UNN RMC Mean distance/ Fare price/ Total Total costs per Mean distance Fare price/ Total Costs Total costs n n 257 number/time unite price, costs patient 302 /time unite price, per patient NOK NOK Travel costs without companion 223 184 Using standard rate^b 114 x 144km^c x 2.40 x 2 78,797 143 x 44km^c x 2.40 x 2 30,202 x 254km^d 14,630 Extra transport – private car 12 x 2.40 x 2 28 x 45km^d x 2.40 x 2 6,048 35 x 227km^e 99,313 52 x 52km^e Taxi –round trip x 12.50^f x 16.50^f 44,616 x 190^f 26,600 x 253^f Taxi- waiting x 4 h x1h 13,156 Airplane 2 x 713 x2 2,852 x 430 x 2 18,060 Express boat 21 Overnight stay; >12 h^g 10 x 220 2,200 2 x 220 440 Travel costs with companion 73 79 Using standard rate^b 38 x 151km x 2,40 x 2 27,542 59 x 45km^c x 2.40 x 2 12,744 Extra transport – private car^b 4 x 275km^c x 2.40 x 2 5,280 12 x 46km x 2.40 x 2 2,650 Bus 13 4 Kvænangen x 212km^c x 2.40 x 4 8,141 Nordreisa 7 x 140km^c x 2.40 x 4 9,408 Skjervøy 1 x 160km^c x 2.40 x 4 1,536 Kåfjord 1 x 113km^c x 2.40 x 4 1,085 Taxi – round trip x 46km 12 x 226km^e x 16.50^f 44,748 8 x 16.50^f 6,072 Taxi - waiting x 4 h x 253^f 12,144 x1h x 253^f 2.024 x 713 x 4 2,852 Airplane 1 Express boat 5 x 430 x 4 8,600 7 x 220 x 2 Overnight stay; >12 hg 3,080 Total travel costs, NOK(€) 1,427 (148.65) 117,952 391 (40.73) 366,868 Patient's charge for the journey, NOK(€) 149 x 2 298(31.04) 149 x 2 298(31.04) Total travel cost health system, NOK(€) 1,129 (117.60) 93(9.69) Time costs Lost working hours - full timeh 20 x 8h x 380ⁱ 60,800 36 x 0.93h x 2 x 380ⁱ 25,445 Lost working hours - part timeh 15 x 4h x 380 22,800 13 x 0.65h x 2 x 380 6,422 Lost working hours total, NOK(€) 83,600 325 (33.85) 31,867 106 (11.04) Total travel costs and lost working hours for society, NOK (€) 1,752 (182.50) 497 (51.77)

Supplementary Table 6 Calculation of patients cost for videoconferencing and standard consultations (in Norwegian krone and Euro^a)

UNN – University Hospital, standard consultation; RMC – Regional medical center, remote location; n= number of traveling to consultation, missing value is replaced with lowest estimated value/distance/time according to travel-distance.

^a 1 Euro = 9.60 Norwegian krone (NOK), Exchange rate from the Norwegian Bank on April 10th2018

^b Standard rate refunded 2.40 NOK per kilometer according to Pasientreiser HF (the National Patients Transport) for 2018. Non responder is included as standard rate refunded

^c Mean distance (the shortest distance)

^d Mean distance (patient reported distance)

^e Mean distance (the shortest and fastest - no ferry)

^f Adjusted for estimated number of patient in the same taxi, reported from the UNN's Patient Travelling Agency

^g Stay overnight, refunding 220 NOK (undocumented) subsistence allowance,

^h Directly waiting time before consultation and consultant time is not included. The difference between the location in pre-consultation waiting time is small (7 minute longer at UNN, p-value <0.001). There was no significant difference in mean consultation time (20.9 and 20.5 minutes)

ⁱ Average income all sectors per hour, 150 hours per week, 2017 + 30% social taxes according: <u>https://www.ssb.no/en/arbeid-og-lonn/statistikker/lonnansatt</u>