## Fiscal Decentralization and the Challenge of Hard Budget Constraints

Editors: Jonathan Rodden Gunnar Eskeland Jennie Litvack

Chapter 1:	Introduction and Overview Jonathan A. Rodden, Gunnar Eskeland, and Jennie Litvack
Chapter 2:	Argentina: Hardening the Provincial Budget Constraint <i>Steven B. Webb</i>
Chapter 3:	Bailouts and Perverse Incentives in the Brazilian States Jonathan A. Rodden
Chapter 4:	Constraining Subnational Fiscal Behavior in Canada: Different Approaches, Similar Results Richard M. Bird and Almos Tassonyi
Chapter 5:	Soft Budget Constraints on Local Governments in China Jing Jin and Heng-fu Zou
Chapter 6:	Soft Budget Constraints and German Federalism Jonathan A. Rodden
Chapter 7:	Strengthening Hard Budget Constraints in Hungary Deborah Wetzel and Anita Papp
Chapter 8:	The Challenge of Fiscal Discipline in the Indian States William J. McCarten
Chapter 9:	Vertical Imbalance and Fiscal Behavior in a Welfare State: Norway Jørn Rattsø
Chapter 10:	Creating Incentives for Fiscal Discipline in the New South Africa Junaid Ahmad
Chapter 11:	Systemic Soft Budget Constraints in Ukraine Sean O'Connell and Deborah Wetzel
Chapter 12:	Hard and Soft Budget Constraints in the United States Robert Inman
Chapter 13:	Lessons and Conclusions Jonathan A. Rodden and Gunnar Eskeland