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GLOBAL OCEAN TIDES, PART V. THE DIURNAL PRINCIPAL LUNAR TIDE (O-ETC(U)
MAY 81 E V SCHWIDERSKI
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$1^\circ \times 1^\circ$ grid system in an atlas of $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$ overlapping charts covering the whole oceanic globe. A corresponding atlas of global corange and cotidal maps is included to provide the reader with a quick general overview of the major tidal phenomena. The specifying hydrodynamical parameters of the model are listed along with quoted sources of empirical tide data, and significant tidal features are explained and discussed. The diurnal O_1 ocean tide is found to resemble closely the diurnal K_1 tide and qualitatively also the semidiurnal S_2 and M_2 tides which were presented in Parts IV, III, and II of this report, respectively.

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CONTENTS

	Page
FOREWORD.....	iii
ABSTRACT.....	vii
1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
2. O_1 OCEAN-TIDE PARAMETERS.....	3
3. O_1 OCEAN-TIDE FEATURES.....	5
4. CONCLUSIONS.....	8
REFERENCES.....	9
APPENDIXES	
A. ATLAS OF $1^\circ \times 1^\circ O_1$ OCEAN-TIDE AMPLITUDE AND PHASE CHARTS FOR 42° x 71° AREAS	
B. ATLAS OF GLOBAL O_1 OCEAN-TIDE CORANGE AND COTIDAL MAPS	

ABSTRACT

In Part I (Schwiderski, 1978a) of this report, a unique hydrodynamical interpolation technique was introduced, extensively tested, and evaluated in order to compute partial global ocean tides in great detail and with a high degree of accuracy. This novel method has been applied to construct the diurnal principal lunar (O_1) ocean tide with a relative accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. The resulting tidal amplitudes and phases are tabulated on a $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$ grid system in an atlas of $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$ overlapping charts covering the whole oceanic globe. A corresponding atlas of global corange and cotidal maps is included to provide the reader with a quick general overview of the major tidal phenomena. The specifying hydrodynamical parameters of the model are listed along with quoted sources of empirical tide data, and significant tidal features are explained and discussed. The diurnal O_1 ocean tide is found to resemble closely the diurnal K_1 tide and qualitatively also the semidiurnal S_2 and M_2 tides which were presented in Parts IV, III, and II of this report, respectively.

I. INTRODUCTION

Part I of this report (Schwiderski, 1978a) introduced a unique combination of hydrodynamical and empirical methods to model detailed ocean tides with a relative component accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. This enormous accuracy is well above minimum requirements set by, for instance, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) and the Department of Defense (DoD) to map the geoid at sea by satellite altimetry to within 10 cm. The following features of this unique hydrodynamical interpolation model made the achievement of this accuracy possible.

a. A spherically graded $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$ grid system is set up in connection with a corresponding $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$ bathymetry to assure a sufficient resolution of all important tidal phenomena.

b. The bathymetry of the gridwise, simply connected ocean basin is hydrodynamically defined (Schwiderski, 1978c) by appropriate modifications of earlier realistic depth data collections. The hydrodynamical redefinition was needed in order to model the well-known strong distortion and retardation effects of shallow continental shelves, narrow ocean ridges or island chains, and other significant bottom irregularities.

c. The Boussinesq substitution of the turbulent Reynolds stresses is applied in the form of eddy dissipation with a novel physically meaningful eddy viscosity that depends linearly on the lateral grid-cell area and, hence, directly on the ocean depth.

d. The linear law of bottom friction is introduced with a bottom-friction coefficient depending linearly on the bottom grid-cell area which is independent of the ocean depth. In boundary cells, the otherwise constant friction coefficient is subjected to an indirect cellwise adjustment in order to permit a consistent hydrodynamical interpolation (see h., below) of empirical tide data known from tide gauge stations at continental shores, islands, or other shallow-ocean bottom irregularities.

e. The effects of the terrestrial tide and the oceanic tidal load are included as simple second-order approximations in the sense of Love and Accad and Pekeris (1978).

f. The Hansen-Zahel (Zahel, 1970 and 1977; Estes, 1977) finite differencing technique is modified by a new differencing scheme in time which improved decay, dispersion, and stability characteristics of the numerical procedure and facilitates the simple indirect adjustment of the bottom-friction coefficient in the hydrodynamical interpolation technique (see d. and h.).

g. At land-ocean cell walls, the conditions of no-flow across and free-slip along the boundaries are enforced. The no-flow condition is subsequently relaxed by allowing controlled periodic inflows and outflows over the mathematically assumed boundaries. This allowance redefines indirectly more realistic shorelines in order to further improve the consistency of the hydrodynamical interpolation of empirical data (see d. and h.).

h. A unique hydrodynamical interpolation technique is introduced which incorporates into the theoretical model empirical tidal constants collected from over 2 000 tide-gauge stations around the world in a hydrodynamically consistent fashion (see d., f., and g., above).

i. A new higher order approximation of Arctic Ocean tides is used, that is described in Schwiderski (1981c).

With these features, the new model was successfully applied to chart the semidiurnal principal lunar (M_2) ocean tide with the desired accuracy. The technique and accuracy of the model were extensively described and discussed in Part I of this report as well as in subsequent journal publications and symposia presentations by the author (Schwiderski 1978a, b; 1979a, b, c, d, e; and 1980).

The same hydrodynamical interpolation technique has been applied to chart the diurnal principal lunar (O_1) ocean tide with the same relative accuracy as M_2 . Again, it must be emphasized that the enormous accuracy achieved over all open ocean regions diminishes somewhat near coastal areas where known empirical data are marginal in quantity and/or quality.

A complete listing of all sources of empirical ocean tide data, which were interpolated into the O_1 tidal charts, is presented in Appendix A. In the meantime, Section 2 of this report lists the significant hydrodynamical input parameters that specified the constructed O_1 ocean tide. The major features of the global O_1 tide are discussed in Section 3. A complete numerical display is presented in Appendix A where all tidal amplitudes and phases are gridwise tabulated in map-like charts. Corange (equi-amplitude) and cotidal (equi-phase) maps of the O_1 ocean tide are plotted in Appendix B.

2. O₁ OCEAN-TIDE PARAMETERS

The astronomical diurnal principal lunar (O₁) equilibrium tide η (or tide-generating potential $G\eta$; see Schwiderski, 1978a) at the geographical point (λ, ϕ) and instant (Y, D, t) is determined by

$$\eta = K \sin 2\phi \cos(\sigma t + \chi + \lambda) \quad (1)$$

where

$G = 9.81 \text{ m/sec}^2$ earth gravity acceleration

$\lambda =$ longitude (east in rad)

$\phi =$ latitude (north in rad)

$Y (\geq 1975) =$ year number

$D =$ day number of year Y ($D = 1$ for January 1)

$t =$ universal standard time of day D (in sec)

$K = 0.100574 \text{ m} =$ O₁ equilibrium tide amplitude

$\sigma = 0.67598 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ sec}^{-1} =$ O₁ tide frequency

$\chi = \pi (h_o - 2s_o - 90)/180 =$ O₁ astronomical argument (in rad)

$h_o \left\{ \begin{array}{l} = 279.69668 + 36000.768930485T + 3.03 \cdot 10^{-4} T^2 \\ = \text{mean longitude of the sun relative to Greenwich midnight of day } D \text{ (in deg)} \end{array} \right.$

$s_o \left\{ \begin{array}{l} = 270.434358 + 481267.88314137T - 0.001133T^2 + 1.9 \cdot 10^{-6} T^3 \\ = \text{mean longitude of the moon relative to Greenwich midnight of day } D \text{ (in deg)} \end{array} \right.$

$T = [27392.500528 + 1.000000356\bar{D}]/36525$

$\bar{D} = D + 365(Y - 1975) + \text{Int}[(Y - 1973)/4]$

$\text{Int}[x] =$ integral part of x

The corresponding instantaneous ocean partial tide (Schwiderski, 1978a) is determined by

$$\xi = \xi \cos(\sigma t + \chi - \delta), \quad (2)$$

where the local harmonic constants

$\xi = \xi(\lambda, \phi) =$ O₁ ocean tide amplitude (in m)

and

$\delta = \delta(\lambda, \phi) =$ O₁ ocean tide Greenwich phase (in rad)

must be determined, say, by linear interpolation in the tidal charts of Appendix A.

A simple second-order approximation in the sense of Love and Accad and Pekeris (see Part I. Schwiderski, 1978a, 1979c, and 1980; and Accad and Pekeris, 1978) yields

$$\zeta^t \approx 0.012\eta \text{ and } \zeta^{e0} \approx -0.0667\zeta, \quad (3)$$

i.e., the corresponding terrestrial tide ζ^t and the earth dip ζ^{e0} (yielding) under the oceanic tidal load ζ , respectively. A more elaborate and probably slightly more accurate earth dip ζ^{e0} may be computed by using Farrell's Green function (see Farrell, 1972 and 1973; and Schwiderski, 1980). In linear superposition, one finds the corresponding instantaneous geocentric partial O_1 tide:

$$\zeta^g = \zeta + \zeta^t + \zeta^{e0}. \quad (4)$$

A detailed description of the hydrodynamical-empirical model to compute the ocean tidal amplitudes ξ and phases δ (listed in Appendix A) was given in Schwiderski (1978a, 1979c, d, and 1980). In particular, all model input parameters such as the dimensionless eddy coefficient ϵ (Eq's. 103 and 123), the bottom-friction parameter b (Eq's. 4a and b), and the differencing parameters κ and $\bar{\kappa}$ (Eq's. 64 and 72) were all specified in Schwiderski (1978a) (referenced equations). These parameters were determined for M_2 by extensive trial-and-error computations and remained unchanged for the construction of O_1 .

