Change in Putin's Russia Power, Money and People

Simon Pirani



CONTENTS

	List of photographs, figures and tables	vii
	Preface	ix
	Acknowledgements	xi
	Introduction: Putin's Russia in deep focus	1
1.	From Gorbachev to Yeltsin	16
	Soviet and post-Soviet elites (1986–91)	16
	Yeltsin's Russia and the world (1992-95)	23
2.	From Yeltsin to Putin	32
	The weak state and the oligarchs (1995-96)	32
	Society shattered	39
	Yeltsin's second term and the financial crash (1996-99)	43
3.	Power and Money: The Economic Foundations	47
	How the economy changed	47
	The shifting balance of oil power	53
	Russia and the resource curse	58
4.	Power and Money: The State, Oligarchs and Oil	62
	Enter the men from the KGB (1999–2002)	62
	The state takes charge of oil and gas (2002-07)	71
	The 'energy weapon'	84
5.	Power and Money: From Oil Boom to Bust	87
	The oil boom (2002–07)	87
	The world crisis takes its toll (2007-09),	99
6.	Power and People: How Russia is Ruled	111
	The war that made Putin	111
	'Managed democracy' and its limits	118

7.	People and Money: Human Development Dilemmas	133
	The demographic and health crisis	133
	The widening gap between rich and poor	137
	Social policy under Putin	145
8.	People: Parties, Unions and NGOs	148
	The political opposition	151
	Movements for human rights and the environment, and	
	other NGOs	155
	What about the workers?	160
9.	People: Grassroots Movements	. 173
	The welfare benefits revolt	173
	Housing rights action	177
	An array of causes	185
	Conclusions	191
	Notes	198
	Glossary of Russian words and abbreviations	216
	Chronology	217
	Further reading	220
	Index	222