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0521839173 - Human Rights in Africa: From the OAU to the African Union

Rachel Murray

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## HUMAN RIGHTS IN AFRICA: FROM THE OAU TO THE AFRICAN UNION

This book examines the role of the Organization of African Unity, now the African Union, and how it has dealt with human rights since its inception in 1963. It is the only publication to consider this key African political institution from a human rights perspective. The author examines various themes including the rights of women, the rights of the child, the concept of democracy, and the right to development. Written by a leading human rights scholar, this book is essential reading for lawyers acting for African states, and for foreign governments and NGOs active in Africa, as well as being of interest to international and comparative human rights scholars.

DR RACHEL MURRAY is Reader in Law at the University of Bristol. She has worked previously at Birkbeck College, University of London, and at Queens University Belfast, where she was also the Assistant Director of the Human Rights Centre. She has published widely on the African human rights system, including a book written with Malcolm D. Evans, *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights* (Cambridge University Press, 2002). She also works on national human rights commissions, having undertaken an evaluation of the Northern Ireland Human Rights Commission with Professor Stephen Livingstone.

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Frontmatter

[More information](#)

## CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	page vi
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	vii
1 Historical overview of human rights in the OAU/AU	1
2 The relationship between the OAU/AU and the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights	49
3 The link between human rights and democracy	73
4 The relationship between conflict and human rights	116
5 Women and the OAU/AU	134
6 Children's rights in the OAU/AU	163
7 Refugees and human rights	185
8 Development, NEPAD and human rights	235
9 Conclusion	267
<i>Appendix I Charter of the Organization of African Unity</i>	271
<i>Appendix II Constitutive Act of the African Union</i>	280
<i>Appendix III African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights</i>	294
<i>Bibliography</i>	311
<i>Index</i>	339

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Frontmatter

[More information](#)

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Frontmatter

[More information](#)

## ABBREVIATIONS

ACHPR	African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights
ACJ	African Court of Justice
ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific
ACRWC	African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child
AEC	African Economic Community
AEL	Academy of European Law
AHSG	Assembly of Heads of State and Government of the OAU
<i>AJICL</i>	<i>African Journal of International and Comparative Law</i>
<i>AJIL</i>	<i>American Journal of International Law</i>
ANPPCAN	African Network for the Prevention and Protection against Child Abuse and Neglect
APC	African Population Commission
APRM	African Peer Review Mechanism
ASICL	African Society of International and Comparative Law
ASIL	American Society of International Law
AU	African Union
AWCPD	African Women's Committee on Peace and Development
<i>BYIL</i>	<i>British Yearbook of International Law</i>
CAR	Central African Republic
CCAR	Coordinating Committee on Assistance to Refugees
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women
CSSDCA	Conference on Security, Stability, Development and Cooperation in Africa
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council of the UN
ECOSOC	Economic, Social and Cultural Council of the AU
<i>EJIL</i>	<i>European Journal of International Law</i>

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Frontmatter

[More information](#)

viii

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

EU	European Union
GA	General Assembly of the UN
<i>HRLJ</i>	<i>Human Rights Law Journal</i>
<i>HRQ</i>	<i>Human Rights Quarterly</i>
HSGIC	Heads of State and Government Implementation Committee
ICARA	International Conference on Assistance to Refugees in Africa
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
<i>ICLQ</i>	<i>International and Comparative Law Quarterly</i>
ILM	International Legal Materials
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IOM	International Organisation for Migration
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
NIEO	New International Economic Order
IPEP	International Panel of Eminent Personalities
<i>JAL</i>	<i>Journal of African Law</i>
NEPAD	New Partnership for Africa's Development
<i>NQHR</i>	<i>Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights</i>
NGOs	non-governmental organisations
OAU	Organization of African Unity
PSC	Peace and Security Council of the AU
<i>RADIC</i>	<i>African Journal of International and Comparative Law</i>
SADC	Southern African Development Community
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UNCRC	United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNHCR	United Nations High Commission for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
UNIFEM	United Nations Development Fund for Women
WILDAF	Women in Law and Development in Africa