In the computation of the O_1 tide model, the following mode-dependent parameters were used (see referenced equations in Schwiderski, 1978a):

- a. The time step Δt (Eq's. 64, 123):

$$\Delta t = 193.6443 \text{ sec} \quad (5)$$

- b. The hydrodynamical interpolation control limits, k_1 , k_2 , and k_3 (Eq's. 88, 89, 94, 97, and 99)

$$k_1 = 0.025, k_2 = 0.040, k_3 = 0.5. \quad (6)$$

It may be noted that the input parameters k_1 and k_2 of Equations 6 are the same as for the diurnal K_1 component, but different from those values used for the semidiurnal S_2 and M_2 species (see Parts IV, III, and II).

3. O_1 OCEAN-TIDE FEATURES

The entire constructed O_1 ocean tide is gridwise displayed in map-like amplitude and phase tables in Appendix A. The $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$ charts cover the whole globe north of colatitude 169° (Antarctica) in three zones: a northern zone N from 0° to 71° colatitude, a middle zone M from 48° to 118° colatitude, and a southern zone S from 98° to 168° colatitude. The overlapping geographical areas of the tidal charts have been chosen to provide a worldwide coverage for special applications and to allow the reader to scan the large amplitude and phase charts together in order to evaluate their quality and visualize the important tidal features. In addition, a generally superficial overview of some tidal features can be recognized by inspecting the more schematically plotted corange and cotidal maps provided in Appendix B.

For an easy evaluation of the tidal charts in Appendix A, all hydrodynamically interpolated empirical tidal amplitudes and phases have been visibly marked by subbars for all shore data and subbrackets for all near-shore deep-sea input constants. Furthermore, the charts display the approximate locations of distant off-shore deep-sea stations by subtildes under the computed amplitude and phase data. The corresponding empirical data, which were excluded from hydrodynamical interpolation (see Sect. 1 and Schwiderski, 1978a, 1979d, and 1980), are listed and compared with the modeled data in Tables 1, 2, and 3. Finally, the approximate geographical locations of the important amphidromic points of zero amplitudes are marked by a circled \otimes .

The tidal charts and maps permit the viewer to follow the tidal waves, that is the high water fronts (crests), in forward (or backward) direction, for instance, on their rotation around the amphidromic points. In the tidal phase charts of Appendix A, it is best to start from the prominently visible $0^\circ = 360^\circ$ or 100° cotidal lines. Since the Greenwich phases specify the time lags (in degrees: $15^\circ \approx 1$ hour) of the tidal crests relative to the cresting time of the corresponding equilibrium tide along Greenwich meridian, one gathers a vivid impression of the significant global and local tidal phenomena.

By following the tidal waves on their periodic rotations, one finds these waves passing through the specially marked stations in empirically correct time and with the correct height. In fact, all over the globe over 2 000 tidal phases and 2 000 amplitudes are coherently integrated. This is particularly impressive for the charts of the Pacific Ocean, where the empirical data from so many clustered and scattered island stations fit smoothly into the surrounding computed tides. From the smoothness features of erratically interpolated tidal data (see Parts I and II), one concludes that this result is not an artifact of the interpolation applied but constitutes a vivid manifestation of the excellent compatibility of both the empirical and hydrodynamical procedures combined.

On the basis of this observation, it can again (see Schwiderski, 1978a, b; 1979a, b, d, e; 1980, and 1981a, b) be estimated that the O_1 tidal charts permit a tide prediction with a uniform accuracy relative to M_2 of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. Naturally, near rough ocean basin reliefs (e.g., Arctic and Antarctic shores), where empirical tide (and depth) data are marginal in quality and quantity, a somewhat lesser accuracy must be expected. The estimated

accuracy of the computed O_1 tide is, of course, fully validated by all 32 empirical tide data from distant off-shore deep-sea tide gauge stations, which are listed along with the computed data in Tables 1, 2, and 3. The differences (not necessarily errors) range from 0 to 1 cm in amplitudes and 0° to 11° (44 minutes) in phases and thus verify the estimated prediction accuracy. In this connection one may recall the accuracy evaluation of the deep-sea empirical data presented in Part IV of this report.

Table 1. North Atlantic Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled O_1 Tides

LONG W	LAT N	EMP ξ	MOD ξ	$\Delta\xi$	EMP δ	MOD δ	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
13°51'	58°16'	7	6	-1	16	13	-3	1.1.37	C
24°43'	62°50'	6	6	0	75	64	-11	1.1.29	C
28°46'	60°12'	5	5	0	66	66	0	1.1.30	C
29°58'	57°01'	5	4	-1	66	58	-8	1.1.31	C
30°10'	53°39'	3	3	0	57	51	-6	1.1.32	C
25°06'	53°31'	4	4	0	19	25	+6	1.1.33	C
20°00'	53°39'	5	5	0	9	9	0	1.1.34	C
28°11'	48°45'	3	2	-1	26	22	-4	1.1.38	C
28°09'	45°21'	2	2	0	10	8	-2	1.1.39	C
27°57'	41°25'	2	2	0	342	343	+1	1.1.40	C
20°05'	37°09'	4	3	-1	318	319	+1	1.1.41	C
14°15'	36°41'	6	5	-1	316	314	-2	1.1.42	C
75°38'	32°42'	8	7	-1	192	191	-1	1.2. 3	C,M
76°25'	30°26'	7	7	0	194	196	+2	1.2.11	C, P
76°48'	28°27'	7	7	0	196	198	+2	1.2.15	C
76°47'	28°01'	7	7	0	202	198	-4	1.2.14	C
67°32'	28°14'	6	5	-1	197	200	+3	1.2. 5	C, Z
69°45'	28°08'	6	6	0	198	199	+1	1.2. 4	C, Z
69°40'	27°59'	7	6	-1	201	201	0	1.2. 8	C, Z
69°40'	27°58'	6	6	0	196	201	+5	1.2. 7	C, Z
69°20'	26°28'	6	6	0	200	204	+4	1.2.10	C, Z
69°19'	26°27'	6	6	0	199	204	+5	1.2. 9	C, Z

ξ = Amplitudes (cm)

δ = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

M = Moffield (1975)

P = Pearson (1975)

Z = Zetler et al. (1975)

Table 2. Northeastern Pacific Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled O_1 Tides

LONG W	LAT N	EMP ξ	MOD ξ	$\Delta\xi$	EMP δ	MOD δ	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
144°22'	56°08'	27	28	+1	250	253	+3	2.1.17	C
135°38'	53°19'	28	28	0	244	244	0	2.1.16	C
132°47'	49°35'	26	26	0	231	235	+4	2.1.15	C
145°00'	34°00'		15	-	-	227	-	-	-
145°00'	34°00'		15	-	-	227	-	-	-
124°26'	27°45'	18	17	-1	199	199	0	2.1.13	C, M
129°01'	24°47'	16	15	-1	201	204	+3	2.1.10	C, M

ξ = Amplitudes (cm)

δ = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

M = Munk et al. (1970)

Table 3. Southeast Indian Ocean Deep-Sea Empirical and Modeled O_1 Tides

LONG E	LAT S	EMP ξ	MOD ξ	$\Delta\xi$	EMP δ	MOD δ	$\Delta\delta$	IAPSO NR	SOURCES
132°01'	37°01'	14	13	-1	218	219	+1	4.1. 1	C, IS
132°09'	50°02'	12	11	-1	220	221	+1	4.1. 2	C, IS
132°07'	60°01'	15	16	+1	215	214	-1	4.1. 3	C, IS

ξ = Amplitudes (cm)

δ = Greenwich Phases (deg)

IAPSO = Int. Assoc. for the Phys. Sci. of the Oceans

C = Cartwright et al. (1979)

IS = Irish and Snodgrass (1972)

From the tidal charts and maps in Appendixes A and B, one concludes that the rotating tidal waves of the diurnal O_1 tide resemble closely those of the diurnal K_1 tide. There is also a qualitative similarity to the semidiurnal S_2 and M_2 tides. However, the distribution of the amphidromic systems between the diurnal and semidiurnal species varies considerably (compare Parts II, III, and IV). Also, as was mentioned for K_1 the computed and empirical distortions and retardations of the O_1 waves by boundary and bottom irregularities are generally significantly subdued when compared to the rougher semidiurnal tides as S_2 and M_2 .

4. CONCLUSIONS

The hydrodynamical interpolation technique has been applied to construct the diurnal principal lunar tide (O_1) with a relative accuracy of better than 5 cm anywhere in the open oceans. The constructed tide is displayed by tabulated charts in Appendix A and by corange and cotidal maps in Appendix B. The major features of the O_1 tide are discussed in Section 3. A comparison with the earlier computed diurnal K_1 tide reveals close similarities. However, only qualitative similarities exist between the diurnal and semidiurnal species as M_2 and S_2 .

