Studies in Computational Intelligence

Volume 516

Series Editor

Janusz Kacprzyk, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland e-mail: kacprzyk@ibspan.waw.pl

For further volumes: http://www.springer.com/series/7092

About this Series

The series "Studies in Computational Intelligence" (SCI) publishes new developments and advances in the various areas of computational intelligence—quickly and with a high quality. The intent is to cover the theory, applications, and design methods of computational intelligence, as embedded in the fields of engineering, computer science, physics and life sciences, as well as the methodologies behind them. The series contains monographs, lecture notes and edited volumes in computational intelligence spanning the areas of neural networks, connectionist systems, genetic algorithms, evolutionary computation, artificial intelligence, cellular automata, self-organizing systems, soft computing, fuzzy systems, and hybrid intelligent systems. Of particular value to both the contributors and the readership are the short publication timeframe and the world-wide distribution, which enable both wide and rapid dissemination of research output.

Xin-She Yang Editor

Cuckoo Search and Firefly Algorithm

Theory and Applications



Editor
Xin-She Yang
School of Science and Technology
Middlesex University
London
UK

ISSN 1860-949X ISSN 1860-9503 (electronic)
ISBN 978-3-319-02140-9 ISBN 978-3-319-02141-6 (eBook)
DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-02141-6
Springer Cham Heidelberg New York Dordrecht London

Library of Congress Control Number: 2013953202

© Springer International Publishing Switzerland 2014

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed. Exempted from this legal reservation are brief excerpts in connection with reviews or scholarly analysis or material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the Copyright Law of the Publisher's location, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Permissions for use may be obtained through RightsLink at the Copyright Clearance Center. Violations are liable to prosecution under the respective Copyright Law. The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

While the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication, neither the authors nor the editors nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

Many modelling and optimization problems require sophisticated algorithms to solve. Contemporary optimization algorithms are often nature-inspired, based on swarm intelligence. In the last two decades, there have been significant developments in the area of metaheuristic optimization and computational intelligence. Optimization and computational intelligence have become ever-increasingly more important. One of the core activities of the computational intelligence is that "intelligent" evolutionary algorithms play a vital role. Accompanying the progress of computational intelligence is the emergence of metaheuristic algorithms. Among such algorithms, swarm-intelligence-based algorithms form a large part of contemporary algorithms, and these algorithms are becoming widely used in classifications, optimization, image processing, business intelligence as well as in machine learning and computational intelligence.

Most new nature-inspired optimization algorithms are swarm-intelligence-based, with multiple interacting agents. They are flexible, efficient and easy to implement. For example, firefly algorithm (FA) was developed in late 2007 and early 2008 by Xin-She Yang, based on the flashing behaviour of tropical fireflies, and FA has been proved to be very efficient in solving multimodal, nonlinear, global optimization problems. It is also very efficient in dealing with classification problems and image processing. As another example, cuckoo search (CS) was developed by Xin-She Yang and Suash Deb in 2009, based on the brooding parasitism of some cuckoo species, in combination with Lévy flights, and CS is very efficient as demonstrated in many studies by many researchers with diverse applications. In fact, at the time of the writing in July 2013, there have been more than 440 research papers on cuckoo search and 600 pagers on firefly algorithm in the literature, which shows that these algorithms are indeed an active, hot research area.

This book strives to provide a timely summary of the latest developments concerning cuckoo search and firefly algorithm with many contributions from leading experts in the field. Topics include cuckoo search, firefly algorithm, classifications, scheduling, feature selection, travelling salesman problem, neural network training, semantic web service, multi-objective manufacturing process optimization, parameter-tuning, queuing, randomization, reliability problem, GPU optimization, shape optimization and others. This unique book can thus serve as an ideal reference for both graduates and researchers in computer science, evolutionary computing, machine learning, computational intelligence and optimization,

vi Preface

as well as engineers in business intelligence, knowledge management and information technology.

I would like to thank our Editors, Drs. Thomas Ditzinger and Holger Schaepe, and staff at Springer for their help and professionalism. Last but not least, I thank my family for the help and support.

London, July 2013

Xin-She Yang

Contents

Cuckoo Search and Firefly Algorithm: Overview and Analysis Xin-She Yang	j
On the Randomized Firefly Algorithm	27
Cuckoo Search: A Brief Literature Review	49
Improved and Discrete Cuckoo Search for Solving the Travelling Salesman Problem	63
Comparative Analysis of the Cuckoo Search Algorithm	85
Cuckoo Search and Firefly Algorithm Applied to Multilevel Image Thresholding	115
A Binary Cuckoo Search and Its Application for Feature Selection L. A. M. Pereira, D. Rodrigues, T. N. S. Almeida, C. C. O. Ramos, A. N. Souza, XS. Yang and J. P. Papa	141
How to Generate the Input Current for Exciting a Spiking Neural Model Using the Cuckoo Search Algorithm Roberto A. Vazquez, Guillermo Sandoval and Jose Ambrosio	155
Multi-Objective Optimization of a Real-World Manufacturing Process Using Cuckoo Search	179
Solving Reliability Optimization Problems by Cuckoo Search Ehsan Valian	195

