group names based on the same type genus were proposed the same year by different authors, we list the older name as the main entry and include the younger name in the Comments section for completeness. If new data eventually shows that the name we determined to be younger is in fact older, then this older name is to be used as the main entry. In those cases, only the name listed as the main entry is treated as available. In cases where the dates of publication are identical, the First Revisers are indicated.

The correct stem of a family-group name is determined by application of Article 29.3 of the Code. In cases where a family-group name was originally proposed before 2000 with an incorrect stem, we have either maintained the current spelling following Articles 29.5 if the name had not been corrected, or we have used

prevailing usage to determine which stem should be used in cases where the name had been corrected by subsequent workers. In cases where a family-group name was originally proposed after 1999 with an incorrect stem, we have maintained the current spelling following Article 29.4 if conditions laid out in 29.4.1 and 29.4.2 could be satisfied.

During our search for family-group names, we found several scientific names that were used as a plural noun or adjective referring to the members of a genus. Those we found are listed in the Appendix and are not available (see Article 11.7.1.2). Some authors used “nomen novum” or a similar expression when changing the rank of a previously established family-group name. The family-group names proposed as new in those cases were not included in our catalogue because family-group names have the same authorship and date at every rank according to the Principle of Coordination (Article 36).

We have noted in the text a number of cases that should be submitted to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature in order to preserve stability. It is not our intention to submit applications for these cases.

In the entries below, LeConte and Thomson stand for John Lawrence LeConte and James Thomson respectively unless indicated otherwise.

Synoptic classification of the world Cerambycidae

- CERAMBYCIDAE Latreille, 1802
- VESPERINAE Mulsant, 1839
- OXYPELTINAE Lacordaire, 1868
- DISTENIINAE Thomson, 1861
 - CYRTONOPINI Gressitt, 1940
 - DISTENIINI Thomson, 1861
 - DYNAMOSTINI Lacordaire, 1868
 - HETEROPALPINI Villiers, 1961
- ANOPLODERMATINAE Guérin-Méneville, 1840
 - ANOPLODERMATINI Guérin-Méneville, 1840
 - HYPOCEPHALINI Blanchard, 1845
 - MYSTERIINI Prosen, 1960
- PHILINAE Thomson, 1861
- PARANDRINAE Blanchard, 1845
 - ERICHSONIINI Thomson, 1861
 - PARANDRINI Blanchard, 1845
- PRIONINAE Latreille, 1802
 - ACANTHOPHORINI Thomson, 1864
 - AEGOSOMATINI Thomson, 1861
 - ANACOLINI Thomson, 1857
 - CACOSCELINI Thomson, 1861
 - CALLIPOGONINI Thomson, 1861
 - CALOCOMINI Galileo and Martins, 1993
 - CANTHAROCNEMINI Thomson, 1861
 - ERGATINI Fairmaire, 1864
 - EURYPODINI Gahan, 1906
 - HOPLIDERINI Thomson, 1864
 - MACRODONTIINI Thomson, 1861
 - MACROTOMINI Thomson, 1861
 - ARCHETYPINA Lameere, 1912

BASITOXINA Lameere, 1912
MACROTOMINA Thomson, 1861
MALLODONINA Thomson, 1861
PLATYGNATHINA Gilmour, 1954
REMPHANINA Pascoe, 1869
XIXUTHRINA Lameere, 1912
MALLASPINI Thomson, 1861
MEROSCELISINI Thomson, 1861
PRIONINI Latreille, 1802
SOLENOPTERINI Lacordaire, 1868
TERETICINI Lameere, 1913
VESPEROCTENINI Vives, 2005
SPONDYLIDINAE Audinet-Serville, 1832
ANISARTHRIINI Mamaev and Danilevsky, 1973
ASEMINI Thomson, 1861
ATIMIINI LeConte, 1873
SAPHANINI Gistel, 1848
SPONDYLIDINI Audinet-Serville, 1832
NECYDALINAE Latreille, 1825
LEPTURINAE Latreille, 1802
DESMOCERINI Blanchard, 1845
ENCYCLOPINI LeConte, 1873
LEPTURINI Latreille, 1802
OXYMIRINI Danilevsky, 1997
RHAGIINI Kirby, 1837
RHAMNUSIINI Sama, 2009
TELEDAPINI Pascoe, 1871
XYLOSTEINI Reitter, 1913
LAMIINAE Latreille, 1825
ACANTHOCININI Blanchard, 1845
ACANTHODERINI Thomson, 1860
ACMOCERINI Thomson, 1864
ACRIDOCEPHALINI Dillon and Dillon, 1959
ACROCININI Swainson and Shuckard, 1840
ADERPASINI Breuning and Teocchi, 1978
AERENICINI Lacordaire, 1872
AGAPANTHIINI Mulsant, 1839
AMPHOECINI Breuning, 1951
ANCITINI Aurivillius, 1917
ANCYLONOTINI Lacordaire, 1869
ANISOCERINI Thomson, 1860
APOMECCYNINI Thomson, 1860
ASTATHINI Pascoe, 1864
BATOCERINI Thomson, 1864
CALLIINI Thomson, 1864
CEROPLESINI Thomson, 1860
CEROPLESINA Thomson, 1860
CROSSOTINA Thomson, 1864
CLONIOCERINI Lacordaire, 1872

COLOBOTHEINI Thomson, 1860
COMPSOSOMATINI Thomson, 1857
CYRTININI Thomson, 1864
DESMIPHORINI Thomson, 1860
DORCADIONINI Swainson and Shuckard, 1840
DORCASCHEMATINI Thomson, 1860
ELYTRACANTHININI Bousquet, nomen novum
ENICODINI Thomson, 1864
EUPROMERINI Galileo and Martins, 1995
FORSTERIINI Tippmann, 1960
GNOMINI Thomson, 1860
GYARITINI Breuning, 1950
HELIOLINI Breuning, 1951
HEMILOPHINI Thomson, 1868
HOMONOEINI Thomson, 1864
HYBORHABDINI Aurivillius, 1911
LAMIINI Latreille, 1825
LATICRANIINI Lane, 1959
MAUESIINI Lane, 1956
MEGABASINI Thomson, 1860
MESOSINI Mulsant, 1839
MICROCYNAMATURINI Breuning and Teocchi, 1982
MONEILEMINI Thomson, 1864
MONOCHAMINI Gistel, 1848
MORIMONELLINI Lobanov *et al.*, 1981
MORIMOPSINI Lacordaire, 1869
NYCTIMENIINI Gressitt, 1951
OBEREINI Pascoe, 1864
OCULARIINI Breuning, 1950
ONCIDERINI Thomson, 1860
ONCIDEROPSIDINI Aurivillius, 1922
ONOCEPHALINI Thomson, 1860
ONYCHOGLENEINI Aurivillius, 1923
PARMENINI Mulsant, 1839
PETROGNATHINI Blanchard, 1845
PHACELLINI Lacordaire, 1872
PHANTASINI Kolbe, 1897
PHRYNETINI Thomson, 1864
PHYMASTERNINI Teocchi, 1989
PHYTOECIINI Mulsant, 1839
POGONOCHERINI Mulsant, 1839
POLYRHAPHIDINI Thomson, 1860
PRETILIINI Martins and Galileo, 1990
PROCTOCERINI Aurivillius, 1922
PROSOPOCERINI Thomson, 1864
PTEROPLIINI Thomson, 1860
RHODOPININI Gressitt, 1951
SAPERDINI Mulsant, 1839
STENOBIINI Breuning, 1950

STERNOTOMINI Thomson, 1860
TAPEININI Thomson, 1857
TETRAOPINI Thomson, 1860
TETRAULAXINI Breuning and Teocchi, 1976
THEOCRIDINI Lacordaire, 1872
TMESISTERNINI Blanchard, 1853
TRAGOCEPHALINI Thomson, 1857
XENICOTELINI Matsushita, 1933
XENOFREINI Aurivillius, 1923
XENOLEINI Lacordaire, 1872
XYLORHIZINI Lacordaire, 1872
ZYGOCERINI Thomson, 1864
DORCASOMINAE Lacordaire, 1868
CERAMBYCINAE Latreille, 1802
 ACHRYSONINI Lacordaire, 1868
 AGALLISSINI LeConte, 1873
 ALANIZINI Di Iorio, 2003
 ANAGLYPTINI Lacordaire, 1868 [*nomen protectum*]
 APHANASIINI Lacordaire, 1868
 APHNEOPINI Lacordaire, 1868
 AUXESINI Lepesme and Breuning, 1952
 BASIPTERINI Fragoso *et al.*, 1987
 BIMIINI Lacordaire, 1868
 BOTHRIOSPIILINI Lane, 1950
 BRACHYPTEROMINI Sama, 2008
 CALLICHROMATINI Swainson and Shuckard, 1840
 CALLIDIINI Kirby, 1837
 CALLIDIOPINI Lacordaire, 1868
 CERAMBYCINI Latreille, 1802
 CERTALLINI Fairmaire, 1864
 CHLIDONINI Waterhouse, 1879
 CLYTINI Mulsant, 1839
 COMPSOCERINI Thomson, 1864
 COPTOMMATINI Lacordaire, 1869
 CURIINI LeConte, 1873
 DEILINI Fairmaire, 1864
 DEJANIRINI Lacordaire, 1868
 DIORINI Lane, 1950
 DISTICHOCERINI Pascoe, 1868
 DODECOSINI Aurivillius, 1912
 DRYOBIIINI Arnett, 1962
 EBURIINI Blanchard, 1845
 ECTENESSINI Martins, 1998
 ELAPHIDIINI Thomson, 1864
 ELIGMODERMINI Lacordaire, 1868
 ERLANDIINI Aurivillius, 1912
 EROSCHEMINI Lacordaire, 1868
 EUMICHTHINI Linsley, 1940
 GAHANIINI Quentin and Villiers, 1969

GLAUCYTINI Lacordaire, 1868
GRACILIINI Mulsant, 1839
HESPEROPHANINI Mulsant, 1839
 DARAMINA Sama, 2008
 HESPEROPHANINA Mulsant, 1839
HESTHESINI Pascoe, 1868
HETEROPSINI Lacordaire, 1869
HOLOPLEURINI Chemsak and Linsley, 1974
HOLOPTERINI Lacordaire, 1868
HYBODERINI Linsley, 1940
HYLOTRUPINI Zagajkevich, 1991
IBIDIONINI Thomson, 1861
IDERATINI Martins and Napp, 2009
LISSNOTINI Swainson and Shuckard, 1840
LYGRINI Sama, 2008
MACRONINI Lacordaire, 1868
MEGACOELINI Quentin and Villiers, 1969
METHIINI Thomson, 1860
MOLORCHINI Gistel, 1848
MYTHODINI Lacordaire, 1868
NECYDALOPSINI Lacordaire, 1868
NEOSTENINI Lacordaire, 1868
OBRIINI Mulsant, 1839
OCHYRINI Pascoe, 1871
OEDENODERINI Aurivillius, 1912
OEMINI Lacordaire, 1868
 METHIOIDINA Martins, 1997
 OEMINA Lacordaire, 1868
OPSIMINI LeConte, 1873
PARAHOLOPTERINI Martins, 1997
PHALOTINI Lacordaire, 1868
PHLYCTAENODINI Lacordaire, 1868
PHORACANTHINI Newman, 1840
PHYLLARTHRIINI Lepesme and Breuning, 1956
PIESARTHRIINI McKeown, 1947
PIEZOCERINI Lacordaire, 1868
 HARUSPICINA Martins, 1976
 PIEZOCERINA Lacordaire, 1868
PLATYARTHRIINI Bates, 1870
PLECTOGASTRINI Quentin and Villiers, 1969
PLECTROMERINI Nearn and Branham, 2008
PLEIARTHROCERINI Lane, 1950
PROTAXINI Gahan, 1906
PROTHEMINI Lacordaire, 1868
PSEBIINI Lacordaire, 1868
PSEUDOCEPHALINI Aurivillius, 1912 (1861)
PSILOMORPHINI Lacordaire, 1868
PTEROPLATINI Thomson, 1861
PYRESTINI Lacordaire, 1868

RHAGIOMORPHINI Newman, 1841
RHINOTRAGINI Thomson, 1861
RHOPALOPHORINI Blanchard, 1845
ROSALIINI Fairmaire, 1864
SESTYRINI Lacordaire, 1868
SMODICINI Lacordaire, 1869
SPINTHERIINI Lacordaire, 1869
STENHOMALINI Miroshnikov, 1989
STENODERINI Pascoe, 1867
STENOPTERINI Gistel, 1848
STRONGYLURINI Lacordaire, 1868
TESSAROMMATINI Lacordaire, 1868
THRANIINI Gahan, 1906
THYRSIINI Marinoni and Papp, 1984
TILLOMORPHINI Pascoe, 1869
TORNEUTINI Thomson, 1861
TRACHYDERINI Dupont, 1836
 ANCYLOCERINA Thomson, 1864
 TRACHYDERINA Dupont, 1836
TRAGOCERINI Pascoe, 1868
TRICHOMESIINI Aurivillius, 1912
TROPOCALYMMATINI Lacordaire, 1868
TYPHOCESINI Lacordaire, 1868
UNXIINI Napp, 2007
URACANTHINI Blanchard, 1853
VESPERELLINI Sama, 2008
XYSTROCERINI Blanchard, 1845

Catalogue of Taxa

Family Cerambycidae Latreille, 1802

Cerambycini Latreille, 1802: 211. Type genus: *Cerambyx* Linnaeus, 1758 [stem = *Cerambyc-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx cerdo* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Latreille (1810: 431). Comment. Gistel (1856: 375, 392, 395) used Ceratambycidae for Cerambycidae based on the incorrect subsequent spelling of the type genus *Ceratambyx* Linnaeus (instead of *Cerambyx* Linnaeus).

Subfamily Vesperinae Mulsant, 1839

Vespérais Mulsant, 1839: 214. Type genus: *Vesperus* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Vesper-*]. Type species: *Stenocorus strepens* Fabricius, 1793 designated by Chevrolat (1849: 216). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Vesperini Mulsant, 1839 (Villiers 1978: 67).

Subfamily Oxypeltinae Lacordaire, 1868

Oxypeltides Lacordaire, 1868: 403 (key), 461. Type genus: *Oxypeltus* Blanchard, 1851 [stem = *Oxypelt-*]. Type species: *Oxypeltus quadrispinosus* Blanchard, 1851 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Oxypeltinae Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 254).

Subfamily Disteniinae Thomson, 1861

Distenitae Thomson, 1861: 134 (key), 181, 182 (key) [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Distenia* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1828 [stem = *Disteni*-]. Type species: *Distenia columbina* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1828 by monotypy.

Tribe Cyrtanopini Gressitt, 1940

Cyrtanopini Gressitt, 1940: 27, 28 (key). Type genus: *Cyrtanops* White, 1853 [stem = *Cyrtanop*-]. Type species: *Cyrtanops punctipennis* White, 1853 by monotypy.

Tribe Disteniini Thomson, 1861

Cométites Blanchard, 1845: 163 (based on *Cometes* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1828). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Blanchard 1845).

Distenitae Thomson, 1861: 134 (key), 181, 182 (key) [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Distenia* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1828 [stem = *Disteni*-]. Type species: *Distenia columbina* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1828 by monotypy.

Tribe Dynamostini Lacordaire, 1868

Dynamostides Lacordaire, 1868: 194 (key), 196. Type genus: *Dynamostes* Pascoe, 1857 [stem = *Dynamost*-]. Type species: *Dynamostes audax* Pascoe, 1857 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Dynamostini Lacordaire, 1869 (Santos-Silva and Martins 2004: 145).

Tribe Heteropalpini Villiers, 1961

Heteropalpini Villiers, 1961: 385. Type genus: *Heteropalpus* Buquet, 1843 [stem = *Heteropalp*-]. Type species: *Heteropalpus pretiosus* Buquet, 1843 by monotypy.

Subfamily Anoplodermatinae Guérin-Ménéville, 1840

Anoplodermiens Guérin-Ménéville, 1840: 276 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Anoploderma* Guérin-Ménéville, 1840 [stem = *Anoplodermat*-]. Type species: *Anoploderma bicolor* Guérin-Ménéville, 1840 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Anoplodermatinae Guérin-Ménéville, 1840 (Monné 1994c: 9).

Tribe Anoplodermatini Guérin-Ménéville, 1840

Anoplodermiens Guérin-Ménéville, 1840: 276 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Anoploderma* Guérin-Ménéville, 1840 [stem = *Anoplodermat*-]. Type species: *Anoploderma bicolor* Guérin-Ménéville, 1840 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Anoplodermatini Guérin-Ménéville, 1840 (Monné 1994c: 9).

Cherrocricinae Prosen, 1960: 90. Type genus: *Cherrocricus* Berg, 1898 [stem = *Cherrocrici*-]. Type species: *Cherrocricus bruchi* Berg, 1898 by original designation.

Tribe Hypocephalini Blanchard, 1845

Hypocephaliens Blanchard, 1845: 135. Type genus: *Hypocephalus* Desmarest, 1832 [stem = *Hypocephal*-]. Type species: *Hypocephalus armatus* Desmarest, 1832 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Hypocephali Blanchard, 1845 (Lameere 1913: 94).

Tribe Mysteriini Prosen, 1960

Mysterinae Prosen, 1960: 90 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Mysteria* Thomson, 1860 [stem = *Mysteri*-]. Type species: *Mysteria cylindripennis* Thomson, 1860 by monotypy.

Subfamily Philinae Thomson, 1861

Philitae Thomson, 1861: 284 (key), 297. Type genus: *Philus* Saunders, 1853 [stem = *Phil-*].
Type species: *Philus inconspicuus* Saunders, 1853 by monotypy.

Subfamily Parandrinae Blanchard, 1845

Parandrides Blanchard, 1845: 134. Type genus: *Parandra* Latreille, 1802 [stem = *Parandr-*].
Type species: *Attelabus glaber* DeGeer, 1774 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Parandrae Blanchard, 1845 (Lameere 1913: 4). Comment. Bousquet (2008: 620-621) pointed out that the author of *Parandra* is Olivier (1803: 100). However, Latreille (1802: 160) established the genus earlier as “Gen. Parandre; *parandre*” followed by a description. There is clear evidence from the original publication that the second “parandre” is a lapsus calami or a printer error for “*parandra*” since all other genera cited in the text were listed under their vernacular name first, followed by their Latin name.

Tribe Erichsoniini Thomson, 1861

Erichsonitae Thomson, 1861: 140 (key), 271 (key), 274 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Erichsonia* Westwood, 1849 [stem = *Erichsoni-*]. Type species: *Erichsonia dentifrons* Westwood, 1849 by monotypy.

Tribe Parandrini Blanchard, 1845

Parandrides Blanchard, 1845: 134. Type genus: *Parandra* Latreille, 1802 [stem = *Parandr-*].
Type species: *Attelabus glaber* DeGeer, 1774 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Parandrae Blanchard, 1845 (Lameere 1913: 4).

Subfamily Prioninae Latreille, 1802

Prionii Latreille, 1802: 212. Type genus: *Prionus* Geoffroy, 1762 [stem = *Prion-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx coriarius* Linnaeus, 1758 (see ICZN 1994: 60).

Tribe Acanthophorini Thomson, 1864

Acanthophoritae Thomson, 1864: 289. Type genus: *Acanthophorus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Acanthophor-*]. Type species: *Prionus serraticornis* Olivier, 1795 designated by Thomson (1864: 289).

Tribe Aegosomatini Thomson, 1861

Aegosomitae Thomson, 1861: 288 (key), 308 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Aegosoma* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Aegosomat-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx scabricornis* Scopoli, 1763 by monotypy.

Catypnides Lacordaire, 1868: 62 (based on *Catypnes* Pascoe, 1864). **Nomen nudum.**
Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).

Jamwoninae Kolbe 1897: 294. Type genus: *Jamwonus* Harold, 1879 [stem = *Jamwon-*]. Type species: *Jamwonus subcostatus* Harold, 1879 by monotypy.

Megopides Lameere, 1912: 181. Type genus: *Megopis* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Megopid-*]. Type species: *Megopis mutica* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy.

Tribe Anacolini Thomson, 1857

Anacolites Thomson, 1857a: 10. Type genus: *Anacolus* Berthold, 1827 [stem = *Anacol-*].
Type species: *Prionus sanguineus* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1825 designated by Desmarest (1860: 306). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Anacolini Thomson, 1857 (Galileo 1987: 482).

- Poecilosomides Lacordaire, 1868: 171, 185 (based on *Poecilosoma* Agassiz, 1846, unjustified emendation of *Poekilosoma* Audinet-Serville, 1832 not in prevailing usage). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).
- Poecilosomi Bates, 1869: 49 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Poecilosoma* Agassiz, 1846 (unjustified emendation of *Poekilosoma* Audinet-Serville, 1832 not in prevailing usage) [stem = *Poekilosomat*-]. Type species: *Prionus ornatus* Dalman, 1823 designated by Thomson (1864: 276).
- Erythraeninae Bates, 1875: 52. Type genus: *Erythraenus* Bates, 1875 [stem = *Erythraen*-]. Type species: *Erythraenus borneensis* Bates, 1875 by monotypy.
- Sobarines Lameere, 1901: 320 (based on *Sobarus* Harold, 1879). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (vernacular name proposed after 1899).
- Délochiliens Lameere, 1912: 57 (based on *Delochilus* Gemminger and Harold, 1872). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (vernacular name proposed after 1899).
- Delochili Lameere, 1913: 85. Type genus: *Delochilus* Gemminger and Harold, 1872 (unjustified emendation of *Delocheilus* Thomson, 1860 not in prevailing usage) [stem = *Delocheil*-]. Type species: *Delocheilus prionoides* Thomson, 1860 by monotypy.
- Sobari Lameere, 1913: 85. Type genus: *Sobarus* Harold, 1879 (junior homonym of *Sobarus* Loew, 1855 [Diptera]) [stem = *Sobar*-]. Type species: *Sobarus poggei* Harold, 1879 by monotypy. Comment: This name is permanently invalid because it is based on a preoccupied type genus (Article 39).

Tribe Cacoscelini Thomson, 1861

- Notophysites Blanchard, 1845: 138, 164 (based on *Notophysis* Audinet-Serville, 1832). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Blanchard 1845)
- Cacoscelitae Thomson, 1861: 294 (key), 325. Type genus: *Cacosceles* Newman, 1838 [stem = *Cacoscel*-]. Type species: *Cacosceles oedipus* Newman, 1838 by monotypy.
- Colpodérides Lacordaire, 1868: 56, 133 (based on *Colpoderus* Audinet-Serville, 1832). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869])
- Colpoderinae Pascoe, 1869: 673. Type genus: *Colpoderus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Colpoder*-]. Type species: *Colpoderus caffer* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy.
- Nothophysini Lameere, 1903a: 4 (key), 19 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Nothophysis* Scudder, 1882 (unjustified emendation of *Notophysis* Audinet-Serville, 1832 not in prevailing usage) [stem = *Nothophys*-]. Type species: *Nothophysis lucanoides* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy.

Tribe Callipogonini Thomson, 1861

- Callipogonitae Thomson, 1861: 293 (key), 323. Type genus: *Callipogon* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Callipogon*-]. Type species: *Prionus barbatus* Fabricius, 1781 by monotypy.
- Anacanthitae Thomson, 1864: 285. Type genus: *Anacanthus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 (junior homonym of *Anacanthus* Gray, 1831 [Pisces]) [stem = *Anacanth*-]. Type species: *Anacanthus costatus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy. Comment. This name is permanently invalid because it is based on a preoccupied type genus (Article 39).
- Enoploceritae Thomson, 1864: 290. Type genus: *Enoplocerus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Enoplocer*-]. Type species: *Prionus armillatus* Fabricius, 1775 by monotypy.

Orthomegitae Thomson, 1864: 294. Type genus: *Orthomegas* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Orthomeg-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx corticinus* Olivier, 1790 designated by Desmarest (1860: 307).

Ctenoscelitae Thomson, 1864: 295 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Ctenoscelis* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Ctenoscelid-*]. Type species: *Prionus ater* Olivier, 1795 designated by Thomson (1864: 297).

Tribe Calocomini Galileo and Martins, 1993

Calocomini Galileo and Martins, 1993: 81. Type genus: *Calocomus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Calocom-*]. Type species: *Prionus desmarestii* Guérin-Méneville, 1839 designated by Thomson (1864: 275).