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APPENDIX A

ATLAS OF $1^{\circ} \times 1^{\circ} O_1$ OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDE
AND PHASE CHARTS FOR $42^{\circ} \times 71^{\circ}$ AREAS

APPENDIX A

ATLAS OF $1^\circ \times 1^\circ$ O₁ OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDE AND PHASE CHARTS FOR $42^\circ \times 71^\circ$ AREAS

1. GUIDE TO TIDAL CHARTS

- M = m: Longitude Number
N = n: Colatitude Number
 λ_m = $(m - 0.5)^\circ$: Geographical Longitude East
 θ_n = $(n - 0.5)^\circ$: Geographical Colatitude
 $\xi_{m,n}$ = $\xi(\lambda_m, \theta_n)$: Amplitude (in cm)
 $\delta_{m,n}$ = $\delta(\lambda_m, \theta_n)$: Greenwich Phases (in deg.; $15^\circ \approx 1$ h)
⊗ = Amphidromic Points
... = Subbars Mark Empirical Input Data at Shore Stations
┌ = Subbrackets Mark Empirical Input Data at Near-Shore Deep-Sea Stations
~ = Subtildes Mark Approximately Distant Offshore Deep-Sea Stations with Excluded Empirical Tide Data Listed in Tables 1, 2, and 3

2. SOURCES OF EMPIRICAL TIDE DATA

Publications:

National Ocean Survey (1942), British Admiralty (1977), International Hydrographic Bureau (1978), Defant (1961), Miyazaki et al. (1967), Nowroozi et al. (1969), Munk et al. (1970), Zabel (1970), Irish et al. (1971), Irish and Snodgrass (1972), Nowroozi (1972), Luther and Wunsch (1975), Mofjeld (1975), Pearson (1975), Zetler et al. (1975), Cartwright et al. (1979), and Pugh (1979).

Private Communications:

D. C. Simpson (1977), National Ocean Survey, Rockville, Maryland; S. K. Gill and D. L. Porter (1978), National Ocean Survey, Rockville, Maryland; K. Wyrski (1978), University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii, and D. E. Cartwright and D. Pugh (1978), Institute of Oceanographic Sciences, Bidston Observatory, U.K.

TABLE 3N: $1^\circ \times 1^\circ O_1$ OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120																																																											
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71																																																							
280	276	272	268	264	260	256	252	248	244	240	236	232	228	224	220	216	212	208	204	200	196	192	188	184	180	176	172	168	164	160	156	152	148	144	140	136	132	128	124	120	116	112	108	104	100	96	92	88	84	80	76	72	68	64	60	56	52	48	44	40	36	32	28	24	20	16	12	8	4	0	-4	-8	-12	-16	-20	-24	-28	-32	-36	-40	-44	-48	-52	-56	-60	-64	-68	-72	-76	-80	-84	-88	-92	-96	-100	-104	-108	-112	-116	-120

SIBERIAN USSR

SOUTHERN CHINA
 100
 132 131
 134 127 125
 142 138 134
 155 146 143 142 131 131 130 130
 158 151 146 143 144 135 137 137 137
 280 263 257
 238 224 216 HAINAN
 163 146 144 145 146 146 147 146 147

EASTERN INDIA
 251 252 250 247 244 242 245 242 245
 250 250 244 245 242 245
 251 252 250 247 244 242 245 242 245

BARBADOSH
 268
 250 252 250 247 244 242 245 242 245
 250 250 244 245 242 245

TABLE 7N: 1° x 1° O₁ OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

1	274	279	284	289	294	299	304	309	314	319	324	329	334	339	344	349	354	359	364	369	374	379	384	389	394	399	404																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
2	266	266	267	268	268	269	269	270	271	271	272	272	273	273	274	274	275	275	276	276	277	277	278	278	279	279	280																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
3	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
4	230	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
5	274	278	282	286	290	294	298	301	304	307	310	313	316	319	322	325	328	331	334	337	340	343	346	349	352	355	358	361	364	367	370	373	376	379	382	385	388	391	394	397	400																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
6	312	316	319	323	326	330	334	338	342	346	350	354	358	362	366	370	374	378	382	386	390	394	398	402	406	410	414	418	422	426	430	434	438	442	446	450	454	458	462	466	470	474	478	482	486	490	494	498	502	506	510	514	518	522	526	530	534	538	542	546	550	554	558	562	566	570	574	578	582	586	590	594	598	602	606	610	614	618	622	626	630	634	638	642	646	650	654	658	662	666	670	674	678	682	686	690	694	698	702	706	710	714	718	722	726	730	734	738	742	746	750	754	758	762	766	770	774	778	782	786	790	794	798	802	806	810	814	818	822	826	830	834	838	842	846	850	854	858	862	866	870	874	878	882	886	890	894	898	902	906	910	914	918	922	926	930	934	938	942	946	950	954	958	962	966	970	974	978	982	986	990	994	998	1002	1006	1010	1014	1018	1022	1026	1030	1034	1038	1042	1046	1050	1054	1058	1062	1066	1070	1074	1078	1082	1086	1090	1094	1098	1102	1106	1110	1114	1118	1122	1126	1130	1134	1138	1142	1146	1150	1154	1158	1162	1166	1170	1174	1178	1182	1186	1190	1194	1198	1202	1206	1210	1214	1218	1222	1226	1230	1234	1238	1242	1246	1250	1254	1258	1262	1266	1270	1274	1278	1282	1286	1290	1294	1298	1302	1306	1310	1314	1318	1322	1326	1330	1334	1338	1342	1346	1350	1354	1358	1362	1366	1370	1374	1378	1382	1386	1390	1394	1398	1402	1406	1410	1414	1418	1422	1426	1430	1434	1438	1442	1446	1450	1454	1458	1462	1466	1470	1474	1478	1482	1486	1490	1494	1498	1502	1506	1510	1514	1518	1522	1526	1530	1534	1538	1542	1546	1550	1554	1558	1562	1566	1570	1574	1578	1582	1586	1590	1594	1598	1602	1606	1610	1614	1618	1622	1626	1630	1634	1638	1642	1646	1650	1654	1658	1662	1666	1670	1674	1678	1682	1686	1690	1694	1698	1702	1706	1710	1714	1718	1722	1726	1730	1734	1738	1742	1746	1750	1754	1758	1762	1766	1770	1774	1778	1782	1786	1790	1794	1798	1802	1806	1810	1814	1818	1822	1826	1830	1834	1838	1842	1846	1850	1854	1858	1862	1866	1870	1874	1878	1882	1886	1890	1894	1898	1902	1906	1910	1914	1918	1922	1926	1930	1934	1938	1942	1946	1950	1954	1958	1962	1966	1970	1974	1978	1982	1986	1990	1994	1998	2002	2006	2010	2014	2018	2022	2026	2030	2034	2038	2042	2046	2050	2054	2058	2062	2066	2070	2074	2078	2082	2086	2090	2094	2098	2102	2106	2110	2114	2118	2122	2126	2130	2134	2138	2142	2146	2150	2154	2158	2162	2166	2170	2174	2178	2182	2186	2190	2194	2198	2202	2206	2210	2214	2218	2222	2226	2230	2234	2238	2242	2246	2250	2254	2258	2262	2266	2270	2274	2278	2282	2286	2290	2294	2298	2302	2306	2310	2314	2318	2322	2326	2330	2334	2338	2342	2346	2350	2354	2358	2362	2366	2370	2374	2378	2382	2386	2390	2394	2398	2402	2406	2410	2414	2418	2422	2426	2430	2434	2438	2442	2446	2450	2454	2458	2462	2466	2470	2474	2478	2482	2486	2490	2494	2498	2502	2506	2510	2514	2518	2522	2526	2530	2534	2538	2542	2546	2550	2554	2558	2562	2566	2570	2574	2578	2582	2586	2590	2594	2598	2602	2606	2610	2614	2618	2622	2626	2630	2634	2638	2642	2646	2650	2654	2658	2662	2666	2670	2674	2678	2682	2686	2690	2694	2698	2702	2706	2710	2714	2718	2722	2726	2730	2734	2738	2742	2746	2750	2754	2758	2762	2766	2770	2774	2778	2782	2786	2790	2794	2798	2802	2806	2810	2814	2818	2822	2826	2830	2834	2838	2842	2846	2850	2854	2858	2862	2866	2870	2874	2878	2882	2886	2890	2894	2898	2902	2906	2910	2914	2918	2922	2926	2930	2934	2938	2942	2946	2950	2954	2958	2962	2966	2970	2974	2978	2982	2986	2990	2994	2998	3002	3006	3010	3014	3018	3022	3026	3030	3034	3038	3042	3046	3050	3054	3058	3062	3066	3070	3074	3078	3082	3086	3090	3094	3098	3102	3106	3110	3114	3118	3122	3126	3130	3134	3138	3142	3146	3150	3154	3158	3162	3166	3170	3174	3178	3182	3186	3190	3194	3198	3202	3206	3210	3214	3218	3222	3226	3230	3234	3238	3242	3246	3250	3254	3258	3262	3266	3270	3274	3278	3282	3286	3290	3294	3298	3302	3306	3310	3314	3318	3322	3326	3330	3334	3338	3342	3346	3350	3354	3358	3362	3366	3370	3374	3378	3382	3386	3390	3394	3398	3402	3406	3410	3414	3418	3422	3426	3430	3434	3438	3442	3446	3450	3454	3458	3462	3466	3470	3474	3478	3482	3486	3490	3494	3498	3502	3506	3510	3514	3518	3522	3526	3530	3534	3538	3542	3546	3550	3554	3558	3562	3566	3570	3574	3578	3582	3586	3590	3594	3598	3602	3606	3610	3614	3618	3622	3626	3630	3634	3638	3642	3646	3650	3654	3658	3662	3666	3670	3674	3678	3682	3686	3690	3694	3698	3702	3706	3710	3714	3718	3722	3726	3730	3734	3738	3742	3746	3750	3754	3758	3762	3766	3770	3774	3778	3782	3786	3790	3794	3798	3802	3806	3810	3814	3818	3822	3826	3830	3834	3838	3842	3846	3850	3854	3858	3862	3866	3870	3874	3878	3882	3886	3890	3894	3898	3902	3906	3910	3914	3918	3922	3926	3930	3934	3938	3942	3946	3950	3954	3958	3962	3966	3970	3974	3978	3982	3986	3990	3994	3998	4002	4006	4010	4014	4018	4022	4026	4030	4034	4038	4042	4046	4050	4054	4058	4062	4066	4070	4074	4078	4082	4086	4090	4094	4098	4102	4106	4110	4114	4118	4122	4126	4130	4134	4138	4142	4146	4150	4154	4158	4162	4166	4170	4174	4178	4182	4186	4190	4194	4198	4202	4206	4210	4214	4218	4222	4226	4230	4234	4238	4242	4246	4250	4254	4258	4262	4266	4270	4274	4278	4282	4286	4290	4294	4298	4302	4306	4310	4314	4318	4322	4326	4330	4334	4338	4342	4346	4350	4354	4358	4362	4366	4370	4374	4378	4382	4386	4390	4394	4398	4402	4406	4410	4414	4418	4422	4426	4430	4434	4438	4442	4446	4450	4454	4458	4462	4466	4470	4474	4478	4482	4486	4490	4494	4498	4502	4506	4510	4514	4518	4522	4526	4530	4534	4538	4542	4546	4550	4554	4558	4562	4566	4570	4574	4578	4582	4586	4590	4594	4598	4602	4606	4610	4614	4618	4622	4626	4630	4634	4638	4642	4646	4650	4654	4658	4662	4666	4670	4674	4678	4682	4686	4690	4694	4698	4702	4706	4710	4714	4718	4722	4726	4730	4734	4738	4742	4746	4750	4754	4758	4762	4766	4770	4774	4778	4782	4786	4790	4794	4798	4802	4806	4810	4814	4818	4822	4826	4830	4834	4838	4842	4846	4850	4854	4858	4862	4866	4870	4874	4878	4882	4886	4890	4894	4898	4902	4906	4910	4914	4918	4922	4926	4930	4934	4938	4942	4946	4950	4954	4958	4962	4966	4970	4974	4978	4982	4986	4990	4994	4998	5002	5006	5010	5014	5018	5022	5026	5030	5034	5038	5042	5046	5050	5054	5058	5062	5066	5070	5074	5078	5082	5086	5090	5094	5098	5102	5106	5110	5114	5118	5122	5126	5130	5134	5138	5142	5146	5150	5154	5158	5162	5166	5170	5174	5178	5182	5186	5190	5194	5198	5202	5206	5210	5214	5218	5222	5226	5230	5234	5238	5242</