viii Contents

Hybridization of Cuckoo Search and Firefly Algorithms for Selecting the Optimal Solution in Semantic	
Web Service Composition	217
Ioan Salomie, Viorica Rozina Chifu and Cristina Bianca Pop	
Geometric Firefly Algorithms on Graphical Processing Units A. V. Husselmann and K. A. Hawick	245
A Discrete Firefly Algorithm for Scheduling Jobs on Computational Grid	271
A Parallelised Firefly Algorithm for Structural Size and Shape Optimisation with Multimodal Constraints Herbert Martins Gomes and Adelano Esposito	291
Intelligent Firefly Algorithm for Global Optimization Seif-Eddeen K. Fateen and Adrián Bonilla-Petriciolet	315
Optimization of Queueing Structures by Firefly Algorithm Joanna Kwiecień and Bogusław Filipowicz	331
Firefly Algorithm: A Brief Review of the Expanding Literature Iztok Fister, Xin-She Yang, Dušan Fister and Iztok Fister Jr.	347

Contributors

Abdul Hanan Abdullah Faculty of Computing, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Skudai, Malaysia

B. Ahiod LRIT, Associated Unit to the CNRST (URAC 29), Mohammed V-Agdal University, Rabat, Morocco

Tiago. N. S. Almeida Department of Computing, UNESP, Univ Estadual Paulista, Bauru, SP, Brazil

Jose Ambrosio Intelligent Systems Group, Universidad La Salle, Col. Hipódromo Condesa, Mexico

Mohammed Bakri Bashir Faculty of Computing, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Skudai, Malaysia

Erkan Besdok Faculty of Engineering, Department of Geomatic Engineering, Erciyes University, Kayseri, Turkey

Ivona Brajevic University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia

Adrián Bonilla-Petriciolet Department of Chemical Engineering, Instituto Tecnológico de Aguascalientes, Aguascalientes, México

Janez Brest Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, University of Maribor, Maribor, Slovenia

Viorica Rozina Chifu Computer Science Department, Technical University of Cluj-Napoca, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Pinar Civicioglu Department of Aircraft Electrics and Electronics, College of Aviation, Erciyes University, Kayseri, Turkey

Adelano Esposito Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, RS, Brazil

Seif-Eddeen K. Fateen Department of Chemical Engineering, Cairo University, Giza, Egypt

Bogusław Filipowicz AGH University of Science and Technology, Krakow, Poland

x Contributors

Dušan Fister Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, University of Maribor, Maribor, Slovenia

Iztok Fister Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, University of Maribor, Maribor, Slovenia

Iztok Fister Jr. Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, University of Maribor, Maribor, Slovenia

Herbert Martins Gomes Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, RS, Brazil

K. A. Hawick Department of Computer Science, Massey University, Auckland, New Zealand

A. V. Husselmann Department of Computer Science, Massey University, Auckland, New Zealand

Joanna Kwiecień AGH University of Science and Technology, Krakow, Poland

Sulaiman Mohd Nor Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Skudai, Malaysia

Aziz Ouaarab LRIT, Associated Unit to the CNRST (URAC 29), Mohammed V-Agdal University, Rabat, Morocco

João Paulo Papa Department of Computing, UNESP, Univ Estadual Paulista, Bauru, SP, Brazil

L. A. M. Pereira Department of Computing, UNESP, Univ Estadual Paulista, Bauru, SP, Brazil

Cristina Bianca Pop Computer Science Department, Technical University of Cluj-Napoca, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Douglas Rodrigues Department of Computing, UNESP, Univ Estadual Paulista, Bauru, SP, Brazil

Caio C. O. Ramos Department of Computing, UNESP, Univ Estadual Paulista, Bauru, SP, Brazil

Ioan Salomie Computer Science Department, Technical University of Cluj-Napoca, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Guillermo Sandoval Intelligent Systems Group, Universidad La Salle, Col. Hipódromo Condesa, Mexico

André N. Souza Department of Computing, UNESP, Univ Estadual Paulista, Bauru, SP, Brazil

Anna Syberfeldt University of Skövde, Skövde, Sweden

Milan Tuba Megatrend University Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia

Contributors xi

Ehsan Valian Faculty of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Sistan and Baluchestan, Sistan and Baluchestan, Iran

Roberto A. Vazquez Intelligent Systems Group, Universidad La Salle, Col. Hipódromo Condesa, Mexico

Xin-She Yang School of Science and Technology, Middlesex University, London, UK

Adil Yousif Faculty of Computing, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Skudai, Malaysia