

Introduction to Dislocations

Fourth Edition

by D. Hull and D. J. Bacon
*Department of Engineering,
Materials Science and Engineering,
University of Liverpool, UK*

BUTTERWORTH
HEINEMANN

OXFORD AUCKLAND BOSTON JOHANNESBURG MELBOURNE NEW DELHI

Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	ix
1 Defects in Crystals	1.1 Crystalline Materials	1
	1.2 Simple Crystal Structures	4
	1.3 Defects in Crystalline Materials	8
	1.4 Dislocations	14
	Further Reading	20
2 Observation of Dislocations	2.1 Introduction	22
	2.2 Surface Methods	22
	2.3 Decoration Methods	26
	2.4 Electron Microscopy	27
	2.5 X-ray Diffraction Topography	35
	2.6 Field Ion Microscopy	36
	2.7 Computer Simulation	38
	Further Reading	41
3 Movement of Dislocations	3.1 Concept of Slip	42
	3.2 Dislocations and Slip	44
	3.3 The Slip Plane	45
	3.4 Cross Slip	48
	3.5 Velocity of Dislocations	49
	3.6 Climb	52
	3.7 Experimental Observation of Climb	55
	3.8 Conservative Climb	57
	3.9 Plastic Strain due to Dislocation Movement	57
	Further Reading	60
4 Elastic Properties of Dislocations	4.1 Introduction	62
	4.2 Elements of Elasticity Theory	62
	4.3 Stress Field of a Straight Dislocation	65
	4.4 Strain Energy of a Dislocation	69
	4.5 Forces on Dislocations	72
	4.6 Forces between Dislocations	74
	4.7 Climb Forces	78
	4.8 Image Forces	79
	Further Reading	80

5 Dislocations in Face-centred Cubic Metals	5.1 Perfect Dislocations	82
	5.2 Partial Dislocations – the Shockley Partial	82
	5.3 Slip	84
	5.4 Thompson’s Tetrahedron	91
	5.5 Frank Partial Dislocation	92
	5.6 Lomer–Cottrell Sessile Dislocation	97
	5.7 Stacking Fault Tetrahedra	98
	Further Reading	101
6 Dislocations in Other Crystal Structures	6.1 Introduction	102
	6.2 Dislocations in Hexagonal Close-packed Metals	102
	6.3 Dislocations in Body-centred Cubic Metals	110
	6.4 Dislocations in Ionic Crystals	114
	6.5 Dislocations in Superlattices	117
	6.6 Dislocations in Covalent Crystals	122
	6.7 Dislocations in Layer Structures	124
	6.8 Dislocations in Polymer Crystals	126
	Further Reading	126
7 Jogs and the Intersection of Dislocations	7.1 Introduction	128
	7.2 Intersection of Dislocations	129
	7.3 Movement of Dislocations Containing Elementary Jogs	130
	7.4 Superjogs	133
	7.5 Jogs and Prismatic Loops	136
	7.6 Intersections of Extended Dislocations and Extended Jogs	137
	7.7 Attractive and Repulsive Junctions	139
	7.8 Extended Stacking-fault Nodes	142
	Further Reading	144
8 Origin and Multiplication of Dislocations	8.1 Introduction	145
	8.2 Dislocations in Freshly Grown Crystals	145
	8.3 Homogeneous Nucleation of Dislocations	147
	8.4 Nucleation of Dislocations at Stress Concentrators	148
	8.5 Multiplication of Dislocations by Frank–Read Sources	150
	8.6 Multiplication by Multiple Cross Glide	151
	8.7 Multiplication by Climb	153
	8.8 Grain Boundary Sources	155
	Further Reading	156
9 Dislocation Arrays and Crystal Boundaries	9.1 Plastic Deformation, Recovery and Recrystallisation	157
	9.2 Simple Dislocation Boundaries	161
	9.3 General Low-angle Boundaries	163
	9.4 Stress Field of Dislocation Arrays	168

	9.5	Strain Energy of Dislocation Arrays	172
	9.6	Dislocations and Steps in Interfaces	173
	9.7	Movement of Boundaries	181
	9.8	Dislocation Pile-ups	190
		Further Reading	192
10		Strength of Crystalline Solids	
	10.1	Introduction	193
	10.2	Temperature- and Strain-rate-dependence of the Flow Stress	195
	10.3	The Peierls Stress and Lattice Resistance	197
	10.4	Interaction Between Point Defects and Dislocations	202
	10.5	Solute Atmospheres and Yield Phenomena	206
	10.6	The Flow Stress for Random Arrays of Obstacles	215
	10.7	The Strength of Alloys	219
	10.8	Work Hardening	224
	10.9	Deformation of Polycrystals	229
	10.10	Dislocations and Fracture	232
		Further Reading	235
		<i>The SI System of Units</i>	237
		<i>Index</i>	239