TABLE 8N: 1° x 1° O₁ OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

18	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
19	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000

GREENLAND

BAFFIN ISLAND

EASTERN CANADA

EASTERN USA

LONG ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

NEWFOUNDLAND

HISPANIOLA

QUEEN ELIZABETH ISLANDS

TABLE 9N: 1° x 1° O₁ OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Table with columns for latitude (1N to 1S) and longitude (319 to 330). It is divided into sections for GREENLAND, ICELAND, BRITISH ISLES, IBERIA, NORTHWESTERN AFRICA, and FRANCE. Each section contains numerical values representing tide phases.

TABLE 5M. 1° x 1° O₁ OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Table with columns for latitude (48°N to 11°S) and longitude (160°W to 110°W). The table contains numerical data representing Greenwich phases in degrees. Some sections are labeled with island names: 'SOUTH OCEANIA' (approx. 90°W-160°W), 'GILEBERT' (approx. 160°W-165°W), 'MOROTU' (approx. 165°W-170°W), 'SANDA' (approx. 170°W-175°W), 'TONGA' (approx. 175°W-180°W), and 'PHOENIX' (approx. 180°W-185°W).

TABLE 6M: 1° x 1° O, OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES ξ (CM)

Table with 118 columns (labeled NW 00 to 118) and 118 rows (labeled 00 to 118). The table contains numerical data representing tide amplitudes in centimeters. The data is organized into a grid with some irregularities. At the top right, there are labels 'USA' and 'CALIFORNIA'. At the bottom left, there is a label 'COOR 1'. The table includes various numerical values ranging from 0 to 24, with some cells containing letters like 'M', 'W', 'E', 'S', 'N', 'O', 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'J', 'K', 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P', 'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W', 'X', 'Y', 'Z'.

TABLE 6M: 1° x 1° O₁ OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Lat	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
48	262	260	258	257	255	254	253	251	250	249	247	246	245	243	242	241	240	239	237	236	235	234	233	232	231	230	229	228	227	226	225	224	223	222	221	220	219	218	217	216	215	214	213	212	211	210	209	208	207	206	205	204	203	202	201	200																																																																																																																																																																																																								
49	261	259	257	256	254	253	252	250	249	248	247	245	244	243	241	240	239	238	237	236	235	234	233	232	231	230	229	228	227	226	225	224	223	222	221	220	219	218	217	216	215	214	213	212	211	210	209	208	207	206	205	204	203	202	201	200	199	198	197	196	195	194	193	192	191	190	189	188	187	186	185	184	183	182	181	180	179	178	177	176	175	174	173	172	171	170	169	168	167	166	165	164	163	162	161	160	159	158	157	156	155	154	153	152	151	150	149	148	147	146	145	144	143	142	141	140	139	138	137	136	135	134	133	132	131	130	129	128	127	126	125	124	123	122	121	120	119	118	117	116	115	114	113	112	111	110	109	108	107	106	105	104	103	102	101	100	99	98	97	96	95	94	93	92	91	90	89	88	87	86	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

USA
CALIFORNIA

TABLE 7ME 1° x 1° O, OCEANTIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

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SOUTHERN USA

48	200 137 138 139	177 172 166	155 154 150	132 130 128	116 116 116	95 93 90	77 77 77	66 66 66	55 55 55	44 44 44	33 33 33	22 22 22	21 21 21	20 20 20	19 19 19	18 18 18	17 17 17	16 16 16	15 15 15	14 14 14	13 13 13	12 12 12	11 11 11	10 10 10	9 9 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1	0 0 0	204 205 206 207
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50	200 137 138 139	177 172 166	155 154 150	132 130 128	116 116 116	95 93 90	77 77 77	66 66 66	55 55 55	44 44 44	33 33 33	22 22 22	21 21 21	20 20 20	19 19 19	18 18 18	17 17 17	16 16 16	15 15 15	14 14 14	13 13 13	12 12 12	11 11 11	10 10 10	9 9 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1	0 0 0	204 205 206 207
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CALIFORNIA

51	200 137 138 139	177 172 166	155 154 150	132 130 128	116 116 116	95 93 90	77 77 77	66 66 66	55 55 55	44 44 44	33 33 33	22 22 22	21 21 21	20 20 20	19 19 19	18 18 18	17 17 17	16 16 16	15 15 15	14 14 14	13 13 13	12 12 12	11 11 11	10 10 10	9 9 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1	0 0 0	204 205 206 207
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MIDDLE AMERICA

52	200 137 138 139	177 172 166	155 154 150	132 130 128	116 116 116	95 93 90	77 77 77	66 66 66	55 55 55	44 44 44	33 33 33	22 22 22	21 21 21	20 20 20	19 19 19	18 18 18	17 17 17	16 16 16	15 15 15	14 14 14	13 13 13	12 12 12	11 11 11	10 10 10	9 9 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1	0 0 0	204 205 206 207
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FLORIDA

53	200 137 138 139	177 172 166	155 154 150	132 130 128	116 116 116	95 93 90	77 77 77	66 66 66	55 55 55	44 44 44	33 33 33	22 22 22	21 21 21	20 20 20	19 19 19	18 18 18	17 17 17	16 16 16	15 15 15	14 14 14	13 13 13	12 12 12	11 11 11	10 10 10	9 9 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1	0 0 0	204 205 206 207
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54	200 137 138 139	177 172 166	155 154 150	132 130 128	116 116 116	95 93 90	77 77 77	66 66 66	55 55 55	44 44 44	33 33 33	22 22 22	21 21 21	20 20 20	19 19 19	18 18 18	17 17 17	16 16 16	15 15 15	14 14 14	13 13 13	12 12 12	11 11 11	10 10 10	9 9 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1	0 0 0	204 205 206 207
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55	200 137 138 139	177 172 166	155 154 150	132 130 128	116 116 116	95 93 90	77 77 77	66 66 66	55 55 55	44 44 44	33 33 33	22 22 22	21 21 21	20 20 20	19 19 19	18 18 18	17 17 17	16 16 16	15 15 15	14 14 14	13 13 13	12 12 12	11 11 11	10 10 10	9 9 9	8 8 8	7 7 7	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 4 4	3 3 3	2 2 2	1 1 1	0 0 0	204 205 206 207
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TABLE 8M: 1° x 1° O₁ OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Lat	Lon	Phase δ (DEG)
48	279 280 181 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320	
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NORTHERN SOUTH AMERICA

Lat	Lon	Phase δ (DEG)
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159 121 120 122 125 128 130
117 117 117 119 121 123 125 127
114 115 115 116 118 120 121 123 125
112 114 114 115 117 118 119 121 122

