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# 2017 IEEE Taxonomy

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Created by  
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and  
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## IEEE Taxonomy: A Subset Hierarchical Display of IEEE Thesaurus Terms

The IEEE Taxonomy comprises the first three hierarchical 'levels' under each term-family (or branch) that is formed from the top-most terms of the IEEE Thesaurus. In this document these term-families are arranged alphabetically and denoted by **boldface** type. Each term family's hierarchy goes to no more than three sublevels, denoted by indents (in groups of four dots) preceding the next level terms. A term can appear in more than one hierarchical branch and can appear more than once in any particular hierarchy. The IEEE Taxonomy is defined in this way so that it is always a subset of the 2017 IEEE Thesaurus.

### **Aerospace and electronic systems**

- ....Aerospace control
  - .....Air traffic control
  - .....Attitude control
  - .....Ground support
  - ....Aerospace engineering
  - .....Aerospace biophysics
  - .....Aerospace electronics
  - .....Aerospace safety
  - .....Air safety
  - .....Aerospace simulation
  - .....Aerospace testing
  - .....Satellites
    - .....Artificial satellites
    - .....Earth Observing System
    - .....Low earth orbit satellites
    - .....Moon
    - .....Space stations
    - .....Space technology
    - .....Space exploration
  - ....Aerospace materials
  - ....Aerospace components
  - ....Aircraft manufacture
  - ....Aircraft navigation
  - ....Aircraft propulsion
  - .....Propellers
  - ....Command and control systems
  - ....Electronic warfare
  - .....Electronic countermeasures
  - .....Jamming
  - .....Radar countermeasures
  - ....Military equipment
  - .....Military aircraft
  - .....Payloads
  - ....Military satellites
  - ....Military vehicles
  - .....Weapons
  - .....Guns
- .....Missiles
  - .....Nuclear weapons
  - .....Projectiles
  - .....Radar
    - .....Airborne radar
    - .....Bistatic radar
    - .....Cognitive radar
    - .....Doppler radar
    - .....Ground penetrating radar
    - .....Laser radar
    - .....Meteorological radar
    - .....Millimeter wave radar
    - .....Multistatic radar
    - .....MIMO radar
    - .....Passive radar
    - .....Radar applications
    - .....Radar countermeasures
    - .....Radar detection
    - .....Radar imaging
    - .....Radar measurements
    - .....Radar polarimetry
    - .....Radar remote sensing
    - .....Radar tracking
    - .....Radar clutter
    - .....Radar cross-sections
    - .....Radar equipment
    - .....Radar theory
    - .....Spaceborne radar
    - .....Spread spectrum radar
    - .....Synthetic aperture radar
    - .....Inverse synthetic aperture radar
    - .....Polarimetric synthetic aperture radar
    - .....Ultra wideband radar
  - ....Sensor systems
  - .....Activity recognition
  - .....Gunshot detection systems
  - ....Sonar



- .....Sonar applications
- .....Sonar detection
- .....Sonar measurements
- .....Sonar equipment
- .....Synthetic aperture sonar
- ....Telemetry
- .....Biomedical telemetry

### **Antennas and propagation**

- ....Antennas
- .....Antenna accessories
- .....Antenna arrays
- .....Adaptive arrays
- .....Butler matrices
- .....Linear antenna arrays
- .....Log periodic antennas
- .....Microstrip antenna arrays
- .....Microwave antenna arrays
- .....Phased arrays
- .....Planar arrays
- .....Antenna radiation patterns
- .....Near-field radiation pattern
- .....Antenna theory
- .....Frequency selective surfaces
- .....Apertures
- .....Aperture antennas
- .....Aperture coupled antennas
- .....Broadband antennas
- .....Ultra wideband antennas
- .....Vivaldi antennas
- .....Dielectric resonator antennas
- .....Dipole antennas
- .....Directional antennas
- .....Directive antennas
- .....Feeds
- .....Antenna feeds
- .....Fractal antennas
- .....Helical antennas
- .....Horn antennas
- .....Leaky wave antennas
- .....Loaded antennas
- .....Log-periodic dipole antennas
- .....Microstrip antennas
- .....Microwave antennas
- .....Mobile antennas
- .....Multifrequency antennas
- .....Omnidirectional antennas
- .....Patch antennas

- .....Radar antennas
- .....Receiving antennas
- .....Rectennas
- .....Reflector antennas
- .....Satellite antennas
- .....Slot antennas
- .....Transmission line antennas
- .....Transmitting antennas
- .....UHF antennas
- .....Yagi-Uda antennas
- ....Electromagnetic propagation
- .....Electromagnetic diffraction
- .....Optical diffraction
- .....Physical theory of diffraction
- .....X-ray diffraction
- .....Electromagnetic propagation in absorbing media
- .....Electromagnetic reflection
- .....Optical reflection
- .....Microwave propagation
- .....Millimeter wave propagation
- .....Optical propagation
- .....Optical surface waves
- .....Optical waveguides
- .....Propagation constant
- .....Propagation losses
- .....Radio propagation
- .....Radiowave propagation
- .....Submillimeter wave propagation
- .....UHF propagation
- ....Radio astronomy

### **Broadcast technology**

- ....Broadcasting
- .....Digital audio broadcasting
- .....Digital audio players
- .....Digital Radio Mondiale
- .....Digital multimedia broadcasting
- .....Digital video broadcasting
- .....Radio broadcasting
- .....Frequency modulation
- .....Radio networks
- .....Satellite broadcasting
- .....TV broadcasting
- .....Web TV

### **Circuits and systems**

- ....Circuits



- .....Active circuits
- .....Active inductors
- .....Gyrators
- .....Operational amplifiers
- .....Adders
- .....Analog circuits
- .....Analog integrated circuits
- .....Analog processing circuits
- .....Application specific integrated circuits
- .....System-on-chip
- .....Asynchronous circuits
- .....Bipolar integrated circuits
- .....BiCMOS integrated circuits
- .....Bipolar transistor circuits
- .....Bipolar integrated circuits
- .....Bistable circuits
- .....Latches
- .....Bridge circuits
- .....Charge pumps
- .....Circuit analysis
- .....Circuit analysis computing
- .....Coupled mode analysis
- .....Nonlinear network analysis
- .....Circuit faults
- .....Electrical fault detection
- .....Circuit noise
- .....Thermal noise
- .....Circuit simulation
- .....Circuit synthesis
- .....High level synthesis
- .....Integrated circuit synthesis
- .....Coprocessors
- .....Counting circuits
- .....Coupling circuits
- .....Digital circuits
- .....Circuit topology
- .....Digital integrated circuits
- .....Digital signal processors
- .....Distributed parameter circuits
- .....Driver circuits
- .....Electronic circuits
- .....Breadboard circuit
- .....Central Processing Unit
- .....Stripboard circuit
- .....Equivalent circuits
- .....Feedback
- .....Feedback circuits
- .....Negative feedback
- .....Neurofeedback
- .....Hybrid integrated circuits
- .....Integrated circuits
- .....Analog integrated circuits
- .....Analog-digital integrated circuits
- .....Application specific integrated circuits
- .....Bipolar integrated circuits
- .....CMOS integrated circuits
- .....Coprocessors
- .....Current-mode circuits
- .....Digital integrated circuits
- .....FET integrated circuits
- .....Field programmable gate arrays
- .....Hybrid integrated circuits
- .....Integrated circuit interconnections
- .....Integrated circuit modeling
- .....Integrated circuit noise
- .....Integrated circuit synthesis
- .....Large scale integration
- .....MESFET integrated circuits
- .....Microprocessors
- .....Microwave integrated circuits
- .....Millimeter wave integrated circuits
- .....Mixed analog digital integrated circuits
- .....Monolithic integrated circuits
- .....Photonic integrated circuits
- .....Power integrated circuits
- .....Radiofrequency integrated circuits
- .....Submillimeter wave integrated circuits
- .....Superconducting integrated circuits
- .....Thick film circuits
- .....Thin film circuits
- .....Three-dimensional integrated circuits
- .....Through-silicon vias
- .....UHF integrated circuits
- .....Ultra large scale integration
- .....Very high speed integrated circuits
- .....Very large scale integration
- .....Wafer scale integration
- .....Isolators
- .....Large scale integration



- .....Ultra large scale integration
- .....Very large scale integration
- .....Wafer scale integration
- .....Linear circuits
- .....Logic arrays
- .....Programmable logic arrays
- .....Logic circuits
  - .....Combinational circuits
  - .....Logic arrays
  - .....Programmable logic arrays
  - .....Superconducting logic circuits
- .....Magnetic circuits
- .....Microprocessors
  - .....Automatic logic units
  - .....Biomimetics
  - .....Coprocessors
  - .....Microcontrollers
  - .....Microprocessor chips
  - .....Vector processors
- .....Microwave circuits
- .....Millimeter wave circuits
- .....Millimeter wave integrated circuits
- .....Millimeter wave integrated circuits
- .....MIMICs
- .....Monolithic integrated circuits
- .....MIMICs
- .....MMICs
- .....MOSFET circuits
- .....CMOSFET circuits
- .....MOS integrated circuits
- .....Power MOSFET
- .....Multiplying circuits
- .....Nonlinear circuits
- .....Nonlinear network analysis
- .....Passive circuits
- .....Phase shifters
- .....Phase transformers
- .....Power dissipation
- .....Power integrated circuits
- .....Printed circuits
- .....Flexible printed circuits
- .....Programmable circuits
  - .....Field programmable analog arrays
  - .....Programmable logic arrays
  - .....Programmable logic devices
  - .....Programmable logic arrays
  - .....Programmable logic devices
- .....Pulse circuits
- .....Flip-flops
- .....Radiation detector circuits
- .....Rail to rail operation
- .....Rail to rail amplifiers
- .....Rail to rail inputs
- .....Rail to rail outputs
- .....Rectifiers
- .....RLC circuits
- .....Sampled data circuits
- .....Sequential circuits
- .....Silicon-on-insulator
- .....Silicon on sapphire
- .....Submillimeter wave circuits
- .....Submillimeter wave integrated circuits
- .....Summing circuits
- .....Switched circuits
- .....Switched capacitor circuits
- .....Switching circuits
- .....Choppers (circuits)
- .....Logic circuits
- .....Switching converters
- .....Zero current switching
- .....Zero voltage switching
- .....Thick film circuits
- .....Thin film circuits
- .....Thyristor circuits
- .....Time varying circuits
- .....Trigger circuits
- .....UHF circuits
- .....UHF integrated circuits
- .....UHF integrated circuits
- .....Ultra large scale integration
- .....Very large scale integration
- .....Neuromorphics
- .....Wafer scale integration
- .....VHF circuits
- .....Wafer scale integration
- .....Contacts
- .....Brushes
- .....Contact resistance
- .....Ohmic contacts
- .....Filtering
- .....Filters
- .....Active filters
- .....Anisotropic
- .....Bragg gratings



- .....Channel bank filters
- .....Digital filters
- .....Equalizers
- .....Filtering theory
- .....Gabor filters
- .....Harmonic filters
- .....IIR filters
- .....Kalman filters
- .....Low-pass filters
- .....Matched filters
- .....Microstrip filters
- .....Nonlinear filters
- .....Notch filters
- .....Particle filters
- .....Power filters
- .....Resonator filters
- .....Spatial filters
- .....Superconducting filters
- .....Transversal filters
- .....Information filtering
- .....Information filters
- .....Recommender systems
- ....Integrated circuit technology
  - .....CMOS technology
  - .....CMOS process
  - .....Silicon on sapphire
  - .....Moore's Law
- ....Logic devices
  - .....Logic gates
  - .....Programmable logic devices
- ....Oscillators
  - .....Digital-controlled oscillators
  - .....Injection-locked oscillators
  - .....Local oscillators
  - .....Microwave oscillators
  - .....Phase noise
  - .....Ring oscillators
  - .....Voltage-controlled oscillators
- ....Single electron devices
  - .....Single electron memory
  - .....Hetero-nanocrystal memory
  - .....Single electron transistors
- ....Tunable circuits and devices
  - .....RLC circuits
  - .....Tuned circuits
- .....Auditory displays
- .....Codecs
- .....Speech codecs
- .....Video codecs
- .....Modems
- .....Optical communication equipment
- .....Optical transmitters
- .....Radio communication equipment
  - .....Base stations
  - .....Ham radios
  - .....Land mobile radio equipment
  - .....Radio transceivers
  - .....Transponders
  - .....Receivers
  - .....Optical receivers
  - .....RAKE receivers
  - .....Receiving antennas
  - .....Repeaters
  - .....Speech codecs
  - .....Telephone equipment
    - .....Cellular phones
    - .....Telephone sets
    - .....Vocoders
    - .....Transceivers
    - .....Radio transceivers
    - .....Transmitters
      - .....Auxiliary transmitters
      - .....Diversity methods
      - .....Neurotransmitters
      - .....Optical transmitters
      - .....Radio transmitters
      - .....Transmitting antennas
      - .....Transponders
      - .....TV equipment
        - .....Large screen displays
        - .....TV receivers
        - .....Video codecs
        - .....Video equipment
        - .....Video codecs
        - .....Videos
        - .....Vocoders
        - .....Communication switching
          - .....Code division multiplexing
          - .....Electronic switching systems
          - .....Frame relay
          - .....Handover
          - .....Multiprotocol label switching
          - .....Packet switching

## Communications technology

....Communication equipment



- .....Burst switching
- .....Frame relay
- .....Multiprotocol label switching
- .....Packet loss
- ....Communication systems
- ....ARPANET
- ....Biomedical communication
- ....Biomedical telemetry
- ....Telemedicine
- ....Broadband communication
- ....B-ISDN
- ....Broadband amplifiers
- ....Communication networks
  - .....Central office
  - .....Cyberspace
  - .....Industrial communication
  - .....Relay networks
- (telecommunications)
  - .....Software defined networking
  - .....Communication system control
  - .....Telecommunication control
  - .....Communication system security
  - .....Radio communication
- countermeasures
  - .....Communication system signaling
  - .....Received signal strength indicator
  - .....Communication system software
  - .....Streaming media
  - .....Communication system traffic
  - .....Communication system traffic control
- ....Computer networks
  - .....Ad hoc networks
  - .....Computer network management
  - .....Content distribution networks
  - .....Cyberspace
  - .....Diffserv networks
  - .....Domain Name System
  - .....Ethernet networks
  - .....Google
  - .....Heterogeneous networks
  - .....Internet
  - .....Intserv networks
  - .....IP networks
  - .....Metropolitan area networks
  - .....Multiprocessor interconnection networks
  - .....Network function virtualization
- .....Network security
- .....Network servers
- .....Next generation networking
- .....Overlay networks
- .....Peer-to-peer computing
- .....Software defined networking
- .....Storage area networks
- .....Token networks
- .....Unicast
- .....Virtual private networks
- .....Wide area networks
- .....Cross layer design
- ....Data buses
  - .....Backplanes
  - .....Data communication
- ....Asynchronous communication
- ....Asynchronous transfer mode
- ....Data buses
- ....Data transfer
- ....Telecommunication buffers
- ....Telemetry
- ....Teleprinting
- ....Visible light communication
- ....Device-to-device communication
- ....Digital communication
- ....Baseband
- ....DICOM
- ....Digital audio broadcasting
- ....Digital images
- ....Digital multimedia broadcasting
- ....Digital video broadcasting
- ....DSL
- ....ISDN
- ....Passband
- ....Portable media players
- ....SONET
- ....Spread spectrum communication
- ....Facsimile
- ....FDDI
- ....Indoor communication
- ....Indoor environments
- ....Internet
  - .....Crowdsourcing
  - .....Instant messaging
  - .....Internet of Things
  - .....Internet telephony
  - .....Internet topology
  - .....Middleboxes



- ..... Semantic Web
- ..... Social computing
- ..... Web 2.0
- ..... Web services
- ..... IP networks
- ..... TCP/IP
- ..... ISDN
- ..... B-ISDN
- ..... Local area networks
- ..... Wireless LAN
- ..... Machine-to-machine communications
- ..... Metropolitan area networks
- ..... Microwave communication
- ..... Rectennas
- ..... Military communication
- ..... Reconnaissance
- ..... Millimeter wave communication
- ..... MIMO
- ..... Rician channels
- ..... MISO
- ..... Mobile communication
- ..... 3G mobile communication
- ..... 4G mobile communication
- ..... 5G mobile communication
- ..... Ambient networks
- ..... Dual band
- ..... Land mobile radio
- ..... Mobile learning
- ..... Mobile nodes
- ..... Mobile radio mobility management
- ..... Software radio
- ..... Molecular communication
- ..... Multiaccess communication
- ..... Direct-sequence code-division multiple access
- ..... Frequency division multiaccess
- ..... Multicarrier code division multiple access
- ..... Subscriber loops
- ..... Time division multiple access
- ..... Time division synchronous code division multiple access
- ..... Multicast communication
- ..... Multicast VPN
- ..... Multimedia communication
- ..... Narrowband
- ..... NOMA
- ..... Optical fiber communication
- ..... FDDI
- ..... Free-space optical communication
- ..... Optical buffering
- ..... Optical fiber networks
- ..... Optical fiber subscriber loops
- ..... Optical interconnections
- ..... Optical packet switching
- ..... Optical wavelength conversion
- ..... Scheduling algorithms
- ..... SONET
- ..... Visible light communication
- ..... Personal communication networks
- ..... Protocols
- ..... Access protocols
- ..... Asynchronous transfer mode
- ..... Cryptographic protocols
- ..... Master-slave
- ..... Multicast protocols
- ..... Multiprotocol label switching
- ..... Routing protocols
- ..... Transport protocols
- ..... Wireless application protocol
- ..... Quality of service
- ..... Admission control
- ..... Radio communication
- ..... Baseband
- ..... Bluetooth
- ..... Indoor radio communication
- ..... Land mobile radio
- ..... Near field communication
- ..... Packet radio networks
- ..... Passband
- ..... Personal area networks
- ..... Radio broadcasting
- ..... Radio communication countermeasures
- ..... Radio frequency
- ..... Radio link
- ..... Radio spectrum management
- ..... Satellite communication
- ..... Satellite ground stations
- ..... Software radio
- ..... ZigBee
- ..... Regional area networks
- ..... WRAN



- .....Routing
  - .....Wavelength routing
  - .....Satellite communication
  - .....Downlink
  - .....Satellite broadcasting
  - .....Satellite ground stations
  - .....Uplink
  - .....Satellite ground stations
  - .....SIMO
  - .....SISO
  - .....Spatial diversity
  - .....Submillimeter wave communication
  - .....Subscriber loops
  - .....Switching systems
    - .....Electronic switching systems
    - .....Switching frequency
    - .....Switching loss
  - .....Telecommunication switching
  - .....Synchronous digital hierarchy
  - .....Telecommunications
  - .....Ambient intelligence
  - .....Feedback communications
  - .....IP networks
  - .....Radio access networks
  - .....Railway communication
  - .....Space communications
  - .....Telecommunication computing
  - .....Telecommunication network topology
  - .....Telecommunication services
  - .....Telematics
  - .....Teleconferencing
  - .....Telegraphy
  - .....Telephony
  - .....Teleprinting
  - .....Teletext
  - .....Token networks
  - .....UHF communication
  - .....Underwater communication
  - .....Videophone systems
  - .....Videotex
  - .....Visual communication
  - .....Wide area networks
  - .....Wideband
  - .....Wireless communication
    - .....Cognitive radio
    - .....Cooperative communication
    - .....GSM
- .....Open wireless architecture
- .....Roaming
- .....Smart devices
- .....Spatial diversity
- .....WiMAX
- .....Wireless application protocol
- .....Wireless networks
- .....WRAN
- .....Wireless mesh networks
- .....Wireless sensor networks
- .....Body sensor networks
- .....Event detection
- ....Couplers
  - .....Directional couplers
- ....High-speed electronics
- .....High-speed integrated circuits
- .....High-speed networks
- .....Ultrafast electronics
- ....Image communication
- .....Facsimile
- .....Picture archiving and communication systems
- ....Information and communication technology
- .....Ambient assisted living
- ....Message systems
  - .....Electronic mail
  - .....Unified messaging
  - .....Unsolicited electronic mail
  - .....Electronic messaging
  - .....Instant messaging
  - .....Unified messaging
  - .....Postal services
  - .....Publish subscribe systems
  - .....Voice mail
- ....Modulation
  - .....Amplitude modulation
  - .....Amplitude shift keying
  - .....Quadrature amplitude modulation
  - .....Chirp modulation
  - .....Demodulation
  - .....Digital modulation
    - .....Constellation diagram
    - .....Partial response signaling
  - .....Frequency modulation
  - .....Frequency shift keying
  - .....Magnetic modulators
  - .....Modulation coding



