

# Contents

<b>I</b>	<b>Background in Maxwell's Electromagnetism and Maxwell's Equations</b> .....	<b>1</b>
I.1	General Maxwell's Equations in Cartesian Coordinates .....	1
I.1.1	Maxwell's Equations in Free Space .....	2
I.1.2	Maxwell's Equations in Matter .....	3
I.1.3	Boundary Conditions .....	5
I.1.4	Constitutive Relationships .....	6
I.1.5	The Formulation in Fourier Space .....	8
I.1.6	Time Harmonic Fields and Complex Representatives .....	10
I.2	Special Maxwell's Equations for l.l.h.i Media .....	11
I.2.1	Special Maxwell's Equations in Cartesian Coordinate Systems .....	12
I.2.2	Special Maxwell's Equations in Orthogonal Curvilinear Coordinate Systems .....	12
I.2.3	Special Maxwell's Equations in Spherical Coordinate Systems .....	13
I.2.4	Boundary Conditions .....	14
I.2.5	Energy Propagation and Poynting Theorem .....	15
I.2.6	Momentum Propagation .....	17
I.2.7	Wave-Vector, Refractive Index and Impedance .....	18
I.2.8	Potentials .....	21

<b>II</b>	<b>Resolution of Special Maxwell's Equations</b> . . . . .	23
II.1	Special Orthogonal Curvilinear Coordinate Systems and Separability . . . . .	23
II.2	Bromwich Potentials . . . . .	24
II.2.1	Generalities . . . . .	24
II.2.2	Transverse Magnetic Wave . . . . .	25
II.2.3	Transverse Electric Wave . . . . .	28
II.3	Explicit Time Harmonic Dependence . . . . .	29
II.4	Use of Spherical Coordinate Systems . . . . .	30
II.5	BSP-Solutions . . . . .	31
II.5.1	Reduction to Ordinary Differential Equations . . . . .	31
II.5.2	Harmonic Equation . . . . .	32
II.5.3	Associated Legendre Equation . . . . .	33
II.5.4	Spherical Bessel Equation . . . . .	34
II.5.5	General Expressions for BSPs . . . . .	35
<b>III</b>	<b>Generalized Lorenz-Mie Theory in the Strict Sense, and Other GLMTs</b> . . . . .	37
III.1	The Scattering Problem and Global Strategy . . . . .	37
III.2	BSPs for the Incident Wave . . . . .	39
III.3	Quadratures to Evaluate BSCs $g_n^m$ . . . . .	40
III.3.1	The First Method to Derive Quadrature Expressions . . . . .	40
III.3.2	The Second Method to Derive Quadrature Expressions . . . . .	45
III.3.3	Other Approaches . . . . .	46
III.4	BSPs for Scattered and Sphere Waves . . . . .	50
III.5	Expansions of Field Components . . . . .	51
III.6	Boundary Conditions and Generalized Scattering Coefficients . . . . .	55
III.7	Scattered Field Components . . . . .	57
III.8	Scattered Field Components in the Far Field Region . . . . .	58
III.9	Scattered Intensities . . . . .	59
III.10	Phase Angle . . . . .	60
III.11	Radiative Energy Balance and Associated Cross-Sections . . . . .	61
III.11.1	Generalities . . . . .	61
III.11.2	Incident Field Balance . . . . .	62
III.11.3	Scattering Cross-Section $C_{sca}$ . . . . .	64
III.11.4	Extinction Cross-Section $C_{ext}$ . . . . .	64
III.12	Momentum Balance and Radiation Pressure . . . . .	66
III.12.1	Generalities . . . . .	66