TABLE 9M. 1° x 1° O₁ OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Lat	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200																																																																																																																																																															
48	135	120	110	104	64	61	59	23	11	3	352	354	351	349	340	342	344	346	344	342	340	338	336	334	332	330	328	326	324	322	320	318	316	314	312	310	308	306	304	302	300	298	296	294	292	290	288	286	284	282	280	278	276	274	272	270	268	266	264	262	260	258	256	254	252	250	248	246	244	242	240	238	236	234	232	230	228	226	224	222	220	218	216	214	212	210	208	206	204	202	200	198	196	194	192	190	188	186	184	182	180	178	176	174	172	170	168	166	164	162	160	158	156	154	152	150	148	146	144	142	140	138	136	134	132	130	128	126	124	122	120	118	116	114	112	110	108	106	104	102	100	98	96	94	92	90	88	86	84	82	80	78	76	74	72	70	68	66	64	62	60	58	56	54	52	50	48	46	44	42	40	38	36	34	32	30	28	26	24	22	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	2	0	-2	-4	-6	-8	-10	-12	-14	-16	-18	-20	-22	-24	-26	-28	-30	-32	-34	-36	-38	-40	-42	-44	-46	-48	-50	-52	-54	-56	-58	-60	-62	-64	-66	-68	-70	-72	-74	-76	-78	-80	-82	-84	-86	-88	-90	-92	-94	-96	-98	-100
49	135	120	110	104	64	61	59	23	11	3	352	354	351	349	340	342	344	346	344	342	340	338	336	334	332	330	328	326	324	322	320	318	316	314	312	310	308	306	304	302	300	298	296	294	292	290	288	286	284	282	280	278	276	274	272	270	268	266	264	262	260	258	256	254	252	250	248	246	244	242	240	238	236	234	232	230	228	226	224	222	220	218	216	214	212	210	208	206	204	202	200	198	196	194	192	190	188	186	184	182	180	178	176	174	172	170	168	166	164	162	160	158	156	154	152	150	148	146	144	142	140	138	136	134	132	130	128	126	124	122	120	118	116	114	112	110	108	106	104	102	100	98	96	94	92	90	88	86	84	82	80	78	76	74	72	70	68	66	64	62	60	58	56	54	52	50	48	46	44	42	40	38	36	34	32	30	28	26	24	22	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	2	0	-2	-4	-6	-8	-10	-12	-14	-16	-18	-20	-22	-24	-26	-28	-30	-32	-34	-36	-38	-40	-42	-44	-46	-48	-50	-52	-54	-56	-58	-60	-62	-64	-66	-68	-70	-72	-74	-76	-78	-80	-82	-84	-86	-88	-90	-92	-94	-96	-98	-100
50	135	120	110	104	64	61	59	23	11	3	352	354	351	349	340	342	344	346	344	342	340	338	336	334	332	330	328	326	324	322	320	318	316	314	312	310	308	306	304	302	300	298	296	294	292	290	288	286	284	282	280	278	276	274	272	270	268	266	264	262	260	258	256	254	252	250	248	246	244	242	240	238	236	234	232	230	228	226	224	222	220	218	216	214	212	210	208	206	204	202	200	198	196	194	192	190	188	186	184	182	180	178	176	174	172	170	168	166	164	162	160	158	156	154	152	150	148	146	144	142	140	138	136	134	132	130	128	126	124	122	120	118	116	114	112	110	108	106	104	102	100	98	96	94	92	90	88	86	84	82	80	78	76	74	72	70	68	66	64	62	60	58	56	54	52	50	48	46	44	42	40	38	36	34	32	30	28	26	24	22	20	18	16	14	12	10	8	6	4	2	0	-2	-4	-6	-8	-10	-12	-14	-16	-18	-20	-22	-24	-26	-28	-30	-32	-34	-36	-38	-40	-42	-44	-46	-48	-50	-52	-54	-56	-58	-60	-62	-64	-66	-68	-70	-72	-74	-76	-78	-80	-82	-84	-86	-88	-90	-92	-94	-96	-98	-100

IBERIA

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310 311 316
305 306 307
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NORTHWESTERN AFRICA

EASTERN BRAZIL

TABLES: 1° x 1° O, OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Lat	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360																																																																																																																																																																																				
90	167	153	157	152	166	170	174	177	180	182	184	186	188	190	192	194	196	198	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	209	210	211	212	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400

ANTARCTICA

TABLE 7S: 1° x 1° O₁ OCEAN TIDE GREENWICH PHASES δ (DEG)

Lat	246	245	244	243	242	241	240	239	238	237	236	235	234	233	232	231	230	229	228	227	226	225	224	223	222	221	220	219	218	217	216	215	214	213	212	211	210	209	208	207	206	205	204	203	202	201	200	199	198	197	196	195	194	193	192	191	190	189	188	187	186	185	184	183	182	181	180	179	178	177	176	175	174	173	172	171	170	169	168	167	166	165	164	163	162	161	160	159	158	157	156	155	154	153	152	151	150	149	148	147	146	145	144	143	142	141	140	139	138	137	136	135	134	133	132	131	130	129	128	127	126	125	124	123	122	121	120	119	118	117	116	115	114	113	112	111	110	109	108	107	106	105	104	103	102	101	100	99	98	97	96	95	94	93	92	91	90	89	88	87	86	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1						
90	252	251	250	249	248	247	246	245	244	243	242	241	240	239	238	237	236	235	234	233	232	231	230	229	228	227	226	225	224	223	222	221	220	219	218	217	216	215	214	213	212	211	210	209	208	207	206	205	204	203	202	201	200	199	198	197	196	195	194	193	192	191	190	189	188	187	186	185	184	183	182	181	180	179	178	177	176	175	174	173	172	171	170	169	168	167	166	165	164	163	162	161	160	159	158	157	156	155	154	153	152	151	150	149	148	147	146	145	144	143	142	141	140	139	138	137	136	135	134	133	132	131	130	129	128	127	126	125	124	123	122	121	120	119	118	117	116	115	114	113	112	111	110	109	108	107	106	105	104	103	102	101	100	99	98	97	96	95	94	93	92	91	90	89	88	87	86	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

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TABLE 8S. 1° x 1° O₁ OCEAN TIDE AMPLITUDES ξ (CM)

140	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325
141	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325		
142	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325				
143	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325						
144	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325								
145	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325										
146	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325												
147	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325														
148	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325																
149	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325																		
150	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325																				
151	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325																						
152	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325																								
153	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325																										
154	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325																												
155	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325																														
156	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325																																
157	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325																																		
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SOUTHERN SOUTH AMERICA