Tribe Cantharocnemini Thomson, 1861

Cantharocnemitae Thomson, 1861: 140 (key), 271 (key), 274, 275 (key) [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Cantharocnemis* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Cantharocnemid-*]. Type species: *Cantharocnemis spondyloides* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Scéléocanthides Lacordaire, 1868: 21, 34 (based on *Sceleocantha* Newman, 1840). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).

Tribe Ergatini Fairmaire, 1864

Ergatites Fairmaire, 1864: 117, 191 (key). Type genus: *Ergates* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Ergat-*]. Type species: *Prionus serrarius* Panzer, 1793 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Ergatini Fairmaire, 1864 (Linsley 1962a: 24).

Tribe Eurypodini Gahan, 1906

Zaracides Lacordaire, 1868: 56, 131 (based on *Zarax* Pascoe, 1867). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).

Zaracinae Pascoe, 1869: 672. Type genus: *Zarax* Pascoe, 1867 [stem = *Zarac-*]. Type species: *Zarax eurypodioides* Pascoe, 1867 by monotypy. Comment. This name has precedence over Eurypodini Gahan, 1906 but has not been used as a valid name after 1899 to our knowledge. Unfortunately, we are unable to provide 25 references for Eurypodini in the immediately preceding 50 years. Nevertheless, we believe the name Eurypodini should be preserved for this group and an application submitted to the Commission.

Eurypodini Gahan, 1906: 4 (key), 27. Type genus: *Eurypoda* Saunders, 1853 [stem = *Eurypod-*]. Type species: *Eurypoda antennata* Saunders, 1853 by monotypy.

Tribe Hopliderini Thomson, 1864

Hoplideritae Thomson, 1864: 290. Type genus: *Hoplideres* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Hoplider-*]. Type species: *Hoplideres spinipennis* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy.

Tribe Macrodontiini Thomson, 1861

Macrodontitae Thomson, 1861: 294 (key), 324 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Macrodontia* Lacordaire, 1830 [stem = *Macrodonti-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx cervicornis* Linnaeus, 1758 by monotypy.

Acanthinoderitae Thomson, 1864: 294. Type genus: *Acanthinodera* Hope, 1833 [stem = *Acanthinoder-*]. Type species: *Acanthinodera cumingii* Hope, 1833 by original designation.

Ancistrotides Lacordaire, 1868: 56, 81 (based on *Ancistrotus* Audinet-Serville, 1832). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).

Ancistrotini Lameere 1919: 90. Type genus: *Ancistrotus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Ancistrot-*]. Type species: *Ancistrotus hamaticollis* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy.

Tribe Macrotomini Thomson, 1861

Macrotomitae Thomson, 1861: 290 (key), 312. Type genus: *Macrotoma* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Macrotom-*]. Type species: *Prionus palmatus* Fabricius, 1792 designated by Desmarest (1860: 307).

Subtribe Archetypina Lameere, 1912

Archetypi Lameere, 1912: 180. Type genus: *Archetypus* Thomson, 1861 [stem = *Archetyp-*]. Type species: *Archetypus parandroides* Thomson, 1861 designated by Thomson (1864: 307).

Subtribe Basitoxina Lameere, 1912

Mécosarthrines Lameere, 1903c: 307 (based on *Mecosarthron* Buquet, 1840). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (vernacular name proposed after 1899).

Basitoxi Lameere, 1912: 180. Type genus: *Basitoxus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Basitox-*]. Type species: *Basitoxus armatus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 designated by Desmarest (1860: 307).

Mecosarthrini Melzer, 1919: 35. Type genus: *Mecosarthron* Buquet, 1840 [stem = *Mecosarthr-*]. Type species: *Mecosarthron buphagus* Buquet, 1840 by monotypy.

Subtribe Macrotomina Thomson, 1861

Macrotomitae Thomson, 1861: 290 (key), 312. Type genus: *Macrotoma* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Macrotom-*]. Type species: *Prionus palmatus* Fabricius, 1792 designated by Desmarest (1860: 307). Comment. *Macrotoma* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [July] is a junior homonym of *Macrotoma* Laporte, 1832 [April], a junior synonym of *Longina* Wiedemann, 1830 (Diptera). Heffern *et al.* (2006) applied the reversal of precedence (Article 23.9) to qualify *Macrotoma* Audinet-Serville of *nomen protectum*.

Aulacopides Lacordaire, 1868: 56, 101 (based on *Aulacopus* Audinet-Serville, 1832). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).

Aulacopinae Kolbe 1897: 295. Type genus: *Aulacopus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Aulacop-*]. Type species: *Aulacopus reticulatus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy.

Cnémoplitiens Lameere, 1903b: 1 (based on *Cnemoplites* Newman, 1842). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (vernacular name proposed after 1899).

Cnemoplitinae Schröder, 1905: vii. Type genus: *Cnemoplites* Newman, 1842 [stem = *Cnemoplit-*]. Type species: *Cnemoplites edulis* Newman, 1842 designated by Thomson (1864: 301). Comment. This family-group name was proposed in an index which we credit to the editor of the journal, Christoph Schröder.

Prinobiini Vives, 2000: 84 [replacement name for Macrotomini Thomson, 1861]. Type genus: *Prinobius* Mulsant, 1842 [stem = *Prinobi-*]. Type species: *Prinobius myardi* Mulsant, 1842 (= *Macrotoma germari* Dejean, 1835) by monotypy.

Subtribe Mallodonina Thomson, 1861

Mallodonitae Thomson, 1861: 292 (key), 318 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Mallodon* Lacordaire, 1830 [stem = *Mallodont-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx spinibarbis* Linnaeus, 1758 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Sténodontines Lameere, 1902: 63 (based on *Stenodontes* Audinet-Serville, 1832). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (vernacular name proposed after 1899).

Stenodontini Lameere, 1903a: 4 (key), 54. Type genus: *Stenodontes* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Stenodont-*]. Type species: *Prionus exertus* Olivier, 1795 designated by Desmarest (1860: 307).

Subtribe Platynathina Gilmour, 1954

Platynathina Gilmour, 1954: 33. Type genus: *Platynathus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Platynath-*]. Type species: *Prionus octangularis* Olivier, 1795 designated by Desmarest (1860: 307). Comment. Gilmour (1954: 33) did not provide a description of his new taxon but gave three bibliographic references to *Megopides*. However, the *Megopides* concept in these three references do not exactly correspond to Gilmour's concept of his Platynathina. Therefore we consider that Gilmour (1954) did not provide a bibliographic reference to a description. Nevertheless, his new name is available because it was used as valid before 2000 (e.g., Ferreira and Veiga Ferreira 1959a: 34, as Platynathina Gilmour, 1954) and was not rejected by an author who, after 1960 and before 2000, expressly applied Article 13 of the then current editions of the Code (Article 13.2.1).

Platynathina Quentin and Villiers, 1975: 24 (key), 25. Type genus: *Platynathus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Platynath-*]. Type species: *Prionus octangularis* Olivier, 1795 designated by Desmarest (1860: 307). Comment. This name was proposed as a new taxon, without reference to Gilmour's Platynathina.

Subtribe Remphanina Pascoe, 1869

Remphanides Lacordaire, 1868: 56, 103 (based on *Remphan* Waterhouse, 1835). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).

Remphaninae Pascoe, 1869: 667. Type genus: *Remphan* Waterhouse, 1835 [stem = *Remphan-*]. Type species: *Remphan hopei* Waterhouse, 1835 by monotypy.

Rhaphipodi Lameere, 1912: 181. Type genus: *Rhaphipodus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Rhaphipod-*]. Type species: *Rhaphipodus suturalis* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy.

Subtribe Xixuthrina Lameere, 1912

Xixuthri Lameere, 1912: 181. Type genus: *Xixuthrus* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Xixuthr-*]. Type species: *Macrotoma microcerus* White, 1853 by original designation.

Tribe Mallaspini Thomson, 1861

Mallaspitae Thomson, 1861: 286 (key), 302 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Mallaspis* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Mallaspid-*]. Type species: *Prionus scutellaris* Olivier, 1795 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Pyrodides Lacordaire, 1868: 174 (based on *Pyrodes* Audinet-Serville, 1832). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).

Pyrodini Harold, 1879: 165. Type genus: *Pyrodes* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Pyrod-*]. Type species: *Prionus speciosus* Olivier, 1795 designated by Desmarest (1860: 308).

Tribe Meroscelisini Thomson, 1861

Meroscelisitae Thomson, 1861: 285 (key), 299. Type genus: *Meroscelisus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Meroscelis-*]. Type species: *Meroscelisus violaceus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy.

Tragosomitae Thomson, 1864: 286 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Tragosoma* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Tragosomat-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx depsarius* Linnaeus, 1767 by monotypy.

Tragosomites Fairmaire, 1864: 119 (based on *Tragosoma* Audinet-Serville, 1832). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Fairmaire 1864).

Clostérides Lacordaire, 1868: 149. Type genus: *Closterus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Closter-*]. Type species: *Closterus flabellicornis* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Closteri Lacord[aire], 1869 (Lameere 1913: 81).

Monodesmides Lacordaire, 1868: 140, 157 (based on *Monodesmus* Audinet-Serville, 1832). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).

Monodesminae Gahan, 1890: 299. Type genus: *Monodesmus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Monodesm-*]. Type species: *Monodesmus callidioides* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy.

Luluina Gilmour, 1956: 181 (key), 222. Type genus: *Lulua* Burgeon, 1931 [stem = *Lulu-*]. Type species: *Lulua squamosa* Burgeon, 1931 by monotypy.

Tribe Prionini Latreille, 1802

Prionii Latreille, 1802: 212. Type genus: *Prionus* Geoffroy, 1762 [stem = *Prion-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx coriarius* Linnaeus, 1758 (see ICZN 1994: 60).

Prioceria Rafinesque, 1815: 116 (based on *Prioceras* Rafinesque, 1815). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.1.1 (not based on an available generic name). Rafinesque (1815: 116) listed the genus "*Prioceras* R. sp. do." following the genus "*Prionus* Fabr." in his subfamily Prioceria. The abbreviations given by Rafinesque after the genus name *Prioceras* mean it is a new genus by the author "R[afinesque]" and it includes some species from the previous genus, i.e., *Prionus*. Rafinesque does not list which species he includes in his new genus *Prioceras* and we are unaware of any subsequent validation of this name. *Prioceras* Rafinesque is listed as a nomen nudum in Neave (1940: 889) and Sherborn (1929: 5148).

Cyrtognathites Blanchard, 1845: 138, 164 (based on *Cyrtognathus* Faldermann, 1835). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Blanchard 1845).

Psalidognathites Blanchard, 1845: 138, 165 (based on *Psalidognathus* Gray, 1832). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Blanchard 1845).

Prionommitae Thomson, 1861: 295 (key), 327 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Prionomma* White, 1853 [stem = *Prionommat-*]. Type species: *Prionus orientalis* Olivier, 1795 by monotypy.

- Cyrtognathitae Thomson, 1861: 328 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Cyrtognathus* Faldermann, 1835 [stem = *Cyrtognath-*]. Type species: *Prionus paradoxus* Faldermann, 1833 by monotypy. Comment. Thomson (1861) used *Cyrtognathus*, an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Cyrtognathus* Faldermann, 1835 not in prevailing usage.
- Psalidognathitae Thomson, 1861: 331. Type genus: *Psalidognathus* Gray, 1832 [stem = *Psalidognath-*]. Type species: *Psalidognathus friendii* Gray, 1832 by monotypy.
- Orthosomitae Thomson, 1864: 284 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Orthosoma* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Orthosomat-*]. Type species: *Prionus cylindricus* Fabricius, 1775 by monotypy.
- Pithoclitae Thomson, 1864: 291. Type genus: *Pithocles* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Pithocl-*]. Type species: *Derobrachus procerus* Thomson, 1860 by original designation.
- Derobrachitae Thomson, 1864: 291. Type genus: *Derobrachus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Derobrach-*]. Type species: *Derobrachus brevicollis* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy.
- Titanitae Thomson, 1864: 292. Type genus: *Titanus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Titan-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx giganteus* Linnaeus, 1771 by monotypy.
- Aulacoceritae Thomson, 1864: 292. Type genus: *Aulacocerus* White, 1853 [stem = *Aulacocer-*]. Type species: *Aulacocerus mundus* White, 1853 by monotypy.
- Psalidocoptides Lacordaire, 1868: 37, 38 (based on *Psalidocoptus* White, 1856). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).
- Polyarthrides Lacordaire, 1868: 38, 44 (based on *Polyarthron* Audinet-Serville, 1832). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).
- Micropsalides Lacordaire, 1868: 42 (based on *Micropsalis* Burmeister, 1865). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).
- Polyarthrini Gounelle, 1911: 326. Type genus: *Polyarthron* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Polyarthr-*]. Type species: *Prionus pectinicornis* Fabricius, 1792 by monotypy.
- Micropsalini Gounelle, 1911: 326. Type genus: *Micropsalis* Burmeister, 1861 (junior homonym of *Micropsalis* Meyer, 1859 [Crustacea]) [stem = *Micropsal-*]. Type species: *Micropsalis heterogama* Burmeister, 1861 by monotypy. Comment. This name is permanently invalid because it is based on a preoccupied type genus (Article 39).

Tribe Solenopterini Lacordaire, 1868

- Solénoptérides Lacordaire, 1868: 171 (key), 180. Type genus: *Solenoptera* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Solenopter-*]. Type species: *Prionus canaliculatus* Fabricius, 1787 designated by Villiers (1980a: 144). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Solenopterini Lacordaire, 1869 (Monné 1995d: 37).
- Dérancistrines Lameere, 1909: 1 (based on *Derancistrus* Audinet-Serville, 1832). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (vernacular name proposed after 1899).
- Derancistrini Lameere, 1912: 181. Type genus: *Derancistrus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Derancistr-*]. Type species: *Prionus elegans* Palisot de Beauvois, 1819 by monotypy.

Tribe Tereticini Lameere, 1913

- Térétiens Lameere, 1912: 72 (based on *Tereticus* Waterhouse, 1879). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (vernacular name proposed after 1899).

Teretici Lameere, 1913: 87. Type genus: *Tereticus* Waterhouse, 1879 [stem = *Teretic-*]. Type species: *Tereticus pectinicornis* Waterhouse, 1879 by monotypy.

Tribe Vesperoctenini Vives, 2005

Vesperoctenini Vives, 2005: 438. Type genus: *Vesperoctenus* Bates, 1891 [stem = *Vesperocten-*]. Type species: *Vesperoctenus flohri* Bates, 1891 by monotypy.

Subfamily Spondylidinae Audinet-Serville, 1832

Spondylii Audinet-Serville, 1832: 123 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Spondylis* Fabricius, 1775 [stem = *Spondylid-*]. Type species: *Attelabus buprestoides* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Latreille (1810: 431).

Tribe Anisarthrini Mamaev and Danilevsky, 1973

Anisarthrines Fairmaire, 1864: 124 (based on *Anisarthron* Dejean, 1835). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Fairmaire 1864).

Anisarthronini Mamaev and Danilevsky, 1973: 1258 (key), 1260 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Anisarthron* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Anisarthr-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx barbipes* Schrank, 1781 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name was proposed as a new taxon, without reference to Fairmaire's Anisarthrines.

Tribe Asemini Thomson, 1861

Asemitae Thomson, 1861: 139 (key), 259. Type genus: *Asemum* Eschscholtz, 1830 [stem = *Asem-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx striatus* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Westwood (1838: 40).

Criomorphates Mulsant, 1863: 79, 115 (based on *Criomorphus* Mulsant, 1839). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Mulsant 1863).

Criocéphalites Fairmaire, 1864: 125, 192 (based on *Criocephalus* Mulsant, 1839). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Fairmaire 1864).

Tetropiina Seidlitz, 1891: 179. Type genus: *Tetropium* Kirby, 1837 [stem = *Tetropi-*]. Type species: *Callidium cinnamopterum* Kirby, 1837 (see ICZN 1988: 71).

Crioccephalinae Sharp, 1905: 147. Type genus: *Crioccephalus* Mulsant, 1839 [stem = *Crioccephal-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx rusticus* Linnaeus, 1758 by monotypy.

Criomorphini Portevin, 1927: 36. Type genus: *Criomorphus* Mulsant, 1839 (junior homonym of *Criomorphus* Curtis, 1831 [Hemiptera]) [stem = *Criomorph-*]. Type species: *Callidium aulicum* Fabricius, 1775 by monotypy. Comment. This name is permanently invalid because it is based on a preoccupied type genus (Article 39).

Nothorhinini Zagajkevich, 1991: 110. Type genus: *Nothorhina* Redtenbacher, 1845 [stem = *Nothorhin-*]. Type species: *Callidium muricatum* Dalman, 1817 designated by Thomson (1864: 267). Comment. This name has been listed in synonymy with the Asemini by Vives and Alonso-Zarazaga (2000: 569).

Tribe Atimiini LeConte, 1873

Atimiini LeConte, 1873: 292 (key), 322. Type genus: *Atimia* Haldeman, 1847 [stem = *Atimi-*]. Type species: *Atimia tristis* Haldeman, 1847 by monotypy.

Tribe Saphanini Gistel, 1848

Saphanidae Gistel, 1848: [1]. Type genus: *Saphanus* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Saphan-*]. Type species: *Callidium spinosum* Fabricius, 1801 by monotypy.

Michthysomini LeConte, 1873: 330 (key), 332 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Michthisoma* LeConte, 1850 [stem = *Michthisomat-*]. Type species: *Michthisoma heterodoxus* LeConte, 1850 by monotypy. Comment. LeConte (1873) used *Michthysoma*, an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Michthisoma* LeConte, 1850 not in prevailing usage.

Tribe Spondylidini Audinet-Serville, 1832

Spondylii Audinet-Serville, 1832: 123 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Spondylis* Fabricius, 1775 [stem = *Spondylid-*]. Type species: *Attelabus buprestoides* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Latreille (1810: 431).

Subfamily Necydalinae Latreille, 1825

Necydalides Latreille, 1825: 401. Type genus: *Necydalis* Linnaeus, 1758 [stem = *Necydal-*]. Type species: *Necydalis major* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Latreille (1829: 120).

Subfamily Lepturinae Latreille, 1802

Lepturetae Latreille, 1802: 218. Type genus: *Leptura* Linnaeus, 1758 [stem = *Leptur-*]. Type species: *Leptura quadrifasciata* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Westwood (1838: 41).

Tribe Desmocerini Blanchard, 1845

Desmocérites Blanchard, 1845: 163, 177. Type genus: *Desmocerus* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Desmocer-*]. Type species: *Stenocorus cyaneus* Fabricius, 1775 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Desmocerini Blanchard, 1845 (Monné 1995c: 1).

Tribe Encyclopini LeConte, 1873

Encyclopini LeConte, 1873: 292 (key), 326. Type genus: *Encyclops* Newman, 1838 [stem = *Encyclop-*]. Type species: *Encyclops pallipes* Newman, 1838 by monotypy.

Tribe Lepturini Latreille, 1802

Lepturetae Latreille, 1802: 218. Type genus: *Leptura* Linnaeus, 1758 [stem = *Leptur-*]. Type species: *Leptura quadrifasciata* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Westwood (1838: 41)

Grammoptérites Mulsant, 1863: 569 (based on *Grammoptera* Audinet-Serville, 1835).

Nomen nudum. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Mulsant 1863).

Strangalini Zagajkevich, 1991: 96 (based on *Strangalia* Audinet-Serville, 1835). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.5 (first published as a junior synonym).

Tribe Oxymirini Danilevsky, 1997

Oxymirini Danilevsky [in Althoff and Danilevsky], 1997: 8. Type genus: *Oxymirus* Mulsant, 1862 [stem = *Oxymir-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx cursor* Linnaeus, 1758 by monotypy.

Tribe Rhagiini Kirby, 1837

Rhagiadae Kirby, 1837: 178. Type genus: *Rhagium* Fabricius, 1775 [stem = *Rhagi-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx inquisitor* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Westwood (1838: 41).

Toxotaires Mulsant, 1839: 230 (based on *Toxotus* Dejean, 1821). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Mulsant, 1839).

Pachytes Motschulsky, 1849: 60 (based on *Pachyta* Dejean, 1821). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Motschulsky 1849).

Stenocoritae Thomson, 1861: 156. Type genus: *Stenocorus* Geoffroy, 1762 [stem = *Stenocor-*]. Type species: *Leptura meridiana* Linnaeus, 1758 (ICZN 1994: 60). Comment. Thomson (1861: 156) is the first author to have used a family-group name based on *Stenocorus* Geoffroy, 1762 in its current concept. The older name Stenocoridae Hope, 1834 was based on *Stenocorus* Geoffroy sensu Hope, 1834 (= *Phoracantha* Newman, 1840).

Toxoti LeConte and Horn, 1883: 313. Type genus: *Toxotus* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Toxot-*]. Type species: *Leptura meridiana* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Westwood (1838: 41). Comment. This family-group name is a junior homonym of Toxotidae Günther, 1860 (based on *Toxotes* Cuvier and Cloquet, 1816 [Perciformes]). The case is to be referred to the Commission for a ruling to remove the homonymy (Article 55.3.1).

Pachytini Portevin, 1934: 119 (key), 129. Type genus: *Pachyta* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Pachyt-*]. Type species: *Leptura octomaculata* Fabricius, 1792 designated by Westwood (1838: 41).

Tribe Rhamnusiini Sama, 2009

Enoploderini Danilevsky [in Althoff and Danilevsky], 1997: 9 (based on *Enoploderes* Faldermann, 1837). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 13.1 (no description or indication).

Rhamnusiini Danilevsky [in Althoff and Danilevsky], 1997: 9 (based on *Rhamnusium* Latreille, 1829). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 13.1 (no description or indication).

Rhamnusiini Sama [in Sama and Sudre], 2009: 383. Type genus: *Rhamnusium* Latreille, 1829 [stem = *Rhamnusi-*]. Type species: *Callidium salicis* Fabricius, 1787 by monotypy.

Tribe Teledapini Pascoe, 1871

Teledapinae Pascoe, 1871: 268. Type genus: *Teledapus* Pascoe, 1871 [stem = *Teledap-*]. Type species: *Teledapus dorcadioides* Pascoe, 1871 by monotypy.

Tribe Xylosteini Reitter, 1913

Xylosteina Reitter, 1913: 5. Type genus: *Xylosteus* Frivaldszky, 1838 [stem = *Xyloste-*]. Type species: *Xylosteus spinolae* Frivaldszky, 1838 by monotypy.

Subfamily Lamiinae Latreille, 1825

Lamiariae Latreille, 1825: 401. Type genus: *Lamia* Fabricius, 1775 [stem = *Lami-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx textor* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Latreille (1810: 431).

Tribe Acanthocinini Blanchard, 1845

Aedilaires Mulsant, 1839: 142 (based on *Aedilis* Audinet-Serville, 1835). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Mulsant 1839).

Acanthocinines Blanchard, 1845: 154, 173. Type genus: *Acanthocinus* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Acanthocin-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx aedilis* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Blanchard (1841: pl. 67). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Acanthocinini Blanchard, 1845 (Monné 1995a: 1).

Trypanidiitae Thomson, 1860: 2 (key), 6 (key), 7. Type genus: *Trypanidius* Blanchard, 1846 [stem = *Trypanidi-*]. Type species: *Trypanidius andicola* Blanchard, 1846 by monotypy.

- Dectitae Thomson, 1860: 5 (key), 127. Type genus: *Dectes* LeConte, 1852 [stem = *Dect*-].
Type species: *Lamia spinosa* Say, 1826 by monotypy.
- Astynomaires Mulsant, 1863: 286 (based on *Astynomus* Dejean, 1835). **Nomen nudum.**
Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Mulsant 1863).
- Lagocheirinae Bates, 1863: 100. Type genus: *Lagocheirus* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Lagocheir*-].
Type species: *Cerambyx araneiformis* Linnaeus, 1767 by monotypy.
- Liopi LeConte, 1873: 338. Type genus: *Liopus* Agassiz, 1846 (unjustified emendation of *Leiopus* Audinet-Serville, 1835 not in prevailing usage) [stem = *Leiop*-]. Type species: *Cerambyx nebulosus* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Westwood (1838: 41).
- Graphisurini Leng, 1920: 283. Type genus: *Graphisurus* Kirby, 1837 [stem = *Graphisur*-].
Type species: *Cerambyx fasciatus* DeGeer, 1775 by original designation. Comment. For the type species designation of the type genus, see Bousquet (2008: 619-620).