- .....Interleaved codes
- .....Optical modulation
- .....Electrooptic modulators
- .....Intensity modulation
- .....Phase modulation
  - .....Continuous phase modulation
  - .....Differential phase shift keying
  - .....Phase shift keying
- .....Pulse modulation
- .....Pulse width modulation
  - .....Pulse width modulation inverters
  - .....Space vector pulse width modulation
- ....Multiplexing
  - .....Code division multiplexing
  - .....Demultiplexing
  - .....Frequency division multiplexing
  - .....Multiplexing equipment
  - .....Add-drop multiplexers
- .....OFDM
  - .....Multiple access interference
  - .....OFDM modulation
  - .....Partial transmit sequences
  - .....Peak to average power ratio
  - .....Time division multiplexing
  - .....Wavelength division multiplexing
    - .....WDM networks
  - .....Network topology
  - .....Complex networks
  - .....Computer network reliability
  - .....Network architecture
  - .....Network function virtualization
  - ....Presence network agents
- ....TV
  - .....Cable TV
  - .....Digital TV
  - .....Analog TV
  - .....HDTV
  - .....IPTV
  - .....Mobile TV
  - .....Three-dimensional television
  - .....Web TV
  - ....UHF technology
  - ....UHF antennas
  - ....UHF circuits
    - .....UHF integrated circuits
    - .....UHF communication
    - .....UHF devices
- .....UHF integrated circuits
- ....Ultra wideband technology
- .....Ultra wideband antennas
- .....Ultra wideband communication
- .....Ultra wideband radar
- ....VHF devices
- Components, packaging, and manufacturing technology
  - ....Component architectures
  - ....Electronic components
    - .....Capacitors
    - .....Power capacitors
    - .....Varactors
    - .....Coils
      - .....Superconducting coils
    - .....Connectors
    - .....Plugs
    - .....Sockets
    - .....Diodes
    - .....Diode lasers
    - .....Electrodes
    - .....Anodes
    - .....Cathodes
    - .....Microelectrodes
    - .....Fuses
    - .....Inductors
      - .....Active inductors
      - .....Thick film inductors
      - .....Thin film inductors
    - .....Resistors
    - .....Memristors
    - .....Switched capacitor networks
    - .....Varistors
    - .....Structural plates
    - .....Switches
    - .....Contactors
    - .....Microswitches
    - .....Optical switches
    - .....Transducers
      - .....Acoustic transducers
      - .....Biomedical transducers
      - .....Capacitive transducers
      - .....Chemical transducers
      - .....Inductive transducers
      - .....Piezoelectric transducers
      - .....Resistive transducers
      - .....Ultrasonic transducer arrays
    - ....Electronic equipment manufacture



- .....Damascene integration
- .....Micromachining
- .....Radiation hardening (electronics)
- .....Semiconductor device manufacture
- .....Diffusion processes
- .....Flip-chip devices
- .....High-k gate dielectrics
- .....Quasi-doping
- .....Semiconductor device doping
- .....Semiconductor epitaxial layers
- .....Semiconductor growth
- .....Silicidation
- .....Wafer bonding
- ...Electronics packaging
- .....Chip scale packaging
- ...Environmentally friendly manufacturing techniques
- ....Integrated circuit manufacture
- .....Surface-mount technology
- ....Integrated circuit packaging
- .....Multichip modules
- .....Plastic integrated circuit packaging
- ....Semiconductor device packaging
- ....Thermal management of electronics
- .....Electronic packaging thermal management
- .....Electronics cooling

## **Computational and artificial intelligence**

- ....Artificial intelligence
- .....Context awareness
- .....Cooperative systems
- .....Decision support systems
- .....Intelligent systems
- .....Autonomous systems
- .....Collective intelligence
- .....Intelligent robots
- .....Knowledge based systems
- .....Expert systems
- .....Mobile agents
- .....Knowledge engineering
- .....Inference mechanisms
- .....Knowledge acquisition
- .....Knowledge discovery
- .....Knowledge representation
- .....Learning (artificial intelligence)
- .....Distance learning

- .....Electronic learning
- .....Learning systems
- .....Backpropagation
- .....Learning automata
- .....Learning management systems
- .....Semisupervised learning
- .....Supervised learning
- .....Unsupervised learning
- .....Machine learning
- .....Boosting
- .....Robot learning
- .....Statistical learning
- .....Prediction methods
- .....Linear predictive coding
- .....Predictive coding
- .....Predictive encoding
- .....Predictive models
- ...Autonomous mental development
- ...Computational intelligence
- .....Computation theory
- .....Computational complexity
- .....Concurrent computing
- .....Greedy algorithms
- .....Support vector machines
- .....Evolutionary computation
- .....Particle swarm optimization
- .....Fuzzy systems
- .....Fuzzy control
- .....Fuzzy neural networks
- .....Hybrid intelligent systems
- .....Genetic algorithms
- ....Logic
- .....Fuzzy logic
- .....Fuzzy cognitive maps
- .....Takagi-Sugeno model
- .....Multivalued logic
- .....Probabilistic logic
- .....Sufficient conditions
- ...Machine intelligence
- .....Pattern analysis
- .....Neural networks
- .....Artificial neural networks
- .....Hebbian theory
- .....Self-organizing feature maps
- .....Biological neural networks
- .....Cellular neural networks
- .....Feedforward neural networks
- .....Multilayer perceptrons



- .....Multi-layer neural network
- .....Neural network hardware
- .....Radial basis function networks
- .....Recurrent neural networks
- .....Hopfield neural networks
- Computers and information processing
- ....Approximate computing
- ....Computer applications
- .....Affective computing
- .....Application virtualization
- .....Edge computing
- .....Big data applications
- .....Computer aided analysis
- .....Computer aided engineering
- .....Computer aided instruction
- .....Learning management systems
- .....Computer generated music
- .....Computer integrated manufacturing
- .....Control engineering computing
- .....Green computing
- .....High energy physics instrumentation computing
- .....Linear particle accelerator
- .....Knowledge management
- .....Knowledge transfer
- .....Medical information systems
- .....Electronic medical records
- .....Military computing
- .....Mobile applications
- .....Physics computing
- .....Power engineering computing
- .....Power system analysis computing
- .....Publishing
- .....Bibliometrics
- .....Company reports
- .....Desktop publishing
- .....Electronic publishing
- .....Open Access
- .....Scientific publishing
- .....Scientific computing
- .....Telecommunication computing
- .....Internetworking
- .....Soft switching
- .....Virtual enterprises
- .....Virtual manufacturing
- .....Virtual machining
- .....Web sites
- .....Facebook
- .....MySpace
- .....Uniform resource locators
- .....Web design
- .....YouTube
- .....World Wide Web
- .....Mashups
- ....Computer architecture
- .....Accelerator architectures
- .....Data structures
- .....Arrays
- .....Binary decision diagrams
- .....Null value
- .....Octrees
- .....Persistent identifiers
- .....Table lookup
- .....Tree data structures
- .....Dynamic voltage scaling
- .....Memory architecture
- .....Memory management
- .....Multiprocessor interconnection
- .....Hypercubes
- .....Parallel architectures
- .....Multicore processing
- .....Reconfigurable architectures
- ....Computer interfaces
- .....Application programming interfaces
- .....WebRTC
- .....Browsers
- .....Field buses
- .....Firewire
- .....Haptic interfaces
- .....Data gloves
- .....Force feedback
- .....Grasping
- .....Hypertext systems
- .....Interface phenomena
- .....Network interfaces
- .....Interface states
- .....Musical instrument digital interfaces
- .....Ports (Computers)
- .....System buses
- ....Computer networks
- .....Ad hoc networks
- .....AODV
- .....Mesh networks
- .....Mobile ad hoc networks
- .....Vehicular ad hoc networks
- .....Computer network management



- .....Computer network reliability
- .....Disruption tolerant networking
- .....Management information base
- .....Middleboxes
- .....Network address translation
- .....Network synthesis
- .....Content distribution networks
- .....Cyberspace
- .....Diffserv networks
- .....Domain Name System
- .....Ethernet networks
- .....EPON
- .....Google
- .....Heterogeneous networks
- .....Internet
- .....Crowdsourcing
- .....Instant messaging
- .....Internet of Things
- .....Internet telephony
- .....Internet topology
- .....Middleboxes
- .....Semantic Web
- .....Social computing
- .....Web 2.0
- .....Web services
- .....Intserv networks
- .....IP networks
- .....TCPIP
- .....Metropolitan area networks
- .....Multiprocessor interconnection networks
- .....Network function virtualization
- .....Network security
- .....Network servers
- .....Next generation networking
- .....Overlay networks
- .....Peer-to-peer computing
- .....Software defined networking
- .....Storage area networks
- .....Token networks
- .....Unicast
- .....Virtual private networks
- .....Extranets
- .....Wide area networks
- ....Computer performance
- .....Computer errors
- .....Computer crashes
- .....Performance loss
- ....Computer peripherals
- .....Disk drives
- .....Keyboards
- .....Modems
- .....Printers
- ....Computer science
- .....Formal languages
- .....Computer languages
- .....Runtime library
- .....Network theory (graphs)
- .....Programming
- .....Augmented reality
- .....Automatic programming
- .....Concatenated codes
- .....Functional programming
- .....Granular computing
- .....Integer linear programming
- .....Logic programming
- .....Microprogramming
- .....Object oriented methods
- .....Object oriented programming
- .....Opportunistic software systems development
- .....Parallel programming
- .....Performance analysis
- .....Programming profession
- .....Robot programming
- ....Computer security
- .....Authentication
- .....Computer crime
- .....Counterfeiting
- .....Computer hacking
- .....Firewalls (computing)
- .....Identity management systems
- .....Permission
- ....Computers
- .....Analog computers
- .....Calculators
- .....Difference engines
- .....Microcomputers
- .....Portable computers
- .....Workstations
- .....Parallel machines
- .....Supercomputers
- .....Tablet computers
- .....Wearable computers
- ....Concurrency control
- .....Processor scheduling



- .....Scheduling algorithms
- ....Data systems
- .....Data acquisition
- .....Fastbus
- .....User-generated content
- .....Data compression
- .....Adaptive coding
- .....Audio compression
- .....Huffman coding
- .....Source coding
- .....Test data compression
- .....Transform coding
- ....Data conversion
  - .....Analog-digital conversion
  - .....Digital-analog conversion
- ....Data engineering
- ....Data handling
- .....Data assimilation
- .....Data dissemination
- .....Data encapsulation
- .....Document handling
- .....Merging
- .....Sorting
- ....Data processing
  - .....Associative processing
  - .....Business data processing
  - .....Data analysis
  - .....Data collection
  - .....Data integration
  - .....Data preprocessing
  - .....Data transfer
  - .....Information exchange
  - .....Spreadsheet programs
  - .....Text processing
  - .....Virtual enterprises
- ....Data storage systems
- .....Triples (Data structure)
- ....Data warehouses
- ....Database machines
- ....Digital systems
- .....Digital preservation
- ....Internet
- .....Crowdsourcing
- .....Instant messaging
- .....Internet of Things
- .....Internet telephony
- .....Internet topology
- .....Middleboxes
- .....Semantic Web
- .....Social computing
- .....Web 2.0
- .....Web services
- .....ISDN
- .....B-ISDN
- .....Local area networks
- .....Wireless LAN
- .....Metropolitan area networks
- .....Token networks
- ....Distributed computing
- ....Client-server systems
- .....Middleware
- .....Servers
- .....Collaborative work
- .....Cooperative communication
- .....Crowdsourcing
- .....Social computing
- .....Diffserv networks
- ....Distributed databases
- ....Distributed information systems
- ....Distributed management
- .....Publish-subscribe
- ....Internet
  - .....Crowdsourcing
  - .....Instant messaging
  - .....Internet of Things
  - .....Internet telephony
  - .....Internet topology
  - .....Middleboxes
  - .....Semantic Web
  - .....Social computing
  - .....Web 2.0
  - .....Web services
  - .....Metacomputing
  - .....Grid computing
  - .....Peer-to-peer computing
  - .....DNA computing
  - ....File servers
  - ....Hardware
    - .....Open source hardware
    - ....High performance computing
  - ....Image processing
    - .....Active shape model
    - .....Feature extraction
    - .....Geophysical image processing
    - .....Gray-scale
    - .....Image analysis



- .....Image classification
- .....Image motion analysis
- .....Image quality
- .....Image sequence analysis
- .....Image texture analysis
- .....Object detection
- .....Subtraction techniques
- .....Image capture
- .....Image coding
- .....Image color analysis
- .....Image decomposition
- .....Image denoising
- .....Image enhancement
- .....Image filtering
- .....Image fusion
- .....Image generation
- .....Plasma displays
- .....Visual effects
- .....Image recognition
- .....Image edge detection
- .....Image reconstruction
- .....Image registration
- .....Image representation
- .....Image resolution
- .....High-resolution imaging
- .....Spatial resolution
- .....Image restoration
- .....Image sampling
- .....Image segmentation
- .....Image sequences
- .....Image texture
- .....Machine vision
- .....Object recognition
- .....Object segmentation
- .....Morphological operations
- .....Optical feedback
- .....Smart pixels
- .....Spatial coherence
- .....Table lookup
- ....Memory
- .....Analog memory
- .....Associative memory
- .....Buffer storage
- .....Computer buffers
- .....Cache memory
- .....Cache storage
- .....Content addressable storage
- .....Flash memories
- .....Flash memory cells
- .....Magnetic memory
- .....Floppy disks
- .....Hard disks
- .....Memory management
- .....Nonvolatile memory
- .....Nonvolatile single electron memory
- .....Phase change memory
- .....Phase change random access memory
- .....Random access memory
- .....DRAM chips
- .....Phase change random access memory
- .....Resistive RAM
- .....SDRAM
- .....SRAM cells
- .....SRAM chips
- .....Read only memory
- .....PROM
- .....Read-write memory
- .....Registers
- .....Shift registers
- .....Scanning probe data storage
- .....Semiconductor memory
- ....Mobile computing
- ....Molecular computing
- ....Multitasking
- .....Parametric study
- ....Open systems
- .....Open Access
- .....Public domain software
- .....Open Educational Resources
- .....Physical layer
- .....Optical computing
- ....Parallel processing
- .....Multiprocessing systems
- .....Data flow computing
- .....Processor scheduling
- .....Systolic arrays
- .....Multithreading
- .....Parallel algorithms
- .....Pipeline processing
- ....Pattern recognition
- .....Active shape model
- .....Activity recognition
- .....Character recognition



- .....Clustering methods
  - .....Pattern clustering
  - .....Data mining
  - .....Association rules
  - .....Data privacy
  - .....Text analysis
  - .....Text mining
  - .....Web mining
  - .....Face recognition
  - .....Fingerprint recognition
  - .....Gesture recognition
  - .....Sign language
  - .....Handwriting recognition
  - .....Forgery
  - .....Pattern matching
  - .....Image matching
  - .....Speech recognition
  - .....Automatic speech recognition
  - .....Speech analysis
  - .....Text recognition
  - ....Pervasive computing
  - ....Ubiquitous computing
  - .....Context-aware services
  - .....Wearable computers
  - ....Petascale computing
  - ....Platform virtualization
  - ....Probabilistic computing
  - ....Probability computing
  - ....Quantum computing
  - .....Quantum cellular automata
  - ....Real-time systems
  - .....WebRTC
  - ....Software
  - .....Application software
  - .....Embedded software
  - .....Invasive software
  - .....Computer viruses
  - .....Computer worms
  - ....Middleware
  - .....Mediation
  - .....Message-oriented middleware
  - .....Web services
  - .....Open source software
  - .....Optical character recognition
  - software
  - .....Public domain software
  - .....Software agents
  - .....Agent-based modeling
  - .....Autonomous agents
  - .....Intelligent agents
  - .....Software as a service
  - .....Software debugging
  - .....Software design
  - .....Software maintenance
  - .....Software packages
  - .....EMTDC
  - .....MATLAB
  - .....PSCAD
  - .....SPICE
  - .....Software performance
  - .....Software quality
  - .....Software reusability
  - .....Software safety
  - .....Software systems
  - .....Software tools
  - .....Authoring systems
  - .....System software
  - .....File systems
  - .....Operating systems
  - .....Program processors
  - .....Utility programs
  - ....Software engineering
  - .....Capability maturity model
  - .....Computer aided software engineering
  - .....Formal verification
  - .....Programming environments
  - .....Reasoning about programs
  - .....Runtime
  - .....Dynamic compiler
  - .....Runtime environment
  - .....Software architecture
  - .....Client-server systems
  - .....Microarchitecture
  - .....Representational state transfer
  - .....Software libraries
  - .....Software product lines
  - ....System recovery
  - .....Checkpointing
  - .....Core dumps
  - .....Debugging
  - ....Time sharing computer systems
  - ....Virtual machine monitors
- Consumer electronics**
- ....Ambient intelligence



- ....Audio systems
- .....Audio tapes
- .....Audio-visual systems
- .....Auditory displays
- .....Headphones
- .....Loudspeakers
- .....Microphones
- .....Microphone arrays
- .....Pitch control (audio)
- .....Portable media players
- .....Sonification
- ....Home automation
- .....Portable media players
- .....Refrigerators
- .....Smart homes
- .....Washing machines
- ....Home computing
- ....Low-power electronics
- ....Microwave ovens
- ....Multimedia systems
- .....Multimedia communication
- .....Multimedia computing
- .....Multimedia databases

### **Control systems**

- ....Automatic control
- .....Power generation control
- ....Automatic generation control
- ....Bidirectional control
- ....Brakes
- ....CAMAC
- ....Centralized control
- ....Closed loop systems
- ....Control design
- ....Control engineering
- ....Control equipment
- .....Actuators
- .....Electrostatic actuators
- .....Hydraulic actuators
- .....Intelligent actuators
- .....Microactuators
- .....Piezoelectric actuators
- .....Pneumatic actuators
- ....Fasteners
- ....Microcontrollers
- ....Regulators
- ....Servosystems
- .....Servomotors

- .....Switches
- .....Contactors
- .....Microswitches
- .....Optical switches
- .....Switchgear
- .....Circuit breakers
- .....Interrupters
- .....Relays
- .....Telecontrol equipment
- .....Thermostats
- ....Control system synthesis
- ....Controllability
- ....Cruise control
- ....Decentralized control
- .....Distributed parameter systems
- ....Delay systems
- .....Added delay
- .....Delay lines
- ....Digital control
- .....Programmable control
- .....Flow graphs
- ....Fault tolerant control
- ....Feedback
- .....Feedback circuits
- .....Output feedback
- .....Negative feedback
- .....Neurofeedback
- ....Fluid flow control
- ....Fluidics
- .....Microfluidics
- .....Nanofluidics
- ....Gaze tracking
- .....Electrooculography
- ....Linear feedback control systems
- .....Frequency locked loops
- .....Phase locked loops
- .....State feedback
- .....Tracking loops
- ....Magnetic variables control
- ....Mechanical variables control
- .....Displacement control
- .....Force control
- .....Level control
- .....Gyrosopes
- .....Motion control
- .....Collision avoidance
- .....Collision mitigation
- .....Kinetic theory



