Contents

1 Transport Processes in Dilute Polyatomic Gases 1
1.1 Mean Free Path Theory of Transport 1
1.1.1 Transport of the Energy of Internal Degrees of Freedom 4
1.2 Kinetic Theory of Transport Processes in Dilute Polyatomic Gases 6
1.2.1 Conservation Equations 7
1.2.2 The Chapman–Enskog Method of Solution 9
1.2.3 Zero Order 10
1.2.4 First Order 11
1.2.5 True Thermal Conductivity 14
1.2.6 Electric Current 15
1.2.7 Transport Linear Systems 17
1.2.8 Direct Evaluation of Heat and Mass Diffusion Fluxes 19
1.2.9 Onsager Reciprocal Relations and Alternative Formulations of the Transport Linear Systems 21
1.3 Internal Thermal Conductivity 22
1.3.1 The Eucken Approach 22
1.3.2 Kinetic Theory Approach 25
1.4 Reactive Thermal Conductivity 30
1.4.1 The Butler–Brokaw Theory 31
1.4.2 Extension to Ionized Mixtures 33
1.4.3 Transport of Dissociation Energy 35
1.4.4 Transport of Ionization Energy 37
1.4.5 Transport of Rearrangement Energy 38
Appendix A: Simple Derivation of the Boltzmann Equation 39
References 41

2 Transport Coefficient Evaluation 45
2.1 Thermal Conductivity and Thermal Diffusion 45
2.2 Diffusion 46
2.3 Shear Viscosity 47
2.4 Bulk Viscosity 48
2.5 Chemistry Source Terms 49
2.6 Alternative Formulations of the Transport Linear Systems . . . 51
2.6.1 Multicomponent Diffusion Coefficients 52
2.6.2 Thermal Diffusion and Partial Thermal Conductivity Coefficients 52
2.6.3 Viscosity Coefficient 53
Appendix A: Evaluation of the Bracket Integrals 53
Appendix B: Approximations in Chapman–Enskog Theory 55
References 55

3 Transport Cross Sections: Classical and Quantum Approaches 57
3.1 Transport Cross Sections and Collision Integrals: The Classical Approach 57
3.1.1 Rigid Sphere Model 61
3.2 The Quantum Approach 63
3.3 Interaction Potentials 66
3.3.1 Model Potentials 67
3.3.2 Potentials from Experiments 72
3.4 Collision Integrals 75
3.4.1 Multi-potential Approach 75
3.4.2 Average Potential Approaches: Mixing Rules and Phenomenological Potential 78
3.4.3 Comparison Between Multi-potential and Phenomenological Approaches 85
3.4.4 Electron–Neutral Interactions 90
References 93

4 Resonant Charge Exchange in Ion-Parent–Atom Collisions 99
4.1 Theory of Resonant Charge-Exchange Processes 101
4.1.1 Quantum Approach 101
4.1.2 Asymptotic Approach 103
4.2 $N(^4S)$–$N^+(^3P)$ and $O(^3P)$–$O^+(^4S)$ Charge-Exchange Cross Sections: Two Case Studies 107
4.3 Resonant Exchange in Multiply-Charged-Ion–Parent-Atom Collisions 117
References 119

5 Collision Integrals for Interactions Involving Excited Species 123
5.1 Electronically Excited $H^{\star}(n)$ Atom Interactions 124
5.1.1 The Symmetric H(n)–H(n) Interactions 124
5.1.2 Excitation Exchange 125
5.1.3 Resonant Charge Exchange 127
5.1.4 Electron-H(n) Interactions 130
5.2 Electronically Excited He(n)–He^{+} Interactions 132
5.3 Electronically Excited N(n)–N^{+}(n) and O(n)–O^{+}(n) Interactions 134
5.3.1 Low-Lying Excited States 136
5.3.2 High-Lying Excited States 143
References 145

6 Vibrational Excitation and Transport Properties of Reacting Gases: Beyond the Eucken Approximation 149
6.1 Theory 150
6.2 Cooling Flow 151
6.3 Nozzle Flow 156
6.4 Boundary-Layer Flow 158
References 162

7 Electronically Excited States and Transport Properties of Thermal Plasmas 165
7.1 EES and Transport Properties of Hydrogen Plasma: A Parametric Study 166
7.1.1 Thermal Conductivity 166
7.1.2 Viscosity 171
7.1.3 Electrical Conductivity 172
7.2 The Transport of Internal and Reactive Contributions: A Decoupled Scheme 174
7.2.1 Internal Thermal Conductivity 176
7.2.2 Reactive Thermal Conductivity 178
7.3 EES and Transport Coefficients: The Dependence on the *Cutoff* Criterion 181
7.4 The Role of Electronically Excited States in Complicated Mixtures: Beyond the State-to-State Approach 186
7.4.1 The Reactive and Internal Thermal Conductivities of a Nitrogen Plasma 188
7.5 Further Simplified Models 196
7.5.1 Electrical Conductivity 196
7.5.2 Viscosity 199
7.5.3 Translational Thermal Conductivity 201
References 201

8 Transport Properties of Multi-temperature Plasmas 205
8.1 The Devoto and Bonnefoi Approaches 206
8.2 Beyond the Devoto and Bonnefoi Approaches 218
8.2.1 The Rat Approach 219
8.2.2 The Reactive Thermal Conductivity: The Chen and Li Approach 220
8.3 Concluding Remarks and Perspectives 226
References 228

9 Transport Properties in the Presence of Magnetic Fields 231
9.1 Theory 232
9.2 Results 234
9.2.1 Argon Plasma 234
9.2.2 Air Plasma 236
9.2.3 Hydrogen Plasma 240
References 244

10 Some Problems in the Calculation of Transport Properties of Partially Ionized Gases 247
10.1 The Convergence of the Chapman–Enskog Method 248
10.1.1 Translational Thermal Conductivity 248
10.1.2 Viscosity 249
10.1.3 Electrical Conductivity 252
10.1.4 The Separation Between Electron and Heavy-Particle Contributions 253
10.1.5 Singh et al. Results 254
10.2 Transport Cross Section Data Set 256
10.3 Inelastic Processes 260
10.4 Quantum Effects 264
10.5 Comparison with Experiments 264
References 268

11 Transport Properties of High Temperature Planetary Atmospheres 273
11.1 Basic Equations 273
11.2 Collision Integrals 275
11.2.1 Mars and Earth Interactions 275
11.2.2 Jupiter Interactions 302
11.3 Transport Coefficients 310
11.3.1 Earth 310
11.3.2 Mars 314
11.3.3 Jupiter 324
References 342

Index 349