Tribe Acanthoderini Thomson, 1860

- Acanthoderitae Thomson, 1860: 2 (key), 5. Type genus: *Acanthoderes* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Acanthoder*-]. Type species: *Cerambyx varius* Fabricius, 1787 designated by Thomson (1859: 152).
- Dryoctenitae Thomson, 1860: 3 (key), 28 (key), 29. Type genus: *Dryoctenes* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Dryocten*-]. Type species: *Dryoctenes caliginosus* Audinet-Serville, 1835 by monotypy.
- Oreoderitae Thomson, 1860: 2 (key), 27 (key), 29. Type genus: *Oreodera* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Oreoder*-]. Type species: *Cerambyx glaucus* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Desmarest (1860: 321).
- Hoplosiae LeConte and Horn, 1883: 325 (key), 326. Type genus: *Hoplosia* Fairmaire, 1864 (unjustified emendation of *Oplosia* Mulsant, 1863 not in prevailing usage) [stem = *Oplosi*-]. Type species: *Cerambyx fennicus* Paykull, 1800 by monotypy.

Tribe Acmocerini Thomson, 1864

- Acmoceritae Thomson, 1864: 57. Type genus: *Acmocera* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Acmocer*-].
Type species: *Callidium compressum* Fabricius, 1787 by monotypy.

Tribe Acridocephalini Dillon and Dillon, 1959

- Acridocephalidi Dillon and Dillon, 1959a: 49. Type genus: *Acridocephala* Chevrolat, 1855 [stem = *Acridocephal*-]. Type species: *Acridocephala bistrinata* Chevrolat, 1855 by monotypy.

Tribe Acrocinini Swainson and Shuckard, 1840

- Acrocininae Swainson and Shuckard, 1840: 287, 290. Type genus: *Acrocinus* Illiger, 1806 [stem = *Acrocin*-]. Type species: *Cerambyx longimanus* Linnaeus, 1758 by monotypy.

Tribe Aderpasini Breuning and Teocchi, 1978

- Aderpasini Breuning and Teocchi, 1978: 142. Type genus: *Aderpas* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Aderpas*-]. Type species: *Crossotus griseus* Thomson, 1858 by original designation.

Tribe Aerenicini Lacordaire, 1872

- Aerénicides Lacordaire, 1872: 849 (key), 897. Type genus: *Aerenica* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Aerenic*-]. Type species: *Saperda canescens* Klug, 1825 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Aerenicini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1923: 596).

Tribe Agapanthiini Mulsant, 1839

Agapanthaires Mulsant, 1839: 165 (key), 172 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Agapanthia* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Agapanthi*-]. Type species: *Cerambyx cardui* Linnaeus, 1767 designated by Westwood (1838: 41). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Agapanthiini Mulsant, 1839 (Aurivillius 1923: 458).

Hippopsitae Thomson, 1860: 5 (key), 123 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Hippopsis* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1825 [stem = *Hippopse*-]. Type species: *Hippopsis lineolata* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1825 designated by Thomson (1864: 97). Comment. Although Thomson (1864: 97) listed *Saperda lemniscata* Fabricius, not an originally included species, as type species of *Hippopsis*, the fact that he listed *Hippopsis lineolata* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, one of the two originally included species in *Hippopsis*, at the same time in synonymy with *Saperda lemniscata* Fabricius, he is deemed to have designed *Hippopsis lineolata* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1825 as type species (Article 69.2.2). *Saperda lemniscata* Fabricius, 1801 was doubtfully included in *Hippopsis* by Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville (1825: 336) and so the species is not an originally included species (Article 67.2.5).

Nemotragitae Thomson, 1864: 93. Type genus: *Nemotragus* Westwood, 1843 [stem = *Nemotrag*-]. Type species: *Nemotragus helvolus* Westwood, 1843 by monotypy.

Anauxesitae Thomson, 1864: 94 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Anauxesis* Thomson, 1857 [stem = *Anauxese*-]. Type species: *Nemotragus calabaricus* Chevrolat, 1855 designated by Thomson (1864: 94).

Aprosopitae Thomson, 1864: 95. Type genus: *Aprosopus* Guérin-Méneville, 1844 [stem = *Aprosop*-]. Type species: *Aprosopus buquetii* Guérin-Méneville, 1844 by monotypy.

Aegoprepinae Pascoe, 1871: 268, 277. Type genus: *Aegoprepes* Pascoe, 1871 [stem = *Aegoprep*-]. Type species: *Aegoprepes antennator* Pascoe, 1871 by monotypy.

Pachypézides Lacordaire, 1872: 691. Type genus: *Pachypeza* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Pachypez*-]. Type species: *Saperda pennicornis* Germar, 1824 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Pachypezini placed by Lacordaire as a subtribe (Dillon and Dillon 1945: 12).

Spalacopsides Lacordaire, 1872: 414 (key), 701 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Spalacopsis* Newman, 1842 [stem = *Spalacopse*-]. Type species: *Spalacopsis stellio* Newman, 1842 designated by Thomson (1864: 95). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Spalacopsini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1923: 360).

Didymonychini Aurivillius, 1922b: 31. Type genus: *Didymonycha* Aurivillius, 1922 [stem = *Didymonych*-]. Type species: *Didymonycha singularis* Aurivillius, 1922 by monotypy.

Amillarinen Aurivillius, 1926: 22 (based on *Amillarus* Thomson, 1857). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (vernacular name proposed after 1899).

Hippopsiconini Dillon and Dillon, 1945: 11. Type genus: *Hippopsicon* Thomson, 1858 [stem = *Hippopsicon*-]. Type species: *Hippopsicon lacteolum* Thomson, 1858 by monotypy.

Tribe Amphoecini Breuning, 1951

Amphoecini Breuning, 1951: 5 Type genus: *Amphoecus* Montrouzier, 1861 [stem = *Amphoec*-]. Type species: *Amphoecus metallicus* Montrouzier, 1861 by monotypy.

Tribe Ancitini Aurivillius, 1917

Ancitini Aurivillius, 1917: 28. Type genus: *Ancita* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Ancit*-]. Type species: *Ancita crossotoides* Thomson, 1864 by original designation.

Tribe Ancylynotini Lacordaire, 1869

Ancylynotides Lacordaire, 1869: 299 (key), 391. Type genus: *Ancylynotus* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Ancylynot-*]. Type species: *Lamia tribulus* Fabricius, 1775 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Ancylynotini Lacordaire, 1869 (Aurivillius 1922a: 152).

Tribe Anisocerini Thomson, 1860

Anisoceritae Thomson, 1860: 3 (key), 28 (key), 31. Type genus: *Anisocerus* Lacordaire, 1830 [stem = *Anisocer-*]. Type species: *Anisocerus penicillatus* Lacordaire, 1830 by monotypy.

Onychoceritae Thomson, 1864: 19, 351 (key). Type genus: *Onychocerus* Lacordaire, 1830 [stem = *Onychocer-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx scorpio* Fabricius, 1781 by monotypy.

Platysternides Lacordaire, 1872: 415 (key), 729. Type genus: *Platysternus* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Platystern-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx hebraeus* Fabricius, 1781 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Platysternini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1923: 371). Comment. This family-group name is a junior homonym of Platysternidae Gray, 1869 (based on *Platysternon* Gray, 1831 [Reptilia]). The case is to be referred to the Commission for a ruling to remove the homonymy (Article 55.3.1).

Tribe Apomecynini Thomson, 1860

Apomecynitae Thomson, 1860: 3 [as Apomecinitae] (key), 42 (key), 66, 68. Type genus: *Apomecyna* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Apomecyn-*]. Type species: *Saperda alboguttata* Megerle, 1802 by monotypy.

Adétides Lacordaire, 1872: 413 (key), 595. Type genus: *Adetus* LeConte, 1852 [stem = *Adet-*]. Type species: *Polyopsia analis* Melsheimer, 1847 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Adetini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 288).

Agennopsides Lacordaire, 1872: 595 (based on *Agennopsis* Thomson, 1857). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1872).

Ptéricoptides Lacordaire, 1872: 416 (key), 601. Type genus: *Ptericoptus* Lacordaire, 1830 [stem = *Ptericopt-*]. Type species: *Ptericoptus dorsalis* Audinet-Serville, 1835 by subsequent monotypy in Audinet-Serville (1835: 61). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Ptericoptini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 294). Comment. Lacordaire (1830: 185) did not originally include any available species in his genus *Ptericoptus* although he described it. The first available species directly associated with it was *Ptericoptus dorsalis* Audinet-Serville by Audinet-Serville (1835: 61).

Ectatosiides Lacordaire, 1872: 708. Type genus *Ectatosia* Pascoe, 1857 [stem = *Ectatos-*]. Type species: *Ectatosia moorei* Pascoe, 1857 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Ectatosiini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1923: 363).

Ischiolonchides Lacordaire, 1872: 414 (key), 709. Type genus: *Ischioloncha* Thomson, 1860 [stem = *Ischiolonch-*]. Type species: *Ischioloncha wollastonii* Thomson, 1860 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Ischiolonchini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1923: 364).

Tribe Astathini Pascoe, 1864

Tétraphthalmites Blanchard, 1845: 160 (based on *Tetraophthalmus* Dejean, 1835). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Blanchard 1845).

Astatheinae Pascoe, 1864 [3 October]: 8 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Astathes* Newman, 1842 [stem = *Astath-*]. Type species: *Astathes perplexa* Newman, 1842

designated by Thomson (1864: 118). Comment. This family-group name has also been proposed the same year by Thomson (1864 [“31 December”]: 117, as *Asthatitae*).

Tribe Batocerini Thomson, 1864

Batoceritae Thomson, 1864: 71, 74. Type genus: *Batocera* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Batocer-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx rubus* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Blanchard (1845: 175).

Tribe Calliini Thomson, 1864

Callitae Thomson, 1864: 123 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Callia* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Calli-*]. Type species: *Callia azurea* Audinet-Serville, 1835 by monotypy. Gryllicides Lacordaire, 1872: 849 (key), 902. Type genus: *Gryllica* Thomson, 1860 [stem = *Gryllic-*]. Type species: *Onocephala picta* Pascoe, 1858 designated by Dillon and Dillon (1946: 156). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Gryllicini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1923: 604).

Tribe Ceroplesini Thomson, 1860

Ceroplesitae Thomson, 1860: 4 (key), 93 (key), 95. Type genus: *Ceroplesis* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Ceroples-*]. Type species: *Lamia aethiops* Fabricius, 1775 (see ICZN 1986: 243-244).

Subtribe Ceroplesina Thomson, 1860

Ceroplesitae Thomson, 1860: 4 (key), 93 (key), 95. Type genus: *Ceroplesis* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Ceroples-*]. Type species: *Lamia aethiops* Fabricius, 1775 (see ICZN 1986: 243-244).

Subtribe Crossotina Thomson, 1864

Crossotitae Thomson, 1864: 64. Type genus: *Crossotus* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Crossot-*]. Type species: *Crossotus plumicornis* Audinet-Serville, 1835 by monotypy. Comment. This name was usually listed at the tribe level but recently Sama (2008: 235) considered it a subtribe.

Écyroschémides Lacordaire, 1872: 416 (key), 503 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Ecyroschema* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Ecyroschemat-*]. Type species: *Ecyroschema favosa* Thomson, 1864 by original designation. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Ecyroschemini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 241).

Hécyrídes Lacordaire, 1872: 416 (key), 517. Type genus: *Hecyrida* Thomson, 1860 (unnecessary replacement name for *Hecyra* Thomson, 1857) [stem = *Hecyrid-*]. Type species: *Hecyra improba* Thomson, 1857 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Hecyrini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 243). Comment. We have accepted Aurivillius' Availability even though he did so using the unnecessary replacement name as type genus.

Corynofreinae Aurivillius, 1910: 37. Type genus: *Corynofrea* Aurivillius, 1910 [stem = *Corynofre-*]. Type species: *Corynofrea mirabilis* Aurivillius, 1910 by monotypy.

Tribe Cloniocerini Lacordaire, 1872

Cloniocérides Lacordaire, 1872: 413 (key), 590. Type genus: *Cloniocerus* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Cloniocer-*]. Type species: *Lamia hystrix* Fabricius, 1781 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Cloniocerini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 287).

Tribe Colobotheini Thomson, 1860

Colobotheitae Thomson, 1860: 2 (key), 7 (key), 18. Type genus: *Colobothea* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1825 [stem = *Colobothe-*]. Type species: *Saperda cassandra* Dalman, 1823 designated by Duponchel (1843: 120). Comment. *Colobothea* is an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Colobotea* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1825 in prevailing usage and so deemed to be the correct original spelling (Article 33.3.1).

Tribe Compsosomatini Thomson, 1857

Compsosomites Thomson, 1857*d*: 70 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Compsosoma* Lacordaire, 1830 [stem = *Compsosomat-*]. Type species: *Compsosoma niveosignatum* Audinet-Serville, 1835 designated by Desmarest (1860: 325). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Compsosomatini Thomson, 1857 (Aurivillius 1923: 336). Comment. Lacordaire (1830) did not originally include any species in *Compsosoma* although he described it. The first species included are those from Audinet-Serville (1835), e.g. *Lamia mutillaria* Klug, 1825, *Compsosoma niveosignatum* Audinet-Serville, 1835, and *Compsosoma variegatum* Audinet-Serville, 1835.

Aereneites Thomson, 1868: 92. Type genus: *Aerenea* Thomson, 1857 [stem = *Aerene-*]. Type species: *Aerenea posticalis* Thomson, 1857 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Aereneini Thomson, 1868 (Aurivillius 1923: 338). Comment. *Aerenea* is an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Aereneae* Thomson, 1857, introduced by Thomson (1860: 34), in prevailing usage and so deemed to be the correct original spelling (Article 33.3.1).

Tribe Cyrtinini Thomson, 1864

Cyrtinitae Thomson, 1864: 41. Type genus: *Cyrtinus* LeConte, 1852 [stem = *Cyrtin-*]. Type species: *Clytus pygmaeus* Haldeman, 1847 by monotypy.

Acanthomerosternoplonini Tippmann, 1955: 10. Type genus: *Acanthomerosternoplon* Tippmann, 1955 [stem = *Acanthomerosternoplon-*]. Type species: *Acanthomerosternoplon paradoxum* Tippmann, 1955 by original designation.

Scopadini Villiers, 1980*b*: 587. Type genus: *Scopadus* Pascoe, 1857 [stem = *Scopad-*]. Type species: *Scopadus ciliatus* Pascoe, 1857 by monotypy.

Tribe Desmiphorini Thomson, 1860

Desmiphoritae Thomson, 1860: 3 (key), 74. Type genus: *Desmiphora* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Desmiphor-*]. Type species: *Lamia fasciculata* Olivier, 1792 designated by Drapiez (1838: 456).

Anaesthétites Fairmaire, 1864: 166 (based on *Anaesthetis* Dejean, 1835). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Fairmaire 1864).

Métonides Lacordaire, 1869: 299 (key), 387. Type genus: *Meton* Pascoe, 1859 [stem = *Meton-*]. Type species: *Meton granulicollis* Pascoe, 1859 designated by Thomson (1864: 59). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Metonini Lacordaire, 1869 (Aurivillius 1922*a*: 150). Comment. Pascoe (1859) included two species under *Meton*, *M. graulicollis* (p. 42) and *M. digglesii* (p. 59).

Hebesecinae Pascoe, 1871: 268, 277 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Hebesecis* Pascoe, 1865 (replacement name for *Hebecerus* Thomson, 1860) [stem = *Hebesecid-*]. Type species: *Hebecerus crocogaster* Thomson, 1860 by monotypy.

Amymomides Lacordaire, 1872: 415 (key), 468. Type genus: *Amymoma* Pascoe, 1866 (junior homonym of *Amymoma* Latreille, 1796 [Crustacea]) [stem = *Amymom-*]. Type species: *Amymoma pulchella* Pascoe, 1866 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2):

- Amymomini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 218). Comment. This name is permanently invalid because it is based on a preoccupied type genus (Article 39).
- Crinotarsides Lacordaire, 1872: 415 (key), 475. Type genus: *Crinotarsus* Blanchard, 1853 [stem = *Crinotars-*]. Type species: *Crinotarsus plagiatus* Blanchard, 1853 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Crinotarsini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 229).
- Épicastides Lacordaire, 1872: 415 (key), 490. Type genus: *Epicasta* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Epicast-*]. Type species: *Epicasta ocellata* Thomson, 1864 by original designation. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Epicastini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 237).
- Apodasyides Lacordaire, 1872: 416 (key), 623. Type genus: *Apodasya* Pascoe, 1863 [stem = *Apodasy-*]. Type species: *Apodasya pilosa* Pascoe, 1863 by original designation. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Apodasyini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 305).
- Néidinides Lacordaire, 1872: 416 (key), 635. Type genus: *Nedine* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Nedin-*]. Type species: *Nedine longipes* Thomson, 1864 by original designation. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Nedinini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 317).
- Estolides Lacordaire, 1872: 416 (key), 636. Type genus: *Estola* Fairmaire and Germain, 1859 [stem = *Estol-*]. Type species: *Estola hirsuta* Fairmaire and Germain, 1859 designated by Thomson (1861: 348). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Estolini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 317).
- Psenocerini LeConte, 1873: 330 (key), 333. Type genus: *Psenocerus* LeConte, 1852 [stem = *Psenocer-*]. Type species: *Callidium pini* Olivier *sensu* LeConte, 1852 (= *Clytus supernotatus* Say, 1824) by monotypy.
- Eupogonii LeConte, 1873: 340 (key), 342. Type genus: *Eupogonius* LeConte, 1852 [stem = *Eupogoni-*]. Type species: *Desmiphora tomentosa* Haldeman, 1847 designated by Thomson (1861: 346).
- Velorini Aurivillius, 1917: 32. Type genus: *Velora* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Velor-*]. Type species: *Velora australis* Thomson, 1864 by original designation.
- Essisini Aurivillius, 1917: 44. Type genus: *Essisus* Pascoe, 1866 [stem = *Essis-*]. Type species: *Essisus dispar* Pascoe, 1866 by monotypy.

Tribe Dorcadionini Swainson and Shuckard, 1840

- Dorcadioninae Swainson and Shuckard, 1840: 290, 291 (incorrect original stem). Type genus: *Dorcadion* Dalman, 1817 [stem = *Dorcad-* (see Vives and Alonso-Zarazaga 2000: 659)]. Type species: *Cerambyx glycyrrhizae* Pallas, 1773 designated by Thomson (1864: 43). Comment. 1) The first valid type species designation for *Dorcadion* is that of Blanchard (1841: pl. 68) who designated *Cerambyx fuliginator* Linnaeus, 1758. However, acceptance of this species as type species will imply nomenclatural changes and not promote stability. The case should be referred to the Commission for a ruling (see Bousquet 2008: 619). 2) This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5). 3) This family-group name has been placed in synonymy with the tribe Lamiini by Sama (2008: 233).
- Dorcadodiidae Gistel, 1856: 376. Type genus: *Dorcadodium* Gistel, 1856 [stem = *Dorcadodi-*]. Type species: *Lamia morio* Fabricius, 1787 designated by Vives and Alonso Zarazaga (2000: 659).

Tribe Dorcaschematini Thomson, 1860

- Dorcaschemitae Thomson, 1860: 4 (key), 104 [as Dorchaschemitae] (key), 107 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Dorcaschema* Haldeman, 1847 [stem = *Dorcaschemat-*].

Type species: *Saperda alternata* Say, 1824 designated by Thomson (1864: 92).
Protonarthronitae Thomson, 1864: 57 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Protonarthron*
Thomson, 1858 [stem = *Protonarthr-*]. Type species: *Protonarthron diabolicum*
Thomson, 1858 by monotypy.

Tribe Elytracanthini Bousquet, nom. nov.

Elytracanthinae Lane, 1955: 281. Type genus: *Elytracantha* Lane, 1955 (junior homonym of
Elytracantha Kleine, 1915 [Coleoptera]) [stem = *Elytracanth-*]. Type species:
Elytracantha pugionata Lane, 1955 by monotypy. Comment. This name is permanently
invalid because it is based on a preoccupied type genus (Article 39).

Elytracanthini Bousquet, **nomen novum**. Type genus: *Elytracanthina* Monné, 2005
(replacement name for *Elytracantha* Lane, 1955). Type species: *Elytracantha pugionata*
Lane, 1955 by monotypy.

Tribe Enicodini Thomson, 1864

Enicoditae Thomson, 1864: 36. Type genus: *Enicodes* Gray, 1832 [stem = *Enicod-*]. Type
species: *Cerambyx fichtelii* Schreibers, 1802 by monotypy.

Nemaschemitae Thomson, 1864: 36 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Nemaschema*
Thomson, 1860 [stem = *Nemaschemat-*]. Type species: *Navomorpha sanguinicollis*
Chevrolat, 1857 by monotypy.

Leptonotitae Thomson, 1864: 36. Type genus: *Leptonota* Thomson, 1861 [stem = *Leptonot-*].
Type species: *Enicodes comitessa* White, 1855 by monotypy.

Énotides Lacordaire, 1872: 487 (based on *Enotes* Thomson, 1864). **Nomen nudum**.
Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and
attributed to Lacordaire 1872).

Tribe Eupromerini Galileo and Martins, 1995

Eupromerini Galileo and Martins, 1995: 132. Type genus: *Eupromera* Westwood, 1845 [stem
= *Eupromer-*]. Type species: *Eupromera spryana* Westwood, 1845 by monotypy.

Tribe Forsteriini Tippmann, 1960

Hebestolitae Thomson, 1864: 107. Type genus: *Hebestola* Blanchard, 1851 (junior homonym
of *Hebestola* Haldeman, 1847) [stem = *Hebestol-*]. Type species: *Hebestola parvula*
Blanchard, 1851 designated by Thomson (1864: 108). Comment. This name is
permanently invalid because it is based on a preoccupied type genus (Article 39).

Forsteriini Tippmann, 1960: 210. Type genus: *Forsteria* Tippmann, 1960 (= *Falsamblethis*
Breuning, 1959) [stem = *Forsteri-*]. Type species: *Forsteria unguicularis* Tippmann,
1960 by monotypy.

Falsamblethiini Gilmour, 1961: 131 [incorrect stem formation]. Type genus: *Falsamblethis*
Breuning, 1959 [stem = *Falsamblesth-*]. Type species: *Amblesthis seriepilosa* Kirsch,
1889 by original designation. Comment. This family-group name was proposed because
of the synonymy of the type genus of Forsteriini Tippmann, 1960. However, because the
name was proposed after 1960, it cannot be maintained as valid (Article 40.2).

Neohebestolini Monné and Giesbert, 1995: 303 (based on *Neohebestola* Marinoni, 1977).
Nomen nudum. Comment. 1) This name is unavailable under Articles 11.6 and 13 (first
published as a junior synonym; no description or bibliographic reference). 2) Monné and
Giesbert (1995: 303) credited Marinoni (1977: 46) with this family-group name.
However, we were unable to find such name in any of Marinoni's publications.

Tribe Gnomini Thomson, 1860

Gnomitae Thomson, 1860: 4 (key), 104, 105. Type genus: *Gnoma* Fabricius, 1801 [stem = *Gnom-*]. Type species: *Gnoma longicollis* Fabricius, 1801 designated by Thomson (1864: 82).

Tribe Gyaritini Breuning, 1950

Gyaritini Breuning, 1950a: 27. Type genus: *Gyaritus* Pascoe, 1858 [stem = *Gyarit-*]. Type species: *Gyaritus hamatus* Pascoe, 1858 by monotypy.

Tribe Heliolini Breuning, 1951

Heliolini Breuning, 1951: 8. Type genus: *Heliolus* Fauvel, 1907 (replacement name for *Helius* Fauvel, 1906) [stem = *Heliol-*]. Type species: *Helius brevicornis* Fauvel, 1906 by monotypy.

Tribe Hemilophini Thomson, 1868

Amphionychitae Thomson, 1860: 41 (key), 63 [*nomen oblitum*]. Type genus: *Amphionycha* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Amphionych-*]. Type species: *Saperda hemispila* Germar, 1821 designated by Marinoni (1977: 40). Comment: This family-group name has not been used as valid name for a particular taxon after 1899 and Hemilophini has been used as the valid name for this group in the following 27 publications, published by more than ten authors in the immediately preceding 50 years and encompassing a span of more than ten years: Lane (1966, 1976), Martins and Galileo (1993, 1996, 1997, 2004a, 2004b, 2004c), Linsley and Chemsak (1995), Monné (1995b, 2005b), Galileo and Martins (1996, 1997a, 1997b, 1999, 2001a, 2004a, 2004b, 2005a, 2005b, 2005c), Martins (1998b), Hua (2002), Turnbow and Thomas (2002), Peck (2005), Nearns *et al.* (2006), Monné and Bezark (2009). Consequently in accordance with Article 23.9, Amphionychini Thomson, 1869 is a *nomen oblitum* and Hemilophini Thomson, 1868 a *nomen protectum*.