- .....Motion planning
  - .....Path planning
  - .....Visual servoing
  - .....Pitch control (position)
  - .....Position control
  - .....Nanopositioning
  - .....Shape control
  - .....Size control
  - .....Strain control
  - .....Stress control
  - .....Thickness control
  - .....Torque control
  - .....Velocity control
  - .....Angular velocity control
  - .....Vibration control
  - .....Weight control
  - ....Medical control systems
  - ....Moisture control
  - ....Humidity control
  - ....Motion compensation
  - ....Networked control systems
  - ....Nonlinear control systems
  - ....Open loop systems
  - ....Optical control
  - .....Lighting control
  - .....Optical variables control
  - ....Optimal control
  - .....Bang-bang control
  - .....Infinite horizon
  - ....PD control
  - ....PI control
  - ....Pneumatic systems
  - ....Positive train control
  - ....Pressure control
  - ....Proportional control
  - ....Radio control
  - ....Robot control
  - .....Robot motion
  - ....SCADA systems
  - ....Sensorless control
  - ....Sliding mode control
  - ....Supervisory control
  - .....SCADA systems
  - ....Thermal variables control
  - .....Temperature control
  - .....Cooling
  - .....Heating
  - .....Thermal analysis
  - .....Thermomechanical processes
  - ....Traffic control
  - .....Queueing analysis
  - .....Vehicle routing
- Dielectrics and electrical insulation**
- ....Dielectrics
  - .....Dielectric constant
  - .....High-k gate dielectrics
  - .....Dielectric devices
  - .....Capacitors
  - .....Ferroelectric devices
  - .....Piezoelectric devices
  - .....Pyroelectric devices
  - .....Dielectric losses
  - .....Dielectric substrates
  - .....Dielectrophoresis
  - .....Electrohydrodynamics
  - .....Electrokinetics
  - .....Electrostriction
  - ....Electric breakdown
  - .....Avalanche breakdown
  - .....Corona
  - .....Dielectric breakdown
  - .....Arc discharges
  - .....Discharges (electric)
  - .....Electrostatic discharges
  - .....Flashover
  - .....Glow discharges
  - .....Partial discharges
  - .....Surface discharges
  - .....Vacuum breakdown
  - .....Sparks
  - ....Insulation
  - .....Cable insulation
  - .....Power cable insulation
  - .....Ceramics
  - .....Porcelain
  - .....Gas insulation
  - .....Sulfur hexafluoride
  - .....Insulators
  - .....Metal-insulator structures
  - .....Plastic insulators
  - .....Rubber
  - .....Topological insulators
  - .....Trees - insulation
  - .....Isolation technology
  - .....Oil insulation



.....Oil filled cables  
.....Plastic insulation

**Education**

....Career development  
.....Continuing education  
.....Jobs listings  
.....Mentoring  
....Education courses  
.....Curriculum development  
.....Open Educational Resources  
....Educational institutions  
....Educational programs  
.....Accreditation  
.....Continuing education  
.....Pre-college programs  
.....Scholarships  
.....Self-study courses  
.....Seminars  
.....Webinars  
.....STEM  
.....Tutorials  
....Educational technology  
.....Computer aided instruction  
.....Learning management systems  
.....Courseware  
.....Electronic learning  
.....Mobile learning  
....Engineering education  
.....Biomedical engineering education  
.....Communication engineering  
education  
.....Computer science education  
.....Control engineering education  
.....Electrical engineering education  
.....Electronics engineering education  
.....Engineering students  
.....Physics education  
.....Power engineering education  
.....Student experiments  
.....Systems engineering education  
....Training  
.....Certification  
.....Industrial training  
.....Management training  
.....On the job training  
.....Qualifications  
.....Vocational training

**Electromagnetic compatibility and interference**

....Electromagnetic compatibility  
.....Immunity testing  
.....Reverberation chambers  
....Electromagnetics  
.....Electromagnetic analysis  
.....Air gaps  
.....Characteristic mode analysis  
.....Computational electromagnetics  
.....Delay effects  
.....Electromagnetic fields  
.....Electromagnetic forces  
.....Electromagnetic refraction  
.....Permeability  
.....Spark gaps  
.....Time-domain analysis  
.....Electromagnetic coupling  
.....Mutual coupling  
.....Optical coupling  
.....Electromagnetic devices  
.....Electromagnetic induction  
.....Eddy currents  
.....Inductive power transmission  
.....Electromagnetic metamaterials  
.....Terahertz metamaterials  
.....Electromagnetic radiation  
.....Correlators  
.....Electromagnetic wave absorption  
.....Frequency  
.....Gamma-rays  
.....Line-of-sight propagation  
.....Electromagnetic shielding  
.....Cable shielding  
.....Magnetic shielding  
.....Electromagnetic transients  
.....EMP radiation effects  
.....EMTDC  
.....EMTP  
.....Power system transients  
.....Surges  
.....Proximity effects  
....Interference  
.....Clutter  
.....Crosstalk  
.....Diffraction  
.....Echo interference



- .....Electromagnetic interference
- .....Radiofrequency interference
- .....Specific absorption rate
- .....Electromagnetic radiative interference
- .....Electrostatic interference
- .....Immunity testing
- .....Interchannel interference
- .....Interference cancellation
- .....Interference channels
- .....Interference constraints
- .....Interference elimination
- .....Interference suppression
- .....Intersymbol interference
- .....Rain fading
- .....Terrain factors
- .....TV interference

**Electron devices**

- ....Cathode ray tubes
- ....Electron guns
- ....Electron multipliers
- ....Electron tubes
- .....Field emitter arrays
- .....Klystrons
- .....Magnetrons
- .....Thyatron
- ....Mechatronics
- .....Biomechatronics
- ....Microelectromechanical systems
- .....Microelectromechanical devices
- .....Microactuators
- .....Micromotors
- .....Micropumps
- .....Microvalves
- .....Radiofrequency
- microelectromechanical systems
- ....Microfluidics
- ....Micromechanical devices
- .....Biomedical microelectromechanical systems
- .....Fluidic microsystems
- .....Microfabrication
- ....Photoelectricity
- .....Photovoltaic effects
- .....Shunts (electrical)
- ....Photovoltaic cells
- .....Light trapping

- ....Quantum computing
- .....Quantum cellular automata
- ....Quantum well devices
- .....Quantum well lasers
- .....Quantum cascade lasers
- .....Quantum wells
- .....Two dimensional hole gas
- ....Semiconductivity
- ....Semiconductor devices
- .....Flip-chip devices
- .....Gunn devices
- .....Hall effect devices
- .....Junctions
- .....Heterojunctions
- .....Hybrid junctions
- .....P-n junctions
- .....Waveguide junctions
- .....MIS devices
- .....Charge coupled devices
- .....MOS devices
- .....MONOS devices
- .....Piezoresistive devices
- .....P-i-n diodes
- .....Power semiconductor devices
- .....Power transistors
- .....Power semiconductor switches
- .....Bipolar transistors
- .....Thyristors
- .....Quantum dots
- .....Quantum well lasers
- .....Quantum cascade lasers
- .....Schottky diodes
- .....Semiconductor counters
- .....Semiconductor detectors
- .....Semiconductor device modeling
- .....Semiconductor device noise
- .....Semiconductor diodes
- .....P-i-n diodes
- .....Schottky diodes
- .....Semiconductor-metal interfaces
- .....Superluminescent diodes
- .....Varactors
- .....Semiconductor lasers
- .....Laser tuning
- .....Quantum dot lasers
- .....Quantum well lasers
- .....Semiconductor laser arrays
- .....Semiconductor optical amplifiers



- .....Surface emitting lasers
- .....Semiconductor waveguides
- .....Semiconductor-insulator interfaces
- .....Silicon devices
- .....SONOS devices
- .....Superluminescent diodes
- .....Surface emitting lasers
- .....Vertical cavity surface emitting lasers
- .....Thermistors
- .....Transistors
- .....Field effect transistors
- .....Heterojunction bipolar transistors
- .....Millimeter wave transistors
- .....Phototransistors
- ....Single electron devices
- ....Single electron memory
- ....Hetero-nanocrystal memory
- ....Single electron transistors
- ....Thick film devices
- ....Thick film inductors
- ....Thin film devices
- ....Film bulk acoustic resonators
- ....Thin film inductors
- ....Thin film transistors
- ....Organic thin film transistors
- ....Tunneling
- ....Gate leakage
- ....Josephson effect
- ....Magnetic tunneling
- ....Resonant tunneling devices
- ....Tunneling magnetoresistance
- ....Vacuum technology
- ....Photomultipliers
- ....Vacuum electronics
- ....Vacuum systems
- .....Gettering

### **Electronic design automation and methodology**

- ....Design automation
- ....CADCAM
- .....Logic design
- .....Reconfigurable logic
- ....PSCAD
- ....Design methodology
- ....Design for disassembly
- ....Design for experiments

- .....Design for manufacture
- .....Design for quality
- .....Design for testability
- .....Design standards
- .....Design tools
- .....Graphics
- .....Animation
- .....Art
- .....Character generation
- .....Computer graphics
- .....Engineering drawings
- .....Layout
- .....Shape
- .....Symbols
- .....Virtual reality
- .....Visualization
- .....Green design
- .....Ecodesign
- .....Green computing
- .....Integrated design
- .....Process design
- .....Pattern formation
- .....Process modeling
- .....Product design
- .....Prototypes
- .....Rapid prototyping
- .....Technical drawing
- .....Time to market
- .....User centered design
- .....Virtual prototyping

### **Engineering - general**

- ....Acoustical engineering
- ....Agricultural engineering
- ....Chemical engineering
- ....Civil engineering
- ....Railway engineering
- .....Railway safety
- .....Structural engineering
- .....Offshore installations
- ....Concurrent engineering
- ....Design engineering
- .....Design tools
- ....Electrical engineering
- .....Electrical engineering computing
- ....Engineering profession
- .....Professional aspects
- ....Environmental engineering



- ....Maintenance engineering
  - .....Maintenance management
  - .....Predictive maintenance
  - .....Preventive maintenance
  - .....Condition monitoring
  - .....Systems support
- ....Mechanical engineering
  - .....Mechanical power transmission
  - .....Torque converters
  - .....Mechanical systems
    - .....Mechanical energy
    - .....Micromechanical devices
  - ....Precision engineering
  - ...Production engineering
    - .....Production planning
    - .....Capacity planning
    - .....Materials requirements planning
    - .....Process planning
  - ....Research and development
  - ....Reverse engineering
  - ....Sanitary engineering
  - ....Standardization
  - .....Formal specifications
  - .....Guidelines
  - .....Standards
    - .....Standards categories
    - .....Standards organizations
    - .....Standards publications
  - ....Thermal engineering
- Engineering management**
  - ....Business
    - .....Business data processing
    - .....Business intelligence
    - .....Entrepreneurship
    - .....Industrial relations
    - .....Management
      - .....Asset management
      - .....Best practices
      - .....Business continuity
      - .....Business process management
      - .....Business process re-engineering
      - .....Communication system
    - ....operations and management
      - .....Conference management
      - .....Content management
      - .....Contingency management
      - .....Contract management
  - .....Contracts
  - .....Customer relationship management
  - .....Decision making
  - .....Dependability management
  - .....Distributed management
  - .....Enterprise resource planning
  - .....Facilities management
  - .....Financial management
  - .....Governmental factors
  - .....Human resource management
  - .....Information management
  - .....Interface management
  - .....International collaboration
  - .....Knowledge management
  - .....Marketing management
  - .....Organizational aspects
  - .....Outsourcing
  - .....Process planning
  - .....Production management
  - .....Program management
  - .....Project management
  - .....Public relations
  - .....Quality management
  - .....Requirements management
  - .....Research and development management
  - .....Resource management
  - .....Risk analysis
  - .....Safety management
  - .....Security management
  - .....Storage management
  - .....Supply chain management
  - .....Technical management
  - .....Technology management
  - .....Operations research
  - .....Inventory control
  - .....Virtual enterprises
  - .....Organizations
    - .....BNSC
    - .....Companies
    - .....Government
    - .....Sociotechnical systems
  - ....Commercialization
  - ....Consortia
  - ....Economics
  - .....Costs
  - .....Cost benefit analysis



- |   |   |
|---|---|
| .....Econometrics                             | .....Systematics                          |
| .....Economic forecasting                     | .....Systems biology                      |
| .....Economic indicators                      | .....Vegetation                           |
| .....Share prices                             | .....Zoology                              |
| .....Electronic commerce                      | .....Biomedical communication             |
| .....Environmental economics                  | .....Biomedical telemetry                 |
| .....Carbon tax                               | .....Telemedicine                         |
| .....Exchange rates                           | .....Biomedical computing                 |
| .....Fuel economy                             | .....Biomedical informatics               |
| .....International trade                      | .....Medical expert systems               |
| .....Macroeconomics                           | .....Medical information systems          |
| .....Privatization                            | .....Biomedical engineering               |
| .....Microeconomics                           | .....Bioimpedance                         |
| .....Economies of scale                       | .....Biological techniques                |
| .....Industrial economics                     | .....Biomedical applications of radiation |
| .....Monopoly                                 | .....Biomedical electronics               |
| .....Oligopoly                                | .....Biomedical signal processing         |
| .....Power generation economics               | .....Biotechnology                        |
| .....Electricity supply industry deregulation | .....Cloning                              |
| .....Profitability                            | .....Drug delivery                        |
| .....Stock markets                            | .....Neural engineering                   |
| .....Supply and demand                        | .....Protein engineering                  |
| .....Trade agreements                         | .....Tissue engineering                   |
| .....Venture capital                          | .....Biomedical equipment                 |
| .....Virtual enterprises                      | .....Assistive technology                 |
| ....Engineering in medicine and biology       | .....Biomedical electrodes                |
| .....Bioinformatics                           | .....Biomedical telemetry                 |
| .....Biology                                  | .....Biomedical transducers               |
| .....Biochemistry                             | .....Catheters                            |
| .....Biodiversity                             | .....Cybercare                            |
| .....Bioelectric phenomena                    | .....Endoscopes                           |
| .....Biological cells                         | .....Gerontechnology                      |
| .....Biological information theory            | .....Hypodermic needles                   |
| .....Biological processes                     | .....Implants                             |
| .....Biological system modeling               | .....Intracranial pressure sensors        |
| .....Biological systems                       | .....Lithotriptors                        |
| .....Biology computing                        | .....Pacemakers                           |
| .....Biophotonics                             | .....Stethoscope                          |
| .....Biophysics                               | .....Surgical instruments                 |
| .....Cryobiology                              | .....Biomedical imaging                   |
| .....Evolution (biology)                      | .....Angiocardiography                    |
| .....Genetics                                 | .....Angiography                          |
| .....Microinjection                           | .....Biomedical optical imaging           |
| .....Nanobioscience                           | .....Cardiography                         |
| .....Physiology                               | .....DICOM                                |
| .....Predator prey systems                    | .....Elastography                         |
| .....Synthetic biology                        | .....Encephalography                      |



- .....Mammography
- .....Medical diagnostic imaging
- .....Molecular imaging
- .....Phantoms
- .....Photoacoustic imaging
- .....Bionanotechnology
- .....Bioterrorism
- .....Computational biology
- .....Computational biochemistry
- .....Computational biophysics
- .....Computational systems biology
- .....Genetic engineering
- .....Medical services
  - .....Assisted living
  - .....Catheterization
  - .....Clinical diagnosis
  - .....Cybercare
  - .....Health information management
  - .....Hospitals
  - .....In vitro
  - .....In vivo
  - .....Medical conditions
  - .....Medical diagnosis
  - .....Medical tests
  - .....Medical treatment
  - .....Occupational medicine
  - .....Prosthetics
  - .....Public healthcare
  - .....Sensory aids
  - .....Vaccines
  - .....X-rays
- .....Medicine
  - .....Cardiology
  - .....Dermatology
  - .....Gastroenterology
  - .....Gerontology
  - .....Gynecology
  - .....Neonatology
  - .....Neurology
  - .....Oncology
  - .....Pathology
  - .....Pediatrics
  - .....Nuclear medicine
  - .....Synthetic biology
- ....Innovation management
  - ....Creativity
  - ....Legal factors
  - ....Copyright protection
- .....Intellectual property
- .....Software protection
- .....Law
  - .....Censorship
  - .....Commercial law
  - .....Consumer protection
  - .....Contract law
  - .....Criminal law
  - .....Employment law
  - .....Forensics
  - .....Law enforcement
  - .....Patent law
  - .....Trademarks
  - .....Law enforcement
  - .....Patents
  - .....Product liability
  - .....Warranties
  - .....Software protection
  - .....Trademarks
  - .....Market research
  - ....Planning
    - .....Meeting planning
    - .....Schedules
    - .....Strategic planning
    - .....Technical planning
    - .....Technology planning
  - ....Product development
    - .....Graphical user interfaces
    - .....Avatars
    - .....Product customization
    - .....Product life cycle management
    - .....Prognostics and health management
  - .....Software product lines
  - .....Time to market
  - ....Project engineering
    - .....Scheduling
    - .....Adaptive scheduling
    - .....Dynamic scheduling
    - .....Job shop scheduling
    - .....Single machine scheduling
  - ....Research and development management
    - .....Innovation management
    - .....Creativity
    - .....Research initiatives
    - ....Software development management
      - .....Agile software development



.....Scrum (Software development)  
 .....Model-driven development

**Geoscience and remote sensing**

- ....Environmental factors
- .....Biosphere
- .....Ecology
- .....Ecosystems
- .....Wetlands
- .....Environmental economics
- .....Carbon tax
- .....Environmental monitoring
- .....Global warming
- ....Green products
- .....Green buildings
- .....Green cleaning
- ....Pollution
- .....Air pollution
- .....Industrial pollution
- .....Land pollution
- .....Oil pollution
- .....Radioactive pollution
- .....Thermal pollution
- .....Urban pollution
- .....Water pollution
- ...Geographic information systems
- .....Geospatial analysis
- .....Gunshot detection systems
- ...Geophysical measurement techniques
- ...Geophysical measurements
- .....Geodesy
- .....Level measurement
- .....Sea measurements
- .....Geoacoustic inversion
- .....Seismic measurements
- ...Geophysical signal processing
- ....Geoscience
- .....Antarctica
- .....South Pole
- .....Arctic
- .....North Pole
- .....Atmosphere
- .....Air quality
- .....Atmospheric modeling
- .....Atmospheric waves
- .....Biosphere
- ....Continents
- .....Africa

- .....Asia
- .....Australia
- .....Europe
- .....North America
- .....South America
- .....Cyclones
- .....Hurricanes
- .....Tropical cyclones
- .....Earth
- .....Earthquakes
- .....Earthquake engineering
- .....Forestry
- .....Geochemistry
- .....Geoengineering
- .....Geography
- .....Rural areas
- .....Urban areas
- .....Geology
- .....Minerals
- .....Rocks
- .....Geophysics
- .....EMTDC
- .....Extraterrestrial phenomena
- .....Geodynamics
- .....Geophysics computing
- .....Meteorology
- .....Moisture
- .....Seismology
- .....Surface waves
- .....Well logging
- .....Ice
- .....Ice shelf
- .....Ice surface
- .....Ice thickness
- .....Sea ice
- .....Lakes
- .....Land surface
- .....Levee
- .....Meteorological factors
- .....Oceanography
- .....Oceans
- .....Ocean salinity
- .....Ocean temperature
- .....Sea coast
- .....Sea floor
- .....Sea level
- .....Sea surface
- .....Tides



- .....Rivers
- .....Sediments
- .....Soil
- .....Soil moisture
- .....Soil properties
- .....Soil texture
- .....Tornadoes
- .....Tsunami
- .....Volcanoes
- .....Planetary volcanoes
- .....Volcanic activity
- .....Volcanic ash
- .....Wetlands
- ...Land surface temperature
- ...Photometry
- ..Radar
  - .....Airborne radar
  - .....Bistatic radar
  - .....Cognitive radar
  - .....Doppler radar
  - .....Ground penetrating radar
  - .....Laser radar
  - .....Meteorological radar
  - .....Millimeter wave radar
  - .....Multistatic radar
  - .....MIMO radar
  - .....Passive radar
  - .....Radar applications
  - .....Radar countermeasures
  - .....Radar detection
  - .....Radar imaging
  - .....Radar measurements
  - .....Radar polarimetry
  - .....Radar remote sensing
  - .....Radar tracking
  - .....Radar clutter
  - .....Radar cross-sections
  - .....Radar equipment
  - .....Radar theory
  - .....Spaceborne radar
  - .....Spread spectrum radar
  - .....Synthetic aperture radar
    - .....Inverse synthetic aperture radar
    - .....Polarimetric synthetic aperture radar
  - .....Ultra wideband radar
- ...Radiometry
- ....Microwave radiometry
- .....Radiometers
- .....Spectroradiometers
- ....Remote sensing
- .....Hyperspectral sensors
- .....Hyperspectral imaging
- .....Passive microwave remote sensing
- .....Remote monitoring
- ....Terrain mapping
- .....Digital elevation models
- ....Terrestrial atmosphere
  - .....Clouds
  - .....Global warming
  - .....Ionosphere
  - .....Magnetosphere
  - ....Vegetation mapping