III.12.2	Longitudinal Radiation Pressure ( $z$ -Direction) . . . . .	67
III.12.3	Transverse Radiation Pressure ( $x$ and $y$ Directions) . . . . .	70
III.13	Efficiency Factors . . . . .	75
III.14	Complement, Other GLMTs . . . . .	76
<b>IV</b>	<b>Gaussian Beams and Other Beams</b> . . . . .	<b>89</b>
IV.1	Gaussian Beam Description . . . . .	90
IV.1.1	The Solving Paradox . . . . .	90
IV.1.2	Elementary Description . . . . .	92
IV.1.3	Historical . . . . .	93
IV.1.4	Davis Formulation . . . . .	94
IV.1.5	The Order $L$ of Approximation . . . . .	96
IV.1.6	The Order $L^-$ of Approximation . . . . .	96
IV.1.7	Kogelnik's Model . . . . .	98
IV.1.8	Inaccuracies at Orders $L$ and $L^-$ . . . . .	99
IV.2	GLMT at Orders $L$ and $L^-$ . . . . .	102
IV.2.1	Radial Field Components $E_r$ and $H_r$ . . . . .	102
IV.2.2	Beam Shape Coefficients . . . . .	105
IV.3	Numerical Computations of Beam Shape Coefficients by Using Quadratures . . . . .	108
IV.4	Other Beams . . . . .	108
<b>V</b>	<b>Finite Series</b> . . . . .	<b>117</b>
V.1	The General Procedure . . . . .	117
V.2	The NET Procedure for Gaussian Beams . . . . .	120
V.2.1	Basic Relations . . . . .	120
V.2.2	BSCs $g_{n,TM}^m$ , $n$ and $m$ Even . . . . .	124
V.2.3	Other BSCs $g_{n,TM}^m$ . . . . .	130
V.2.4	BSCs $g_{n,TE}^m$ . . . . .	135
V.3	Numerical Computations of BSCs by Using Finite Series . . . . .	136
V.3.1	Dimensionless Formulation . . . . .	136
V.3.2	Formulae Modifications for Programming . . . . .	137
<b>VI</b>	<b>Special Cases of Axisymmetric and Gaussian Beams</b> . . . . .	<b>139</b>
VI.1	Axisymmetric Beams . . . . .	139
VI.2	The LSC-Decomposition and Gaussian-Like Beams . . . . .	141
VI.3	Axis Location in a Gaussian Beam . . . . .	145
VI.4	Lorenz-Mie Theory . . . . .	150
VI.5	A Theorem for the Special BSCs . . . . .	153

VI.6	Numerical Computations of Special BSCs by Using Quadratures . . . . .	155
VI.6.1	Computer Programs . . . . .	155
VI.6.2	More on the Plane Wave Case . . . . .	156
VI.6.3	Numerical Behaviour of Quadratures . . . . .	157
VI.7	Computations of Special BSCs by Using Finite Series . . .	161
VI.7.1	The Formulation . . . . .	161
VI.7.2	Routines . . . . .	165
 <b>VII The Localized Approximation and Localized Beam</b>		
	<b>Models . . . . .</b>	<b>169</b>
VII.1	Generalities . . . . .	169
VII.2	The Waist Center Location Case . . . . .	171
VII.2.1	The Principle of Localization . . . . .	171
VII.2.2	Special BSCs . . . . .	171
VII.2.3	Numerical Evidence of Validity . . . . .	172
VII.2.4	Physical Evidence of Validity . . . . .	174
VII.2.5	Difference of Behaviour between Rigorous Methods and Localized Approximation . . . . .	175
VII.3	Axis Location Case . . . . .	176
VII.4	Arbitrary Location . . . . .	181
VII.4.1	A Well Posed Problem . . . . .	181
VII.4.2	BSCs $g_n^{+1}$ and $g_n^{-1}$ for Axis Location . . . . .	182
VII.4.3	BSCs $g_n^m$ for Arbitrary Location: First Attempt . . . . .	185
VII.4.4	Final Generalization . . . . .	189
VII.4.5	Improved Formulation and Routines . . . . .	190
VII.4.6	Examples of Results . . . . .	191
VII.5	Complement on the Localized Approximation . . . . .	191
VII.6	Complement on the Evaluation of Beam Shape Coefficients . . . . .	195
 <b>VIII Applications, and Miscellaneous Issues . . . . . 199</b>		
VIII.0.1	Measurement Techniques . . . . .	199
VIII.0.2	Internal Fields and Morphology-Dependent-Resonances . . . . .	211
VIII.0.3	Mechanical Effects . . . . .	214
VIII.0.4	Multiple Scattering . . . . .	227
VIII.0.5	Miscellaneous Topics . . . . .	228

<b>IX</b>	<b>Conclusion</b> .....	231
<b>A</b>	<b>Evaluation of Quadratures, Rels (III.130) and (III.131)</b> .....	233
<b>B</b>	<b>Evaluation of Quadratures, Rels (III.151) and (III.152)</b> .....	235
<b>C</b>	<b>Evaluation of Quadratures, Rels (III.169) and (III.170)</b> .....	237
<b>D</b>	<b>To Reduce the Double Summations of Chapter IV to Single Summations</b> .....	241
<b>E</b>	<b>Useful Relations to Derive the BSCs of Chapter IV</b> .....	245
<b>F</b>	<b>Computer Programs</b> .....	247