Hemilophitae Thomson, 1868: 189 [*nomen protectum*]. Type genus: *Hemilophus* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Hemiloph-*]. Type species: *Hemilophus dimidiaticornis* Audinet-Serville, 1835 by monotypy.

Itesini Lepesme, 1943: 137 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Ites* Waterhouse, 1880 [stem = *It-*]. Type species: *Ites plagiatus* Waterhouse, 1880 by monotypy.

Tribe Homonoeini Thomson, 1864

Homonaeitae Thomson, 1864: 35. Type genus: *Homonoea* Newman, 1842 [stem = *Homonoe-*]. Type species: *Homonoea patrona* Newman, 1842 designated by Thomson (1864: 35). Comment. Thomson (1864: 35) used *Homonaea*, an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Homonoea* Newman, 1842 not in prevailing usage.

Bumetopides Lacordaire, 1872: 413 (key), 477 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Bumetopia* Pascoe, 1858 [stem = *Bumetopi-*]. Type species: *Bumetopia oscitans* Pascoe, 1858 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Bumetopini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 231).

Tribe Hyborhabdini Aurivillius, 1911

Hyborhabdinae Aurivillius, 1911: 22. Type genus: *Hyborhabdus* Aurivillius, 1911 [stem = *Hyborhabd-*]. Type species: *Hyborhabdus singularis* Aurivillius, 1911 by monotypy.

Tribe Lamiini Latreille, 1825

Lamiariae Latreille, 1825: 401. Type genus: *Lamia* Fabricius, 1775 [stem = *Lami-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx textor* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Latreille (1810: 431).

- Pachystolaeidae Gistel, 1848: [2] [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Pachystola* Dejean 1835 [stem = *Pachystol-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx textor* Linnaeus, 1758 by monotypy.
- Phrissomitae Thomson, 1860: 2 (key), 22 (key), 25 [as Phryssomitae] [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Phrissoma* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Phrissomat-*]. Type species: *Lamia crispa* Fabricius, 1793 by monotypy. Comment. 1) Thomson (1860) used the correct original spelling *Phrissoma* for the name of the type genus and so his spelling of the family-group name was an error. 2) This family-group name has been placed in synonymy with the tribe Lamiini by Sama (2008: 233).
- Morimitae Thomson, 1864: 77. Type genus: *Morimus* Brullé, 1832 [stem = *Morim-*]. Type species: *Lamia lugubris* Fabricius, 1793 designated by Thomson (1864: 77). Comment. 1) The type genus was proposed under the spelling *Morinus* (p. 258, issued in 1832) by Brullé but changed to *Morimus* in the second unpaginated page of the “Errata” inserted at the end of the work (issued in 1833). Therefore the spelling *Morimus* is the correct original spelling (Article 32.5.1). 2) The name *Morimus* has been attributed to Audinet-Serville (1835) by almost all authors (see Miroshnikov 2008).
- Potemnemini Aurivillius, 1922a: 117. Type genus: *Potemnemus* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Potemnem-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx scabrosus* Olivier, 1790 by original designation.

Tribe Laticraniini Lane, 1959

- Laticraniinae Lane, 1959: 312. Type genus: *Laticranium* Lane, 1959 [stem = *Laticrani-*]. Type species: *Laticranium mandibulare* Lane, 1959 by original designation.

Tribe Mauesiini Lane, 1956

- Mauesinae Lane, 1956: 19 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Mauesia* Lane, 1956 [stem = *Mauesi-*]. Type species: *Mauesia cornuta* Lane, 1956 by monotypy.

Tribe Megabasini Thomson, 1860

- Megabasitae Thomson, 1860: 3 (key), 28 (key), 30 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Megabasis* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Megabase-*]. Type species: *Megabasis speculifer* Audinet-Serville, 1835 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Mesosini Mulsant, 1839

- Mésosaires Mulsant, 1839: 165. Type genus: *Mesosa* Latreille, 1829 [stem = *Mesos-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx curculionoides* Linnaeus, 1761 designated by Thomson (1864: 61). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Mesosini Mulsant, 1839 (López-Pérez 2005: 59).

Tribe Microcymaturini Breuning and Teocchi, 1982

- Microcymaturini Breuning and Teocchi, 1982: 155. Type genus: *Microcymatura* Breuning, 1950 [stem = *Microcymatur-*]. Type species: *Microcymatura antennalis* Breuning, 1950 by original designation.

Tribe Moneilemini Thomson, 1864

- Moneilemitae Thomson, 1864: 43 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Moneilema* Say, 1824 [stem = *Moneilemat-*]. Type species: *Moneilema annulata* Say, 1824 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Monochamini Gistel, 1848

Monohammidae Gistel, 1848: [2]. Type genus: *Monohammus* Dejean, 1835 (unjustified emendation of *Monochamus* Dejean, 1821 not in prevailing usage) [stem = *Monocham-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx sutor* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Curtis (1828: pl. 219).

Taeniotitae Thomson, 1864: 76. Type genus: *Taeniotetes* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Taeniot-*]. Type species: *Lamia subocellata* Olivier, 1792 designated by Thomson (1864: 77).

Agnitae Thomson, 1864: 83 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Agnia* Newman, 1842 [stem = *Agni-*]. Type species: *Agnia casta* Newman, 1842 designated by Thomson (1864: 86).

Geranitae Thomson, 1864: 93 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Gerania* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Gerani-*]. Type species: *Saperda boscii* Fabricius, 1801 by monotypy.

Ptychodes LeConte, 1873: 334 (key), 335. Type genus: *Ptychodes* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Ptychod-*]. Type species: *Ptychodes politus* Audinet-Serville, 1835 by monotypy.

Goes LeConte, 1873: 334 (key), 335. Type genus: *Goes* LeConte, 1852 [stem = *Go-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx tigrinus* DeGeer, 1775 designated by Thomson (1864: 76).

Docohammidi Dillon and Dillon, 1959b: 7. Type genus: *Docohammus* Aurivillius, 1908 [stem = *Docohamm-*]. Type species: *Docohammus bennigseni* Aurivillius, 1908 by monotypy.

Tribe Morimonellini Lobanov *et al.*, 1981

Morimonellini Lobanov, Danilevsky, and Murzin, 1981: 790. Type genus: *Morimonella* Podany, 1979 [stem = *Morimonell-*]. Type species: *Morimonella bednariki* Podany, 1979 by original designation.

Tribe Morimopsini Lacordaire, 1869

Morimopsides Lacordaire, 1869: 289 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Morimopsis* Thomson, 1857 [stem = *Morimopse-*]. Type species: *Morimopsis lacrymans* Thomson, 1857 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Morimopsini Lacordaire, 1869 (Aurivillius 1922a: 64). Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Nyctimeniini Gressitt, 1951

Nyctimenitae Thomson, 1864: 94. Type genus: *Nyctimene* Thomson, 1857 (junior homonym of *Nyctimene* Borkenhausen, 1797 [Pteropodidae]) [stem = *Nyctimen-*]. Type species: *Nyctimene agriloides* Thomson, 1857 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is permanently invalid because it is based on a preoccupied type genus (Article 39).

Nyctimeniini Gressitt, 1951: 629 (replacement name for Nyctimenini Thomson, 1864). Type genus: *Nyctimenius* Gressitt, 1951 [stem = *Nyctimeni-*]. Type species: *Nyctimene agriloides* Thomson, 1857 by monotypy.

Tribe Obereini Pascoe, 1864

Obereinae Pascoe, 1864 [3 October]: 8. Type genus: *Oberea* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Obere-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx oculatus* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Thomson (1864: 121). Comment. This family-group name has also been proposed the same year by Thomson (1864 [“31 December”]: 117, as Obereitae).

Tribe Oculariini Breuning, 1950

Oculariini Breuning, 1950b: 263. Type genus: *Ocularia* Jordan, 1894 [stem = *Oculari-*].
Type species: *Ocularia apicalis* Jordan, 1894 by original designation.

Tribe Onciderini Thomson, 1860

Oncideritae Thomson, 1860: 3 (key), 38. Type genus: *Oncideres* Lacordaire, 1830 [stem = *Oncider-*]. Type species: *Lamia vomicosus* Germar, 1824 designated by Thomson (1864: 104). Comment. *Oncideres* is an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Oncyderes* Lacordaire, 1830, introduced by Audinet-Serville (1835: 67), in prevailing usage and attributed to Lacordaire (1830) (e.g. Monné 2005b: 280), and so deemed to be the correct original spelling (Article 33.3.1).

Hypsiomitae Thomson, 1860: 4 (key), 109 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Hypsioma* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Hypsiomat-*]. Type species: *Hypsioma gibberum* Audinet-Serville, 1835 by monotypy.

Hypselominae Pascoe, 1864: 7. Type genus: *Hypselomus* Perty, 1832 [stem = *Hypselom-*].
Type species: *Hypselomus cristatus* Perty, 1832 by monotypy.

Tribe Oncideropsidini Aurivillius, 1922

Oncideropsidini Aurivillius, 1922c: 165 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Oncideropsis* Aurivillius, 1922 [stem = *Oncideropse-*]. Type species: *Oncideropsis nebulosa* Aurivillius, 1922 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Onocephalini Thomson, 1860

Onocephalitae Thomson, 1860: 5 (key), 120. Type genus: *Onocephala* Thomson, 1857 [stem = *Onocephal-*]. Type species: *Onocephala rugicollis* Thomson, 1857 by monotypy.

Tribe Onychogleneini Aurivillius, 1923

Onychogleneini Aurivillius, 1923: 513. Type genus: *Onychoglenea* Aurivillius, 1922 [stem = *Onychoglene-*]. Type species: *Onychoglenea brunnea* Aurivillius, 1922 by monotypy.

Tribe Parmenini Mulsant, 1839

Parménaires Mulsant, 1839: 118. Type genus: *Parmena* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Parmen-*].
Type species: *Lamia unifasciata* Rossi, 1790 designated by Silfverberg (1984: 63).
Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Parmenini Mulsant, 1839 (Villiers 1978: 449).

Hexathricitae Thomson, 1864: 38 (as Hexarthricitae), 339. Type genus: *Hexatracha* White, 1846 [stem = *Hexatrach-*]. Type species: *Lamia pulverulenta* Westwood, 1843 by monotypy. Comment. Thomson (1864: 38) used *Hexathrica*, an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Hexatracha* White, 1846 not in prevailing usage.

Dorcadidides Lacordaire, 1869: 257 (based on *Dorcadida* White, 1846). **Nomen nudum.**
Comment. This name is unavailable Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized, attributed to Lacordaire 1869, and considered valid). Comment. Heyne and Taschenberg (1907: 241) latinized and credited the name to Lacordaire but they did not consider it as a valid name.

Tribe Petrognathini Blanchard, 1845

Pétrognathites Blanchard, 1845: 160, 176. Type genus: *Petrognatha* Leach, 1819 [stem = *Petrognath-*]. Type species: *Lamia gigas* Fabricius, 1793 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Petrognathini Blanchard, 1845 (Aurivillius 1922a: 205).

Omacanthides Lacordaire, 1872: 447 (based on *Omacantha* Audinet-Serville, 1835). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1872).

Tribe Phacellini Lacordaire, 1872

Phacellides Lacordaire, 1872: 416 (key), 664. Type genus: *Phacellus* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Phacell-*]. Type species: *Acanthocinus boryi* Gory, 1832 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Phacellini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1923: 339).

Tribe Phantasini Kolbe, 1897

Phantasides Lacordaire, 1869: 253, 285 (based on *Phantasis* Thomson, 1860). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1869).

Phantasinae Kolbe, 1897: 306 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Phantasis* Thomson, 1860 [stem = *Phantase-*]. Type species: *Phantasis terribilis* Thomson, 1860 designated by Thomson (1864: 42). Comment. (1) This family-group taxon was proposed without reference to Lacordaire (1869). (2) This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Phantasini Hunt and Breuning, 1957: 51 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Phantasis* Thomson, 1860 [stem = *Phantase-*]. Type species: *Phantasis terribilis* Thomson, 1860 designated by Thomson (1864: 42). Comment. This family-group taxon was proposed as a new taxon without reference to Lacordaire (1869) or to Kolbe (1897).

Tribe Phrynetini Thomson, 1864

Phrynetitae Thomson, 1864: 71. Type genus: *Phrynet* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Phrynet-*]. Type species: *Lamia marmorea* Olivier, 1792 designated by Thomson (1864: 71).

Tribe Phymasternini Teocchi, 1989

Phymasternini Teocchi, 1989: 4. Type genus: *Phymasterna* Laporte, 1840 [stem = *Phymastern-*]. Type species: *Phymasterna lacteoguttata* Laporte, 1840 by monotypy. Comment. The genus *Phymasterna* was first validated by Dejean (1835: 342) who included under the name two available species: *Lamia pictor* Klug, 1829 and *Lamia sparsa* Klug, 1832. The first species is currently included in the genus *Solymus* Lacordaire, 1872 and the second in the genus *Frea* Thomson, 1858. In order to preserve stability, we believe the best solution would be to apply to the commission to reject for the Principles of Homonymy and Priority the name *Phymasterna* Dejean, 1835 or, if Dejean is retained as the author of the genus, to designate *Phymasterna lacteoguttata* Laporte, 1840 as the type species of the genus. If Dejean's name is rejected then *Phymasterna* Laporte, 1840 become the valid name for the genus.

Tribe Phytoeciini Mulsant, 1839

Phytoeciaires Mulsant, 1839: 165 (key), 191. Type genus: *Phytoecia* Mulsant, 1839 [stem = *Phytoeci-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx cylindricus* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Thomson (1859: 153). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Phytoeciini Mulsant, 1839 (Villiers 1978: 521).

Tribe Pogonocherini Mulsant, 1839

Pogonochérais Mulsant, 1839: 118 (key), 151. Type genus: *Pogonocherus* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Pogonocher-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx hispidus* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by

Guérin-Méneville (1826: 186). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Pogonocherini Mulsant, 1839 (Villiers 1978: 465).

Exocentrinae Pascoe, 1864: 7. Type genus: *Exocentrus* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Exocentr-*]. Type species: *Lamia balteata* (Fabricius) *sensu* Schönherr, 1817 (= *Cerambyx lusitanus* Linnaeus, 1757) by monotypy. Comment. This synonymy was proposed by Sama (2008 : 236).

Exocentrites Faimaire, 1864: 157, 193 (based on *Exocentrus* Dejean, 1835). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Faimaire 1864).

Zaploi LeConte and Horn, 1883: 325 (key), 327. Type genus: *Zaplous* LeConte, 1878 [stem = *Zaplo-*]. Type species: *Zaplous hubbardi* LeConte, 1878 by monotypy.

Tribe Polyrrhaphidini Thomson, 1860

Polyrrhaphitae Thomson, 1860: 3 [as Polyrrhaphytæ] (key), 28 (key), 30 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Polyrrhaphis* Audinet-Serville, 1835 [stem = *Polyrrhaphid-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx horridus* Voet, 1778 (= *Cerambyx spinosus* Drury, 1773) designated by Desmarest (1860: 321).

Tribe Pretiliini Martins and Galileo, 1990

Pretiliini Martins and Galileo, 1990: 705. Type genus: *Pretilia* Bates, 1866 [stem = *Pretili-*]. Type species: *Pretilia telephoroides* Bates, 1866 by monotypy.

Tribe Proctocerini Aurivillius, 1922

Cliniides Lacordaire, 1872: 424 (based on *Clinia* Thomson, 1857). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized, attributed to Lacordaire 1872, and considered valid). Comment. Breuning (1950d: 411) latinized and credited the name to Lacordaire but he did not consider it as a valid name.

Proctocerini Aurivillius, 1922a: 182. Type genus: *Proctocera* Chevrolat, 1855 [stem = *Proctocer-*]. Type species: *Proctocera scalaris* Chevrolat, 1855 by monotypy.

Tribe Prosopocerini Thomson, 1864

Prosopoceritæ Thomson, 1864: 72. Type genus: *Prosopocera* Blanchard, 1845 [stem = *Prosopocer-*]. Type species: *Lamia fronticornis* Fabricius, 1781 by monotypy.

Tribe Pteropliini Thomson, 1860

Pteropliitæ Thomson, 1860: 3 (key), 43 (key), 73. Type genus: *Pteroplius* Lacordaire, 1830 [stem = *Pteropli-*]. Type species: *Pteroplius acuminatus* Audinet-Serville, 1835 designated by Thomson (1864: 107). Comment. 1) *Pteroplius* is an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Pterhoplius* Lacordaire, 1830, introduced by Audinet-Serville (1835: 65), in prevailing usage and attributed to Lacordaire (1830) (e.g., Monné 2005b: 295), and so deemed to be the correct original spelling (Article 33.3.1). 2) Thomson (1860: 73) used *Pteroplia*, an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Pteroplius* Lacordaire, 1830 not in prevailing usage.

Niphoninae Pascoe, 1864: 7, 56. Type genus: *Niphona* Mulsant, 1839 [stem = *Niphon-*]. Type species: *Niphona picticornis* Mulsant, 1839 by monotypy.

Abrynitæ Thomson, 1864: 44. Type genus: *Abryna* Newman, 1842 [stem = *Abryn-*]. Type species: *Abryna coenosa* Newman, 1842 designated by Thomson (1864: 44).

Protorhopalitæ Thomson, 1864: 69. Type genus: *Protorhopala* Thomson, 1860 [stem = *Protorhopal-*]. Type species: *Lamia sexnotata* Klug, 1833 by monotypy.

- Ataxiides Lacordaire, 1872: 414 (key), 597. Type genus: *Ataxia* Haldeman, 1847 [stem = *Ataxi-*]. Type species: *Ataxia sordida* Haldeman, 1847 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Ataxiini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 291).
- Emphytoeciides Lacordaire, 1872: 416 (key), 713. Type genus: *Emphytoecia* Fairmaire and Germain, 1860 [stem = *Emphytoeci-*]. Type species: *Agapanthia suturella* Blanchard, 1851 designated by Thomson (1864: 115). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Emphytoeciini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1923: 365).
- Baroeides Lacordaire, 1872: 414 [as Baréides] (key), 439. Type genus: *Baraeus* Thomson, 1858 [stem = *Barae-*]. Type species: *Baraeus aurisecator* Thomson, 1858 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Baraeini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 206). Comment: Lacordaire (1872: 439) used *Baroeus*, an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Baraeus* Thomson, 1858 not in prevailing usage.
- Atossides Lacordaire, 1872: 414 (key), 496. Type genus: *Atossa* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Atoss-*]. Type species: *Atossa strenua* Thomson, 1864 by original designation. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Atossini Lacordaire, 1869 [lapsus for 1872] (Aurivillius 1922a: 149).
- Metagnomini Aurivillius, 1925: 13. Type genus: *Metagnoma* Aurivillius, 1925 [stem = *Metagnom-*]. Type species: *Metagnoma singularis* Aurivillius, 1925 by monotypy.

Tribe Rhodopinini Gressitt, 1951

- Rhodopides Lacordaire, 1872: 416 (key), 450 [incorrect stem formation]. Type genus: *Rhodopis* Thomson, 1857 (junior homonym of *Rhodopis* Reichenbach, 1854 [Aves]) [stem = *Rhodopid-*]. Type species: *Rhodopis pubera* Thomson, 1857 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Rhodopini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 210). Comment. This family-group name is permanently invalid because it is based on a preoccupied type genus (Article 39).
- Rhodopinini Gressitt, 1951: 439 [replacement name for *Rhodopini* Lacordaire, 1872]. Type genus: *Rhodopina* Gressitt, 1951 [stem = *Rhodopin-*]. Type species: *Rhodopis pubera* Thomson, 1857 by monotypy.

Tribe Saperdini Mulsant, 1839

- Saperdaires Mulsant, 1839: 165 (key), 181. Type genus: *Saperda* Fabricius, 1775 [stem = *Saperd-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx carcharias* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Guérin-Méneville (1829: 151). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Saperdini Mulsant, 1839 (Aurivillius 1923: 468). Comment. For the type species designation of the type genus, see Bousquet (2008: 622).
- Gleneitae Thomson, 1864: 123. Type genus: *Glenea* Newman, 1842 [stem = *Glene-*]. Type species: *Saperda novemguttata* Guérin-Méneville, 1831 designated by Breuning (1956: 2). Comment. *Glenea* Newman, 1842 is a replacement name for *Sphenura* Dejean, 1835, a junior homonym of *Sphenura* Lichtenstein, 1820 [Aves]. The available species originally included in *Sphenura* Dejean (1835: 350) are: *Saperda morbillosa* Fabricius, 1798 (a species currently placed in the genus *Stibara* Hope, 1840), *Saperda fricator* Dalman, 1817 (a species currently placed in the genus *Nupserha* Thomson, 1860, also a replacement name for *Sphenura* Dejean, 1835), and *Saperda bidentata* Fabricius, 1792 (a species currently placed in *Nupserha* Thomson, 1860). To promote stability, a request should be addressed to the Commission to retain *Saperda novemguttata* Guérin-Méneville, 1831 as type species of *Glenea* Newman.

Tribe *Stenobiini* Breuning, 1950

Stenobiini Breuning, 1950c: 305. Type genus: *Stenobia* Lacordaire, 1872 [stem = *Stenobi-*].
Type species: *Stenobia pradierei* Lacordaire, 1872 by monotypy.

Tribe *Sternotomini* Thomson, 1860

Stellognathites Blanchard, 1845: 158 (based on *Stellognatha* Dejean, 1835). **Nomen nudum.**
Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Blanchard 1845).

Sternotomidae Thomson, 1860: 4 (key), 79 (key), 87 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Sternotomis* Percheron, 1836 [stem = *Sternotomid-*]. Type species: *Sternotomis aper* Percheron, 1836 designated by Thomson (1868: 176). Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe *Tapeinini* Thomson, 1857

Tapeinites Thomson, 1857c: 41. Type genus: *Tapeina* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1828 [stem = *Tapein-*]. Type species: *Tapeina dispar* Lepeletier and Audinet-Serville, 1828 designated by Desmarest (1860: 325). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): *Tapeinini* Thomson, 1857 (*Aurivillius* 1922a: 236).

Tribe *Tetraopini* Thomson, 1860

Tetraopidae Thomson, 1860: 3 (key), 42 (key), 66 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Tetraopes* Dalman, 1817 [stem = *Tetraop-*]. Type species: *Lamia tornator* Fabricius, 1775 designated by Desmarest (1860: 325).

Polyopsiastes Mulsant, 1863: 340 (based on *Polyopsia* Mulsant, 1839). **Nomen nudum.**
Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Mulsant 1863).

Tétropides Planet, 1924: 326 (based on *Tetrops* Kirby, 1826). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (vernacular name proposed after 1899). The argument of Sama (2008: 240) that Planet's name is available, even if published after 1900 in a vernacular form, because it was used as valid in a latinized form and credited to Planet (1924) by Vives (2000: 508) is incorrect. The Code clearly indicated under Article 11.7.2 that only vernacular names published before 1900 could be available if they were latinized by later authors, been generally accepted as valid, and credited to the author. There is also no doubt that Planet used a vernacular form for this family-group name as indicated by the accent on the first "e" of the name. This is confirmed in the Index section on page 367 of Planet's work.

Tetropini Portevin, 1927: 50. Type genus: *Tetrops* Stephens, 1829 [stem = *Tetrop-*]. Type species: *Leptura praeusta* Linnaeus, 1758 by monotypy. Comment. Kirby (in Kirby and Spence 1826: 498) proposed the genus-group name *Tetrops* in these terms "*Lamia Tornator* (*Cerambyx tetrophthalmus* Forst.) and some others, of which I make a genus, under the appellation of *Tetrops*, are also so distinguished. In these insects, one eye is above and the other below the base of the antennae; in fact, in these the *canthus*, instead of dividing the eye partially, as in the other Capricorn-beetles, runs quite through it at considerable width." This text was followed by a footnote in which Kirby mentioned among other things "*Saperda praeusta* F. has also four eyes." Stephens (1829: 16) listed "*praeusta* Lin." under the name "*Tetrops* Kir." and most authors have credited the name *Tetrops* to Stephens with *L. praeusta* as type species (see Vives and Alonso-Zarazaga 2000: 660-661; Sama 2002: 120). Currently *Cerambyx tetrophthalmus* Forster belong to the genus *Tetraopes* Dalman, 1817 and acceptance of this species as type species of

Tetrops would require nomenclatural changes. For that reason, we believe, as suggested by Vives and Alonso-Zarazaga (2000: 660-661), that a request should be submitted to the Commission to suppress the name *Tetrops* Kirby, 1826 for the Principle of Homonymy.