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APPENDIX B

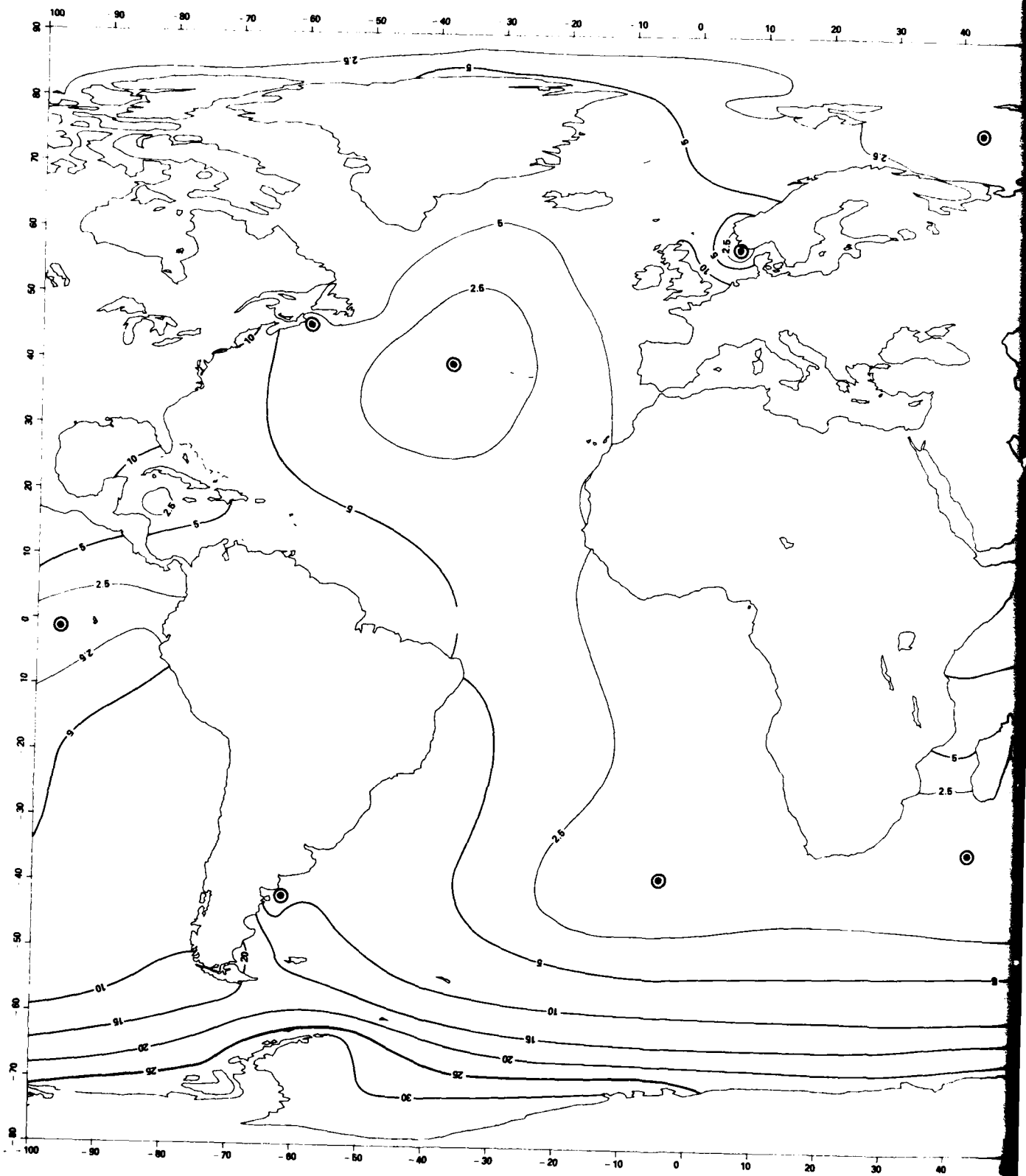
**ATLAS OF GLOBAL O₁ OCEAN TIDE
CORANGE AND COTIDAL MAPS**

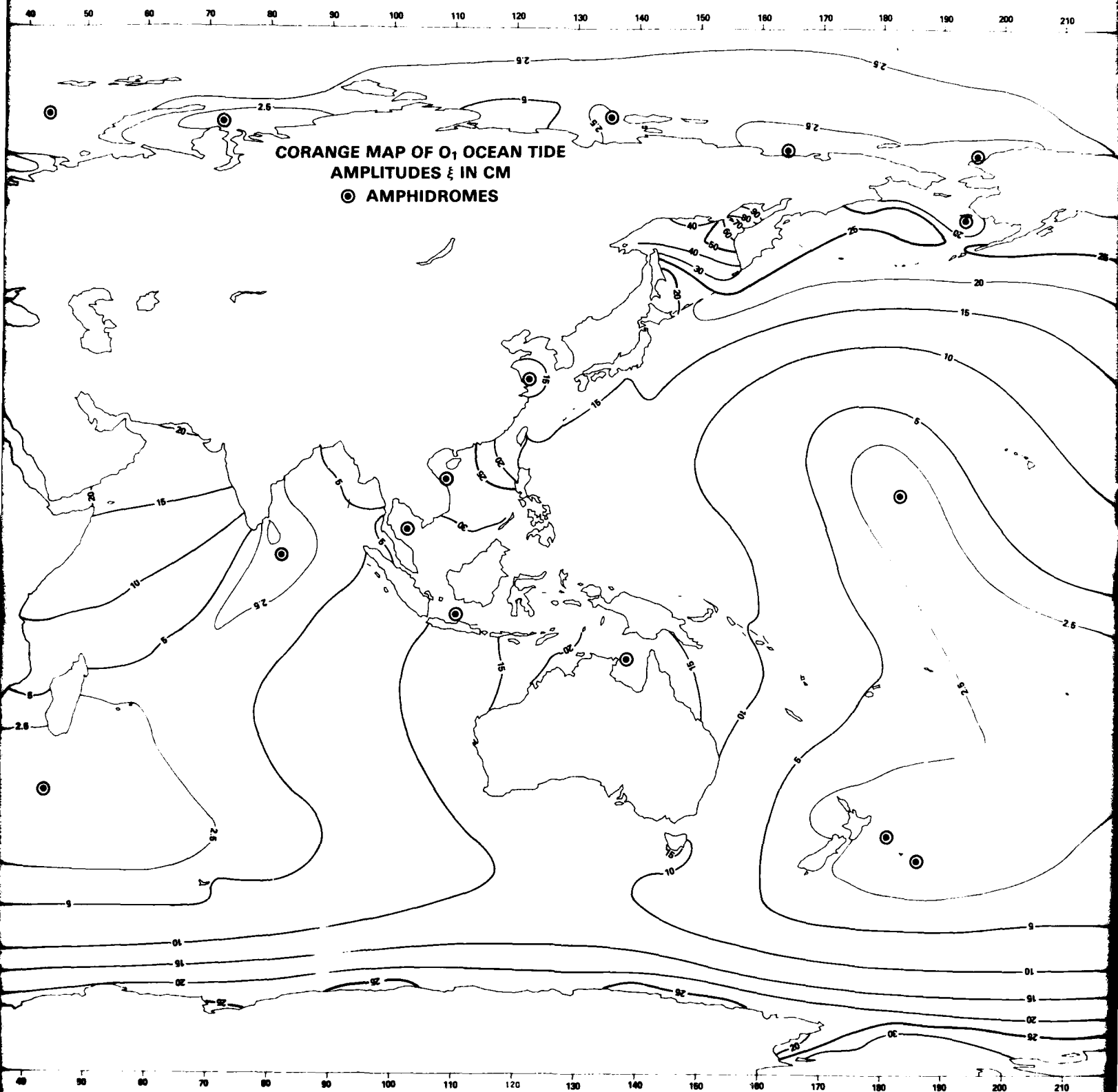
APPENDIX B

**ATLAS OF CORANGE AND COTIDAL MAPS
OF THE O₁ OCEAN TIDE**

Amplitudes ξ of corange lines in cm.

Greenwich phases δ of cotidal lines in 15, 30, 45, 60, 75, 90, 105, 120, 135, 150, 165, 180, 195, 210, 225, 240, 255, 270, 285, 300, 315, 330, 345, 360 = 0° where 15° \approx 1 hour.