**IEEE organizational topics**

- ....IEEE activities
- .....Awards activities
- .....Prize paper awards
- .....Service awards
- .....Student awards
- .....Technical field awards
- .....Conference activities
- .....Corporate activities
- .....Educational activities
- .....Intersociety activities
- .....Local activities
- .....Member and Geographic activities
- .....Professional activities
- .....Publishing activities
- .....Standards activities
- .....Student activities
- .....Technical activities
- .....United States activities
- .....Volunteer activities
- ....IEEE entities
- .....Boards
  - .....Center for the History of Electrical Engineering
  - .....Chapters
  - .....Committees
  - .....Communities
  - .....Councils
  - .....IEEE Computer Society Press
  - .....IEEE Foundation
  - .....IEEE Press
  - .....Regions



- .....Sections
- .....Societies
- ....IEEE governance
- .....Bylaws
- .....Constitution
- .....IEEE Policy and Procedures
- .....IEEE Staff
- .....Mission and Vision
- ....IEEE indexing
- .....Awards
- .....Book reviews
- .....CD-ROM reviews
- .....Editorials
- .....IEEE
- .....Interviews
- .....Obituaries
- .....Software reviews
- .....Special issues and sections
- .....Tutorials
- .....Video reviews
- ....IEEE members
- .....Associate members
- .....Fellows
- .....Life members
- .....Senior members
- .....Student members
- ....IEEE news
- .....Chapter news
- .....Region news
- .....Section news
- .....Society news
- ....IEEE products
- .....IEEE audio tapes
- .....IEEE catalogs
- .....IEEE educational products
- .....IEEE merchandise
- .....IEEE publications
- .....IEEE books
- .....IEEE conference proceedings
- .....IEEE directories
- .....IEEE journals
- .....IEEE magazines
- .....IEEE newsletters
- .....IEEE online publications
- .....IEEE standards publications
- .....IEEE transactions
- .....Notice of Violation
- .....IEEE Xplore
- .....IEL
- Imaging**
- ....Biomedical imaging
- .....Angiocardiography
- .....Angiography
- .....Biomedical optical imaging
- .....Cardiography
- .....Echocardiography
- .....Electrocardiography
- .....Phonocardiography
- .....DICOM
- .....Elastography
- .....Encephalography
- .....Mammography
- .....Medical diagnostic imaging
- .....Anatomical structure
- .....Molecular imaging
- .....Phantoms
- .....Photoacoustic imaging
- ....Cameras
- .....Digital cameras
- .....Smart cameras
- .....Webcams
- ....Focusing
- ....Ground penetrating radar
- ....Holography
- ....Image converters
- .....Image intensifiers
- ....Image sensors
- .....Active pixel sensors
- .....CCD image sensors
- .....Charge-coupled image sensors
- .....CMOS image sensors
- .....Infrared image sensors
- ....Image storage
- ....Infrared imaging
- .....Night vision
- ....Magnetic resonance imaging
- .....Diffusion tensor imaging
- .....Magnetic resonance elastography
- ....Magneto electrical resistivity imaging technique
- ....Microscopy
- .....Atomic force microscopy
- .....Electron microscopy
- .....Photoelectron microscopy
- .....Scanning electron microscopy



- .....Transmission electron microscopy
- .....Scanning probe microscopy
- .....Scanning thermal microscopy
- ....Microwave imaging
- ....Motion pictures
- ....Multispectral imaging
- ....Nuclear imaging
- ....Energy resolution
- ....Optical imaging
- ....Talbot effect
- .....Thermoreflectance imaging
- ....Photography
- .....Cinematography
- ....Digital photography
- .....Image forensics
- .....Photomicrography
- ....Radiation imaging
- ....Radiography
- ....Diagnostic radiography
- ....Stereo vision
- ....Stereo image processing
- ....Tomography
- .....Computed tomography
- .....Single photon emission computed tomography
- .....Electrical capacitance tomography
- .....Optical coherence tomography
- .....Positron emission tomography
- .....Whole-body PET
- ....Reconstruction algorithms

### **Industrial electronics**

- ....Assembly systems
- .....Flexible electronics
- .....Robotic assembly
- ....Computer aided manufacturing
- ....CADCAM
- ....Silicon compiler
- ....Cryogenic electronics
- ....Industrial control
- ....Process control
- .....Predictive control
- .....Three-term control
- .....Two-term control
- ....Production control
- .....Continuous production
- .....Lot sizing
- ....Optimized production technology

- .....Scheduling
- ....Integrated manufacturing systems
- ....Machine control
- .....Machine vector control
- ....Manufacturing automation
- .....Computer aided manufacturing
- ....CADCAM
- .....Silicon compiler
- .....Computer integrated manufacturing
- .....Computer numerical control
- ....Flexible manufacturing systems
- ....Testing
- .....Aerospace testing
- .....Automatic testing
- .....Automatic test pattern generation
- .....Ring generators
- .....Benchmark testing
- .....Built-in self-test
- .....Circuit testing
- .....Integrated circuit measurements
- .....Electronic equipment testing
- .....Immunity testing
- .....Error analysis
- .....Bit error rate
- .....Finite wordlength effects
- .....Error-free operations
- ....Failure analysis
- .....Equipment failure
- .....Semiconductor device breakdown
- ....Frequency response
- .....Impulse testing
- .....Insulator testing
- .....Insulation testing
- .....Integrated circuit testing
- .....Integrated circuit yield
- .....Logic testing
- .....Life testing
- .....Materials testing
- .....Accelerated aging
- .....Acoustic testing
- .....Adhesive strength
- .....Bonding forces
- .....Delamination
- .....Elastic recovery
- .....Nondestructive testing
- .....Optical fiber testing
- .....Remaining life assessment
- ....Ring generators



- ..... Semiconductor device testing
- ..... Software testing
- ..... System testing
- ..... Model checking
- ..... Test equipment
- ..... Automatic test equipment
- ..... Test facilities
- ..... Anechoic chambers
- ..... Laboratories
- ..... Large Hadron Collider
- ..... Open area test sites
- ..... TEM cells

### **Industry applications**

- .... Accident prevention
- .... Accidents
- ..... Aerospace accidents
- ..... Electrical accidents
- ..... Industrial accidents
- ..... Marine accidents
- ..... Railway accidents
- ..... Road accidents
- .... Chemical technology
- ..... Chemical reactors
- ..... Bioreactors
- ..... Continuous-stirred tank reactor
- ..... Ignition
- ..... Chemical sensors
- ..... Crystallizers
- ..... Distillation equipment
- ..... Fluidization
- .... Pharmaceutical technology
- ..... Vitrification
- .... Cryogenics
- .... Electrochemical devices
- ..... Amperometric sensors
- ..... Batteries
- ..... Lithium batteries
- ..... Nickel cadmium batteries
- ..... Solid state batteries
- ..... Battery management systems
- .... Fuel cells
- ..... Supercapacitors
- .... Electrochemical processes
- .... Electromechanical systems
- .... Cruise control
- .... Electromechanical devices
- ..... Armature

- ..... SAW filters
- .... Electrostatic devices
- .... Electrostatic precipitators
- .... Electrostatic processes
- ..... Aerosols
- ..... Electrophotography
- ..... Electrostatic analysis
- ..... Electrostatic induction
- ..... Electrostatics
- ..... Electrostatic levitation
- .... Particle charging
- .... Particle production
- ..... Space charge
- ..... Surface charging
- ..... Triboelectricity
- ..... Triboelectricity
- .... Engines
- ..... Heat engines
- ..... Steam engines
- ..... Stirling engines
- ..... Internal combustion engines
- ..... Diesel engines
- ..... Ignition
- ..... Jet engines
- .... Environmental management
- ..... Biodegradation
- ..... Biodegradable materials
- .... Land use planning
- .... Pest control
- .... Pollution control
- .... Recycling
- ..... Renewable energy sources
- ..... Biomass
- ..... Sustainable development
- .... Waste management
- ..... Waste disposal
- ..... Waste handling
- ..... Waste recovery
- ..... Waste reduction
- .... Water conservation
- ..... Desalination
- .... Water resources
- ..... Desalination
- ..... Reservoirs
- .... Food technology
- ..... Food preservation
- .... High-temperature techniques
- ..... Rapid thermal processing



- ....Industrial engineering
- ....Industrial communication
- ....Industries
- .....Agriculture
- .....Agricultural products
- .....Aquaculture
- .....Fertilizers
- .....Greenhouses
- .....Irrigation
- .....Architecture
- .....Banking
- .....Online banking
- .....Beverage industry
- .....Chemical industry
- .....Coal industry
- .....Communication industry
- .....Computer industry
- .....Construction
- .....Buildings
- .....Green buildings
- .....Modular construction
- .....Prefabricated construction
- .....Construction industry
- .....Prefabricated construction
- .....Defense industry
- .....Electrical engineering industry
- .....Entertainment industry
- .....Gas industry
- .....Information industry
- .....Manufacturing industries
- .....Aerospace industry
- .....Cement industry
- .....Ceramics industry
- .....Clothing industry
- .....Electrical products industry
- .....Electronics industry
- .....Food industry
- .....Footwear industry
- .....Fuel processing industries
- .....Glass industry
- .....Machinery production industries
- .....Metal product industries
- .....Plastics industry
- .....Pulp and paper industry
- .....Rubber industry
- .....Shipbuilding industry
- .....Textile industry
- .....Toy manufacturing industry
- .....Metals industry
- .....Mining industry
- .....Coal mining
- .....Natural gas industry
- .....Petroleum industry
- .....Oil drilling
- .....Oil refineries
- .....Well logging
- .....Power industry
- .....Electrical equipment industry
- .....Electricity supply industry
- .....Nuclear facility regulation
- .....Power system interconnection
- .....Steel industry
- .....Sugar industry
- .....Sugar refining
- .....Textile technology
- .....Spinning
- .....Weaving
- .....Toy industry
- .....Transportation industry
- .....Wood industry
- ....Inspection
- .....Automatic optical inspection
- ....Machinery
- .....Agricultural machinery
- .....Ball bearings
- .....Belts
- .....Drives
- .....Hydraulic drives
- .....Motor drives
- .....Variable speed drives
- .....Electric machines
- .....AC machines
- .....Alternators
- .....Brushless machines
- .....Compressors
- .....Conductors
- .....DC machines
- .....Electric fences
- .....Generators
- .....Permanent magnet machines
- .....Rotating machines
- .....Rotors
- .....Stators
- .....Washing machines
- .....Fans
- .....Furnaces



.....Blast furnaces	.....Flexible electronics
.....Kilns	.....Robotic assembly
.....Gears	.....Embossing
.....Hydraulic systems	.....Fabrication
.....Electrohydraulics	.....Bonding processes
.....Hydraulic equipment	.....Microfabrication
.....Hydraulic fluids	.....Optical device fabrication
.....Machine components	.....Soldering
.....Air cleaners	.....Welding
.....Belts	.....Lithography
.....Cams	.....Colloidal lithography
.....Engine cylinders	.....Interferometric lithography
.....Exhaust systems	.....Nanolithography
.....Impellers	.....Soft lithography
.....Intake systems	.....Stereolithography
.....Manifolds	.....X-ray lithography
.....Mechanical splines	.....Manufactured products
.....Pistons	.....Ceramic products
.....Rotors	.....Chemical products
.....Shafts	.....Consumer products
.....Valves	.....Electrical products
.....Motors	.....Food products
.....AC motors	.....Fuels
.....Brushless motors	.....Glass products
.....Commutation	.....Mechanical products
.....DC motors	.....Metal products
.....Electric motors	.....Paper products
.....Hysteresis motors	.....Paper pulp
.....Induction motors	.....Plastic products
.....Micromotors	.....Rubber products
.....Permanent magnet motors	.....Sports equipment
.....Servomotors	.....Textile products
.....Traction motors	.....Windows
.....Universal motors	.....Manufacturing systems
.....Printing machinery	.....Agile manufacturing
.....Pumps	.....Automobile manufacture
.....Fuel pumps	.....Batch production systems
.....Heat pumps	.....Blanking
.....Micropumps	.....Cellular manufacturing
.....Textile machinery	.....Flow production systems
.....Spinning machines	.....Food manufacturing
....Manufacturing	.....Forging
.....Assembly	.....Glass manufacturing
.....Fitting	.....Integrated manufacturing systems
.....Microassembly	.....Intelligent manufacturing systems
.....Preforms	.....Job production systems
.....Soldering	.....Joining processes
.....Assembly systems	.....Layered manufacturing



- .....Lean production
- .....Manufacturing processes
- .....Mass production
- .....Melt processing
- .....Pulp manufacturing
- .....Sheet metal processing
- .....Thermoforming
- .....Three-dimensional printing
- .....Mass customization
- .....Tolerance analysis
- ....Packaging
- .....Bagging
- .....Bottling
- .....Canning
- .....Encapsulation
- .....Food packaging
- .....Labeling
- .....Multichip modules
- .....Plastic packaging
- .....Wrapping
- ....Paper technology
- ...Production
- .....Ball milling
- .....Compression molding
- .....Embossing
- .....Food products
- .....Dairy products
- .....Fats
- .....Sugar
- .....Group technology
- .....Injection molding
- .....Materials processing
- .....Annealing
- .....Bleaching
- .....Casting
- .....Coatings
- .....Curing
- .....Etching
- .....Heat treatment
- .....Joining processes
- .....Lamination
- .....Machining
- .....Melt processing
- .....Plasma materials processing
- .....Plating
- .....Pressing
- .....Punching
- .....Refining
- .....Shearing
- .....Smelting
- .....Softening
- .....Swaging
- .....Mechanical products
- .....Automotive components
- .....Axles
- .....Bellows
- .....Blades
- .....Brakes
- .....Couplings
- .....Fasteners
- .....Flanges
- .....Gears
- .....Hoses
- .....Machine components
- .....Mechanical guides
- .....Needles
- .....Orifices
- .....Pistons
- .....Screws
- .....Spirals
- .....Spirals
- .....Suspensions
- .....Tires
- .....Vents
- .....Wheels
- .....Process planning
- .....Business process integration
- .....Business process management
- .....Cause effect analysis
- .....Production control
- .....Continuous production
- .....Lot sizing
- .....Optimized production technology
- .....Scheduling
- .....Production engineering
- .....Production planning
- .....Production equipment
- .....Applicators
- .....Clamps
- .....Cutting tools
- .....Fixtures
- .....Machine tools
- .....Mining equipment
- .....Molding equipment
- .....Packaging machines



- .....Paper making machines
- .....Polishing machines
- .....Soldering equipment
- .....Production facilities
- .....Foundries
- .....Greenhouses
- .....Industrial plants
- .....Machine shops
- .....Paper mills
- .....Production management
- .....Control charts
- .....Inventory management
- .....Lead time reduction
- .....Logistics
- .....Process planning
- .....Production planning
- .....Production materials
- .....Abrasives
- .....Aerospace materials
- .....Automotive materials
- .....Inhibitors
- .....Ink
- .....Joining materials
- .....Lubricants
- .....Retardants
- .....Production systems
- .....Assembly systems
- .....Exhaust systems
- .....Intelligent manufacturing systems
- .....Lean production
- .....Manufacturing systems
- .....Steering systems
- .....Productivity
- .....Shafts
- .....Camshafts
- .....Springs
- .....Suspensions
- .....Shock absorbers
- .....Transfer molding
- ....Safety
- .....Aerospace safety
- .....Air safety
- .....Domestic safety
- .....Emergency services
- .....Explosion protection
- .....Hazards
- .....Biohazards
- .....Chemical hazards
- .....Explosions
- .....Fires
- .....Flammability
- .....Floods
- .....Hazardous areas
- .....Hazardous materials
- .....Toxicology
- .....Health and safety
- .....Occupational health
- .....Occupational safety
- .....Marine safety
- .....Product safety
- .....Protection
- .....Explosion protection
- .....Lightning protection
- .....Radiation safety
- .....Safety devices
- .....Eye protection
- .....Protective clothing
- .....Safety management
- .....Vehicle safety
- .....Advanced driver assistance systems
- ....Security
- .....Access control
- .....Authorization
- .....Alarm systems
- .....Smoke detectors
- .....Capability-based security
- .....Computer security
- .....Authentication
- .....Computer crime
- .....Computer hacking
- .....Firewalls (computing)
- .....Identity management systems
- .....Permission
- .....Cryptography
- .....Ciphers
- .....Encryption
- .....Public key
- .....Quantum cryptography
- .....Random number generation
- .....Side-channel attacks
- .....Data security
- .....Cryptography
- .....Message authentication
- .....Digital signatures
- .....Information security



- .....Intrusion detection
- .....Network security
- .....Power system security
- .....Reconnaissance
- .....Security management
- .....Terrorism
- .....Bioterrorism
- .....National security
- .....Watermarking
- ....Wine industry
- ....Wineries

### **Information theory**

- ...Audio coding
- ....Biological information theory
- ....Channel coding
- .....Block codes
- .....Linear codes
- .....Combined source-channel coding
- .....Turbo codes
- ....Codes
- .....Binary codes
- .....Reflective binary codes
- .....Convolutional codes
- .....Cyclic redundancy check codes
- .....Error correction codes
- .....Reed-Solomon codes
- .....Parity check codes
- .....Iterative decoding
- ....Product codes
- .....Bar codes
- .....Space-time codes
- ....Communication channels
- .....Channel allocation
- .....Channel capacity
- .....Channel estimation
- .....Channel models
- .....Channel spacing
- .....Channel state information
- .....Gaussian channels
- .....AWGN channels
- .....Multipath channels
- .....Multiuser channels
- .....Partial response channels
- .....Throughput
- .....Time-varying channels
- ....Decoding
- ....Maximum likelihood decoding

- ....Encoding
- .....Audio coding
- .....Channel coding
- .....Block codes
- .....Combined source-channel coding
- .....Turbo codes
- .....Code refractoring
- .....Entropy coding
- .....Huffman coding
- .....Precoding
- .....Source coding
- .....Speech coding
- .....Transcoding
- ....Error compensation
- ....Genetic communication
- ....Hamming distance
- ....Hamming weight
- ....Information entropy
- ....Mutual information
- ....Network coding
- ....Rate distortion theory
- .....Channel rate control
- ....Rate-distortion
- ....Source coding
- ....Speech coding

### **Instrumentation and measurement**

- ....Computerized instrumentation
- ....Electric variables
- .....Admittance
- .....Capacitance
- .....Parasitic capacitance
- .....Quantum capacitance
- .....Capacitance-voltage characteristics
- .....Conductivity
- .....Photoconductivity
- .....Semiconductivity
- .....Transconductance
- .....Current
- .....Bioimpedance
- .....Current slump
- .....Dark current
- .....Fault currents
- .....Leakage currents
- .....Persistent currents
- .....Short-circuit currents
- .....Threshold current
- .....Current-voltage characteristics