Tribe Tetraulaxini Breuning and Teocchi, 1976

Tetraulaxini Breuning and Teocchi, 1976: 881 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Tetraulax* Jordan, 1903 [stem = *Tetraulac*-]. Type species: *Tetraulax lateralis* Jordan, 1903 by original designation. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Theocridini Lacordaire, 1872

Théocrides Lacordaire, 1872: 414 (key), 494 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Theocris* Thomson, 1858 [stem = *Theocrid*-]. Type species: *Theocris saga* Thomson, 1858 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Theocridini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 238).

Tribe Tmesisternini Blanchard, 1853

Tmesisternitae Blanchard, 1853: 274. Type genus: *Tmesisternus* Latreille, 1829 [stem = *Tmesistern*-]. Type species: *Tmesisternus bizonulatus* Guérin-Méneville, 1831 by subsequent monotypy in Guérin-Méneville (1831: pl. 45). Comment. For the type species designation of the type genus, see Bousquet (2008: 623).

Sphingnothitae Thomson, 1864: 31. Type genus: *Sphingnotus* Perroud, 1855 [stem = *Sphingnot*-]. Type species: *Tmesisternus mirabilis* Boisduval, 1835 designated by Thomson (1864: 31). Comment. Thomson (1864: 31) used *Sphingnothus*, an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Sphingnotus* Perroud, 1855 not in prevailing usage.

Ichthyosomitae Thomson, 1864: 33. Type genus: *Ichthyosoma* Boisduval, 1835 [stem = *Ichthyosomat*-]. Type species: *Ichthyosoma armatum* Montrouzier, 1855 **present designation**. Comment. 1) The type genus was originally proposed twice the same year, under the spelling *Ichthyosoma* by Boisduval (1835: 468) and under the spelling *Ichthyosomus* by Dejean (1835: 327), both times as a junior synonym of *Tmesisternus* Latreille. Boisduval's work was published by March 27, 1835 (Evenhuis 1997: 104) while Dejean's catalogue was issued by August 22, 1835 (Madge 1988: 318). Therefore, based on the dates on which both works are demonstrated to be in existence, Boisduval's publication is older and has precedence. Even if first published as a junior synonym, the name *Ichthyosoma* Boisduval is available from this date (e.g., 1835) because it has been treated before 1961 as an available name (e.g., Montrouzier, 1855: 58-59) (Article 11.6.1). The originally included species (for the purpose of the type species) of a genus-group taxon first published as a synonym are those first directly associated with the genus-group name (Article 67.12). In this case, the first species directly associated with the name *Ichthyosoma* are those listed by Montrouzier (1855: 58) (e.g., *mirabilis* Boisduval, 1835; *dejeani* Montrouzier, 1855; and *armatus* Montrouzier, 1855). None of these three species have been selected as type species of *Ichthyosoma* Boisduval to date and for that reason we select here *Ichthyosoma armatum* Montrouzier, 1855 as type species. The type species designation of *Tmesisternus politus* Blanchard, 1846 by Thomson (1864: 34) is invalid since the species is not an originally included species. 2) Thomson used *Ichthyosomus*, an incorrect subsequent spelling not in prevailing usage, as the spelling of the type genus.

Arsysiides Lacordaire, 1872: 479 (based on *Arsysia* Pascoe, 1867). **Nomen nudum.**
Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1872).

Trigonopterini Aurivillius, 1922a: 229. Type genus: *Trigonoptera* Perroud, 1855 [stem = *Trigonopter-*]. Type species: *Trigonoptera maculata* Perroud, 1855 by monotypy.

Tribe Tragocephalini Thomson, 1857

Tragocephalites Thomson, 1857b: 26. Type genus: *Tragocephala* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Tragocephal-*]. Type species: *Lamia formosa* Olivier, 1792 designated by Thomson (1864: 70). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Tragocephalini Thomson, 1857 (Aurivillius 1922a: 171).

Tribe Xenicotelini Matsushita, 1933

Xenicotelini Matsushita, 1933: 346. Type genus: *Xenicotela* Bates, 1884 [stem = *Xenicotel-*].
Type species: *Xenicotela fuscula* Bates, 1884 by monotypy.

Tribe Xenofreini Aurivillius, 1923

Xenofreini Aurivillius, 1923: 375. Type genus: *Xenofrea* Bates, 1885 [stem = *Xenofre-*].
Type species: *Xenofrea areolata* Bates, 1885 designated by Marinoni (1977: 50).
Comment. This family-group name is usually attributed to Bates (1885: 373) but we did not find such name in the “Biologia Centrali-Americana” or other publications of Bates.

Tribe Xenoleini Lacordaire, 1872

Xénoléides Lacordaire, 1872: 416 (key), 460. Type genus: *Xenolea* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Xenole-*]. Type species: *Xenolea collaris* Thomson, 1864 by original designation.
Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Xenoleini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 216).

Tribe Xylorhizini Lacordaire, 1872

Xylorhizides Lacordaire, 1872: 413 (key), 443. Type genus: *Xylorhiza* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Xylorhiz-*]. Type species: *Lamia adusta* Wiedeman, 1819 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Xylorhizini Lacordaire, 1872 (Aurivillius 1922a: 208).

Tribe Zygocerini Thomson, 1864

Zygoceritae Thomson, 1864: 87. Type genus: *Zygocera* Erichson, 1842 [stem = *Zygocer-*].
Type species: *Zygocera canosa* Erichson, 1842 by monotypy.
Disterninae Pascoe, 1871: 268. Type genus: *Disterna* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Distern-*].
Type species: *Zygocera bifasciata* Pascoe, 1859 by monotypy.

Subfamily Dorcasominae Lacordaire, 1868

Dorcasomides Lacordaire, 1868: 403 (key), 456. Type genus: *Dorcasomus* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Dorcasom-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx ebulinus* Fabricius, 1787 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Dorcasomini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 251).

Apatophysides Lacordaire, 1869: 233 (key), 234 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Apatophysis* Chevrolat, 1860 [stem = *Apatophyse-*]. Type species: *Apatophysis toxotoides* Chevrolat, 1860 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Apatophyseinae Lacordaire, 1869 (Danilevsky 1979: 827). Comment. This synonymy was published by Özdikmen (2008: 713) based on information previously provided by Mikhail L. Danilevsky on-line.

Subfamily Cerambycinae Latreille, 1802

Cerambycini Latreille, 1802: 211. Type genus: *Cerambyx* Linnaeus, 1758 [stem = *Cerambyc-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx cerdo* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Latreille (1810: 431).

Tribe Achrysonini Lacordaire, 1868

Achrysonides Lacordaire, 1868: 203 (key), 231 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Achryson* Audinet-Serville, 1833 [stem = *Achrys-*]. Type species: *Stenocorus circumflexus* Fabricius, 1787 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Achrysonini Lacordaire, 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 395). Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Agallissini LeConte, 1873

Agallissini LeConte, 1873: 292 (key), 321. Type genus: *Agallissus* Dalman, 1823 [stem = *Agalliss-*]. Type species: *Agallissus melaniodes* Dalman, 1823 by monotypy.

Tribe Alanizini Di Iorio, 2003

Alanizini Di Iorio, 2003: 1. Type genus: *Alanizus* Di Iorio, 2003 [stem = *Alaniz-*]. Type species: *Alanizus tortuosus* Di Iorio, 2003 by original designation.

Tribe Anaglyptini Lacordaire, 1868

Anaglyptides Lacordaire, 1868: 404 (key) [*nomen protectum*]. Type genus: *Anaglyptus* Mulsant, 1839 [stem = *Anaglypt-*]. Type species: *Leptura mystica* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Desmarest (1860: 318). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Anaglyptini Lacordaire, 1869 (Linsley 1964: 173). Comment. This family-group name is a junior homonym of a buprestid name originally proposed as Anaglyptidae by Gistel, 1848 (type genus *Anaglyptes* Gistel, 1848 = *Chalcophora* Dejean, 1833). Both of these family-group names have type genera that are similarly spelled but not homonyms. The correct stem based on both type genera is the same, i.e., *Anaglypt-*. Anaglyptini Gistel, 1848 has not been used as valid after 1899 to our knowledge and its usage threatens both Anaglyptini Lacordaire, 1868 in Cerambycidae and Chalcophorina Lacordaire, 1857 in Buprestidae. Anaglyptini Lacordaire has been used as the valid name for this group in the following 26 publications, published by more than ten authors in the immediately preceding 50 years and encompassing a span of more than ten years: Chemsak and Linsley (1974), Micheli (1983), Bílý and Mehl (1989), MacRae (1993), Monné (1993d), Lingafelter and Horner (1993), Monné and Giesbert (1995), Yanega (1996), Schiefer (1998), Arnett (2000), Ortuño and Peláez (2001), Vives (2001), Vlasak and Vlasakova (2002), Peña (2002), Noguera et al. (2002), Turnbow and Thomas (2002), Lacey et al. (2004), López-Pérez (2005), Chalumeau and Touroult (2005), Pil and Stojanović (2005), Nearn et al. (2006), Nearn (2006), Ray et al. (2006), Hanks et al. (2007), McCorquodale et al. (2007), Monné and Bezark (2009). Consequently, in accordance with Article 23.9, Anaglyptini Lacordaire, 1868 is a *nomen protectum* and Anaglyptini Gistel, 1848 a *nomen oblitum*.

Tribe Aphanasiini Lacordaire, 1868

Aphanasiides Lacordaire, 1868: 204 (key), 367. Type genus: *Aphanasium* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Aphanasi-*]. Type species: *Callidium australe* Boisduval, 1835 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Aphanasiini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 139).

Tribe Aphneopini Lacordaire, 1868

Aphnéopides Lacordaire, 1868: 402 (key), 421. Type genus: *Aphneope* Pascoe, 1863 [stem = *Aphneop*-]. Type species: *Aphneope sericata* Pascoe, 1863 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Aphneopini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 155).

Tribe Auxesini Lepesme and Breuning, 1952

Auxésides Lacordaire, 1872: 463 (based on *Auxesis* Thomson, 1858). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1872).

Auxesina Lepesme and Breuning, 1952: 140 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Auxesis* Thomson, 1858 [stem = *Auxese*-]. Type species: *Auxesis gabonicus* Thomson, 1858 by monotypy. Comment. 1) This name was proposed as a new taxon without reference to Lacordaire's Auxésides. 2) This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Psathyriini Quentin, 1954: 103. Type genus: *Psathyrus* Thomson, 1857 [stem = *Psathyr*-]. Type species: *Psathyrus aeolis* Thomson, 1857 by monotypy.

Tribe Basipterini Fragoso et al., 1987

Basipterini Fragoso, Monné and Campos Seabra, 1987: 201. Type genus: *Basiptera* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Basipter*-]. Type species: *Basiptera castaneipennis* Thomson, 1864 by original designation.

Tribe Bimiini Lacordaire, 1868

Bimiides Lacordaire, 1868: 403 (key), 464. Type genus: *Bimia* White, 1850 [stem = *Bimi*-]. Type species: *Bimia bicolor* White, 1850 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Bimiini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 254).

Sibylini Cerda, 1973: 115. Type genus: *Sibylla* Thomson, 1858 (junior homonym of *Sibylla* Stål, 1856 [Orthoptera]) [stem = *Sibyll*-]. Type species: *Phoedinus coemeterii* Thomson, 1856 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is permanently invalid because it is based on preoccupied type genus (Article 39).

Tribe Bothriospilini Lane, 1950

Bothriospilinae Lane, 1950: 370. Type genus: *Bothriospila* Aurivillius, 1923 [stem = *Bothriospil*-]. Type species: *Bothriospila elegans* Aurivillius, 1923 by monotypy.

Tribe Brachypteromini Sama, 2008

Brachypteromini Sama, 2008: 229 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Brachypteroma* Heyden, 1863 [stem = *Brachypteromat*-]. Type species: *Brachypteroma ottomanum* Heyden, 1863 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of its type genus. Nevertheless, under Article 29.4, the original spelling must be maintained as the correct original spelling.

Tribe Callichromatini Swainson and Shuckard, 1840

Callichrominae Swainson and Shuckard, 1840: 293, 294 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Callichroma* Latreille, 1816 [stem = *Callichromat*-]. Type species: *Cerambyx suturalis* Fabricius, 1781 designated by Desmarest (1860: 315). Comment. For the type species designation of the type genus, see Bousquet (2008: 618).

Terambidae Gistel, 1848: [1]. Type genus: *Terambus* Gistel, 1848 [stem = *Teramb*-]. Type species: *Cerambyx moschatus* Linnaeus, 1758 by monotypy.

Tribe Callidiini Kirby, 1837

Callidiadae Kirby, 1837: 170. Type genus: *Callidium* Fabricius, 1775 [stem = *Callidi-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx violaceus* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Thomson (1864: 264). Comment: The first type species designation for *Callidium* Fabricius is that of Latreille (1810) who selected *Cerambyx bajulus* Linnaeus, 1768. This species is not currently included in the genus *Callidium*. Therefore a request should be submitted to the Commission to suppress Latreille's type species designation and validate Thomson's designation in order to promote stability.

Phymatodates Mulsant, 1863: 91 (based on *Phymatodes* Mulsant, 1839). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Mulsant 1863).

Tribe Callidiopini Lacordaire, 1868

Callidiopsides Lacordaire, 1868: 204 (key), 340. Type genus: *Callidiopsis* White 1855 [stem = *Callidiop-*]. Type species: *Callidium scutellare* Fabricius, 1801 designated by Thomson (1864: 237). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Callidiopini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 115).

Neocorini Martins, 2005: 240 (based on *Neocorus* Thomson, 1864). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 16.2 (type genus not cited).

Tribe Cerambycini Latreille, 1802

Cerambicini Latreille, 1802: 211. Type genus: *Cerambyx* Linnaeus, 1758 [stem = *Cerambyc-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx cerdo* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Latreille (1810: 431).

Sphalлотrichina Martins and Monné, 2005: 2 (based on *Sphalлотrichus* Fragoso, 1982). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 16.2 (type genus not cited).

Tribe Certallini Fairmaire, 1864

Cartallites Fairmaire, 1864 ["31 December"]: 149. Type genus: *Cartallum* Audinet-Serville, 1834 (unjustified emendation of *Certallum* Dejean, 1821 not in prevailing usage) [stem = *Certall-*]. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Certallini Fairmaire, 1864 (Vives 2000: 155). Comment. As far as we know, Villiers (1979: 292) acted as First Reviser and chose Certallini as the valid name for this taxon.

Pytheitae Thomson, 1864 ["31 December"]: 153. Type genus: *Pytheus* Newman, 1840 [stem = *Pythe-*]. Type species: *Pytheus jugosus* Newman, 1840 by monotypy.

Erionispites Chapuis, 1875: 301 (based on *Erionispa* Chapuis, 1875). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. 1) This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Chapuis 1875). 2) The genus *Erionispa* Chapuis has been originally described in the family Chrysomelidae but Lameere (1884) showed that it is a junior synonym of the genus *Pytheus* Newman belonging to the Cerambycidae.

Tribe Chlidonini Waterhouse, 1879

Chlidoninae Waterhouse, 1879: 320. Type genus: *Chlidoes* Waterhouse, 1879 [stem = *Chlidon-*]. Type species: *Chlidoes lineolatus* Waterhouse, 1879 by monotypy.

Tribe Clytini Mulsant, 1839

Clytaires Mulsant, 1839: 27 (key), 70. Type genus: *Clytus* Laicharting, 1784 [stem = *Clyt-*]. Type species: *Leptura arietis* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Curtis (1828: pl. 199). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Clytini Mulsant, 1839 (Aurivillius 1912: 358).

Neoclytinae Thomson, 1861: 137 (key), 215 (key), 219. Type genus: *Neoclytus* Thomson, 1861 (replacement name for *Rhopalomerus* Chevrolat, 1860) [stem = *Neoclyt-*]. Type species: *Rhopalomerus cacicus* Chevrolat, 1860 designated by Thomson (1864: 193).

Cyllenitinae Thomson, 1864: 184. Type genus: *Cyllene* Newman, 1840 (junior homonym of *Cyllene* Gray, 1834 [Mollusca]) [stem = *Cyllen-*]. Type species: *Cyllene spinifera* Newman, 1840 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is permanently invalid because it is based on a preoccupied type genus (Article 39).

Tribe Compsocerini Thomson, 1864

Compsoceritinae Thomson, 1864: 260. Type genus: *Compsocerus* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Compsocer-*]. Type species: *Compsocerus barbicornis* Audinet-Serville, 1834 by monotypy. Comment. *Compsocerus* was first proposed, without description, by Lacordaire (1830: 175) for one species, "*C. barbicornis* (*Saperda plumigera*, Oliv.)". The species referred to is *Saperda barbicornis* Fabricius, 1793 and this species is currently the type species of *Paromoeocerus* Gounelle, 1910. Audinet-Serville (1834: 62-63) described the genus *Compsocerus* and listed a single species, *Compsocerus barbicornis*. He mentioned that the species could be the *Saperda barbicornis* of Fabricius but, because of discrepancies in the description and provenance, he was uncertain. Gounelle (1910) pointed out that two species were involved under the name *barbicornis* in collections. The species of Fabricius (1793: 311) for which he proposed the generic name *Paromoeocerus* and the species of Audinet-Serville (1834: 63). Unfortunately, because both species occur in Brazil, it cannot be ascertained as to which species Lacordaire (1830) was referring to. At this point, it could be argued that Audinet-Serville, because of the uncertainty raised, proposed a new species under the name *Compsocerus barbicornis* and that the species is described by the character states of the antennal tuft given by Audinet-Serville (1834: 64) for the species. If *Compsocerus* Lacordaire, 1830 is retained, thence it would become the valid name for the genus *Paromoeocerus* and the genus *Compsocerus* as currently recognized would have to be dropped for one of its synonyms. In order to preserve stability, we believe the best solution would be to apply to the Commission to suppress the name *Compsocerus* Lacordaire, 1830 for both the Principle of Homonymy and Priority. The interpretation of the situation regarding *Compsocerus* made by Napp (1976) cannot be sustained under the current ICZN (1999).

Tribe Coptommatini Lacordaire, 1869

Coptommides Lacordaire, 1869: 215 (key), 221 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Coptomma* Newman, 1840 [stem = *Coptommat-*]. Type species: *Coptomma virgatum* Newman, 1840 designated by Song and Wang (2003: 430). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Coptommatini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 358).

Navomorphides Lacordaire, 1869: 215 (key), 223. Type genus: *Navomorpha* White, 1855 [stem = *Navomorph-*]. Type species: *Lamia lineata* Fabricius, 1787 designated by Thomson (1864: 38). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Navomorphini Lacordaire, 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 488).

Tribe Curiini LeConte, 1873

Curii LeConte, 1873: 304. Type genus: *Curius* Newman, 1840 [stem = *Curi-*]. Type species: *Curius dentatus* Newman, 1840 by monotypy.

Tribe Deilini Fairmaire, 1864

Déilates Mulsant, 1863: 190 (based on *Deilus* Audinet-Serville, 1834). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable based on Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Mulsant 1863).

Déilates Fairmaire, 1864: 154. Type genus: *Deilus* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Deil-*]. Type species: *Callidium fugax* Olivier, 1790 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Deilini Fairm[aire], 1864 (Aurivillius 1912: 294). Comment. Dilusina, used by

Reitter (1913: 30), is based on *Dilus* Gemminger and Harold, 1872, an unjustified emendation of *Deilus* Audinet-Serville, 1834 not in prevailing usage.

Tribe Dejanirini Lacordaire, 1868

Déjanirides Lacordaire, 1868: 403 (key), 460. Type genus: *Dejanira* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Dejanir-*]. Type species: *Dejanira quadripunctata* Thomson, 1864 by original designation. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Dejanirini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 253).

Tribe Diorini Lane, 1950

Diorini Lane, 1950: 373. Type genus: *Diorus* White, 1853 [stem = *Dior-*]. Type species: *Diorus biapiculatus* White, 1853 by monotypy.

Tribe Distichocerini Pascoe, 1868

Distichocérites Blanchard, 1845: 144, 167 (based on *Distichocera* Kirby, 1819). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Blanchard 1845).

Distichocerinae Pascoe, 1868 [<30 May]: 125. Type genus: *Distichocera* Kirby, 1819 [stem = *Distichocer-*]. Type species: *Distichocera maculicollis* Kirby, 1819 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name has also been proposed the same year by Lacordaire (1868 [28 November]: 405, as Distichocérides).

Tribe Dodecosini Aurivillius, 1912

Dodecosini Aurivillius, 1912: 132 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Dodecosis* Bates, 1867 [stem = *Dodecose-*]. Type species: *Dodecosis saperdina* Bates, 1867 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Olexandrellaeini Zajciw, 1959: 605 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Olexandrella* Zajciw, 1959 [stem = *Olexandrell-*]. Type species: *Olexandrella serotina* Zajciw, 1959 by original designation.

Tribe Dryobiini Arnett, 1962

Dryobiini Arnett, 1962: 861. Type genus: *Dryobius* LeConte, 1850 [stem = *Dryobi-*]. Type species: *Callidium sexfasciatum* Say, 1824 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is a junior homonym of a ptinid name originally proposed as Dryobiadae by Gistel, 1856 (type genus *Dryobia* Gistel, 1856 = *Dryophilus* Chevrolat, 1832). Both of these family-group names have type genera that are similarly spelled but are not homonyms. The correct stem based on both type genera is the same, i.e., *Dryobi-*. Dryobiini Gistel, 1856 has not been used as valid after 1899 to our knowledge. Usage of Gistel's name would threaten Dryobiini Arnett, which has been used as the valid name for this cerambycid group in the following 25 publications, published by more than ten authors in the immediately preceding 50 years and encompassing a span of more than ten years: Linsley (1964), Perry et al. (1974), Chemsak and Linsley (1982), Arnett (1985, 2000), Chemsak et al. (1992), MacRae (1993), Monné (1993c), Chemsak and Noguera (1993), Monné and Giesbert (1995), Yanega (1996), Noguera and Chemsak (1996), Terrón

(1997), Schiefer (1998), Monné (2001), Noguera *et al.* (2002), Turnbow and Thomas (2002), Toledo *et al.* (2002), Marques and Napp (2003), Mermudes and Napp (2004), Monné (2005*b*), López-Pérez (2005), Monné and Hovore (2006), Lingafelter (2007), Özdikmen *et al.* (2009).

Tribe Eburiini Blanchard, 1845

Éburiites Blanchard, 1845: 145, 168. Type genus: *Eburia* Lacordaire, 1830 [stem = *Eburi-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx quadrimaculata* Linnaeus, 1767 designated by Hope (1849: 189). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Eburiini Blanchard, 1845 (Monné 1993*a*: 20).

Tribe Ectenessini Martins, 1998

Ectenessini Martins, 1998*a*: 82. Type genus: *Ectenessa* Bates, 1885 [stem = *Ecteness-*]. Type species: *Ectenessa nitida* Bates, 1885 designated by Napp and Martins (1982: 371).

Tribe Elaphidiini Thomson, 1864

Elaphidionitae Thomson, 1864: 235 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Elaphidion* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Elaphidi-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx spinicornis* Drury, 1773 designated by Newman (1840: 6). Comment. This family-group name was known under the spelling Elaphidionini until Ivie (1985: 303) pointed out the correct stem of the type genus. Currently both spellings are used in the literature but we prefer to give priority to the correct spelling.

Sphérionides Lacordaire, 1868: 204 (key), 312 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Sphaerion* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Sphaeri-*]. Type species: *Elaphidion cyanipennis* Audinet-Serville, 1834 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Sphaerionini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 96). Comment. This family-group name is a junior homonym of Sphaeriidae Deshayes, 1855 (based on *Sphaerium* Scopoli, 1777 [Mollusca]). The case is to be referred to the Commission for a ruling to remove the homonymy (Article 55.3.1).