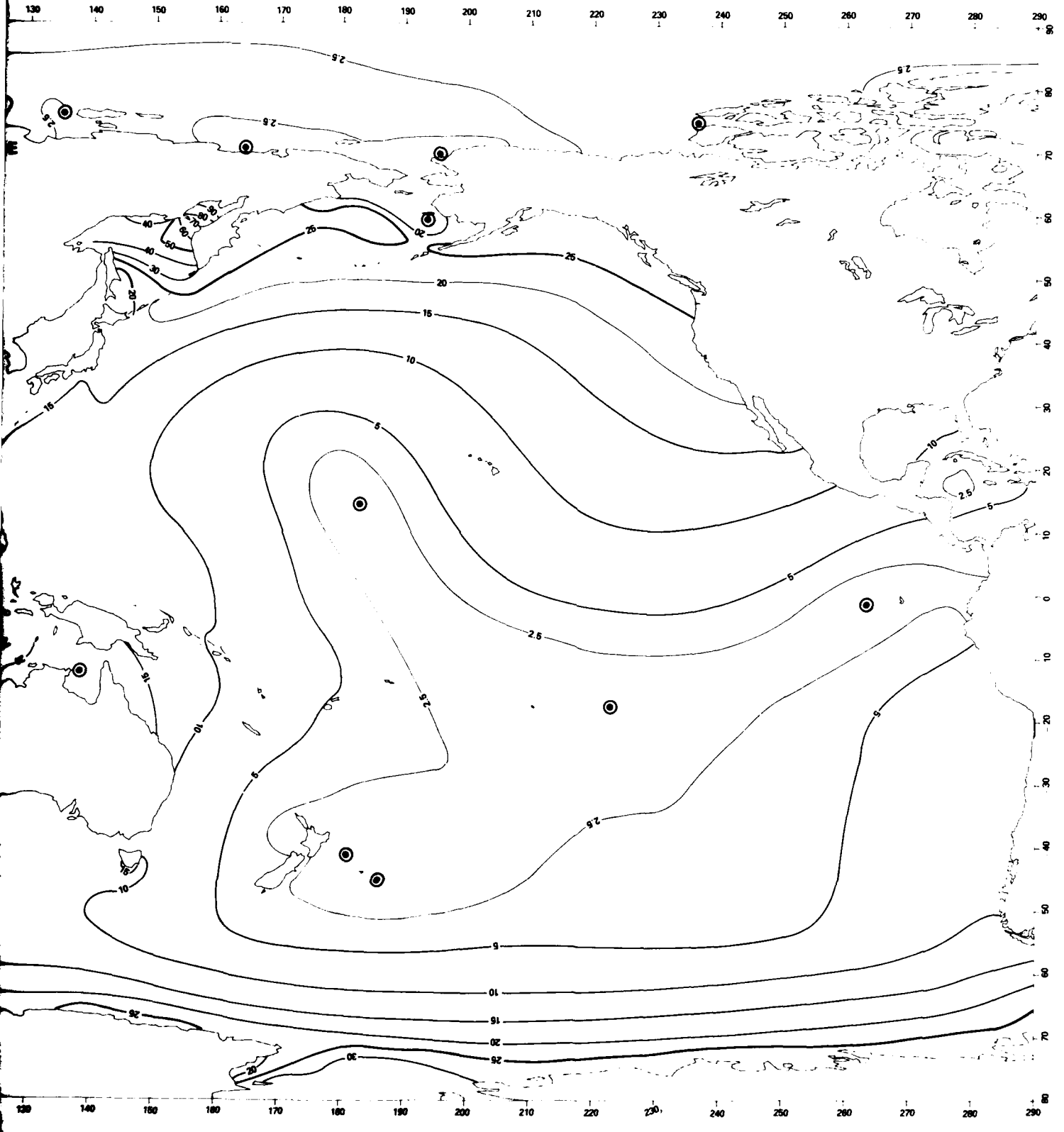




**CORANGE MAP OF O₁ OCEAN TIDE
AMPLITUDES ξ IN CM
⊙ AMPHIDROMES**

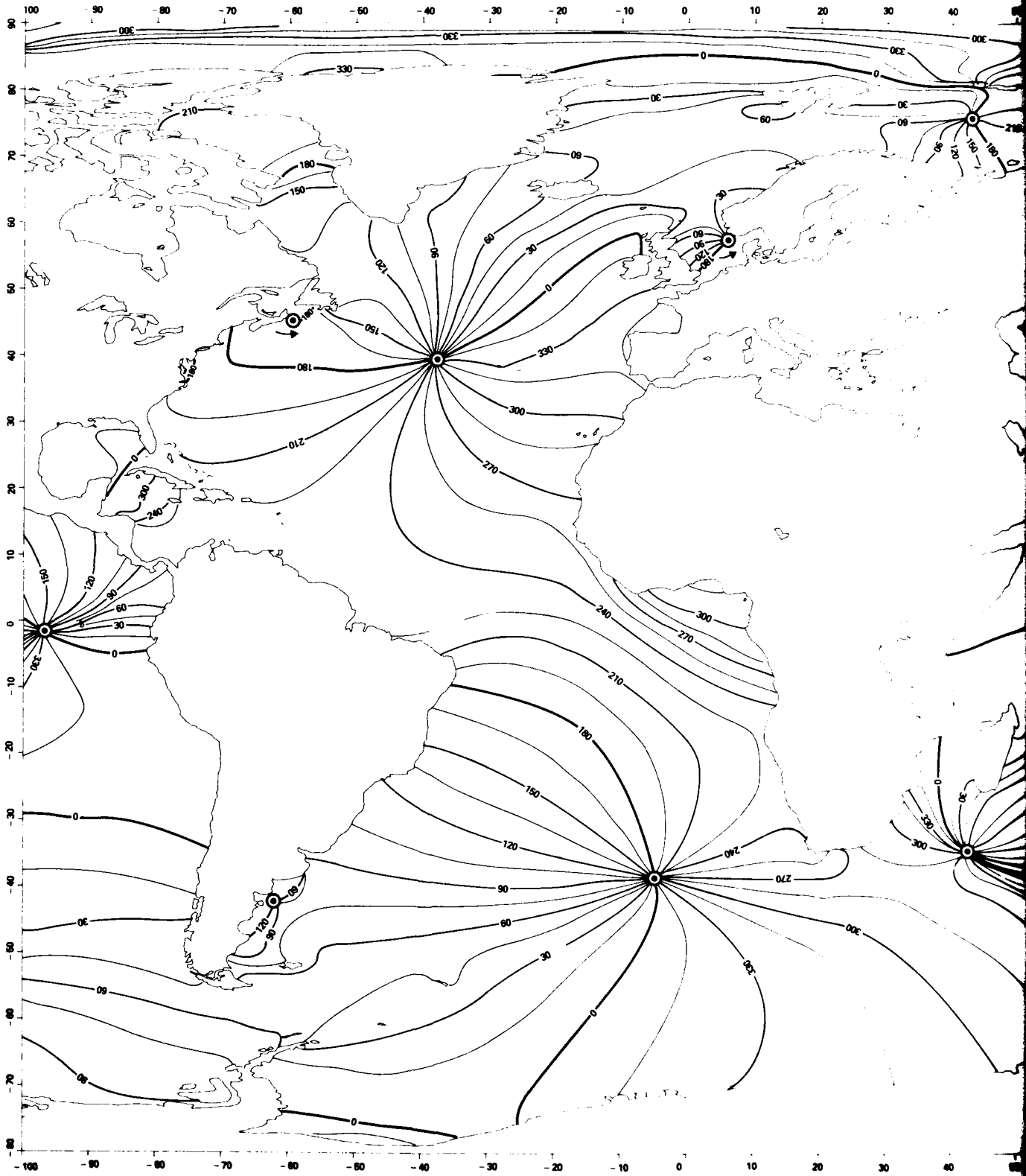
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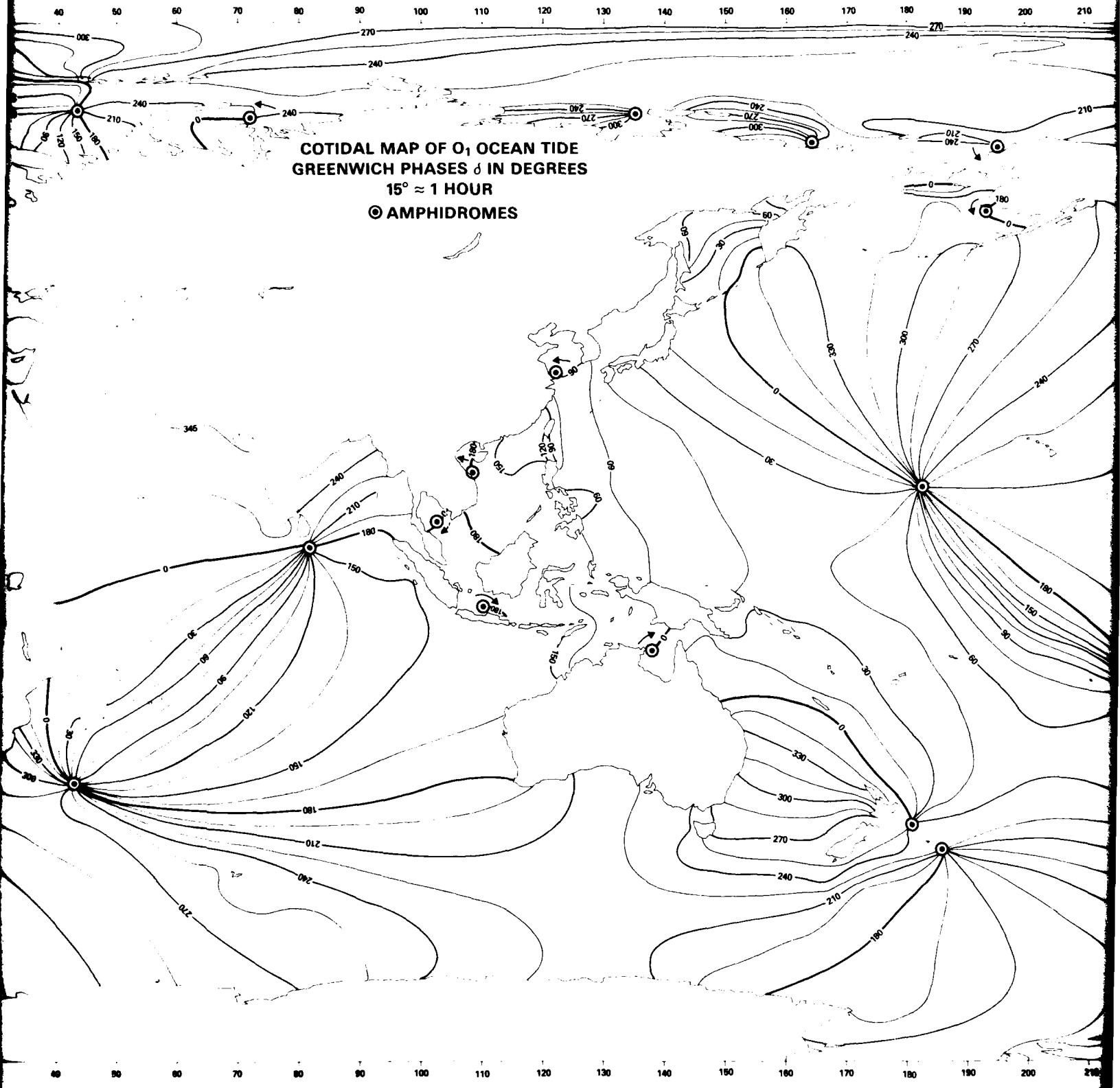
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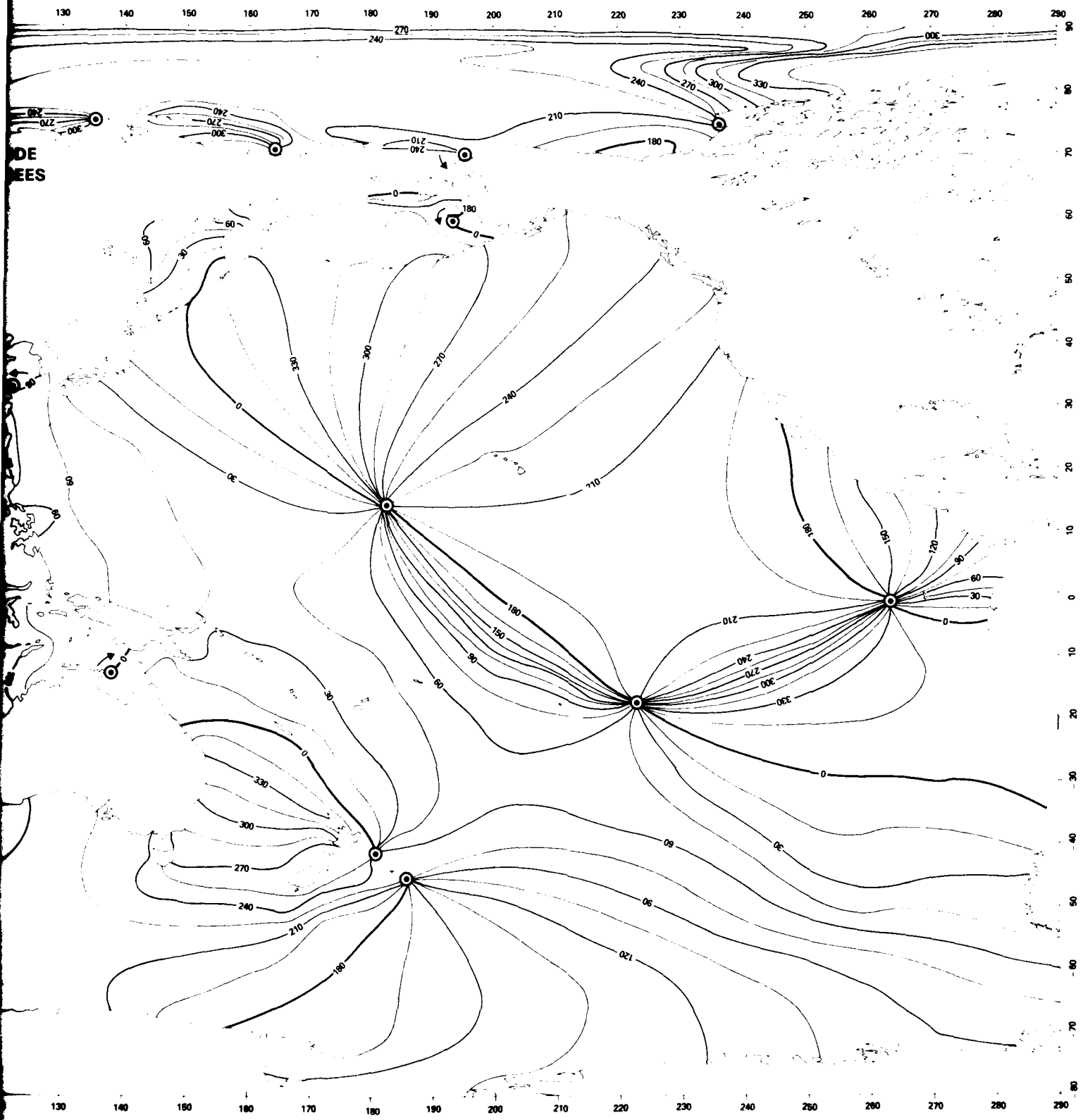
COTIDAL MAP OF O₁ OCEAN TIDE
GREENWICH PHASES δ IN DEGREES
 $15^\circ \approx 1$ HOUR
⊙ AMPHIDROMES