.....Electric potential	.....Area measurement
.....Gain	.....Atmospheric measurements
.....Impedance	.....Atomic measurements
.....Impedance matching	.....Biomedical measurement
.....Inductance	.....Biomarkers
.....Permittivity	.....Biomedical monitoring
.....Piezoresistance	.....Electroencephalography
.....Q-factor	.....Electromyography
.....Resistance	.....Electrooculography
.....Electric resistance	.....Electrophysiology
.....Piezoresistance	.....Photoplethysmography
.....Surface resistance	.....Reproducibility of results
.....Thermal resistance	.....Sensitivity and specificity
.....Viscosity	.....Calorimetry
.....Voltage	.....Coordinate measuring machines
.....Breakdown voltage	.....Density measurement
.....Dynamic voltage scaling	.....Hydrometers
.....Threshold voltage	.....Distance measurement
.....Voltage fluctuations	.....Euclidean distance
.....Wiring	.....Distortion measurement
....High energy physics instrumentation computing	.....Total harmonic distortion
.....Linear particle accelerator	.....Doppler measurement
....Instruments	.....Dosimetry
.....Compass	.....Dynamic range
.....Goniometers	.....Electric variables measurement
.....Microscopy	.....Admittance measurement
.....Atomic force microscopy	.....Ammeters
.....Electron microscopy	.....Attenuation measurement
.....Scanning probe microscopy	.....Capacitance measurement
.....Oscilloscopes	.....Conductivity measurement
.....Potentiometers	.....Current measurement
.....Pressure gauges	.....Dielectric measurement
.....Probes	.....Electrical resistance
.....Radiometers	.....measurement
.....Spectroradiometers	.....Electrostatic measurements
.....Telescopes	.....Energy measurement
.....Theodolites	.....Impedance measurement
.....Tuners	.....Inductance measurement
.....Vibrometers	.....Partial discharge measurement
.....Voltmeters	.....Phasor measurement units
.....Watthour meters	.....Power measurement
.....Wattmeters	.....Q measurement
....Measurement	.....Transmission line measurements
.....Accelerometers	.....Voltage measurement
.....Acoustic measurements	.....Electromagnetic measurements
.....Antenna measurements	.....Electromagnetic modeling
.....Anthropometry	.....Linearity
	.....Microwave measurement



.....Millimeter wave measurements	.....Force measurement
.....Parameter extraction	.....Motion measurement
.....Polarimetry	.....Position measurement
.....Radiometry	.....Rotation measurement
.....Submillimeter wave measurements	.....Strain measurement
.....Extraterrestrial measurements	.....Stress measurement
.....Fluid flow measurement	.....Thickness measurement
.....Frequency measurement	.....Torque measurement
.....Frequency estimation	.....Velocity measurement
.....Frequency-domain analysis	.....Vibration measurement
.....Gain measurement	.....Volume measurement
.....Gas chromatography	.....Weight measurement
.....Geologic measurements	.....Moisture measurement
.....Geophysical image processing	.....Humidity measurement
.....Geophysical measurements	.....Noise measurement
.....Geodesy	.....Multiple signal classification
.....Sea measurements	.....Noise figure
.....Seismic measurements	.....Noise shaping
.....Interferometry	.....Nuclear measurements
.....Fabry-Perot	.....Particle tracking
.....Interferometers	.....Optical variables measurement
.....Optical interferometry	.....Ellipsometry
.....Phase shifting interferometry	.....Photometry
.....Radar interferometry	.....Reflection coefficient
.....Radio interferometry	.....Refractive index
.....Sagnac interferometers	.....Particle beam measurements
.....Length measurement	.....Particle measurements
.....Lifetime estimation	.....Performance evaluation
.....Loss measurement	.....pH measurement
.....Packet loss	.....Phase measurement
.....Magnetic variables measurement	.....Plasma measurements
.....Magnetic anomaly detection	.....Plethysmography
.....Magnetic field measurement	.....Pollution measurement
.....Magnetometers	.....Pressure measurement
.....Permeability measurement	.....Altimetry
.....Measurement by laser beam	.....Tire pressure
.....Laser velocimetry	.....Pulse measurements
.....Measurement errors	.....Reflectometry
.....Measurement techniques	.....Reproducibility of results
.....Calibration	.....Scintillation counters
.....Dynamic equilibrium	.....Solid scintillation detectors
.....Measurement uncertainty	.....Sea state
.....Measurement units	.....Semiconductor device measurement
.....Nanometers	.....Sensitivity
.....Mechanical variables measurement	.....Sensitivity analysis
.....Angular velocity	.....Shape measurement
.....Displacement measurement	.....Size measurement
	.....Functional point analysis



- .....Software measurement
- .....Software metrics
- .....Soil measurements
- .....Salinity (geophysical)
- .....Spectroscopy
- .....Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy
- .....Electron paramagnetic resonance
- .....Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy
- .....Kirchhoff's Law
- .....Mass spectroscopy
- .....MERIS
- .....Neutron spin echo
- .....Photoacoustic effects
- .....Resonance light scattering
- .....Thermal variables measurement
- .....Temperature measurement
- .....Time measurement
- .....Clocks
- .....Time dissemination
- .....Timing
- .....UHF measurements
- .....Ultrasonic variables measurement
- .....Viscosity
- .....Wavelength measurement
- .....Wide area measurements
- ....Monitoring
  - .....Computerized monitoring
  - .....Environmental monitoring
  - .....Patient monitoring
  - .....Radiation monitoring
  - .....Radiation dosage
  - .....Remote monitoring
  - .....Surveillance
    - .....Infrared surveillance
    - .....Video surveillance
- ....Testing
  - .....Aerospace testing
  - .....Automatic testing
    - .....Automatic test pattern generation
    - .....Ring generators
    - .....Benchmark testing
    - .....Built-in self-test
    - .....Circuit testing
      - .....Integrated circuit measurements
      - .....Electronic equipment testing
      - .....Immunity testing
  - .....Error analysis
  - .....Bit error rate
  - .....Finite wordlength effects
  - .....Error-free operations
  - .....Failure analysis
  - .....Equipment failure
  - .....Semiconductor device breakdown
  - .....Frequency response
  - .....Impulse testing
  - .....Insulator testing
  - .....Insulation testing
  - .....Integrated circuit testing
  - .....Integrated circuit yield
  - .....Logic testing
  - .....Life testing
  - .....Materials testing
  - .....Accelerated aging
  - .....Acoustic testing
  - .....Adhesive strength
  - .....Bonding forces
  - .....Delamination
  - .....Elastic recovery
  - .....Nondestructive testing
  - .....Optical fiber testing
  - .....Remaining life assessment
  - .....Ring generators
  - .....Semiconductor device testing
  - .....Software testing
  - .....System testing
  - .....Model checking
  - .....Test equipment
  - .....Automatic test equipment
  - .....Test facilities
    - .....Anechoic chambers
    - .....Laboratories
    - .....Large Hadron Collider
    - .....Open area test sites
    - .....TEM cells

### **Intelligent transportation systems**

- ....Automated highways
- ....Autonomous automobiles
- ....Geographic information systems
- .....Geospatial analysis
- .....Gunshot detection systems
- ....Intelligent vehicles
- .....Autonomous vehicles
- .....Unmanned autonomous vehicles



- .....Unmanned vehicles
- .....Unmanned aerial vehicles
- .....Unmanned underwater vehicles
- ....Navigation
  - .....Aircraft navigation
  - .....Course correction
  - .....Dead reckoning
  - .....Indoor navigation
  - .....Inertial navigation
  - .....Marine navigation
  - .....Radio navigation
  - .....Satellite navigation systems
    - .....Global navigation satellite system
    - .....Global Positioning System
    - .....Satellite constellations
  - .....Sonar navigation
- ....Transportation
  - .....Air transportation
    - .....Aircraft
    - .....Airports
  - .....Land transportation
    - .....Rail transportation
    - .....Road transportation
    - .....Public transportation
  - .....Vehicles
    - .....Intelligent vehicles
    - .....Land vehicles
    - .....Military vehicles
    - .....Space vehicles

## **Lasers and electrooptics**

- ....Electrooptic devices
- ....Electrochromic devices
- ....Electrooptic deflectors
- ....Electrooptic modulators
- ....Electrooptic effects
  - .....Electrochromism
  - .....Kerr effect
  - .....Optical bistability
  - .....Stark effect
- ....Lasers
  - .....Atom lasers
  - .....Chemical lasers
    - .....Chemical oxygen iodine lasers
  - .....Diode lasers
  - .....Free electron lasers
  - .....Gas lasers
  - .....Laser applications

- .....Dark states
- .....Distributed feedback devices
- .....Laser ablation
- .....Laser beam cutting
- .....Laser fusion
- .....Laser theory
- .....Magnetooptic recording
- .....Laser excitation
- .....Optical pumping
- .....Laser modes
- .....Laser mode locking
- .....Laser stability
- .....Laser transitions
- ....Power lasers
- ....Pump lasers
- ....Quantum well lasers
- ....Quantum cascade lasers
- ....Ring lasers
- ....Fiber lasers
- ....Semiconductor lasers
  - .....Laser tuning
  - .....Quantum dot lasers
  - .....Quantum well lasers
  - .....Semiconductor laser arrays
  - .....Semiconductor optical amplifiers
  - .....Surface emitting lasers
  - .....Solid lasers
  - .....Microchip lasers
  - .....Quantum well lasers
  - .....Semiconductor lasers
    - .....Surface emitting lasers
    - .....Surface emitting lasers
    - .....Vertical cavity surface emitting lasers
  - .....X-ray lasers
- ....Optics
  - .....Adaptive optics
  - .....Birefringence
  - .....Brightness
  - .....Brightness temperature
  - .....Color
  - .....Pigmentation
  - .....Electron optics
  - .....Extinction coefficients
  - .....Extinction ratio
  - .....Fiber optics
    - .....Fiber nonlinear optics
  - .....Optical fibers



- .....Fluorescence
- .....Four-wave mixing
- .....Geometrical optics
- .....Ray tracing
- .....Integrated optics
- .....Light sources
  - .....Electroluminescent devices
  - .....Fast light
  - .....Luminescent devices
  - .....Phosphors
  - .....Slow light
  - .....Stray light
  - .....Superluminescent diodes
  - .....Ultraviolet sources
- .....Luminescence
  - .....Bioluminescence
  - .....Electroluminescence
  - .....Fluorescence
  - .....Phosphorescence
  - .....Photoluminescence
  - .....Thermoluminescence
- .....Microoptics
  - .....Micromirrors
  - .....Nonlinear optics
    - .....Fiber nonlinear optics
    - .....Nonlinear optical devices
    - .....Optical mixing
    - .....Optical saturation
    - .....Photorefractive effect
    - .....Raman scattering
    - .....Supercontinuum generation
  - .....Optical amplifiers
    - .....Doped fiber amplifiers
    - .....Erbium-doped fiber amplifiers
    - .....Semiconductor optical amplifiers
  - .....Optical crosstalk
  - .....Optical design
    - .....Optical design techniques
  - .....Optical devices
    - .....Bragg gratings
    - .....Collimators
    - .....Displays
      - .....Holographic optical components
    - .....Lenses
    - .....Light deflectors
    - .....Lighting
    - .....Luminescent devices
    - .....Mirrors
- .....Optical arrays
- .....Optical attenuators
- .....Optical collimators
- .....Optical device fabrication
- .....Optical filters
- .....Optical resonators
- .....Optical sensors
- .....Thermo-optical devices
- .....Optical distortion
- .....Optical fiber applications
  - .....Optical fiber devices
- .....Optical harmonic generation
- .....Optical losses
- .....Optical microscopy
- .....Optical mixing
- .....Multiwave mixing
- .....Optical polarization
- .....Polarization shift keying
- .....Stokes parameters
- .....Optical pulses
- .....Optical retarders
- .....Optical saturation
- .....Optical solitons
- .....Optical tuning
- .....Particle beam optics
- .....Atom optics
  - .....Electron optics
- .....Stimulated emission
- .....Photoluminescence
- .....Physical optics
  - .....Optical refraction
  - .....Optical vortices
  - .....Ray tracing
  - .....Stray light
  - .....Ultrafast optics
  - .....Whispering gallery modes
- .....Optoelectronic devices
  - .....Charge-coupled image sensors
  - .....Integrated optoelectronics
  - .....Light emitting diodes
    - .....Inorganic light emitting diodes
    - .....LED lamps
    - .....Organic light emitting diodes
  - .....Superluminescent diodes
  - .....Photoconducting devices
  - .....Electrophotography
  - .....Photodetectors
  - .....Photodiodes



- .....Phototransistors
- .....Superconducting photodetectors
- .....Superluminescent diodes
- ....Photonics
  - .....Biophotonics
  - .....Microwave photonics
  - .....Nanophotonics
  - .....Photochromism
  - .....Photothermal effects
  - .....Silicon photonics
  - .....Spontaneous emission
  - .....Radiative recombination
- Magnetics**
  - ....Biomagnetics
  - .....Magnetoencephalography
  - ....Demagnetization
  - ....Gyromagnetism
  - ....Magnetic analysis
  - .....Magnetization
  - ....Magnetic anisotropy
  - .....Magnetic domain walls
  - .....Magnetic domains
  - .....Magnetic moments
  - .....Perpendicular magnetic anisotropy
  - ....Magnetic devices
    - .....Accelerator magnets
    - .....Ferrite devices
    - .....Circulators
    - .....Magnetic cores
      - .....Transformer cores
      - .....Magnetic heads
      - .....Magnetic memory
      - .....Floppy disks
      - .....Hard disks
      - .....Magnetic modulators
      - .....Magnetooptic devices
      - .....Magnetoresistive devices
      - .....Magnetostrictive devices
      - .....Solenoids
      - .....Transformer cores
      - .....Undulators
    - .....Magnetic fields
    - .....Geomagnetism
    - .....Magnetic reconnection
    - .....Magnetic separation
    - .....Magnetostatics
    - .....Toroidal magnetic fields
  - ....Magnetic flux
    - .....Flux pinning
    - .....Magnetic flux density
    - .....Magnetic flux leakage
    - .....Magnetic force microscopy
    - ....Magnetic forces
      - .....Coercive force
      - .....Magnetic hysteresis
      - .....Magnetic levitation
      - .....Magnetic losses
      - .....Magnetic materials
        - .....Amorphous magnetic materials
        - .....Antiferromagnetic materials
        - .....Diamagnetic materials
        - .....Ferrimagnetic films
        - .....Ferrite films
        - .....Garnet films
        - .....Ferrimagnetic materials
        - .....Ferrimagnetic films
        - .....Ferrite films
        - .....Ferrites
        - .....Garnet films
        - .....Garnets
        - .....Ferrite films
        - .....Ferrites
        - .....Ferrite films
        - .....Garnet films
        - .....Garnets
        - .....Garnet films
        - .....Magnetic films
        - .....Ferrimagnetic films
        - .....Ferrite films
        - .....Garnet films
        - .....Magnetic liquids
        - .....Magnetic semiconductors
        - .....Magnetic superlattices
        - .....Paramagnetic materials
        - .....Soft magnetic materials
        - ....Magnetic multilayers
        - ....Magnetic particles
        - ....Magnetic properties
        - ....Magnetic sensors
        - .....Spin valves
        - .....Magnetic susceptibility
        - .....Magnetic switching
        - ....Magnetization processes
        - .....Magnetization reversal
        - .....Saturation magnetization



- ....Magnetoacoustic effects
- ....Magnetolectric effects
- .....Hall effect
- .....Magnetic tunneling
- .....Magnetoelectronics
- .....Spin polarized transport
- .....Magnetoresistance
  - .....Anisotropic magnetoresistance
  - .....Ballistic magnetoresistance
  - .....Colossal magnetoresistance
  - .....Enhanced magnetoresistance
  - .....Extraordinary magnetoresistance
  - .....Giant magnetoresistance
  - .....Ordinary magnetoresistance
  - .....Tunneling magnetoresistance
- .....Spintronics
- ....Magnetomechanical effects
- ....Magnetic field induced strain
- ....Magnetoelasticity
- ....Magnetostriction
- ....Magnetostriction
- ....Magnetooptic effects
- ....Faraday effect
- ....Gyrotropism
- ....Magnets
- ....Electromagnets
- ....Superconducting magnets
- ....Micromagnetics
- ....Permanent magnets
- ....Magnonics
- ....Microwave magnetics
- ....Nonlinear magnetics
- ....Remanence

### **Materials, elements, and compounds**

- ....Chemical elements
- .....Actinium
- .....Aluminum
- .....Aluminum alloys
- .....Aluminum compounds
- .....Americium
- .....Antimony
- .....Arsenic
- .....Arsenic compounds
- .....Astatine
- .....Berkelium
- .....Beryllium
- .....Boron

- .....Boron alloys
- .....Bromine
- .....Bromine compounds
- .....Californium
- .....Carbon
- .....Cerium
- .....Cesium
- .....Chlorine
- .....Chlorine compounds
- .....Curium
- .....Darmstadtium
- .....Dysprosium
- .....Europium
- .....Dysprosium compounds
- .....Fluorine
- .....Fluorine compounds
- .....Francium
- .....Gadolinium
- .....Gadolinium oxide
- .....Hafnium
- .....Hafnium compounds
- .....Helium
- .....Holmium
- .....Hydrogen
- .....Deuterium
- .....Iodine
- .....Iodine compounds
- .....Iridium
- .....Isotopes
- .....Krypton
- .....Lutetium
- .....Mercury (metals)
- .....Molybdenum
- .....Neon
- .....Neptunium
- .....Nitrogen
- .....Silicon nitride
- .....Osmium
- .....Oxygen
- .....Phosphorus
- .....Plutonium
- .....Polonium
- .....Potassium
- .....Praseodymium
- .....Promethium
- .....Protactinium
- .....Radium
- .....Radon



- .....Rhenium
- .....Rhodium
- .....Roentgenium
- .....Rubidium
- .....Ruthenium
- .....Scandium
- .....Selenium
- .....Sodium
- .....Sulfur
- .....Tantalum
- .....Technetium
- .....Tellurium
- .....Terbium
- .....Thallium
- .....Thorium
- .....Thulium
- .....Titanium
- .....Titanium alloys
- .....Titanium compounds
- .....Titanium nitride
- .....Uranium
- .....Vanadium
- .....Ytterbium
- .....Yttrium
- .....Yttrium compounds
- .....Zirconium
- ....Compounds
- .....Bismuth compounds
- .....Gallium compounds
- .....Aluminum gallium nitride
- .....Gallium arsenide
- .....Gallium nitride
- .....Indium gallium arsenide
- .....Indium gallium nitride
- .....Indium compounds
- .....Indium gallium arsenide
- .....Indium tin oxide
- .....Inorganic compounds
- .....Lead compounds
- .....Organic compounds
- .....Carbon compounds
- .....Organic semiconductors
- .....Volatile organic compounds
- .....Silicon compounds
- .....Silicides
- .....Silicon carbide
- .....Silicon nitride
- ....Material storage
- .....Bulk storage
- .....Containers
- .....Freight containers
- .....Fuel storage
- .....Secure storage
- .....Stacking
- .....Storage automation
- .....Warehousing
- .....Water storage
- .....Reservoirs
- ....Materials
- .....Acoustic materials
- .....Additives
- .....Aggregates
- .....Amorphous materials
- .....Diamond-like carbon
- .....Glass
- .....Auxetic materials
- .....Biological materials
- .....Biomedical materials
- .....Bioceramics
- .....Biomembranes
- .....Building materials
- .....Asphalt
- .....Concrete
- .....Floors
- .....Mortar
- .....Tiles
- .....Windows
- .....Ceramics
- .....Porcelain
- .....Composite materials
- .....Cermet
- .....Conducting materials
- .....Corrosion inhibitors
- .....Crystalline materials
- .....Nanocrystals
- .....Superlattices
- .....Crystals
- .....Colloidal crystals
- .....Crystal microstructure
- .....Crystallography
- .....Grain boundaries
- .....Grain size
- .....Liquid crystals
- .....Dielectric materials
- .....Dielectric films
- .....Dielectric liquids