Stenosphenini LeConte, 1873: 292 (key), 316. Type genus: *Stenosphenus* Haldeman, 1847 [stem = *Stenosphen-*]. Type species: *Callidium notatum* Olivier, 1795 by monotypy.

Tribe Eligmodermi Lacordaire, 1868

Éligmodermides Lacordaire, 1868: 204 (key), 337 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Eligmoderma* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Eligmodermat-*]. Type species: *Eligmoderma ibidionoides* Thomson, 1864 by original designation. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Eligmodermi Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 114). Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Erlandiini Aurivillius, 1912

Erlandiini Aurivillius, 1912: 12. Type genus: *Erlandia* Aurivillius, 1904 [stem = *Erlandi-*]. Type species: *Erlandia inopinata* Aurivillius, 1904 by monotypy.

Tribe Eroschemi Lacordaire, 1868

Éroschémides Lacordaire, 1868: 403 (key), 515 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Eroschema* Pascoe, 1859 [stem = *Eroschemat-*]. Type species: *Eroschema poweri* Pascoe, 1859 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Eroschemi Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 287). Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Eumichthini Linsley, 1940

Eumichthini Linsley, 1940: 367 (key), 368 [incorrect stem formation]. Type genus: *Eumichthus* LeConte, 1873 [stem = *Eumichthy-*]. Type species: *Eumichthus oedipus* LeConte, 1873 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Gahaniini Quentin and Villiers, 1969

Gahaniini Quentin and Villiers, 1969: 615. Type genus: *Gahania* Distant, 1907 [stem = *Gahani-*]. Type species: *Gahania simmondsi* Distant, 1907 by monotypy.

Tribe Glaucytini Lacordaire, 1868

Glaucytides Lacordaire, 1868: 405 (key). Type genus: *Glaucytes* Thomson, 1858 (replacement name for *Leptocera* Latreille, 1829) [stem = *Glaucyt-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx scriptus* Fabricius, 1798 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Glaucytini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 435).

Tribe Graciliini Mulsant, 1839

Graciliaires Mulsant, 1839: 27 (key), 99. Type genus: *Gracilia* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Gracili-*]. Type species: *Callidium pygmaeum* Fabricius, 1793 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Graciliini Mulsant, 1839 (Monné 1993b: 9).

Tribe Hesperophanini Mulsant, 1839

Hespérophanaires Mulsant, 1839: 27 (key), 61. Type genus: *Hesperophanes* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Hesperophan-*]. Type species: *Callidium sericeum* Fabricius, 1787 designated by Thomson (1864: 253). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Hesperophanini Mulsant, 1839 (Monné 1993a: 1). Comment. Dejean (1835: 328) originally included three available species under *Hesperophanes*: *Callidium mixtum* Fabricius, 1798 (= *Callidium pallidum* Olivier, 1790); *Callidium nebulosum* Olivier, 1790 (= *Cerambyx cinereus* Villiers, 1789); and *Callidium holosericeum* Rossi, 1790 (= *Cerambyx cinereus* Villiers, 1789). All these species are currently included in the genus *Trichoferus* Wollaston. We agree with Vives and Alonso-Zarazaga (2000: 657) that a request should be submitted to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature to validate *Callidium sericeum* Fabricius, 1787 as type species of *Hesperophanes* Dejean, 1835.

Subtribe Daramina Sama, 2008

Daramina Sama, 2008: 224. Type genus: *Daramus* Fairmaire, 1892 [stem = *Daram-*]. Type species: *Daramus serricornis* Fairmaire, 1892 by monotypy.

Subtribe Hesperophanina Mulsant, 1839

Hespérophanaires Mulsant, 1839: 27 (key), 61. Type genus: *Hesperophanes* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Hesperophan-*]. Type species: *Callidium sericeum* Fabricius, 1787 designated by Thomson (1864: 253). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Hesperophanini Mulsant, 1839 (Monné 1993a: 1).

Cerasphoritae Thomson, 1861: 137 (key), 230 (key), 234. Type genus: *Cerasphorus* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Cerasphor-*]. Type species: *Cerasphorus hirticornis* Audinet-Serville, 1834 designated by Thomson (1861: 236).

Tribe Hesthesini Pascoe, 1868

Hesthesinae Pascoe, 1868 [<30 May]: 127 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Hesthesis* Newman, 1840 [stem = *Hesthese-*]. Type species: *Leptura variegata* Fabricius, 1775

designated by Thomson (1864: 162). Comment. 1) This family-group name has also been proposed the same year by Lacordaire (1868 [28 November]: 405, as Hesthésides). 2) This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Heteropsini Lacordaire, 1869

Dichophyiaeidae Gistel, 1848: [2] [*nomen oblitum*]. Type genus: *Dichophyia* Gistel, 1848 (unjustified emendation of *Mallosoma* Audinet-Serville, 1834 not in prevailing usage) [stem = *Mallosomat-*]. Type species: *Mallosoma elegans* Audinet-Serville, 1834 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name has not been used as valid for a particular taxon after 1899 and Heteropsini has been used as the valid name for this group in the following 26 publications, published by more than ten authors in the immediately preceding 50 years and encompassing a span of more than ten years: Linsley (1961), Martins (1964), Monné and Martins (1981), Fragoso *et al.* (1987), Hovore and Giesbert (1990), Chemsak *et al.* (1992), Monné and Giesbert (1992), Monné (1994a), Martins and Napp (1995), Napp and Santos (1996, 1999), Napp and Martins (1997, 1998, 1999, 2002a, 2002b, 2002c), Peck and Thomas (1998), Mermudes and Napp (2001), Turnbow and Thomas (2002), Galileo and Martins (2003), Lingafelter and Micheli (2004), Martins and Galileo (2004), Napp and Monné (2005b), Peck (2005), Monné and Bezark (2009). Consequently, in accordance with Article 23.9, *Dichophyia* Gistel, 1848 is a *nomen oblitum* and Heteropsini Lacordaire, 1869 a *nomen protectum*.

Hétéropsides Lacordaire, 1869: 121 [*nomen protectum*] [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Heterops* Blanchard, 1842 [stem = *Heterop-*]. Type species: *Purpuricenusa loreyi* Duponchel, 1837 designated by Thomson (1864: 203). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Heteropsini Lacordaire, 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 438). Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Holopleurini Chemsak and Linsley, 1974

Holopleurini Chemsak and Linsley, 1974: 183. Type genus: *Holopleura* LeConte, 1873 [stem = *Holopleur-*]. Type species: *Holopleura marginata* LeConte, 1873 designated by Linsley (1962b: 181).

Tribe Holopterini Lacordaire, 1868

Holoptérides Lacordaire, 1868: 204 (key), 393. Type genus: *Holopterus* Blanchard, 1851 [stem = *Holopter-*]. Type species: *Holopterus chilensis* Blanchard, 1851 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Holopterini Lacordaire, 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 148).

Tribe Hyboderini Linsley, 1940

Hyboderini Linsley, 1940: 367 (key), 371. Type genus: *Hybodera* LeConte, 1873 [stem = *Hyboder-*]. Type species: *Hybodera tuberculata* LeConte, 1873 by monotypy.

Tribe Hylotruperini Zagajkevich, 1991

Hylotruperini Zagajkevich, 1991: 67. Type genus: *Hylotrupes* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Hylotruper-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx bajulus* Linnaeus, 1758 by monotypy.

Tribe Ibidionini Thomson, 1861

Ibidionitae Thomson, 1861: 135 (key), 188 (key), 199. Type genus: *Ibidion* Gory, 1833 [stem = *Ibidi-*]. Type species: *Ibidion amoenum* Gory, 1833 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Acangassuini Galileo and Martins, 2001*b*: 95 (based on *Acangassu* Galileo and Martins, 2001). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 16.2 (type genus not cited).

Sydacini Martins, 2003*a*: 204, 205 (based on *Sydax* Lacordaire, 1868). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 16.1 (not explicitly indicated as intentionally new). This taxon, which included a single genus, *Sydax* Lacordaire, 1868, was described in Martins (1997*a*: 8-9) but not named. It was named in Martins (2003*a*: 204, 205) but not indicated as intentionally new, a requirement of availability after 1999.

Hexoplonini Martins, 2006: 22 [incorrect original stem] (based on *Hexoplon* Thomson, 1864). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 16.2 (type genus not cited).

Compsina Martins and Galileo, 2007: 6 (based on *Compsa* Perty, 1832). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 16.2 (type genus not cited).

Tropidina Martins and Galileo, 2007: 7 [incorrect original stem] (based on *Tropidion* Thomson, 1867). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 16.2 (type genus not cited).

Tribe Ideratini Martins and Napp, 2009

Ideratini Martins and Napp, 2009: 216. Type genus: *Ideratus* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Iderat-*]. Type species: *Ideratus cyanipennis* Thomson, 1864 by monotypy.

Tribe Lissonotini Swainson and Shuckard, 1840

Lissonotinae Swainson and Shuckard, 1840: 289, 291. Type genus: *Lissonotus* Dalman, 1817 [stem = *Lissonot-*]. Type species: *Lissonotus biguttatus* Dalman, 1817 designated by Thomson (1864: 207). Comment. This family-group name is a senior homonym of Lissonotini Förster, 1869 (based on *Lissonota* Gravenhorst, 1829 [Hymenoptera: Ichneumonidae]). The case is to be referred to the Commission for a ruling to remove the homonymy (Article 55.3.1).

Tribe Lygrini Sama, 2008

Lygrini Sama, 2008: 222. Type genus: *Lygrus* Fåhreaus, 1872 [stem = *Lygr-*]. Type species: *Lygrus apicalis* Fåhreaus, 1872 by monotypy.

Tribe Macronini Lacordaire, 1868

Enchapteritae Thomson, 1861: 132 (key), 143 (key), 151. Type genus: *Enchoptera* Saunders, 1850 [stem = *Enchopter-*]. Type species: *Enchoptera apicalis* Saunders, 1850 designated by Thomson (1864: 139). Comment. 1) Thomson (1861: 151) used *Enchaptera*, an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Enchoptera* Saunders, 1850 not in prevailing usage. 2) This name has precedence over Macronini Lacordaire, 1868 but has not been used as a valid name after 1899 to our knowledge. Unfortunately, we are unable to provide 25 references for Macronini in the immediately preceding 50 years. Nevertheless, we believe the name Macronini should be preserved for this group and an application submitted to the Commission.

Macronides Lacordaire, 1868: 403 (key), 414. Type genus: *Macrones* Newman, 1841 [stem = *Macron-*]. Type species: *Macrones exilis* Newman, 1841 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Macronini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 153).

Tribe Megacoelini Quentin and Villiers, 1969

Megacoelini Quentin et Villiers, 1969: 615. Type genus: *Megacoelus* Lacordaire, 1868 (replacement name for *Megaproctus* Chevrolat, 1840) [stem = *Megacoel*-]. Type species: *Megaproctus didelphis* Chevrolat, 1840 by monotypy.

Tribe Methiini Thomson, 1860

Methiitae Thomson, 1860: 5 (key), 127, 128. Type genus: *Methia* Newman, 1842 (replacement name for *Thia* Newman, 1840) [stem = *Methi*-]. Type species: *Thia pusilla* Newman, 1840 by monotypy.

Tribe Molorchini Gistel, 1848

Molorchidae Gistel, 1848: [2]. Type genus: *Molorchus* Fabricius, 1793 [stem = *Molorch*-]. Type species: *Necydalis umbellatarum* Schreber, 1759 designated by Curtis (1824: pl. 11). Comment. See Bousquet (2008: 620) for a discussion of the type species of *Molorchus* Fabricius.

Oxycoleini Martins and Galileo, 2003: 52 (based on *Oxycoleus* Lacordaire, 1868). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 16.2 (type genus not cited).

Tribe Mythodini Lacordaire, 1868

Mythodides Lacordaire, 1868: 403 (key), 418. Type genus: *Mythodes* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Mythod*-]. Type species: *Mythodes plumosa* Thomson, 1864 by original designation. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Mythodini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 154).

Tribe Necydalopsini Lacordaire, 1868

Nécydalopsides Lacordaire, 1868: 405 (key), 493 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Necydalopsis* Blanchard, 1851 [stem = *Necydalopse*-]. Type species: *Necydalopsis trizonatus* Blanchard, 1851 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Necydalopsini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 275). Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Neostenini Lacordaire, 1868

Néosténides Lacordaire, 1868: 203 (key), 363. Type genus: *Neostenus* Pascoe, 1857 [stem = *Neosten*-]. Type species: *Neostenus saundersii* Pascoe, 1857 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Neostenini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 138).

Tribe Obriini Mulsant, 1839

Obriaires Mulsant, 1839: 27 (key), 95. Type genus: *Obrium* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Obri*-]. Type species: *Cerambyx cantharinus* Linnaeus, 1767 designated by Curtis (1825: pl. 91). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Obriini Mulsant, 1839 (Monné 1993b: 11).

Tribe Ochyridini Pascoe, 1871

Ochyridinae Pascoe, 1871: 268, 273. Type genus: *Ochyra* Pascoe, 1871 [stem = *Ochyrid*-]. Type species: *Ochyra coarctata* Pascoe, 1871 by monotypy.

Tribe Oedenoderini Aurivillius, 1912

Oedenoderini Aurivillius, 1912: 358. Type genus: *Oedenoderus* Chevrolat, 1858 [stem = *Oedenoder*-]. Type species: *Oedenoderus pupa* Chevrolat, 1858 designated by Thomson (1861: 251).

Tribe Oemini Lacordaire, 1868

Oemides Lacordaire, 1868: 216. Type genus: *Oeme* Newman, 1840. [stem = *Oem*-]. Type species: *Oeme indecora* Newman, 1840 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Oemini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 26).

Subtribe Methioidina Martins, 1997

Methioidina Martins, 1997a: 12 (key), 119. Type genus: *Methioides* Chemsak and Linsley, 1967 [stem = *Methioid*-]. Type species: *Methioides cicatricosa* Chemsak and Linsley, 1967 by original designation.

Subtribe Oemina Lacordaire, 1868

Malacoptérites Blanchard, 1845: 147 (based on *Malacopterus* Audinet-Serville, 1833). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Blanchard 1845).

Oemides Lacordaire, 1868: 216. Type genus: *Oeme* Newman, 1840. [stem = *Oem*-]. Type species: *Oeme indecora* Newman, 1840 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Oemini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 26).

Tribe Opsimini LeConte, 1873

Opsimi LeConte, 1873: 293 (key), 294. Type genus: *Opsimus* Mannerheim, 1843 [stem = *Opsim*-]. Type species: *Opsimus quadrilineatus* Mannerheim, 1843 by monotypy.

Tribe Paraholopterini Martins, 1997

Paraholopterini Martins, 1997b: 201. Type genus: *Paraholopterus* Cerda and Cekalovic, 1987 [stem = *Paraholopter*-]. Type species: *Paraholopterus nahuelbutensis* Cerda and Cekalovic, 1987 by original designation.

Tribe Phalotini Lacordaire, 1868

Phalotides Lacordaire, 1868: 405 (key), 495. Type genus: *Phalota* Pascoe, 1863 [stem = *Phalot*-]. Type species: *Phalota tenella* Pascoe, 1863 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Phalotini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 276).

Tribe Phlyctaenodini Lacordaire, 1868

Phlycténodides Lacordaire, 1868: 204 (key), 370. Type genus: *Phlyctaenodes* Newman, 1840 [stem = *Phlyctaenod*-]. Type species: *Phlyctaenodes pustulosa* Newman, 1840 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Phlyctaenodini Lacordaire, 1869 (Monné 1993b: 20).

Tribe Phoracanthini Newman, 1840

Stenocoridae Hope, 1834: 106. Type genus: *Stenocorus* Geoffroy sensu Hope, 1834 (= *Phoracantha* Newman, 1840) [stem = *Stenocor*-]. Comment. Because the type genus was misidentified when Hope established his family-group name, the case is to be referred to the Commission for a ruling (Article 65.2.1). In fact, an application should be made to the Commission to reject the name for both the Principles of Homonymy and Priority.

Phoracanthidae Newman, 1840: 2. Type genus: *Phoracantha* Newman, 1840 [stem = *Phoracanth*-]. Type species: *Stenocorus semipunctatus* Fabricius, 1775 by original designation.

Tribe Phyllarthriini Lepesme and Breuning, 1956

Phyllarthriini Lepesme and Breuning, 1956: 287. Type genus: *Phyllarthrius* Hope, 1843 [stem = *Phyllarthri-*]. Type species: *Phyllarthrius africanus* Hope, 1843 designated by Thomson (1864: 269).

Tribe Piesarthriini McKeown, 1947

Piesarthriini McKeown, 1947: 55 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Piesarthrius* Hope, 1834 [stem = *Piesarthri-*]. Type species: *Piesarthrius marginellus* Hope, 1834 by original designation. Comment. This family-group name was proposed after 1930 without description, definition or bibliographic reference to such published statement but is available because it was used as valid before 2000 and was not rejected by an author who, between 1961 and 1999, applied Article 13 of the then current edition of the Code (Article 13.2.1).

Tribe Piezocerini Lacordaire, 1868

Piezocérides Lacordaire, 1868: 204 (key), 324. Type genus: *Piezocera* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Piezocer-*]. Type species: *Piezocera bivittata* Audinet-Serville, 1834 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Piezocerini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 102).

Subtribe Haruspicina Martins, 1976

Haruspicina Martins, 1976: 199. Type genus: *Haruspex* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Haruspic-*]. Type species: *Ozodes brevipes* White, 1855 by original designation.

Subtribe Piezocerina Lacordaire, 1868

Piezocérides Lacordaire, 1868: 204 (key), 324. Type genus: *Piezocera* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Piezocer-*]. Type species: *Piezocera bivittata* Audinet-Serville, 1834 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Piezocerini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 102).

Zelliboriinae Lane, 1951: 5. Type genus: *Zelliboria* Lane, 1951 [stem = *Zellibori-*]. Type species: *Rhagium daedaleum* Perty, 1830 by original designation.

Tribe Platyarthrini Bates, 1870

Coelarthrines Lacordaire, 1868: 405 (key) (based on *Coelarthron* Lacordaire, 1869, unjustified emendation of *Caelomarthron* Thomson, 1860). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. 1) This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized, attributed to Lacordaire 1868, and considered as valid). 2) This family-group name was subsequently latinized by a few authors (e.g., Lucas 1920: 17, Ferreira and Veiga-Ferreira 1959b: 331, and Veiga Ferreira 1964: 737) but all of them listed the name as junior synonym of Platyarthrini and therefore did not validate Lacordaire's name.

Platyarthrinae Bates, 1870: 419 [incorrect stem formation]. Type genus: *Platyarthron* Guérin-Méneville, 1844 [stem = *Platyarthr-*]. Type species: *Platyarthron bilineatum* Guérin-Méneville, 1844 by monotypy.

Tribe Plectogastrini Quentin and Villiers, 1969

Plectogastrini Quentin and Villiers, 1969: 615. Type genus: *Plectogaster* Waterhouse, 1881 [stem = *Plectogastr-*]. Type species: *Megacoelus pectinicornis* Bates, 1881 designated by Quentin and Villiers (1969: 615).

Tribe Plectromerini Nearn and Branham, 2008

Plectromerini Nearn and Branham, 2008: 19. Type genus: *Plectromerus* Haldeman, 1847 [stem = *Plectromer-*]. Type species: *Obrium dentatum* J.E. LeConte, 1824 (= *Callidium dentipes* Olivier, 1790) designated by Linsley (1963: 135). Comment. 1) The first type species designation for *Plectromerus* Haldeman is that of LeConte (1873: 189) who selected *Plectromerus concinnatus* Haldeman, 1847 (= *Curius dentatus* Newman, 1840). Although LeConte (1873: 189) listed *Curius dentatus*, not an originally included species, as type species of *Plectromerus*, the fact that he listed *Plectromerus concinnatus* Haldeman, 1847, one of the two originally included species in *Plectromerus*, at the same time in synonymy with *Curius dentatus* Newman, he is deemed to have designed *Plectromerus concinnatus* Haldeman as type species of *Plectromerus* (Article 69.2.2). 2) *Curius dentatus* Newman is the type species of the genus *Curius* Newman, 1840. Acceptance of LeConte (1873: 189) type-species designation will imply nomenclatural changes and not promote stability. A request should be addressed to the Commission to reject LeConte's designation. Meanwhile *Obrium dentatum* J.E. LeConte should be retained as type species of *Plectromerus* Haldeman, 1847.

Tribe Pleiarthrocerini Lane, 1950

Pleiarthrocerinae Lane, 1950: 371. Type genus: *Pleiarthrocerus* Bruch, 1915 [stem = *Pleiarthrocer-*]. Type species: *Pleiarthrocerus opacus* Bruch, 1915 by monotypy.

Tribe Protaxini Gahan, 1906

Protaxini Gahan, 1906: 91 (key), 92 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Protaxis* Gahan, 1906 [stem = *Protaxe-*]. Type species: *Protaxis fulvescens* Gahan, 1906 by original designation. Comment. This family-group name is not properly formed from the stem of the type genus. However, the spelling is in prevailing usage and so is to be maintained (Article 29.5).

Tribe Prothemini Lacordaire, 1868

Prothémides Lacordaire, 1868: 405 (key), 524. Type genus: *Prothema* Pascoe, 1856 [stem = *Prothem-*]. Type species: *Prothema signata* Pascoe, 1856 designated by Thomson (1864: 182). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Prothemini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 291).

Tribe Psebiini Lacordaire, 1868

Leptidéites Fairmaire, 1864: 148, 193 (based on *Leptidea* Mulsant, 1839). **Nomen nudum.** Comment. This name is unavailable based on Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Fairmaire 1864).

Psébiides Lacordaire, 1868: 403 (key), 479. Type genus: *Psebiium* Pascoe, 1864 [stem = *Psebi-*]. Type species: *Psebiium brevipenne* Pascoe, 1864 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Psebiini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 261).

Leptideina Reitter, 1913: 24 (key), 26. Type genus: *Leptidea* Mulsant, 1839 (junior homonym of *Leptidea* Billberg, 1820 [Lepidoptera]) [stem = *Leptide-*]. Type species: *Leptidea brevipennis* Mulsant, 1839 by monotypy. Comment. This name is permanently invalid because it is based on a preoccupied type genus (Article 39).

Cambaiinae Lane, 1951: 12. Type genus: *Cambaia* Lane, 1951 [stem = *Cambai-*]. Type species: *Cambaia longitarsis* Lane, 1951 by original designation.

Nathriini Arnett, 1962: 860. Type genus: *Nathrius* Brèthes, 1916 [stem = *Nathri-*]. Type species: *Nathrius porteri* Brèthes, 1916 by monotypy.

Tribe Pseudocephalini Aurivillius, 1912 (1861)

Ametrocephalitae Thomson, 1861: 138 (key), 257 (key), 256. Type genus: *Ametrocephala* Blanchard, 1851 [stem = *Ametrocephal-*]. Type species: *Ametrocephala monstrosa* Blanchard, 1851 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name was replaced before 1961 because of the synonymy of the type genus; the replacement name, which is in prevailing usage, is to be maintained (Article 40.2).

Pseudocephalini Aurivillius, 1912: 154. Type genus: *Pseudocephalus* Newman, 1842 [stem = *Pseudocephal-*]. Type species: *Pseudocephalus formicides* Newman, 1842 by monotypy.

Tribe Psilomorphini Lacordaire, 1868

Psilomorphides Lacordaire, 1868: 204 (key), 392. Type genus: *Psilomorpha* Saunders, 1850 [stem = *Psilomorph-*]. Type species: *Psilomorpha tenuipes* Saunders, 1850 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Psilomorphini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 148).

Tribe Pteroplatini Thomson, 1861

Pteroplatitae Thomson, 1861: 138 (key), 254, 255 (key). Type genus: *Pteroplatus* Buquet, 1840 [stem = *Pteroplat-*]. Type species: *Pteroplatus pulcher* Buquet, 1840 designated by Thomson (1864: 258).

Tribe Pyrestini Lacordaire, 1868

Pseudolepturitae Thomson, 1861: 131 (key), 141 (key), 146. Type genus: *Pseudoleptura* Thomson, 1861 (unnecessary replacement name for *Erythrus* White, 1853) [stem = *Pseudoleptur-*]. Type species: *Erythrus championi* White, 1853 designated by Thomson (1864: 158). Comment. This family-group name should have precedence over Pyrestini Lacordaire, 1868 which is currently used for this taxon. We have not been able to find 25 works using a family-group name based on *Pyrestes* Pascoe as a valid name for this particular taxon in order to apply the reversal of precedence article (Article 23.9). Nevertheless, we believe that Pyrestini should be maintained in order to preserve stability and the case submitted to the Commission for a ruling.