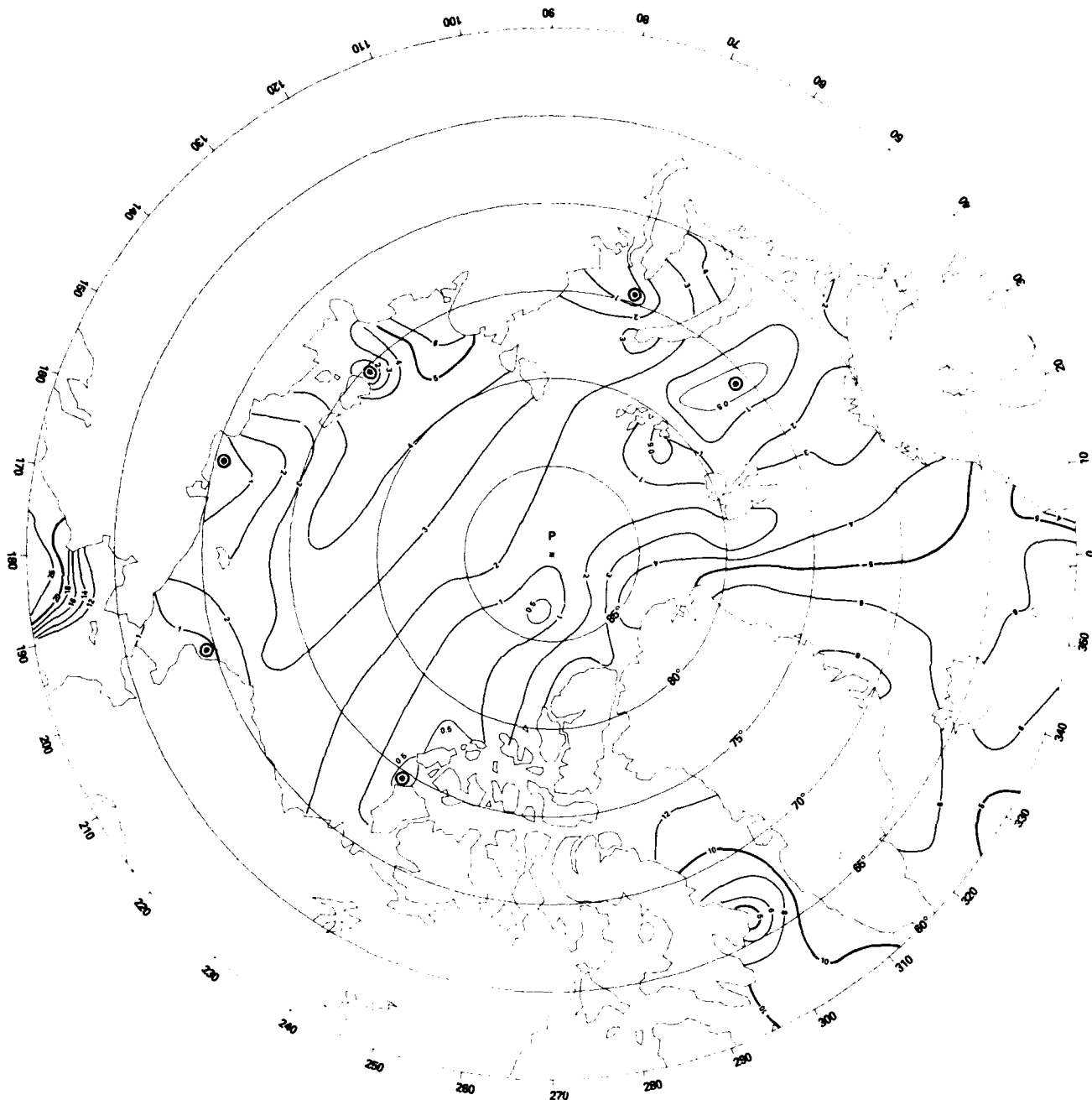
40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 120 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 210

2

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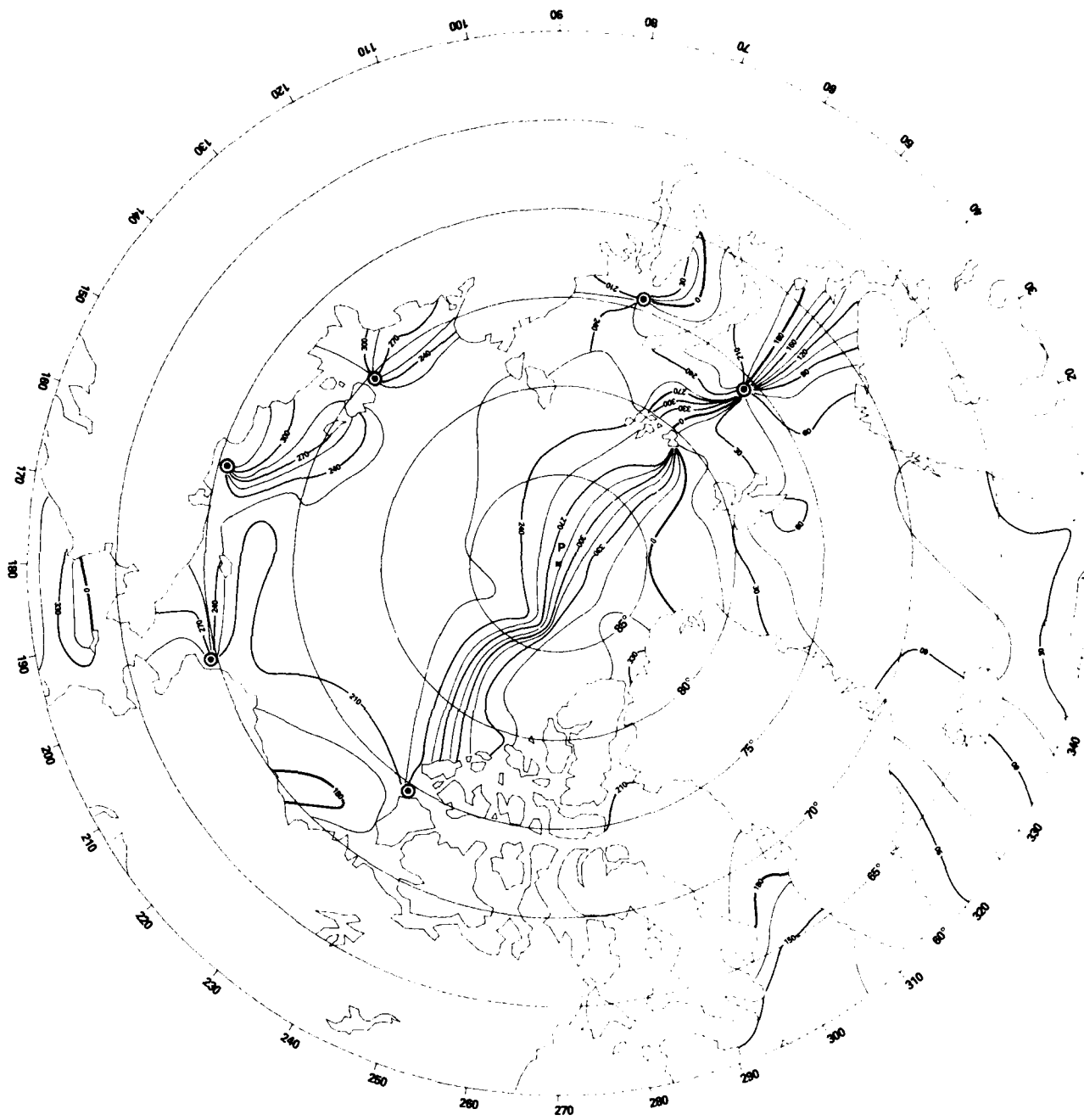




ARCTIC CORANGE MAP OF O_1 OCEAN TIDE
 AMPLITUDES ξ IN CM

⊙ AMPHIDROMES

* P NORTH POLE



ARCTIC COTIDAL MAP OF O_1 OCEAN TIDE
 GREENWICH PHASES δ IN DEGREES
 $15^\circ \approx 1$ HOUR

⊙ AMPHIDROMES + P NORTH POLE

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