- .....Electrets
- .....Epoxy resins
- .....High-k dielectric materials
- .....Piezoelectric materials
- .....Films
  - .....Conductive films
  - .....Dielectric films
  - .....Epitaxial layers
  - .....Ferrimagnetic films
  - .....Ferrite films
  - .....Garnet films
  - .....Magnetic films
  - .....Optical films
  - .....Piezoelectric films
  - .....Plastic films
  - .....Polymer films
  - .....Semiconductor films
  - .....Thick films
  - .....Thin films
- .....Fluids
  - .....Fluid dynamics
  - .....Gases
  - .....Hydraulic fluids
  - .....Liquids
  - .....Viscosity
- .....Hazardous materials
- .....Inorganic materials
- .....Lacquers
- .....Laminates
- .....Magnetic materials
  - .....Amorphous magnetic materials
  - .....Antiferromagnetic materials
  - .....Diamagnetic materials
  - .....Ferrimagnetic films
  - .....Ferrimagnetic materials
  - .....Ferrite films
  - .....Ferrites
  - .....Garnet films
  - .....Garnets
  - .....Magnetic films
  - .....Magnetic liquids
  - .....Magnetic semiconductors
  - .....Magnetic superlattices
  - .....Paramagnetic materials
  - .....Soft magnetic materials
- .....Material properties
  - .....Creep
  - .....Elasticity
- .....Resilience
- .....Media
  - .....Nonhomogeneous media
  - .....Random media
  - .....Mesoporous materials
  - .....Metal foam
  - .....Metallic materials
  - .....Metamaterials
    - .....Electromagnetic metamaterials
    - .....Optical cloaking
    - .....Optical metamaterials
  - .....Nanostructured materials
  - .....Nanocomposites
  - .....Nanoporous materials
  - .....Oils
    - .....Lubricating oils
    - .....Vegetable oils
  - .....Optical materials
    - .....Optical cloaking
    - .....Optical polymers
    - .....Optical retarders
    - .....Optical superlattices
    - .....Photorefractive materials
    - .....Organic inorganic hybrid materials
  - .....Organic materials
    - .....Paints
    - .....Paper pulp
    - .....Petrochemicals
    - .....Phase change materials
    - .....Photoconducting materials
    - .....Plastics
      - .....Epoxy resins
      - .....Fiber reinforced plastics
      - .....Plastic films
      - .....Plastic optical fiber
      - .....Polymer foams
      - .....Polymer gels
      - .....Polymers
        - .....Liquid crystal polymers
        - .....Optical polymers
        - .....Polyethylene
        - .....Polyimides
      - .....Production materials
      - .....Abrasives
      - .....Aerospace materials
      - .....Automotive materials
      - .....Inhibitors
      - .....Ink



- .....Joining materials
- .....Lubricants
- .....Retardants
- .....Radioactive materials
- .....Nuclear fuels
- .....Radioactive decay
- .....Radioactive waste
- .....Raw materials
- .....Resins
- .....Epoxy resins
- .....Resists
- .....Semiconductor materials
- .....Amorphous semiconductors
- .....Elemental semiconductors
- .....Gallium
- .....Gallium arsenide
- .....Germanium
- .....III-V semiconductor materials
- .....II-VI semiconductor materials
- .....Indium gallium arsenide
- .....Indium phosphide
- .....Magnetic semiconductors
- .....Organic semiconductors
- .....Semiconductor superlattices
- .....Silicon
- .....Silicon germanium
- .....Substrates
- .....Wide band gap semiconductors
- .....Sheet materials
- .....Smart materials
- .....Solids
- .....Young's modulus
- .....Superconducting materials
- .....Granular superconductors
- .....High-temperature  
superconductors
- .....Multifilamentary superconductors
- .....Niobium-tin
- .....Type II superconductors
- .....Terahertz materials
- .....Terahertz metamaterials
- .....Textiles
- .....Cotton
- .....Fabrics
- .....Textile fibers
- .....Wool
- .....Waste materials
- .....Effluents
- .....Electronic waste
- .....Industrial waste
- .....Radioactive waste
- .....Slurries
- .....Wastewater
- .....Wire
- ....Materials science and technology
- .....Absorption
- .....Aging
- .....Accelerated aging
- .....Chemical analysis
- .....Activation analysis
- .....Chemical processes
- .....Chemicals
- .....Electronic noses
- .....pH measurement
- .....Contamination
- .....Surface contamination
- .....Degradation
- .....Filtration
- .....Microfiltration
- .....Hysteresis
- .....Impurities
- .....Semiconductor impurities
- .....Materials handling
- .....Cleaning
- .....Decontamination
- .....Freight handling
- .....Materials handling equipment
- .....Remote handling
- .....Materials preparation
- .....Doping
- .....Firing
- .....Ion implantation
- .....Laser sintering
- .....Sputtering
- .....Materials reliability
- .....Materials testing
- .....Accelerated aging
- .....Acoustic testing
- .....Adhesive strength
- .....Bonding forces
- .....Delamination
- .....Elastic recovery
- .....Nondestructive testing
- .....Microstructure
- .....Periodic structures
- .....Gratings



- .....Photonic crystals
- .....Pigmentation
- .....Pigments
- .....Separation processes
- .....Fractionation
- .....Particle separators
- .....Surface engineering
- .....Surfaces
  - .....Corrosion
  - .....Corrugated surfaces
  - .....Rough surfaces
  - .....Surface impedance
  - .....Surface morphology
  - .....Surface resistance
  - .....Surface roughness
  - .....Surface soil
  - .....Surface structures
  - .....Surface tension
  - .....Surface texture
  - .....Surface topography
  - .....Surface treatment
- ....Metals
  - .....Alloying
  - .....Intermetallic
  - .....Shape memory alloys
  - .....Aluminum
    - .....Aluminum alloys
    - .....Aluminum compounds
  - .....Barium
    - .....Barium compounds
  - .....Bismuth
  - .....Boron
    - .....Boron alloys
  - .....Cadmium
    - .....Cadmium compounds
  - .....Calcium
    - .....Calcium compounds
  - .....Chromium
    - .....Chromium alloys
  - .....Cobalt
    - .....Cobalt alloys
  - .....Copper
    - .....Copper alloys
    - .....Copper compounds
  - .....Digital alloys
  - .....Erbium
  - .....Gallium
    - .....Gallium alloys
- .....Germanium
- .....Germanium alloys
- .....Gold
- .....Gold alloys
- .....Hafnium
- .....Hafnium compounds
- .....Indium
- .....Iron
  - .....Cast iron
  - .....Iron alloys
- .....Lanthanum
  - .....Lanthanum compounds
- .....Lead
  - .....Lead isotopes
- .....Lithium
  - .....Lithium compounds
- .....Magnesium
  - .....Magnesium compounds
- .....Manganese
  - .....Manganese alloys
- .....Mercury (metals)
- .....Metallization
  - .....Integrated circuit metallization
- .....Neodymium
  - .....Neodymium alloys
  - .....Neodymium compounds
- .....Nickel
  - .....Nickel alloys
  - .....Nickel compounds
- .....Niobium
  - .....Niobium alloys
  - .....Niobium compounds
- .....Palladium
- .....Platinum
  - .....Platinum alloys
- .....Rare earth metals
- .....Samarium
  - .....Samarium alloys
- .....Silver
- .....Steel
- .....Strontium
  - .....Strontium compounds
- .....Tin
  - .....Tin alloys
  - .....Tin compounds
- .....Titanium
  - .....Titanium alloys
  - .....Titanium compounds



- ..... Titanium nitride
- ..... Tungsten
- ..... Yttrium
- ..... Yttrium compounds
- ..... Zinc
- ..... Zinc compounds

## **Mathematics**

- .... Accuracy
- .... Algebra
  - ..... Abstract algebra
  - ..... Galois fields
  - ..... Modules (abstract algebra)
- .... Boolean algebra
  - ..... Boolean functions
- .... Linear algebra
  - ..... Linear programming
- .... Matrices
- .... Vectors
- .... Set theory
  - ..... Fuzzy set theory
  - ..... Fuzzy sets
  - ..... Rough sets
- .... Algorithms
  - ..... Adaptive algorithms
  - ..... Adaptation models
  - ..... Algorithm design and analysis
  - ..... Approximation algorithms
  - ..... Backpropagation algorithms
  - ..... Basis algorithms
  - ..... Change detection algorithms
  - ..... Classification algorithms
  - ..... Clustering algorithms
  - ..... Compression algorithms
  - ..... Density estimation robust algorithm
  - ..... Detection algorithms
  - ..... Distributed algorithms
  - ..... Dynamic programming
  - ..... Filtering algorithms
  - ..... Genetic algorithms
  - ..... Heuristic algorithms
  - ..... Inference algorithms
  - ..... Machine learning algorithms
  - ..... Matching pursuit algorithms
  - ..... Maximum likelihood detection
  - ..... MLFMA
  - ..... Multicast algorithms
  - ..... Parallel algorithms

- ..... Partitioning algorithms
- ..... Prediction algorithms
- ..... Projection algorithms
- ..... Pursuit algorithms
- ..... Signal processing algorithms
- ..... Software algorithms
- ..... Viterbi algorithm
- .... Arithmetic
  - ..... Digital arithmetic
  - ..... Fixed-point arithmetic
  - ..... Floating-point arithmetic
- .... Azimuth
  - ..... Azimuthal angle
  - ..... Azimuthal component
  - ..... Azimuthal current
  - ..... Azimuthal harmonics
  - ..... Azimuthal plane
- .... Boundary value problems
- .... Boundary conditions
- ..... Upper bound
- .... Calculus
  - ..... Differential equations
  - ..... Differential algebraic equations
  - ..... Navier-Stokes equations
  - ..... Partial differential equations
  - ..... Transfer functions
  - ..... Integral equations
  - ..... Probability density function
  - ..... Level set
  - ..... Closed-form solutions
- .... Combinatorial mathematics
- .... Graph theory
  - ..... Bipartite graph
  - ..... Optimal matching
  - ..... Reachability analysis
  - ..... Shortest path problem
  - ..... Tree graphs
  - ..... Steiner trees
- .... Computational efficiency
- .... Conformal mapping
- .... Convergence
- .... Convex functions
- .... Cyclic redundancy check
- ..... Cyclic redundancy check codes
- .... Eigenvalues and eigenfunctions
- .... Equations
  - ..... Boltzmann equation
- ..... Difference equations



- .....Integrodifferential equations
- .....Maxwell equations
- .....Nonlinear equations
- .....Bifurcation
- .....Polynomials
- .....Riccati equations
- ....Estimation
- .....Estimation error
- .....Estimation theory
- .....Cramer-Rao bounds
- .....Maximum a posteriori estimation
- .....Functional point analysis
- .....Life estimation
- .....Maximum likelihood estimation
- .....Pose estimation
- .....State estimation
- .....Observers
- .....Yield estimation
- ....Euclidean distance
- ....Hilbert space
- ....Finite difference methods
- ....Finite element analysis
- ....Fourier series
- ....Functional analysis
- ....Geometry
- .....Computational geometry
- .....Fractals
- .....Elliptic curves
- .....Elliptic design
- .....Ellipsoids
- .....Information geometry
- .....Surface topography
- .....Nanotopography
- ....Gradient methods
- ....Graph theory
- .....Bipartite graph
- .....Optimal matching
- .....Reachability analysis
- .....Shortest path problem
- .....Tree graphs
- ....Harmonic analysis
- ....Iterative methods
- .....Expectation-maximization algorithms
- .....Iterative algorithms
- .....Belief propagation
- .....Iterative closest point algorithm
- .....Sum product algorithm
- .....Iterative learning control
- ....Kernel
- .....Null space
- ....Laplace equations
- ....Lattices
- .....Lattice Boltzmann methods
- ....Limit-cycles
- ....Linear matrix inequalities
- ....Linear systems
- ....Linearization techniques
- ....Mathematical model
- .....Mathematical analysis
- .....Formal concept analysis
- .....Fractional calculus
- .....Modal analysis
- ....Mathematical programming
- ....Method of moments
- ....Minimization
- .....Minimization methods
- ....Mode matching methods
- ....Network theory (graphs)
- ....Nonlinear equations
- .....Bifurcation
- ....Nonlinear systems
- .....Chaos
- .....Chaotic communication
- .....Complexity theory
- .....Spatiotemporal phenomena
- .....Nonlinear dynamical systems
- ....Numerical analysis
- .....Adaptive mesh refinement
- .....Approximation methods
- .....Approximation error
- .....Chebyshev approximation
- .....Curve fitting
- .....Extrapolation
- .....Function approximation
- .....Interpolation
- .....Linear approximation
- .....Mean square error methods
- .....Perturbation methods
- .....Convergence of numerical methods
- .....Finite difference methods
- .....Finite element analysis
- .....Finite volume methods
- .....Gradient methods
- .....Independent component analysis
- .....Iterative methods



- .....Expectation-maximization algorithms
- .....Iterative algorithms
- .....Iterative learning control
- .....Least squares approximation
- .....Least mean square methods
- .....Method of moments
- .....Mode matching methods
- .....Multigrid methods
- .....Newton method
- .....Numerical simulation
- .....Numerical stability
- .....Relaxation methods
- ....Sparse matrices
- ....Splines (mathematics)
- ....Surface fitting
- .....Response surface methodology
- .....Symmetric matrices
- .....Transmission line matrix methods
- ...Optimization
  - .....Cost function
  - .....Optimal scheduling
  - .....Optimization methods
  - .....Circuit optimization
  - .....Design optimization
  - .....Gradient methods
  - .....H infinity control
  - .....Mathematical programming
  - .....Optimized production technology
  - .....Pareto optimization
  - .....Quadratic programming
  - .....Simulated annealing
  - .....Trajectory optimization
  - ...Piecewise linear techniques
  - .....Piecewise linear approximation
  - ...Predator prey systems
  - ...Probability
  - .....Ant colony optimization
  - .....Bayes methods
  - .....Recursive estimation
  - .....Error probability
  - .....Forecasting
    - .....Demand forecasting
    - .....Economic forecasting
    - .....Forecast uncertainty
    - .....Technology forecasting
    - .....Memoryless systems
    - .....Pairwise error probability
  - .....Possibility theory
  - .....Probability distribution
  - .....Exponential distribution
  - .....Log-normal distribution
  - .....Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution
  - .....Nakagami distribution
  - .....Random variables
  - .....Statistical distributions
  - .....Distribution functions
  - .....Gaussian distribution
  - .....Weibull distribution
  - .....Uncertainty
  - .....Forecast uncertainty
  - ....Quaternions
  - ....Random processes
  - .....Brownian motion
  - ....Root mean square
  - ....Sequences
    - .....Binary sequences
    - .....Random sequences
  - ....Set theory
    - .....Fuzzy set theory
    - .....Fuzzy sets
    - .....Rough sets
  - ....Simulated annealing
  - ....Smoothing methods
  - ....Spirals
  - ....Statistics
    - .....Adaptive estimation
    - .....Autoregressive processes
    - .....Boltzmann distribution
    - .....Lattice Boltzmann methods
    - .....Correlation
      - .....Autocorrelation
      - .....Correlation coefficient
    - .....Covariance matrices
    - .....Gaussian mixture model
    - .....Higher order statistics
    - .....Histograms
    - .....Linear discriminant analysis
    - .....Maximum likelihood estimation
    - .....Minimax techniques
    - .....Mixture models
    - .....Parametric statistics
    - .....Prediction theory
    - .....Ranking (statistics)
    - .....Root mean square
    - .....Sampling methods



- .....Compressed sensing
- .....Nonuniform sampling
- .....Statistical analysis
- .....Analysis of variance
- .....Mode matching methods
- .....Monte Carlo methods
- .....Parameter estimation
- .....Pareto analysis
- .....Principal component analysis
- .....Regression analysis
- .....Time series analysis
- ....Stochastic processes
- .....Gaussian processes
  - .....Gaussian mixture model
  - .....Markov processes
  - .....Markov random fields
- ....Taylor series
- ....Topology
- ....Transforms
- .....Discrete transforms
- .....Discrete cosine transforms
- .....Empirical mode decomposition
- .....Fourier transforms
- .....Discrete Fourier transforms
- .....Fast Fourier transforms
- .....Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy
- .....Karhunen-Loeve transforms
- .....Poincare invariance
- .....Wavelet transforms
- .....Biorthogonal modulation
- .....Continuous wavelet transforms
- .....Discrete wavelet transforms
- .....Wavelet coefficients
- .....Wavelet packets
- ....Transmission line matrix methods
- ....Uncertain systems
- ....Utility theory

### **Microwave theory and techniques**

- ....Microwave technology
- .....Beam steering
- .....Circulators
- .....Masers
- .....Gyrotrons
- .....Microwave bands
- .....C-band
- .....K-band

- .....L-band
- .....Microwave circuits
- .....Microwave communication
- .....Rectennas
- .....Microwave devices
- .....Masers
- .....Microwave amplifiers
- .....Microwave filters
- .....Microwave transistors
- .....Microwave generation
- .....High power microwave generation
- .....Microwave photonics
- .....Microwave sensors
- ....Millimeter wave technology
  - .....Millimeter wave circuits
  - .....Millimeter wave integrated circuits
  - .....Millimeter wave communication
  - .....Millimeter wave devices
  - .....Millimeter wave transistors
  - .....Millimeter wave integrated circuits
  - .....MIMICs
  - .....Millimeter wave radar
- ....Submillimeter wave technology
  - .....Submillimeter wave circuits
  - .....Submillimeter wave integrated circuits
  - .....Submillimeter wave communication
  - .....Submillimeter wave devices
  - .....Submillimeter wave filters
  - .....Submillimeter wave integrated circuits

### **Nanotechnology**

- ....Bionanotechnology
- ....Casimir effect
- ....Molecular computing
- ....Molecular electronics
- ....Nanobioscience
- .....DNA computing
- .....Nanobiotechnology
- ....Nanoelectromechanical systems
- ....Nanoelectronics
- ....Nanofabrication
- ....Nanofluidics
- ....Nanolithography
- ....Nanomaterials
- ....Nanopatterning
- .....Colloidal lithography



- ....Nanophotonics
  - ....Nanopositioning
  - ....Nanoscale devices
  - .....Nanocounters
  - .....Nanotube devices
  - ....Nanosensors
  - ....Nanostructured materials
  - .....Nanocomposites
  - .....Nanoporous materials
  - ....Nanostructures
  - .....Nanoparticles
  - .....Magnetic nanoparticles
  - .....Nanocrystals
  - ....Nanotubes
    - .....Carbon nanotubes
    - .....Semiconductor nanotubes
  - ....Nanowires
    - .....Semiconductor nanostructures
  - ....Self-assembly
    - .....Electrostatic self-assembly
    - ....Self-replicating machines
- Nuclear and plasma sciences**
- ....Biomedical applications of radiation
  - ....Colliding beam devices
  - .....Colliding beam accelerators
  - .....Muon colliders
  - ....Electron emission
  - ....Ballistic transport
  - .....Electronic ballasts
  - ....Elementary particles
  - .....Charge carriers
    - .....Charge carrier density
    - .....Charge carrier lifetime
    - .....Charge carrier mobility
    - .....Charge carrier processes
  - .....Hot carriers
  - ....Electrons
    - .....Electron sources
    - .....Quantum wells
    - .....Trions
  - ....Elementary particle exchange interactions
  - .....Elementary particle vacuum
  - ....Ions
    - .....Ion sources
    - .....Ionization
    - .....Mesons
- .....Neutrino sources
  - .....Neutrons
  - .....Particle beams
  - .....Atomic beams
  - .....Electron beams
  - .....Ion beams
  - .....Particle collisions
  - .....Phonons
  - .....Positrons
  - .....Protons
  - ....Fusion power generation
    - ....Fusion reactors
    - .....Fusion reactor design
    - .....Tokamaks
    - .....Tokamak devices
    - ....Gamma-rays
    - .....Gamma-ray bursts
    - .....Gamma-ray detection
    - .....Gamma-ray effects
    - ....Gas discharge devices
    - .....Glow discharge devices
    - ....High energy physics instrumentation computing
    - .....Linear particle accelerator
    - ....Ion beam applications
    - .....Ion implantation
      - .....Plasma immersion ion implantation
      - ....Ion emission
      - ....Nuclear electronics
      - ....Nuclear imaging
      - .....Energy resolution
      - ....Nuclear medicine
      - ....Nuclear physics
        - .....Alpha particles
        - .....Beta rays
        - .....Ignition
        - .....Ion sources
        - .....Isotopes
        - .....Nuclear phase transformations
        - .....Nuclear thermodynamics
        - .....Relativistic effects
      - ....Particle accelerators
        - .....Accelerator magnets
        - .....Colliding beam accelerators
        - .....Cyclotrons
        - .....Electron accelerators
        - .....Ion accelerators