Erythrinae Pascoe, 1866: 227. Type genus: *Erythrus* White, 1853 [stem = *Erythr-*]. Type species: *Erythrus championi* White, 1853 designated by Thomson (1864: 158). Comment. This family-group name should have precedence over Pyrestini Lacordaire, 1868. We have not been able to find 25 works using a family-group name based on *Pyrestes* Pascoe as a valid name for this particular taxon in order to apply the reversal of precedence article (Article 23.9). Nevertheless, we believe that Pyrestini should be maintained in order to preserve stability and the case submitted to the Commission for a ruling.

Pyresthides Lacordaire, 1868: 405 (key), 518. Type genus: *Pyrestes* Pascoe, 1857 [stem = *Pyrest-*]. Type species: *Pyrestes haematicus* Pascoe, 1857 designated by Thomson (1864: 159). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Pyrestini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 288). Comment. Lacordaire (1868) used *Pyresthes*, an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Pyrestes* Pascoe, 1857 not in prevailing usage.

Tribe Rhagiomorphini Newman, 1841

Rhagiomorphidae Newman, 1841: 34. Type genus: *Rhagiomorpha* Newman, 1840 [stem = *Rhagiomorph-*]. Type species: *Rhagiomorpha sordida* Newman, 1840 by monotypy.

Tribe Rhinotragini Thomson, 1861

Rhinotragitae Thomson, 1861: 133 (key), 176 (key), 177. Type genus: *Rhinotragus* Germar, 1824 [stem = *Rhinotrag-*]. Type species: *Rhinotragus dorsiger* Germar, 1824 by monotypy.

Tribe Rhopalophorini Blanchard, 1845

Rhopalophorites Blanchard, 1845: 152, 171. Type genus: *Rhopalophora* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Rhopalophor-*]. Type species: *Rhopalophora sanguinicollis* Audinet-Serville, 1834 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Rhopalophorini Blanchard, 1845 (Monné 1994a: 1).

Tribe Rosaliini Fairmaire, 1864

Rosaliites Fairmaire, 1864: 137, 192 (key). Type genus: *Rosalia* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Rosali-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx alpinus* Linnaeus, 1758 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Rosaliini Fairmaire, 1864 (Linsley 1964: 33).

Tribe Sestyrini Lacordaire, 1868

Sestyrines Lacordaire, 1868: 405 (key). Type genus: *Sestyr* Pascoe, 1867 [stem = *Sestyr-*]. Type species: *Sestyr cephalotes* Pascoe, 1867 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Sestyrini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 424).

Cleomeninae Pascoe, 1869 [13 October]: 554, 645. Type genus: *Cleomenes* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Cleomen-*]. Type species: *Cleomenes dihammaphoroides* Thomson, 1864 by original designation. Comment. This family-group name has also been proposed the same year by Lacordaire (1869 [“31” October]: 97, as Cléoménides).

Tribe Smodicini Lacordaire, 1869

Smodicides Lacordaire, 1869: 143. Type genus: *Smodicum* Haldeman, 1847 [stem = *Smodic-*]. Type species: *Callidium cucujiforme* Say, 1826 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Smodicini Lacordaire, 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 12).

Luscosmodicini Martins, 2003b: 30 (based on *Luscosmodicum* Martins, 1970). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 16.2 (type genus not cited).

Tribe Spintheriini Lacordaire, 1869

Spinthériides Lacordaire, 1869: 215 (key), 219. Type genus: *Spintheria* Thomson, 1861 [stem = *Spintheri-*]. Type species: *Tmesisternus gratiosus* Pascoe, 1856 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Spintheriini Lacordaire, 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 487).

Tribe Stenhomalini Miroshnikov, 1989

Stenhomalini Miroshnikov, 1989: 742. Type genus: *Stenhomalus* White, 1855 [stem = *Stenhomal-*]. Type species: *Stenhomalus fenestratus* White, 1855 by monotypy.

Tribe Stenoderini Pascoe, 1867

Sténodérites Blanchard, 1845: 163, 177 (based on *Stenoderus* Dejean, 1821). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Blanchard 1845).

Syllitae Thomson, 1864: 138. Type genus: *Syllitus* Pascoe, 1859 [stem = *Syllit-*]. Type species: *Stenoderus grammicus* Newman, 1840 designated by McKeown (1947: 73). Comment. This name has precedence over Stenoderini Pascoe, 1869 but has not been used as a valid name after 1899 to our knowledge. Unfortunately, we are unable to provide 25 references to Stenoderini in the immediately preceding 50 years.

Nevertheless, we believe the name *Stenoderini* should be preserved for this group and an application submitted to the Commission.

Ptérosténides Lacordaire, 1868: 403 (key), 410 (based on *Pterostenus* Laporte, 1840).

Nomen nudum. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized, attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869], and considered valid). Comment. This family-group name was subsequently latinized by a few authors (e.g., Aurivillius 1912: 150; Lucas 1920: 53; Ferreira and Veiga-Ferreira 1959*b*: 331) but all of them listed the name as junior synonym of *Stenoderini* and therefore did not validate Lacordaire's name.

Stenoderinae Pascoe, 1867: 311. Type genus: *Stenoderus* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Stenoder-*].

Type species: *Cerambyx abbreviatus* Fabricius, 1801 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name is a senior homonym of *Stenoderini* Selander, 1991 (based on *Stenodera* Eschscholtz, 1818 [Meloidae]). The case is to be referred to the Commission for a ruling to remove the homonymy (Article 55.3.1).

Calliprasonini McKeown, 1947: 71 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Calliprason* White,

1843 [stem = *Callipras-*]. Type species: *Callichroma sinclairi* White, 1843 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name was proposed without description or reference to a published description. However it is available because it was used as valid before 2000 (e.g., Gressitt 1959: 148, as *Calliprasonini*) and to our knowledge has not been rejected, between 1961 and 1999, based on Article 13 of the then current edition of the Code (Article 13.2.1).

Tribe Stenopterini Gistel, 1848

Stenopteridae Gistel, 1848: [2]. Type genus: *Stenopterus* Illiger, 1804 [stem = *Stenopter-*].

Type species: *Necydalis rufa* Linnaeus, 1767 by monotypy.

Tribe Strongylurini Lacordaire, 1868

Strongylurides Lacordaire, 1868: 205 (key), 379. Type genus: *Strongylurus* Hope, 1834 [stem = *Strongylur-*]. Type species: *Strongylurus scutellatus* Hope, 1834 by original designation. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): *Strongylurini* Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 144).

Tribe Tessarommatini Lacordaire, 1868

Tessarommides Lacordaire, 1868: 204 [as *Tessérommides*] (key), 378 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Tessaromma* Newman, 1840 [stem = *Tessarommat-*]. Type species: *Tessaromma undatum* Newman, 1840 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): *Tessarommatini* Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 148).

Tribe Thraniini Gahan, 1906

Thraniini Gahan, 1906: 92 (key), 236. Type genus: *Thranus* Pascoe, 1859 [stem = *Thrani-*].

Type species: *Thranus bimaculatus* Pascoe, 1859 designated by Thomson (1864: 162).

Tribe Thyrsiini Marinoni and Napp, 1984

Thyrsiini Marinoni and Napp, 1984: 44. Type genus: *Thyrsia* Dalman, 1819 [stem = *Thyrsi-*].

Type species: *Thyrsia lateralis* Dalman, 1819 by monotypy.

Tribe Tillomorphini Pascoe, 1869

Tillomorphinae Pascoe, 1869 [13 October]: 554. Type genus: *Tillomorpha* Blanchard, 1851 [stem = *Tillomorph-*]. Type species: *Tillomorpha lineoligera* Blanchard, 1851 by monotypy. Comment. This family-group name has also been proposed the same year by

Lacordaire (1869 ["31" October]: 88, as Tillomorphae).

Epipedocerini Gahan, 1906: 92 (key), 305. Type genus: *Epipedocera* Chevrolat, 1863 [stem = *Epipedocer-*]. Type species: *Epipedocera zona* Chevrolat, 1863 designated by Pascoe (1869: 640).

Tribe Torneutini Thomson, 1861

Torneutitae Thomson, 1861: 139 (key), 271 (key), 272, 273 (key). Type genus: *Torneutes* Reich, 1838 [stem = *Torneut-*]. Type species: *Torneutes pallidipennis* Reich, 1838 by monotypy.

Thaumasidae Thomson, 1864: 312, 313. Type genus: *Thaumasus* Reiche, 1853 [stem = *Thaumas-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx gigas* Fabricius, 1787 by monotypy.

Tribe Trachyderini Dupont, 1836

Trachydérides Dupont, 1836: 1. Type genus: *Trachyderes* Dalman, 1817 [stem = *Trachyder-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx succinctus* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Blanchard (1843: pl. 65). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Trachyderini Dupont, 1836 (Monné 1994b: 16).

Subtribe Ancylocerina Thomson, 1864

Ancyloceritae Thomson, 1864: 210. Type genus: *Ancylocera* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Ancylocer-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx cardinalis* Dalman, 1817 by monotypy.

Subtribe Trachyderina Dupont, 1836

Trachydérides Dupont, 1836: 1. Type genus: *Trachyderes* Dalman, 1817 [stem = *Trachyder-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx succinctus* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Blanchard (1843: pl. 65). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Trachyderini Dupont, 1836 (Monné 1994b: 16).

Purpuricenitae Thomson, 1861: 135 (key), 189 (key), 203. Type genus: *Purpuricenus* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Purpuricen-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx kaehleri* Linnaeus, 1758 designated by Blanchard (1843: pl. 66).

Tylositae Thomson, 1861: 135 (key), 190 (key), 205 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Tylosis* LeConte, 1850 [stem = *Tylose-*]. Type species: *Tylosis maculatus* LeConte, 1850 designated by Thomson (1864: 200).

Sphaenothecitae Thomson, 1861: 136 (key), 208 (key), 212. Type genus: *Sphaenothecus* Dupont, 1838 [stem = *Sphaenothec-*]. Type species: *Sphaenothecus tomentosus* Dupont, 1838 designated by Thomson (1864: 205).

Megaderitae Thomson, 1861: 136 (key), 213. Type genus: *Megaderus* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Megader-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx stigma* Linnaeus, 1758 by monotypy.

Eriphitae Thomson, 1864: 200. Type genus: *Eriphus* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Eriph-*]. Type species: *Callidium bisignatum* Germar, 1824 designated by Thomson (1861: 228).

Pteracanthitae Thomson, 1864: 255. Type genus: *Pteracantha* Newman, 1838 [stem = *Pteracanth-*]. Type species: *Pteracantha fasciata* Newman, 1838 by monotypy.

Metopocoilitae Thomson, 1864: 255. Type genus: *Metopocoilus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Metopocoil-*]. Type species: *Metopocoilus maculicollis* Audinet-Serville, 1832 by monotypy.

Sternacanthitae Thomson, 1864: 259. Type genus: *Sternacanthus* Audinet-Serville, 1832 [stem = *Sternacanth-*]. Type species: *Prionus undatus* Olivier, 1795 by monotypy.

Tropidosomitae Thomson, 1864: 256 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Tropidosoma* Perty, 1832 [stem = *Tropidosomat-*]. Type species: *Prionus spencei* Kirby, 1818 by monotypy.

Poecilopéplides Lacordaire, 1868: 404 (key). Type genus: *Poecilopeplus* Dejean, 1835 [stem = *Poecilopepl-*]. Type species: *Prionus corallifer* Sturm, 1826 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Poecilopeplini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 449).

Dorcacérides Lacordaire, 1868: 404 (key) (based on *Dorcacerus* Dejean, 1821). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Lacordaire 1868 [1869]).

Sténaspides Lacordaire, 1868: 404 (key) [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Stenaspis* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Stenaspid-*]. Type species: *Stenaspis verticalis* Audinet-Serville, 1834 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Stenaspini Lacordaire, 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 457).

Paristémiides Lacordaire, 1868: 404 (key). Type genus: *Paristemia* Westwood, 1841 [stem = *Paristemi-*]. Type species: *Paristemia platyptera* Westwood, 1841 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Paristemiini Lacordaire (LeConte 1873: 309).

Dorcacerinae Bates, 1870: 430. Type genus: *Dorcacerus* Dejean, 1821 [stem = *Dorcacer-*]. Type species: *Callidium barbatum* Fabricius, 1775 by monotypy. Comment. Dorcadocerini used by Aurivillius (1912: 476) is not an available family-group name because it is based on *Dorcadocerus* an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Dorcacerus* Dejean, 1821 introduced by Germar (1824: 501).

Tribe Tragocerini Pascoe, 1868

Tragocerinae Pascoe, 1868: 125. Type genus: *Tragocerus* Latreille, 1829 [stem = *Tragocer-*]. Type species: *Prionus bidentatus* Donovan, 1805 by subsequent monotypy in Guérin-Méneville (1831: pl. 45).

Tribe Trichomesiini Aurivillius, 1912

Trichomesiini Aurivillius, 1912: 276. Type genus: *Trichomesia* Pascoe, 1859 [stem = *Trichomesi-*]. Type species: *Trichomesia newmani* Pascoe, 1859 by monotypy.

Tribe Tropocalymmatini Lacordaire, 1868

Tropocalymmides Lacordaire, 1868: 402 (key), 408 [incorrect original stem]. Type genus: *Tropocalymma* Thomson, 1864 [stem = *Tropocalymmat-*]. Type species: *Tropis dimidiata* Newman, 1841 by original designation. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Tropocalymmatini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 150).

Tribe Typhocesini Lacordaire, 1868

Typhocésides Lacordaire, 1868: 404 (key), 539. Type genus: *Typhocesis* Pascoe, 1863 [stem = *Typhoces-*]. Type species: *Typhocesis macleayi* Pascoe, 1863 by monotypy. Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Typhocesini Lacord[aire], 1869 (Aurivillius 1912: 296).

Tribe Unxiini Napp, 2007

Unxiini Napp, 2007: 312. Type genus: *Unxia* Thomson, 1861 [stem = *Unxi-*]. Type species: *Unxia insignis* Thomson, 1861 by monotypy.

Tribe Uracanthini Blanchard, 1853

Uracantitas Blanchard, 1851: 475 (based on *Uracanthus* Hope, 1833). **Nomen nudum**. Comment. This name is unavailable under Article 11.7.2 (not subsequently latinized and attributed to Blanchard, 1851).

Uracanthitae Blanchard, 1853: 264. Type genus: *Uracanthus* Hope, 1833 [stem = *Uracanth-*]. Type species: *Uracanthus triangularis* Hope, 1833 by monotypy. Comment. *Uracanthus* is an incorrect subsequent spelling of *Uracantha* Hope, 1833 (p. 64), first

used by Hope (1834: 108), in prevailing usage and so deemed to be the correct original spelling (Article 33.3.1).

Rhinophthalmitae Thomson, 1861: 132 (key), 143 (key), 152. Type genus: *Rhinophthalmus* Thomson, 1861 (replacement name for *Stephanops* Newman, 1838) [stem = *Rhinophtham-*]. Type species: *Stephanops nasutus* Newman, 1838 by monotypy.

Tribe Vesperellini Sama, 2008

Vesperellini Sama, 2008: 227. Type genus: *Vesperella* Dayrem, 1933 [stem = *Vesperell-*]. Type species: *Vesperella pallida* Dayrem, 1933 by monotypy.

Tribe Xystrocerini Blanchard, 1845

Xystrocérites Blanchard, 1845: 147, 168. Type genus: *Xystrocera* Audinet-Serville, 1834 [stem = *Xystrocer-*]. Type species: *Cerambyx globosus* Olivier, 1795 designated by Thomson (1864: 247). Availability (under Article 11.7.2): Xystrocerini Blanchard, 1845 (Martins and Carvalho 1984: 214).

Acknowledgments

We thank Anthony Davies, Andrew Smith, Karl Adlbauer, and Miguel A. Alonso-Zarazaga for reviewing a first draft of this paper and providing valuable comments. Miguel corrected many stems of generic names that we would otherwise have incorrectly cited. We also acknowledge the cooperation of Robert Vigneault who repeatedly checked some issues in books not available to us.

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Appendix

List of names used as plural nouns referring to the members of a genus.

Plural nouns	Genera
Nothopleuri Bates, 1884: 235	<i>Nothopleurus</i> Lacordaire, 1868
Stenocori Gray, 1832: 103	<i>Stenocorus</i> Geoffroy, 1762
Leptostyli Bates, 1880: 152	<i>Leptostylus</i> LeConte, 1852
Leiopi Bates, 1881: 155	<i>Leiopus</i> Audinet-Serville, 1835
Eleothini Bates, 1885: 392	<i>Eleothinus</i> Bates, 1881
Anisopodi Bates, 1885: 400	<i>Anisopodus</i> White, 1855
Steirastomae Bates, 1885: 378	<i>Steirastoma</i> Audinet-Serville, 1835
Essostruthae Bates, 1881: 210	<i>Essostrutha</i> Thomson, 1868
Tyrinthiae Bates, 1885: 434	<i>Tyrinthia</i> Bates, 1866
Ischiocentrae Bates, 1880: 122	<i>Ischiocentra</i> Thomson, 1860
Xylotolini Bates, 1880: 104	<i>Xylotoles</i> Newman, 1840
Esthlogenae Bates, 1880: 112	<i>Esthlogena</i> Thomson, 1864
Saperdae Gray, 1832: 119	<i>Saperda</i> Fabricius, 1775
Mecometopi Bates, 1880: 56	<i>Mecometopus</i> Thomson, 1860
Plagithmysines Gressitt & Davis, 1969: 331	<i>Plagithmysus</i> Motschulsky, 1845
Trichophori Bates, 1880: 26	<i>Trichophorus</i> Audinet-Serville, 1834
Nephalii Bates, 1885: 254	<i>Nephalius</i> Newman, 1841
Deltosomae Bates, 1880: 72	<i>Deltosoma</i> Thomson, 1864
Sphenotheeci Bates, 1885: 330	<i>Sphaenothecus</i> Dupont, 1838

Index

Family-group names accepted as valid in this work are listed in uppercase letters. Original spellings of family-group names are in lowercase letters. Genus-group names are listed in italics.

- Abryna* 36
Abrynitae 36
Acangassu 48
Acangassuini 48
Acanthinodera 16
Acanthinoderitae 16
ACANTHOCININI 8, 23
Acanthocinites 23
Acanthocinus 23
Acanthoderes 24
ACANTHODERINI 8, 24
Acanthoderitae 24
Acanthomerosternoplon 28
Acanthomerosternoplonini 28
ACANTHOPHORINI 7, 14
Acanthophoritae 14
Acanthophorus 14
Achryson 41
Achrysonides 41
ACHRYSONINI 10, 41
Acmocera 24
ACMOCERINI 8, 24
Acmoceritae 24
Acridocephala 24
ACRIDOCEPHALINI 8, 24
Acridocephalidi 24
Acrocininae 24
ACROCININI 8, 24
Acrocinus 24
Aderpas 24
ADERPASINI 8, 24
Aderpasini 24
Adétides 26
Adetus 26
Aedilaires 23
Aedilis 23
Aegoprepes 25
Aegoprepinae 25
Aegosoma 14
AEGOSOMATINI 7, 14
Aegosomitae 14
Aerenea 28
Aereneites 28
Aerenica 24
Aerénicides 24
AERENICINI 8, 24
AGALLISSINI 10, 41
Agallissini 41
Agallissus 41
Agapanthaires 25
Agapanthia 25
AGAPANTHIINI 8, 24
Agennopsides 26
Agennopsis 26
Agnia 33
Agnitae 33
ALANIZINI 10, 41
Alanizini 41
Alanizus 41
Ametrocephala 53
Ametrocephalitae 53
Amillarinen 25
Amillarus 25
Amphionycha 31
Amphionychitae 31
AMPHOECINI 8, 25
Amphoecini 25
Amphoecus 25
Amymoma 28
Amymomides 28
Anacanthitae 15
Anacanthus 15
ANACOLINI 7, 14
Anacolites 14
Anacolus 14
Anaesthetis 28
Anaesthétites 28
Anaglyptides 41
ANAGLYPTINI 10, 41
Anaglyptus 41
Anauxesis 25
Anauxesitae 25
Ancistrotides 17
Ancistrotini 17
Ancistrotus 17
Ancita 25
ANCITINI 8, 25
Ancitini 25
Ancylocera 57
ANCYLOCERINA 12, 57
Ancyloceritae 57
Ancylonotides 26
ANCYLONOTINI 8, 26
Ancylonotus 26
ANISARTHRIINI 8, 21
Anisarthrites 21
Anisarthron 21
Anisarthronini 21
ANISOCERINI 8, 26
Anisoceritae 26
Anisocerus 26
Anoploderma 13
ANOPLODERMATINAE 7, 13
ANOPLODERMATINI 7, 13
Anoplodermiens 13
Apatophysides 40
Apatophysis 40
Aphanasiides 41
APHANASIINI 10, 41
Aphanasium 41
Aphneope 41
Aphnéopides 41
APHNEOPINI 10, 41
Apodasya 29
Apodasyides 29
Apomecyna 26
APOMECCYNINI 8, 26
Apomeccynitae 26
Aprosopitae 25
Aprosopus 25
Archetypi 17
ARCHETYPINA 7, 17
Archetypus 17
Arsysia 39
Arsysiides 39
ASEMINI 8, 21
Asemitae 21
Asemum 21
Astatheinae 26
Astathes 26
ASTATHINI 8, 26
Astynomaires 24
Astynomus 24
Ataxia 36
Ataxiides 36
Atimia 21
ATIMIINI 8, 21
Atimiini 21
Atossa 37
Atossides 37
Aulacoceritae 20

Aulacocerus 20
Aulacopides 17
Aulacopinae 17
Aulacopus 17
Auxésides 42
Auxesina 42
AUXESINI 10, 42
Auxesis 42
Baraeus 37
Baroeides 37
Basiptera 42
BASIPTERINI 10, 42
Basipterini 42
Basitoxi 17
BASITOXINA 7, 17
Basitoxus 17
Batocera 27
BATOCERINI 8, 27
Batoceritae 27
Bimia 42
Bimiides 42
BIMIINI 10, 42
Bothriospila 42
Bothriospilinae 42
BOTHRIOSPILINI 10, 42
Brachyptero 42
BRACHYPTEROMINI 10, 42
Brachypteromini 42
Bumetopia 31
Bumétopides 31
Cacosceles 15
CACOSCELINI 7, 15
Cacoscelitae 15
Caelomarthon 52
Callia 27
Callichroma 42
CALLICHROMATINI 10, 42
Callichrominae 42
Callidiadae 42
CALLIDIINI 10, 42
CALLIDIOPINI 10, 43
Callidiopis 43
Callidiopsides 43
Callidium 42
CALLIINI 8, 27
Callipogon 15
CALLIPOGONINI 7, 15
Callipogonitae 15
Calliprason 56
Calliprasonini 56
Callitae 27
CALOCOMINI 7, 16
Calocomini 16
Calocomus 16
Cambaia 53
Cambaiinae 53
CANTHAROCNEMINI 7, 16
Cantharocnemis 16
Cantharocnemitae 16
Cartallites 43
Cartallum 43
Catypnes 14
Catypnides 14
Cerambicini 12, 40, 43
CERAMBYCIDAE 7, 12
CERAMBYCINAE 10, 40
CERAMBYCINI 10, 43
Cerambyx 12, 40, 43
Cerasphoritae 47
Cerasphorus 47
CEROPLESINA 8, 27
CEROPLESINI 8, 27
Ceroplesis 27
Ceroplesitae 27
CERTALLINI 10, 43
Certallum 43
Cherrocriinae 13
Cherrocrius 13
Chlidones 43
Chlidoninae 43
CHLIDONINI 10, 43
Cleomenes 55
Cleomeninae 55
Clinia 36
Cliniides 36
Cloniocérides 27
CLONIOCERINI 8, 27
Cloniocerus 27
Clostérides 19
Closterus 19
Clytaires 43
CLYTINI 10, 43
Clytus 43
Cnemoplites 17
Cnémoplitens 17
Cnemoplitinae 17
Coelarthrives 52
Coelarthron 52
Colobothea 28
COLOBOTHEINI 8, 28
Colobotheitae 28
Colpodérides 15
Colpoderinae 15
Colpoderus 15
Cometes 13
Cométites 13
Compsa 49
Compsina 49
COMPSOCERINI 10, 44
Compsoceritae 44
Compsocerus 44
Compsosoma 28
COMPSOSOMATINI 9, 28
Compsosomites 28
Coptomma 44
COPTOMMATINI 10, 44
Coptommides 44
Corynofrea 27
Corynofreinae 27
Crinotarsides 29
Crinotarsus 29
Criocephalinae 21
Criocéphalites 21
Criocephalus 21
Criomorphates 21
Criomorphini 21
Criomorphus 21
CROSSOTINA 8, 27
Crossotitae 27
Crossotus 27
Ctenoscelis 16
Ctenoscelitae 16
Curii 44
CURIINI 10, 44
Curius 44
Cyllene 43
Cyllenitae 43
CYRTININI 9, 28
Cyrtinitae 28
Cyrtinus 28
Cyrtognathitae 19
Cyrtognathites 19
Cyrtognathus 19
CYRTONOPINI 7, 13
Cyrtonopini 13
Cyrtonops 13
DARAMINA 11, 47
Daramina 47
Daramus 47
Dectes 24
Dectitae 24
Déilates 44
DEILINI 10, 44
Deilus 44
Dejanira 45
Déjanirides 45
DEJANIRINI 10, 45
Delocheilus 15
Delochili 15

Délochiliens 15
Delochilus 15
 Dérancistrines 20
 Derancistrini 20
Derancistrus 20
 Derobrachitae 20
Derobrachus 20
Desmiphora 28
 DESMIPHORINI 9, 28
 Desmiphoritae 28
 DESMOCERINI 8, 22
 Desmocérites 22
Desmocerus 22
Dichophya 48
 Dichophyidae 48
Didymonycha 25
 Didymonychini 25
 DIORINI 10, 45
 Diorini 45
Diorus 45
Distenia 13
 DISTENIINAE 7, 12
 DISTENIINI 7, 13
 Distenitae 13
Disterna 40
 Disterninae 40
Distichocera 45
 Distichocerinae 45
 DISTICHOCERINI 10, 45
 Distichocérites 45
 Docohammidi 33
Docohammus 33
 DODECOSINI 10, 45
 Dodecosini 45
Dodecosis 45
 Dorcacérides 57
 Dorcacerinae 58
Dorcacerus 57, 58
Dorcadida 34
 Dorcadidides 34
Dorcadion 29
 Dorcadioninae 29
 DORCADIONINI 9, 29
 Dorcadodiidae 29
Dorcadodium 29
Dorcaschema 29
 DORCASHEMATINI 9, 29
 Dorcaschemitae 29
 Dorcasomides 40
 DORCASOMINAE 10, 40
Dorcasomus 40
 DRYOBIINI 10, 45
 Dryobiini 45
Dryobius 45
Dryoctenes 24
 Dryoctenitae 24
Dynamostes 13
 Dynamostides 13
 DYNAMOSTINI 7, 13
Eburia 46
 EBURIINI 10, 46
 Éburiites 46
Ectatosia 26
 Ectatosiides 26
Ectenessa 46
 ECTENESSINI 10, 46
 Ectenessini 46
Ecyroschema 27
 Écyroschérides 27
 ELAPHIDIINI 10, 46
Elaphidion 46
 Elaphidionitae 46
Eligmoderma 46
 Éligmodermides 46
 ELIGMODERMINI 10, 46
Elytracantha 30
Elytracanthina 30
 Elytracanthinae 30
 ELYTRACANTHININI 9, 30
 Elytracanthinini 30
Emphytoecia 37
 Emphytoeciides 37
 Enchapteritae 49
Enchoptera 49
 ENCYCLOPINI 8, 22
 Encyclopinini 22
Encyclops 22
Enicodes 30
 ENICODINI 9, 30
 Enicoditae 30
 Enoploceritae 15
Enoplocerus 15
Enoploderes 23
 Enoploderini 23
Enotes 30
 Énotides 30
Epicasta 29
 Épicastides 29
Epipedocera 56
 Epipedocerini 56
Ergates 16
 ERGATINI 7, 16
 Ergatites 16
Erichsonia 14
 ERICHSONIINI 7, 14
 Erichsonitae 14
Erionispa 43
 Erionispites 43
 Eriphitae 57
Eriphus 57
Erlandia 46
 ERLANDIINI 10, 46
 Erlandiini 46
Eroschema 46
 Éroschérides 46
 EROSCHEMINI 10, 46
 Erythraeninae 15
Erythraenus 15
 Erythrinae 54
Erythrus 54
 Essisini 29
Essisus 29
Estola 29
 Estolides 29
 EUMICHTHINI 10, 46
 Eumichthini 46
Eumichthus 46
 Eupogonii 29
Eupogonius 29
Eupromera 30
 EUPROMERINI 9, 30
 Eupromerini 30
Eurypoda 16
 EURYPODINI 7, 16
 Eurypodini 16
 Exocentrinae 36
 Exocentrites 36
Exocentrus 36
 Falsamblesthiini 30
Falsamblesthis 30
Forsteria 30
 FORSTERIINI 9, 30
 Forsteriini 30
Gahania 47
 GAHANIINI 10, 47
 Gahaniini 47
Gerania 33
 Geranitae 33
Glaucytes 47
 Glaucytides 47
 GLAUCYTINI 10, 47
Glenea 37
 Gleneitae 37
Gnoma 31
 GNOMINI 9, 31
 Gnomitae 31
 Goes 33
Goes 33
Gracilia 47

Graciliaires 47
 GRACILIINI 11, 47
Grammoptera 22
 Grammoptérites 22
 Graphisurini 24
Graphisurus 24
Gryllica 27
 Gryllicides 27
 GYARITINI 9, 31
 Gyaritini 31
Gyaritus 31
Haruspex 52
 HARUSPICINA 11, 52
 Haruspicina 52
 Hebesecinae 28
Hebesecis 28
Hebestola 30
 Hebestolites 30
Hecyra 27
Hecyrida 27
 Hécyridides 27
 HELIOLINI 9, 31
 Heliolini 31
Heliolus 31
 HEMILOPHINI 9, 31
 Hemilophites 31
Hemilophus 31
 Hespérophanaires 47
Hesperophanes 47
 HESPEROPHANINA 11, 47
 HESPEROPHANINI 11, 47
 Hesthesinae 47
 HESTHESINI 11, 47
Hesthesis 47
 HETEROPALPINI 7, 13
 Heteropalpini 13
Heteropalpus 13
Heterops 48
 Hétéropsides 48
 HETEROPSINI 11, 48
 Hexathricites 34
Hexatricha 34
Hexoplon 49
 Hexoplonini 49
Hippopsicon 25
 Hippopsiconini 25
Hippopsis 25
 Hippopsites 25
Holopleura 48
 HOLOPLEURINI 11, 48
 Holopleurini 48
 Holoptérides 48
 HOLOPTERINI 11, 48
Holopterus 48
 Homonaeites 31
Homonoea 31
 HOMONOEINI 9, 31
Hoplideres 16
 HOPLIDERINI 7, 16
 Hopliderites 16
Hoplosia 24
 Hoplosiae 24
Hyboderia 48
 HYBODERINI 11, 48
 Hyboderini 48
 Hyborhabdinae 31
 HYBORHABDINI 9, 31
Hyborhabdus 31
Hylotrupes 48
 HYLOTROPINI 11, 48
 Hylotropini 48
 Hypocéphaliens 13
 HYPOCEPHALINI 7, 13
Hypocephalus 13
 Hypselominae 34
Hypselomus 34
Hypsioma 34
 Hypsiomites 34
Ibidion 48
 IBIDIONINI 11, 48
 Ibidionites 48
 Ichthyosomites 39
Ichthyosoma 39
 IDERATINI 11, 49
 Ideratini 49
Ideratus 49
Ischioloncha 26
 Ischiolonchides 26
Ites 31
 Itesini 31
 Jamwoninae 14
Jamwonus 14
 Lagocheirinae 24
Lagocheirus 24
Lamia 23, 31
 Lamiariae 23, 31
 LAMIINAE 8, 23
 LAMIINI 9, 31
 Laticraniinae 32
 LATICRANIINI 9, 32
Laticranium 32
Leiopus 24
Leptidea 53
 Leptideina 53
 Leptidéites 53
Leptonota 30
 Leptonotites 30
Leptura 22
 Lepturetes 22
 LEPTURINAE 8, 22
 LEPTURINI 8, 22
 Liopi 24
Liopus 24
 Lissonotinae 49
 LISSONOTINI 11, 49
Lissonotus 49
Lulua 19
 Luluina 19
 Luscosmodicini 55
Luscosmodicum 55
 LYGRINI 11, 49
 Lygrini 49
Lygrus 49
Macrodontia 16
 MACRODONTIINI 7, 16
 Macrodontites 16
Macrones 49
 Macronides 49
 MACRONINI 11, 49
Macrotoma 17
 MACROTOMINA 8, 17
 MACROTOMINI 7, 17
 Macrotomites 17
 Malacoptérites 51
Malacopterus 51
 MALLASPINI 8, 18
Mallaspis 18
 Mallaspites 18
Mallodon 18
 MALLODONINA 8, 18
 Mallodonites 18
Mallosoma 48
Mauesia 32
 MAUESIINI 9, 32
 Mauesinae 32
 Mécosarthrines 17
 Mecosarthrini 17
Mecosarthron 17
 MEGABASINI 9, 32
Megabasis 32
 Megabasites 32
 MEGACOELINI 11, 49
 Megacoelini 49
Megacoelus 49
 Megaderites 57
Megaderus 57
 Megopides 14
Megopis 14
 MEROSCELISINI 8, 19

Meroscelis 19
Meroscelis 19
Mesosa 32
Mésosaires 32
MESOSINI 9, 32
Metagnoma 37
Metagnomini 37
Methia 50
METHIINI 11, 50
Methiitae 50
Methioides 51
METHIOIDINA 11, 51
Methioidina 51
Meton 28
Métonides 28
Metopocoilitae 57
Metopocoilus 57
Michthisoma 21
Michthysomini 21
Microcymatura 32
MICROCYNAMATURINI 9, 32
Microcymaturini 32
Micropsalides 20
Micropsalini 20
Micropsalis 20
Molorchidae 50
MOLORCHINI 11, 50
Molorchus 50
Moneilema 32
MONEILEMINI 9, 32
Moneilemitae 32
MONOCHAMINI 9, 33
Monochamus 33
Monodesmides 19
Monodesminae 19
Monodesmus 19
Monohammidae 33
Monohammus 33
Morimitae 32
Morimonella 33
MORIMONELLINI 9, 33
Morimonellini 33
Morimopsides 33
MORIMOPSINI 9, 33
Morimopsis 33
Morimus 32
Mysteria 13
MYSTERIINI 7, 13
Mysterinae 13
Mythodes 50
Mythodides 50
MYTHODINI 11, 50
Nathriini 53
Nathrius 53
Navomorpha 44
Navomorphides 44
Necydalides 22
NECYDALINAE 8, 22
Necydalis 22
Nécydalopsides 50
NECYDALOPSINI 11, 50
Necydalopsis 50
Nedine 29
Nédinides 29
Nemaschema 30
Nemaschemitae 30
Nemotragitae 25
Nemotragus 25
Neoclytidae 43
Neoclytus 43
Neocorini 43
Neocorus 43
Neohebestola 30
Neohebestolini 30
Néosténides 50
NEOSTENINI 11, 50
Neostenus 50
Niphona 36
Niphoninae 36
Nothophysini 15
Nothophysis 15
Nothorhina 21
Nothorhinini 21
Notophysis 15
Notophysites 15
Nyctimene 33
NYCTIMENIINI 9, 33
Nyctimeniini 33
Nyctimenitae 33
Nyctimenius 33
Oberea 33
Obereinae 33
OBEREINI 9, 33
Obriaires 50
OBRIINI 11, 50
Obrium 50
Ochyra 50
Ochyrinae 50
OCHYRINI 11, 50
Ocularia 34
OCULARIINI 9, 34
Oculariini 34
OEDENODERINI 11, 50
Oedenoderini 50
Oedenoderus 50
Oeme 50, 51
Oemides 50, 51
OEMINA 11, 51
OEMINI 11, 50
Olexandrella 45
Olexandrellaeini 45
Omacantha 35
Omacanthides 35
Oncideres 34
ONCIDERINI 9, 34
Oncideritae 34
ONCIDEROPSIDINI 9, 34
Oncideropsidini 34
Oncideropsis 34
Onocephala 34
ONOCEPHALINI 9, 34
Onocephalidae 34
Onychoceritae 26
Onychocerus 26
Onychoglenea 34
ONYCHOGLENEINI 9, 34
Onychogleneini 34
Oplosia 24
Opsimi 51
OPSIMINI 11, 51
Opsimus 51
Oreodera 24
Oreoderitae 24
Orthomegas 15
Orthomegitae 15
Orthosoma 20
Orthosomitae 20
Oxycoleini 50
Oxycoleus 50
OXYMIRINI 8, 22
Oxymirini 22
Oxymirus 22
Oxypeltides 12
OXYPELTINAE 7, 12
Oxypeltus 12
Pachypeza 25
Pachypézides 25
Pachystola 32
Pachystolaeidae 32
Pachyta 23
Pachytes 23
Pachytini 23
PARAHOLOPTERINI 11, 51
Paraholopterini 51
Paraholopterus 51
Parandra 14
Parandrises 14
PARANDRINAE 7, 14
PARANDRINI 7, 14

Paristemia 57
 Paristémiides 57
Parmena 34
 Parménaïres 34
 PARMENINI 9, 34
Petrognatha 34
 PETROGNATHINI 9, 34
 Pétrognathites 34
 Phacellides 35
 PHACELLINI 9, 35
Phacellus 35
Phalota 51
 Phalotides 51
 PHALOTINI 11, 51
 Phantasides 35
 Phantasinae 35
 PHANTASINI 9, 35
 Phantasiini 35
Phantasis 35
 PHILINAE 7, 13
 Philitae 14
Philus 14
Phlyctaenodes 51
 PHLYCTAENODINI 11, 51
 Phlycténodides 51
Phoracantha 22, 51
 Phoracanthidae 51
 PHORACANTHINI 11, 51
Phrissoma 32
 Phrissomitae 32
Phryneta 35
 PHRYNETINI 9, 35
 Phrynetitae 35
 PHYLLARTHRIINI 11, 51
 Phyllarthriini 51
Phyllarthrius 51
Phymasterna 35
 PHYMASTERNINI 9, 35
 Phymasternini 35
 Phymatodates 43
Phymatodes 43
Phytoecia 35
 Phytoeciaires 35
 PHYTOECIINI 9, 35
 PIESARTHRIINI 11, 51
 Piesarthriini 51
Piesarthrius 51
Piezocera 52
 Piézocérides 52
 PIEZOCERINA 11, 52
 PIEZOCERINI 11, 52
Pithocles 20
 Pithoclitae 20
 Platyarthrinae 52
 PLATYARTHRIINI 11, 52
Platyarthron 52
 PLATYGNATHINA 8, 18
 Platygnathina 18
Platygnathus 18
 Platysternides 26
Platysternus 26
Plectogaster 52
 PLECTOGASTRINI 11, 52
 Plectogastrini 52
 PLECTROMERINI 11, 52
 Plectromerini 52
Plectromerus 52
 Pleiarthrocerinae 53
 PLEIARTHROCERINI 11, 53
Pleiarthrocerus 53
 Poecilopéplides 57
Poecilopeplus 57
Poecilosoma 14, 15
 Poecilosomi 15
 Poecilosomides 14
Poekilosoma 15
 Pogonochérais 35
 POGONOCHERINI 9, 35
Pogonocherus 35
 Polyarthrides 20
 Polyarthriini 20
Polyarthron 20
Polyopsia 38
 Polyopsiates 38
 POLYRHAPHIDINI 9, 36
Polyrhaphis 36
 Polyrhaphitae 36
 Potemnemiini 32
Potemnemus 32
Pretilia 36
 PRETIILIINI 9, 36
 Pretiliini 36
 Prinobiini 17
Prinobius 17
Prioceras 19
 Prioceria 19
 Prionii 14, 19
 PRIONINAE 7, 14
 PRIONINI 8, 19
Prionomma 19
 Prionommitae 19
Prionus 14, 19
Proctocera 36
 PROCTOCERINI 9, 36
 Proctocerini 36
Prosopocera 36
 PROSOPOCERINI 9, 36
 Prosopoceritae 36
 PROTAXINI 11, 53
 Protaxini 53
Protaxis 53
Prothema 53
 Prothémides 53
 PROTHEMINI 11, 53
Protonarthron 30
 Protonarthronitae 30
Protorhopala 36
 Protorhopalitae 36
 Psalidocoptides 20
Psalidocoptus 20
 Psalidognathitae 20
 Psalidognathites 19
Psalidognathus 19, 20
 Psathyriini 42
Psathyrus 42
 Psébiides 53
 PSEBIINI 11, 53
Psebiium 53
 Psenocerini 29
Psenocerus 29
 PSEUDOCEPHALINI 11, 53
 Pseudocephalini 53
Pseudocephalus 53
Pseudoleptura 54
 Pseudolepturitae 54
Psilomorpha 54
 Psilomorphides 54
 PSILOMORPHINI 11, 54
Pteracantha 57
 Pteracanthitae 57
 Ptéricoptides 26
Ptericoptus 26
 PTEROPLATINI 11, 54
 Pteroplatitae 54
Pteroplatus 54
 PTEROPLIINI 9, 36
 Pteropliitae 36
Pteroplius 36
 Ptérosténides 55
Pterostenus 55
 Ptychodes 33
Ptychodes 33
 Purpuricénitae 57
Purpuricenus 57
Pyrestes 54
 Pyresthides 54
 PYRESTINI 11, 54
Pyrodes 18, 19
 Pyrodides 18

Pyrodini 19
 Pytheitae 43
Pytheus 43
Remphan 18
 Remphanides 18
 REMPHANINA 8, 18
 Remphaninae 18
 Rhagiadae 22
 RHAGIINI 8, 22
Rhagiomorpha 54
 Rhagiomorphidae 54
 RHAGIOMORPHINI 11, 54
Rhagium 22
 RHAMNUSIINI 8, 23
 Rhamnusiini 23
Rhamnusium 23
 Rraphipodi 18
Rraphipodus 18
 Rhinophthalmitae 58
Rhinophthalmus 58
 RHINOTRAGINI 12, 54
 Rhinotragitae 54
Rhinotragus 54
 Rhodopides 37
Rhodopina 37
 RHODOPININI 9, 37
 Rhodopinini 37
Rhodopis 37
Rhopalophora 54
 RHOPALOPHORINI 12, 54
 Rhopalophorites 54
Rosalia 55
 ROSALIINI 12, 55
 Rosaliites 55
Saperda 37
 Saperdaires 37
 SAPERDINI 9, 37
 Saphanidae 21
 SAPHANINI 8, 21
Saphanus 21
Sceleocantha 16
 Scéléocanthides 16
 Scopadini 28
Scopadus 28
Sestya 55
 Sestyrides 55
 SESTYRINI 12, 55
Sibylla 42
 Sibyllini 42
 Smodicides 55
 SMODICINI 12, 55
Smodicum 55
 Sobari 15
 Sobarines 15
Sobarus 15
Solenoptera 20
 Solénoptérides 20
 SOLENOPTERINI 8, 20
 Spalacopsides 25
Spalacopsis 25
 Sphaenothecitae 57
Sphaenothecus 57
Sphaerion 46
 Sphallotrichina 43
Sphallotrichus 43
 Sphérionides 46
Sphingnotus 39
 Spingnothitae 39
Spintheria 55
 Spinthériides 55
 SPINTHERIINI 12, 55
 SPONDYLIDINAE 8, 21
 SPONDYLIDINI 8, 22
 Spondylii 21, 22
Spondylis 21, 22
Stellognatha 38
 Stellognathites 38
 Sténaspides 57
Stenaspis 57
 STENHOMALINI 12, 55
 Stenhomalini 55
Stenhomalus 55
Stenobia 37
 STENOBIINI 9, 37
 Stenobiini 37
 Stenocoridae 51
 Stenocoritae 23
Stenocorus 23, 51
 Stenoderinae 55
 STENODERINI 12, 55
 Sténodérites 55
Stenoderus 55
Stenodontes 18
 Sténodontines 18
 Stenodontini 18
 Stenopteridae 56
 STENOPTERINI 12, 56
Stenopterus 56
 Stenosphenini 46
Stenosphenus 46
 Sternacanthitae 57
Sternacanthus 57
 STERNOTOMINI 9, 38
Sternotomis 38
 Sternotomitae 38
Strangalia 22
 Strangalini 22
 Strongylurides 56
 STRONGYLURINI 12, 56
Strongylurus 56
 Sydacini 49
Sydax 49
 Syllitae 55
Syllitus 55
Taeniotes 33
 Taeniotitae 33
Tapeina 38
 TAPEININI 10, 38
 Tapeinites 38
 Teledapinae 23
 TELEDAPINI 8, 23
Teledapus 23
 Terambidae 42
Terambus 42
 Teretici 20
 Téréticiens 20
 TERETICINI 8, 20
Tereticus 20
Tessaromma 56
 TESSAROMMATINI 12, 56
 Tessarommides 56
Tetraopes 38
 Tetraopesitae 38
 Tétraophthalmites 26
Tetraophthalmus 26
 TETRAOPINI 10, 38
Tetraulax 39
 TETRAULAXINI 10, 39
 Tetraulaxini 39
 Tétropides 38
 Tetropiina 21
 Tetropini 38
Tetropium 21
Tetrops 38
 Thaumasideae 56
Thaumasus 56
 Théocrides 39
 THEOCRIDINI 10, 39
Theocris 39
 THRANIINI 12, 56
 Thraniini 56
Thranis 56
Thyrsia 56
 THYRSIINI 12, 56
 Thyrsiini 56
Tillomorpha 56
 Tillomorphinae 56
 TILLOMORPHINI 12, 56
 Titanitae 20

Titanus 20
 TMESISTERNINI 10, 39
 Tmesisternitae 39
Tmesisternus 39
Torneutes 56
 TORNEUTINI 12, 56
 Torneutitae 56
 Toxotaires 22
 Toxoti 23
Toxotus 22, 23
Trachyderes 57
 Trachydérides 57
 TRACHYDERINA 12, 557
 TRACHYDERINI 12, 57
Tragocephala 40
 TRAGOCEPHALINI 10, 40
 Tragocephalites 40
 Tragocerinae 58
 TRAGOCERINI 12, 58
Tragocerus 58
Tragosoma 19
 Tragosomitae 19
 Tragosomites 19
Trichomesia 58
 TRICHOMESIINI 12, 58
 Trichomesiini 58
Trigonoptera 39
 Trigonopterini 39
 Tropidina 49
Tropidion 49
Tropidosoma 57
 Tropidosomitae 57
Tropocalymma 58
 TROPICALYMMATINI 12, 58
 Tropocalymmides 58
 Trypanidiitae 23
Trypanidius 23
Tylosis 57
 Tylositae 57
 Typhocésides 58
 TYPHOCESINI 12, 58
Typhocesis 58
Unxia 58
 UNXIINI 12, 58
 Unxiini 58
 URACANTHINI 12, 58
 Uracanthitae 58
Uracanthus 58
 Uracantitas 58
Velora 29
 Velorini 29
 Vespérais 12
Vesperella 58
 VESPERELLINI 12, 58
 Vesperellini 58
 VESPERINAE 7, 12
 VESPEROCTENINI 8, 21
 Vesperoctenini 21
Vesperoctenus 21
Vesperus 12
Xenicotela 40
 XENICOTELINI 10, 40
 Xenicotelini 40
Xenofrea 40
 XENOFREINI 10, 40
 Xenofreini 40
Xenolea 40
 Xénoléides 40
 XENOLEINI 10, 40
 Xixuthri 18
 XIXUTHRINA 8, 18
Xixuthrus 18
Xylorhiza 40
 Xylorhizides 40
 XYLORHIZINI 10, 40
 Xylosteina 23
 XYLOSTEINI 8, 23
Xylosteus 23
Xystrocera 58
 XYSTROCERINI 12, 58
 Xystrocérites 58
 Zaploi 36
Zaplous 36
 Zaracides 16
 Zaracinae 16
Zarax 16
Zelliboria 52
 Zelliboriinae 52
Zygocera 40
 ZYGOCERINI 10, 40
 Zygoceritae 40