- .....Linear accelerators
- .....Photon collider
- .....Plasma accelerators
- .....Proton accelerators
- .....Storage rings
- .....Synchrocyclotrons
- .....Synchrotrons
- .....Synchrotron radiation
- .....Undulators
- ....Particle beam handling
- ....Particle beam injection
- ....Plasmas
- .....Atmospheric-pressure plasmas
- .....Plasma applications
- .....Plasma devices
- .....Plasma immersion ion implantation
- .....Plasma welding
- .....Tokamaks
- ....Plasma confinement
- .....Inertial confinement
- .....Magnetic confinement
- ....Plasma diagnostics
- ....Plasma properties
- .....Dusty plasmas
- .....Plasma chemistry
- .....Plasma density
- .....Plasma sheaths
- .....Plasma stability
- .....Plasma temperature
- .....Plasmons
- ....Plasma simulation
- ....Plasma sources
- ....Plasma transport processes
- ....Plasma-assisted combustion
- ....Radiation effects
- .....Biological effects of radiation
- .....Gamma-ray effects
- .....Ion radiation effects
- .....Neutron radiation effects
- ....Scintillators
- ....Single event latchup
- ....Space radiation
- ....Terahertz radiation
- .....Total ionizing dose
- ....Radiation hardening (electronics)
- ....Radiation monitoring
- .....Radiation dosage

- ....Radiation safety
- ....Reactor instrumentation
- ....Scintillation counters
- .....Solid scintillation detectors
- ....Thermionic emission

### **Oceanic engineering and marine technology**

- ....Marine navigation
- ....Marine technology
- .....Marine equipment
- .....Marine transportation
- .....Marine vehicles
- .....Underwater cables
- .....Underwater communication
- .....Underwater equipment
- .....Rebreathing equipment
- .....Underwater structures
- .....Underwater technology
- .....Underwater communication
- .....Underwater equipment
- .....Underwater structures
- ....Ocean temperature
- ....Oceanographic techniques
- ....Water pollution
- .....Marine pollution

### **Power electronics**

- ....Adiabatic
- ....Converters
- .....AC-AC converters
- .....DC-AC power converters
- .....Digital-to-frequency converters
- .....Frequency conversion
- .....Mixers
- .....Optical frequency conversion
- .....Modular multilevel converters
- ....Power conversion
- .....AC-AC converters
- .....AC-DC power converters
- .....DC-AC power converters
- .....DC-DC power converters
- .....Matrix converters
- .....Power conversion harmonics
- .....Pulse width modulation converters
- .....Static power converters
- .....Wavelength converters
- ....Current limiters



- .....Fault current limiters
- ....Inverters
- .....Pulse inverters
- .....Resonant inverters
- ....Phase control
- ....Power conditioning
- .....Power smoothing
- ....Power semiconductor devices
- .....Power transistors
- ....Power semiconductor switches
- .....Bipolar transistors
- .....Insulated gate bipolar transistors
- .....Kirk field collapse effect
- ....Thyristors
- .....Photothyristors
- ....Snubbers
- ....Three-phase electric power

## **Power engineering and energy**

- ....Electric variables control
- .....Current control
- .....Electric current control
- .....Electrical ballasts
- .....Gain control
- .....Power control
- .....Power system control
- .....Bidirectional power flow
- .....Load flow control
- .....SCADA systems
- .....Reactive power control
- .....Voltage control
- .....Automatic voltage control
- ....Energy
- .....Energy barrier
- .....Energy capture
- .....Energy consumption
- .....Energy conversion
- .....Atomic batteries
- .....Batteries
- .....Fuel cells
- .....Motors
- .....Photovoltaic cells
- .....Potential well
- .....Solar heating
- .....Thermoelectricity
- .....Waste heat
- .....Energy dissipation
- .....Energy exchange

- .....Inductive charging
- .....Energy harvesting
- .....Energy management
- .....Demand-side management
- .....Energy conservation
- .....Energy efficiency
- .....Load management
- .....Transactive energy
- .....Energy resources
- .....Fuels
- .....Geothermal energy
- .....Nuclear fuels
- .....Solar energy
- .....Wave power
- .....Wind energy
- .....Wind farms
- .....Energy states
- .....Effective mass
- .....Orbital calculations
- .....Energy storage
- .....Batteries
- .....Flywheels
- .....Fuel cells
- .....Hydrogen storage
- .....Supercapacitors
- .....Superconducting magnetic energy storage
- ....Power engineering
- .....Ferroresonance
- .....High-voltage techniques
- .....Power engineering computing
- .....Power system simulation
- ....Power generation
- .....Automatic generation control
- .....Cogeneration
- .....Distributed power generation
- .....Geothermal power generation
- .....Hydroelectric power generation
- .....Hydroelectric-thermal power generation
- .....Microhydro power
- .....Picohydro power
- .....Magnetohydrodynamic power generation
- .....Nuclear power generation
- .....Atomic batteries
- .....Fission reactors
- .....Fusion power generation



- .....Power generation control
  - .....Power generation dispatch
  - .....Power generation planning
  - .....Solar power generation
  - .....Maximum power point trackers
  - .....Photovoltaic systems
  - .....Solar panels
  - .....Trigeneration
  - .....Turbomachinery
  - .....Turbines
  - .....Turbogenerators
  - .....Wind energy generation
  - .....Wind energy integration
  - .....Wind power generation
  - ....Power systems
  - .....Hybrid power systems
  - .....Industrial power systems
  - .....Power distribution
  - .....Power distribution faults
  - .....Power distribution lines
  - .....Power grids
  - .....Microgrids
  - .....Smart grids
  - .....Power supplies
  - .....Battery chargers
  - .....Charging stations
  - .....Current supplies
  - .....Emergency power supplies
  - .....Inductive charging
  - .....Islanding
  - .....Power demand
  - .....Power quality
  - .....Power system restoration
  - .....Switched mode power supplies
  - .....Traction power supplies
  - .....Umbilical cable
  - .....Power system analysis computing
  - .....Power system dynamics
  - .....Power system economics
  - .....Power system faults
  - .....Power system harmonics
  - .....Power harmonic filters
  - .....Power system management
  - .....Load flow
  - .....Power system measurements
  - .....Meter reading
  - .....Power system planning
  - .....Power demand
  - .....Power system protection
  - .....Electrical safety
  - .....Substation protection
  - .....Surge protection
  - .....Power system reliability
  - .....Power system stability
  - .....Power transmission
  - .....Common Information Model (electricity)
  - .....Flexible AC transmission systems
  - .....HVDC transmission
  - .....Inductive power transmission
  - .....Static VAr compensators
  - .....Transmission lines
  - .....Wireless power transmission
  - .....PSCAD
  - .....Pulse power systems
  - .....Pulsed power supplies
  - .....Reactive power
  - .....Substations
  - .....Substation automation
  - .....Substation protection
  - .....Transformers
  - .....Current transformers
  - .....Flyback transformers
  - .....Instrument transformers
  - .....Phase transformers
  - .....Power transformers
  - .....Pulse transformers
  - .....Uninterruptible power systems
  - .....Wind energy integration
- Product safety engineering**
- ....Consumer protection
  - ....Power system protection
  - .....Electrical safety
  - .....Fault protection
  - .....Grounding
  - .....Substation protection
  - .....Surge protection
  - .....Arresters
  - ....Safety
  - .....Aerospace safety
  - .....Air safety
  - .....Domestic safety
  - .....Emergency services
  - .....Explosion protection
  - .....Hazards



- .....Biohazards
- .....Chemical hazards
- .....Explosions
- .....Fires
- .....Flammability
- .....Floods
- .....Hazardous areas
- .....Hazardous materials
- .....Toxicology
- .....Health and safety
- .....Occupational health
- .....Occupational safety
- .....Marine safety
- .....Product safety
- .....Protection
- .....Explosion protection
- .....Lightning protection
- .....Radiation safety
- .....Safety devices
- .....Eye protection
- .....Protective clothing
- .....Safety management
- .....Vehicle safety
- .....Advanced driver assistance systems
- ....Vehicle crash testing
  
- Professional communication**
- ....Collaboration
- .....Collaborative tools
- .....Call conference
- .....Collaborative software
- .....Videoconferences
- .....Discussion forums
- .....Teamwork
- .....Virtual groups
- ....Communication aids
- ....Communication effectiveness
- ....Communication symbols
- .....Semiotics
- .....Pragmatics
- .....Semantics
- .....Syntactics
- ....Context
- ....Databases
- .....Database systems
- .....Audio databases
- .....Deductive databases
- .....Image databases
- .....Indexes
- .....Multimedia databases
- .....Object oriented databases
- .....Query processing
- .....Deductive databases
- .....Distributed databases
- .....Image databases
- .....Image retrieval
- .....Multimedia databases
- .....Object oriented databases
- .....Relational databases
- .....Spatial databases
- .....Transaction databases
- .....Itemsets
- .....Visual databases
- ....Global communication
- .....Cross-cultural communication
- .....Geographic information systems
- .....Geospatial analysis
- .....Gunshot detection systems
- ....Grammar
- ....Information analysis
- .....Decision analysis
- .....Indexing
- ....Information resources
- ....Information retrieval
- .....Blogs
- .....Content-based retrieval
- .....Hypertext systems
- .....Information filtering
- .....Information filters
- .....Recommender systems
- .....Information rates
- .....Music information retrieval
- .....Online services
- .....Online banking
- .....Search engines
- .....Search methods
- .....Keyword search
- .....Metasearch
- .....Nearest neighbor searches
- .....Search problems
- .....Web search
- .....Social network services
- .....Computer mediated communication
- .....Facebook



.....Flickr	.....Indexes
.....LinkedIn	.....Multimedia databases
.....MySpace	.....Object oriented databases
.....Second Life	.....Query processing
.....Twitter	.....Distributed information systems
.....YouTube	.....Distributed management
.....Tagging	.....Publish-subscribe
.....Tag clouds	.....Identity management systems
.....Taxonomy	.....Informatics
.....Terminology	.....Biomedical informatics
.....Dictionaries	.....Cognitive informatics
.....Video sharing	.....Information architecture
.....Facebook	.....Information management
.....MySpace	.....Common Information Model (computing)
.....YouTube	.....Common Information Model (electricity)
.....Vocabulary	.....Competitive intelligence
.....Web sites	.....Digital preservation
.....Facebook	.....Document handling
.....MySpace	.....Information security
.....Uniform resource locators	.....Information sharing
.....Web design	.....Knowledge transfer
.....YouTube	.....Information processing
....Information science	.....Informatics
....Information services	.....Information exchange
.....Ask IEEE	.....Sonification
.....Dictionaries	.....Management information systems
.....Document delivery	.....Portals
.....Ask IEEE	.....Medical information systems
.....Encyclopedias	.....Electronic medical records
.....Libraries	.....Information technology
.....Software libraries	.....Bring your own device
.....Teletext	.....Information and communication technology
.....Videotex	.....Ambient assisted living
.....Wikipedia	.....Information representation
....Information systems	.....Printing
.....Data systems	.....Digital printing
.....Data acquisition	.....Teleprinting
.....Data compression	.....Three-dimensional printing
.....Data conversion	.....Semantic technology
.....Data engineering	.....Service computing
.....Data handling	.....Telematics
.....Data processing	.....Universal Serial Bus
.....Data storage systems	.....Manuals
.....Data warehouses	....Meetings
.....Database systems	.....Conferences
.....Audio databases	
.....Deductive databases	
.....Image databases	



- ....Oral communication
- .....Public speaking
- .....Speech
- ....Plagiarism
- ....Portfolios
- ....Professional societies
- ....Public speaking
- ....Rhetoric
- ....Writing
- .....Abstracts
- .....Bibliographies
- .....Biographies
- .....Autobiographies
- ....Dictionaries
- ....Documentation
- ....Grammar
- ....Readability metrics
- ....Resumes
- ....Reviews
- .....Thesauri

### **Reliability**

- ....Availability
- ....Fault diagnosis
- .....Dissolved gas analysis
- .....Fault location
- ....Fault tolerance
- .....Fault tolerant control
- ....Redundancy
- ....Fluctuations
- ....Integrated circuit reliability
- ....Maintenance
- ....Maldistribution
- ....Materials reliability
- ....Reliability engineering
- ....Reliability theory
- ....Robustness
- ....Semiconductor device reliability
- ....Software reliability
- ....Stability
- .....Circuit stability
- .....Robust stability
- .....Stability analysis
- .....Stability criteria
- .....Thermal stability
- ....Telecommunication network reliability

### **Resonance**

- ....Ferroresonance
- ....Magnetic resonance
- .....Nuclear magnetic resonance
- .....Paramagnetic resonance
- ....Resonance light scattering
- ....Stochastic resonance

**Robotics and automation**

- ....Animatronics
- ....Automation
- .....Automated highways
- .....Automatic generation control
- .....Automatic testing
- .....Automatic test pattern generation
- .....Ring generators
- .....Building automation
- .....Manufacturing automation
- .....Computer aided manufacturing
- .....Computer integrated manufacturing
- .....Computer numerical control
- .....Flexible manufacturing systems
- .....Office automation
- .....Workflow management software
- .....Storage automation
- .....Vehicular automation
- ....Autonomous systems
- .....Autonomous vehicles
- .....Unmanned autonomous vehicles
- ....Multi-robot systems
- ....Robots
- .....Androids
- .....Aquatic robots
- .....Automata
- .....Turing machines
- .....Cognitive robotics
- .....Computer vision
- .....Active appearance model
- .....Face detection
- .....Smart cameras
- .....Educational robots
- .....Humanoid robots
- .....Intelligent robots
- .....Manipulators
- .....Manipulators
- .....End effectors
- .....Manipulator dynamics
- .....Micromanipulators
- .....Medical robotics



- ..... Rehabilitation robotics
- ..... Mobile robots
- ..... Autonomous automobiles
- ..... Climbing robots
- ..... Legged locomotion
- ..... Orbital robotics
- ..... Parallel robots
- ..... Rescue robots
- ..... Robot control
- ..... Robot motion
- ..... Robot kinematics
- ..... Motion analysis
- ..... Robot learning
- ..... Robot programming
- ..... Robot sensing systems
- ..... Robot vision systems
- ..... Simultaneous localization and mapping
- ..... Tactile sensors
- ..... Service robots
- ..... Soft robotics
- ..... Telerobotics
- ..... Teleoperators
  
- Science - general**
- .... Astronomy
- ..... Astrophysics
- ..... Observatories
- ..... Orbits (stellar)
- .... Planets
- ..... Earth
- ..... Extrasolar planets
- .... Jupiter
- .... Mars
- ..... Mercury (planets)
- .... Pluto
- .... Saturn
- .... Sun
- .... Venus
- ..... Radio astronomy
- ..... Solar system
- ..... Kuiper belt
- ..... Stellar dynamics
- ..... Stellar motion
- .... Biology
- ..... Biochemistry
- ..... Amino acids
- ..... Biochemical analysis
  
- ..... Peptides
- ..... Proteins
- ..... Biodiversity
- ..... Biogeography
- ..... Bioelectric phenomena
- ..... Electric shock
- ..... Biological cells
- ..... Cells (biology)
- ..... Chromosome mapping
- ..... Fibroblasts
- ..... RNA
- ..... Stem cells
- ..... Biological information theory
- ..... Biological processes
- ..... Biological interactions
- ..... Chronobiology
- ..... Circadian rhythm
- ..... Coagulation
- ..... Symbiosis
- ..... Biological system modeling
- ..... Biological systems
- ..... Anatomy
- ..... Molecular communication
- ..... Organisms
- ..... Biology computing
- ..... Biophotonics
- ..... Biophysics
- ..... Aerospace biophysics
- ..... Biomagnetics
- ..... Cellular biophysics
- ..... Molecular biophysics
- ..... Cryobiology
- ..... Evolution (biology)
- ..... Memetics
- ..... Phylogeny
- ..... Genetics
- ..... DNA
- ..... Gene therapy
- ..... Genetic communication
- ..... Genetic expression
- ..... Genetic programming
- ..... Genomics
- ..... Microinjection
- ..... Nanobioscience
- ..... DNA computing
- ..... Nanobiotechnology
- ..... Physiology
- ..... Predator prey systems



- .....Synthetic biology
- .....Systematics
- .....Systems biology
- .....Vegetation
- .....Crops
- .....Marine vegetation
- .....Zoology
- .....Animals
- ...Chemistry
- ....Astrochemistry
- ....Biochemistry
- .....Amino acids
- .....Biochemical analysis
- .....Peptides
- .....Proteins
- .....Chemical analysis
- .....Activation analysis
- .....Chemical processes
- .....Chemicals
- .....Electronic noses
- .....pH measurement
- .....Chemical compounds
- .....Anti-freeze
- .....Bromine compounds
- .....Ethanol
- .....Methanol
- .....Geochemistry
- .....Inorganic chemicals
- .....Interstellar chemistry
- .....Organic chemicals
- .....Hydrocarbons
- .....Photochemistry
- .....Photobleaching
- ...Electricity
- .....Photoelectricity
- .....Photovoltaic effects
- .....Piezoelectricity
- .....Piezoelectric effect
- .....Piezoelectric polarization
- .....Pyroelectricity
- .....Thermoelectricity
- .....Electrothermal effects
- .....Thermoelectric devices
- .....Triboelectricity
- ...Geoscience
- .....Antarctica
- .....South Pole
- .....Arctic
- .....North Pole
- .....Atmosphere
- .....Air quality
- .....Atmospheric modeling
- .....Atmospheric waves
- .....Biosphere
- .....Continents
- .....Africa
- .....Asia
- .....Australia
- .....Europe
- .....North America
- .....South America
- .....Cyclones
- .....Hurricanes
- .....Tropical cyclones
- .....Earth
- .....Earthquakes
- .....Earthquake engineering
- .....Forestry
- .....Geochemistry
- .....Geoengineering
- .....Geography
- .....Rural areas
- .....Urban areas
- .....Geology
- .....Minerals
- .....Rocks
- .....Geophysics
- .....EMTDC
- .....Extraterrestrial phenomena
- .....Geodynamics
- .....Geophysics computing
- .....Meteorology
- .....Moisture
- .....Seismology
- .....Surface waves
- .....Well logging
- .....Ice
- .....Ice shelf
- .....Ice surface
- .....Ice thickness
- .....Sea ice
- .....Lakes
- .....Land surface
- .....Levee
- .....Meteorological factors
- .....Oceanography



- .....Oceans
- .....Ocean salinity
- .....Ocean temperature
- .....Sea coast
- .....Sea floor
- .....Sea level
- .....Sea surface
- .....Tides
- .....Rivers
- .....Sediments
- .....Soil
  - .....Soil moisture
  - .....Soil properties
  - .....Soil texture
- .....Tornadoes
- .....Tsunami
- .....Volcanoes
  - .....Planetary volcanoes
  - .....Volcanic activity
  - .....Volcanic ash
- .....Wetlands
- ....History
- ....Life sciences
- ....Metrology
- .....Optical metrology
- ....Neuroscience
- ....Physics
- .....Acoustics
  - .....Acoustic applications
  - .....Acoustic devices
  - .....Acoustic emission
  - .....Acoustic noise
  - .....Acoustic propagation
  - .....Acoustic pulses
  - .....Acoustic waves
  - .....Acoustooptic effects
  - .....Biomedical acoustics
  - .....Cepstral analysis
  - .....Music
  - .....Nonlinear acoustics
  - .....Psychoacoustics
  - .....Reverberation
  - .....Spectral shape
  - .....Underwater acoustics
- ....Astrophysics
- .....Beams
  - .....Acoustic beams
  - .....Laser beams
- .....Molecular beams
- .....Optical beams
- .....Particle beams
- .....Biophysics
  - .....Aerospace biophysics
  - .....Biomagnetics
  - .....Cellular biophysics
  - .....Molecular biophysics
- .....Dark energy
- .....Entropy
- .....Fluid flow
- .....Fluid dynamics
- .....Hydraulic diameter
- .....Hydrology
- .....Pipelines
- .....Valves
- .....Geophysics
  - .....EMTDC
  - .....Extraterrestrial phenomena
  - .....Geodynamics
  - .....Geophysics computing
  - .....Meteorology
  - .....Moisture
  - .....Seismology
  - .....Surface waves
  - .....Well logging
  - .....Kinetic theory
  - .....Kinetic energy
  - .....Levitation
    - .....Electrostatic levitation
    - .....Magnetic levitation
  - .....Lorentz covariance
  - .....Mechanical factors
    - .....Acceleration
    - .....Aerodynamics
    - .....Biomechanics
    - .....Damping
    - .....Dynamics
    - .....Fatigue
    - .....Force
    - .....Friction
    - .....Hydrodynamics
    - .....Kinematics
    - .....Lubrication
    - .....Magnetohydrodynamics
    - .....Photoelasticity
    - .....Pressure effects
    - .....Shock (mechanics)



- .....Strain
  - .....Stress
  - .....Surface cracks
  - .....Torque
  - .....Vibrations
  - .....Volume relaxation
  - .....Workability
  - .....Network theory (graphs)
  - .....Orbits
  - .....Physics education
  - .....Quantum mechanics
  - .....Density functional theory
  - .....Lagrangian functions
  - .....Proton effects
  - .....Quantum capacitance
  - .....Quantum cryptography
  - .....Quantum entanglement
  - .....Relativistic quantum mechanics
  - .....Schrodinger equation
  - .....Stationary state
  - .....Teleportation
  - .....Tunneling
  - .....Solid-state physics
  - .....String theory
  - .....Thermal factors
  - .....Temperature
  - .....Temperature dependence
  - .....Thermal conductivity
  - .....Thermal expansion
  - .....Thermal management
  - .....Thermal stresses
  - .....Thermoelasticity
  - .....Thermoelectricity
  - .....Thermolysis
  - .....Thermooptic effects
  - .....Thermoresistivity
  - .....Waves
  - .....Atmospheric waves
  - .....Berry phase
  - .....Doppler effect
  - .....Electrodynamics
  - .....Magnetostatic waves
  - .....Matter waves
  - .....Plasma waves
  - .....Propagation
  - .....Reflectivity
  - .....Seismic waves
  - .....Shock waves
  - .....Solitons
  - .....Surface acoustic waves
  - .....Wave functions
  - ....Sociology
  - .....Digital divide
  - .....Social groups
  - .....Millennials
  - .....Senior citizens
  - .....Social intelligence
  - ....Thermodynamics
  - .....Enthalpy
  - .....Isobaric
  - .....Isothermal processes
- Sensors**
- ....Acoustic sensors
  - ....Chemical and biological sensors
  - .....Biosensors
  - .....Gas detectors
  - .....Amperometric sensors
  - ....Electromechanical sensors
  - .....Microsensors
  - ....Force sensors
  - ....Infrared sensors
  - ....Intelligent sensors
  - ....Intracranial pressure sensors
  - ....Ionizing radiation sensors
  - .....Position sensitive particle detectors
  - .....Radiation detectors
  - .....Bolometers
  - .....Gamma-ray detectors
  - .....Infrared detectors
  - .....Photodetectors
  - .....Semiconductor radiation detectors
  - .....Silicon radiation detectors
  - .....X-ray detectors
  - ....Magnetic sensors
  - .....Spin valves
  - ....Mechanical sensors
  - .....Capacitive sensors
  - ....Multimodal sensors
  - ....Nanosensors
  - ....Optical sensors
  - .....Optical detectors
  - .....Bar codes
  - .....Optical fiber sensors
  - ....Optoelectronic and photonic sensors
  - ....Pressure sensors



- ....Sensor phenomena and characterization
- ....Sensor systems and applications
- .....Detectors
  - .....Envelope detectors
  - .....Semiconductor detectors
  - .....Electric sensing devices
  - .....Leak detection
  - .....Radiofrequency identification
  - .....RFID tags
  - .....Robot sensing systems
  - .....Robot vision systems
  - .....Simultaneous localization and mapping
    - .....Tactile sensors
    - .....Sensor arrays
    - .....Sensor fusion
    - .....Sensor systems
    - .....Activity recognition
    - .....Gunshot detection systems
  - ....Thermal sensors
  - ....Temperature sensors
  - ....Thick film sensors
  - ....Thin film sensors
  - ....Wearable sensors

## **Signal processing**

- ....Acoustic signal processing
- .....Active noise reduction
- .....Echo cancellers
- .....Speech processing
- .....Human voice
- .....Speech enhancement
- .....Speech synthesis
- ....Adaptive signal processing
- .....Adaptive filters
- .....Adaptive signal detection
- ....Amplifiers
  - .....Broadband amplifiers
  - .....Cavity resonators
  - .....Laser cavity resonators
  - .....Differential amplifiers
  - .....Distributed amplifiers
  - .....Low-noise amplifiers
  - .....Operational amplifiers
  - .....Feedback amplifiers
  - .....Power amplifiers
  - .....High power amplifiers

- .....Predistortion
- .....Preamplifiers
- .....Pulse amplifiers
- .....Radiofrequency amplifiers
- ....Array signal processing
- ....Attenuators
- .....Optical attenuators
- ....Chirp
- ....Convolution
- .....Convolvers
- ....Decorrelation
- ....Digital signal processing
- .....Delta modulation
  - .....Delta-sigma modulation
  - .....Sigma-delta modulation
- .....Digital signal processing chips
- ....Dispersion
  - .....Chromatic dispersion
  - .....Optical fiber dispersion
- ....Distortion
  - .....Acoustic distortion
  - .....Four-wave mixing
  - .....Jitter
    - .....Timing jitter
    - .....Nonlinear distortion
    - .....Harmonic distortion
    - .....Intermodulation distortion
  - .....Phase distortion
  - .....Error correction
    - .....Forward error correction
  - ....Fading channels
    - .....Frequency-selective fading channels
    - .....Rayleigh channels
    - .....Weibull fading channels
  - ....Filters
    - .....Active filters
      - .....Band-pass filters
      - .....Anisotropic
      - .....Bragg gratings
      - .....Fiber gratings
      - .....Channel bank filters
      - .....Digital filters
        - .....Finite impulse response filters
      - .....Equalizers
        - .....Adaptive equalizers
        - .....Blind equalizers
        - .....Decision feedback equalizers
      - .....Filtering theory



- .....Image filtering
- .....Gabor filters
- .....Harmonic filters
- .....IIR filters
- .....Kalman filters
- .....Low-pass filters
- .....Matched filters
- .....Microstrip filters
- .....Nonlinear filters
- .....Notch filters
- .....Particle filters
- .....Power filters
- .....Spurline
- .....Resonator filters
- .....Spatial filters
- .....Superconducting filters
- .....Transversal filters
- ....Frequency locked loops
- ....Geophysical signal processing
- ....Limiting
- ....Modulation
- .....Amplitude modulation
- .....Amplitude shift keying
- .....Quadrature amplitude modulation
- .....Chirp modulation
- .....Demodulation
- .....Digital modulation
- .....Constellation diagram
- .....Partial response signaling
- .....Frequency modulation
- .....Frequency shift keying
- .....Magnetic modulators
- .....Modulation coding
- .....Interleaved codes
- .....Optical modulation
- .....Electrooptic modulators
- .....Intensity modulation
- .....Phase modulation
- .....Continuous phase modulation
- .....Differential phase shift keying
- .....Phase shift keying
- .....Pulse modulation
- .....Pulse width modulation
- .....Pulse width modulation inverters
- .....Space vector pulse width modulation
- ....Multidimensional signal processing
- .....Video signal processing
- .....Motion artifacts
- .....Video coding
- .....Video compression
- ....Noise
- .....1/f noise
- .....Additive noise
- .....Additive white noise
- .....AWGN
- .....Colored noise
- .....Gaussian noise
- .....AWGN
- .....Laser noise
- .....Laser feedback
- .....Low-frequency noise
- .....Noise cancellation
- .....Phase noise
- .....Signal to noise ratio
- .....PSNR
- .....Superconducting device noise
- .....White noise
- .....AWGN
- ....Optical signal processing
- .....Laser noise
- .....Laser feedback
- ....Optical wavelength conversion
- ....Phase locked loops
- ....Pulse compression methods
- .....Optical pulse compression
- ....Pulse shaping methods
- .....Optical pulse shaping
- ....Quantization (signal)
- .....Vector quantization
- ....Radar signal processing
- ....Received signal strength indicator
- ....Recording
- .....Audio recording
- .....Digital recording
- .....Disk recording
- .....Magnetic recording
- .....Digital magnetic recording
- .....Heat-assisted magnetic recording
- .....Magnetic noise
- .....Magnetooptic recording
- .....Microwave-assisted magnetic recording
- .....Perpendicular magnetic recording
- .....Optical recording
- .....CD recording



- .....Video recording
- .....High definition video
- .....Videos
- .....Webcams
- ....RF signals
- ....Signal analysis
- .....Discrete-event systems
- .....Harmonic analysis
- .....Parameter estimation
- .....Amplitude estimation
- .....Direction-of-arrival estimation
- .....Frequency estimation
- .....Motion estimation
- .....Phase estimation
- .....Time of arrival estimation
- .....Signal mapping
- .....Spectral analysis
- .....Infrared spectra
- .....Judd-Ofelt theory
- .....Spectroradiometers
- ....Signal design
- ....Signal detection
- .....Acoustic signal detection
- .....Sonar detection
- .....Motion detection
- .....Multiuser detection
- .....Optical signal detection
- .....Phase detection
- .....Phase frequency detector
- .....Radar detection
- ....Signal generators
- .....Noise generators
- .....Pulse generation
- .....Optical pulse generation
- ....Signal reconstruction
- .....Signal denoising
- .....Signal resolution
- .....Diversity reception
- ....Signal restoration
- ....Signal sampling
- ....Signal synthesis
- ....Source separation
- .....Blind source separation
- ....Spectrogram
- ....Tracking loops

## Social implications of technology

- ....Cultural differences

- ....Environmental factors
- .....Biosphere
- .....Ecology
- .....Ecosystems
- .....Wetlands
- .....Environmental economics
- .....Carbon tax
- .....Environmental monitoring
- .....Global warming
- .....Green products
- .....Green buildings
- .....Green cleaning
- .....Pollution
- .....Air pollution
- .....Industrial pollution
- .....Land pollution
- .....Oil pollution
- .....Radioactive pollution
- .....Thermal pollution
- .....Urban pollution
- .....Water pollution
- ....Ethical aspects
- ....Ethics
- ....Globalization
- ....International relations
- ....Peace technology
- ....Philosophical considerations
- ....Social factors
- .....Demography
- .....Technology social factors
- .....Privacy
- ....Sustainable development
- ....Technology
- .....Appropriate technology
- .....Technological innovation
- .....Technology social factors
- .....Privacy
- .....Technology transfer
- .....Small business technology transfer
- ....Solid state circuits
- ....Circuit subsystems
- ....Circuit theory
- ....FET circuits
- .....FET integrated circuits
- .....Field effect MMIC
- .....MESFET integrated circuits



- .....JFET circuits
- .....JFET integrated circuits
- .....MESFET circuits
- .....MESFET integrated circuits
- .....MODFET circuits
- .....MODFET integrated circuits
- .....MOSFET circuits
- .....CMOSFET circuits
- .....MOS integrated circuits
- .....Power MOSFET
- ....Gate leakage
- ....Solid state circuit design
- ....Transistors
- .....Field effect transistors
- .....CNTFETs
- .....Double-gate FETs
- .....HEMTs
- .....JFETs
- .....MESFETs
- .....MISFETs
- .....MODFETs
- .....MOSFET
- .....MOSHFETs
- .....OFETs
- .....Schottky gate field effect transistors
- .....TFETs
- .....Thin film transistors
- .....Heterojunction bipolar transistors
- .....Double heterojunction bipolar transistors
- .....Millimeter wave transistors
- .....Phototransistors

### **Superconductivity**

- ....Bean model
- ....Critical current density (superconductivity)
- .....Critical current density
- ....Flux pinning
- ....Superconducting devices
- .....Josephson junctions
- .....SQUIDs
- .....Superconducting coils
- .....Superconducting magnets
- .....Superconducting microwave devices
- .....Superconducting photodetectors
- ....Superconducting filaments and wires

- ....Superconducting films
- .....Superconducting thin films
- ....Superconducting integrated circuits
- ....Superconducting magnetic energy storage
- ....Superconducting materials
- .....Granular superconductors
- .....High-temperature superconductors
- .....Yttrium barium copper oxide
- .....Multifilamentary superconductors
- .....Niobium-tin
- .....Type II superconductors
- ....Superconducting transition temperature

### **Systems engineering and theory**

- ....Adaptive systems
- .....Adaptive control
- .....Cognitive radar
- .....Line enhancers
- .....Multi-agent systems
- .....Variable structure systems
- ....Capability engineering
- ....Complex systems
- ....Configuration management
- ....Hierarchical systems
- .....Multilevel systems
- ....Integrated design
- ....Interface management
- ....Modeling
- .....Analytical models
- .....Common Information Model (computing)
- .....Atmospheric modeling
- .....Brain modeling
- .....Computational modeling
- .....Agent-based modeling
- .....Computational cultural modeling
- .....Context modeling
- ....Data models
- .....Metadata
- .....Deformable models
- .....Digital elevation models
- .....Emulation
- .....Graphical models
- .....Green&apos;s function methods
- .....Hidden Markov models
- .....Input variables



- |   |  |
|---|--|
| .....Integrated circuit modeling<br>.....Cutoff frequency<br>.....Inverse problems<br>.....Deconvolution<br>.....Load modeling<br>.....Metamodeling<br>.....Numerical models<br>.....Object oriented modeling<br>.....Power system modeling<br>.....Load modeling<br>.....Process modeling<br>.....Semiconductor device modeling<br>.....Semiconductor process modeling<br>.....Signal representation<br>.....Simulation<br>.....Computer simulation<br>.....Digital simulation<br>.....Medical simulation<br>.....Systems simulation<br>.....Solid modeling<br>.....System identification<br>.....Systems modeling<br>....Multidimensional systems<br>....Physical design<br>....Reduced order systems<br>....Requirements engineering<br>.....Technical requirements<br>....Requirements management<br>....Service-oriented systems engineering<br>....Solution design<br>....Stochastic systems<br>....System analysis and design<br>.....Asymptotic stability<br>.....Control system analysis<br>.....State-space methods<br>.....Diakoptics<br>.....Distributed processing<br>.....Edge computing<br>.....Message passing<br>.....Distributed vision networks<br>.....Fault detection<br>.....Fault tolerant systems<br>.....Interconnected systems<br>.....Large-scale systems<br>.....Lyapunov methods<br>.....Open systems<br>.....Open Access<br>.....Open Educational Resources | .....Physical layer<br>.....Petri nets<br>.....Physical design<br>.....Robust control<br>.....Scalability<br>.....Scattering parameters<br>.....Sequential analysis<br>.....Sequential diagnosis<br>.....Software prototyping<br>.....System dynamics<br>.....System performance<br>.....Cooperative caching<br>.....System-level design<br>.....Systems modeling<br>.....Systems Modeling Language<br>.....Time factors<br>.....Continuous time systems<br>.....Discrete-time systems<br>.....Time invariant systems<br>.....Time-varying systems<br>....System implementation<br>....System improvement<br>....System integration<br>....System of systems<br>.....Cyber-physical systems<br>....System realization<br>....System validation<br>.....System testing<br>.....Model checking<br>....System verification<br>.....System testing<br>.....Model checking<br>....Systems architecture<br>....Systems engineering education<br>....Systems operation<br>....Systems simulation<br>....Systems support<br>....Systems thinking<br>....Technical management<br>.....Maintenance management<br>.....Technical planning |
| <b>Systems, man, and cybernetics</b>  |  |
| ....Behavioral sciences<br>.....Animal behavior<br>.....Cognition<br>.....Activity recognition<br>.....Consumer behavior  |  |



- .....Psychiatry
  - .....Mental disorders
  - .....Psychology
  - .....Industrial psychology
  - .....Mood
  - .....Psychometric testing
  - .....Social intelligence
  - ....Biological control systems
  - .....Biomarkers
  - .....Molecular biomarkers
  - ....Computational linguistics
  - .....Sentiment analysis
  - ....Cybernetics
  - .....Adaptive systems
  - .....Adaptive control
  - .....Cognitive radar
  - .....Line enhancers
  - .....Multi-agent systems
  - .....Variable structure systems
  - ....Cognitive informatics
  - ....Cognitive science
  - .....Problem-solving
  - .....Control theory
  - .....Control nonlinearities
  - .....Iterative learning control
  - .....Observability
  - .....Decision theory
  - .....Decision trees
  - .....TOPSIS
  - ....Econophysics
  - ....Emergent phenomena
  - ....Intelligent control
  - .....Feedforward systems
  - ....Neurocontrollers
  - ....Linear feedback control systems
  - .....Frequency locked loops
  - .....Phase locked loops
  - .....State feedback
  - .....Tracking loops
  - ....Ergonomics
  - .....Job design
  - ....Human factors
  - .....Affective computing
  - .....Anthropomorphism
  - ....Identification of persons
  - .....Biometrics (access control)
  - .....Face recognition
  - .....Fingerprint recognition
  - .....Gait recognition
  - .....Iris recognition
  - .....Face recognition
  - .....Fingerprint recognition
  - .....Handwriting recognition
  - .....Forgery
  - .....Speaker recognition
  - .....Speech recognition
  - .....Automatic speech recognition
  - .....Speech analysis
  - ....Man-machine systems
  - .....Interactive systems
  - ....Natural languages
  - .....Natural language processing
  - .....Morphology
  - .....Sentiment analysis
  - ....Pervasive computing
  - .....Ubiquitous computing
  - .....Context-aware services
  - ....Wearable computers
  - ....Posthuman
  - ....Teleworking
  - ....Transhuman
  - ....User interfaces
  - .....Audio user interfaces
  - .....Brain-computer interfaces
  - .....Data visualization
  - .....Isosurfaces
  - .....Emotion recognition
  - ....Exoskeletons
  - .....Graphical user interfaces
  - .....Avatars
  - .....Human computer interaction
  - .....Gaze tracking
  - .....Human-robot interaction
  - ....Smart cards
- Ultrasonics, ferroelectrics, and frequency control**
- ....Ferroelectric materials
  - .....Ferroelectric films
  - .....Relaxor ferroelectrics
  - ....Frequency control
  - .....Automatic frequency control
  - .....Tunable circuits and devices
  - .....RLC circuits
  - .....Tuned circuits
  - ....Tuning



- .....Laser tuning
- .....Optical tuning
- .....Tuners
- ....Piezoelectricity
- .....Piezoelectric effect
- .....Piezoelectric polarization
- ....Pyroelectricity
- ....Ultrasonic imaging
- .....Ultrasonography
- .....Sonogram
- ....Ultrasonic transducers

### **Vehicular and wireless technologies**

- ...Automotive engineering
- .....Automotive applications
- .....Automotive electronics
- .....Power steering
- .....Vehicle crash testing
- .....Vehicle detection
- .....Vehicle driving
- .....Vehicle dynamics
- .....Vehicle safety
- .....Advanced driver assistance systems
- ....Land mobile radio equipment
- .....Mobile antennas
- ....Navigation
- .....Aircraft navigation
- .....Course correction
- .....Dead reckoning
- .....Indoor navigation
- .....Inertial navigation
- .....Marine navigation
- .....Radio navigation
- .....Satellite navigation systems
- .....Global navigation satellite system
- .....Global Positioning System
- .....Satellite constellations
- .....Sonar navigation
- ...Propulsion
- .....Aircraft propulsion
- .....Propellers
- .....Electromagnetic launching
- .....Coilguns
- .....Railguns
- .....Electrothermal launching
- .....Rockets
- ....Vehicles

- .....Intelligent vehicles
- .....Autonomous vehicles
- .....Unmanned vehicles
- .....Land vehicles
- .....Bicycles
- .....Electric vehicles
- .....Road vehicles
- .....Military vehicles
- .....Space vehicles
- .....Space shuttles
- ....Wireless sensor networks
- .....Body sensor networks
- .....Event detection

