

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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# Intronic microRNA precursors that bypass Drosha processing

J. Graham Ruby\*, Calvin H. Jan\*, David P. Bartel

\*these authors contributed equally to this work

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Table S2 – Mirtrons of *Caenorhabditis elegans*.

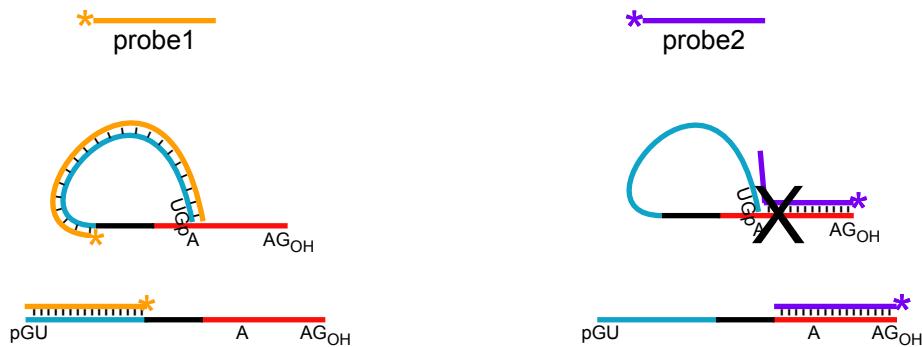
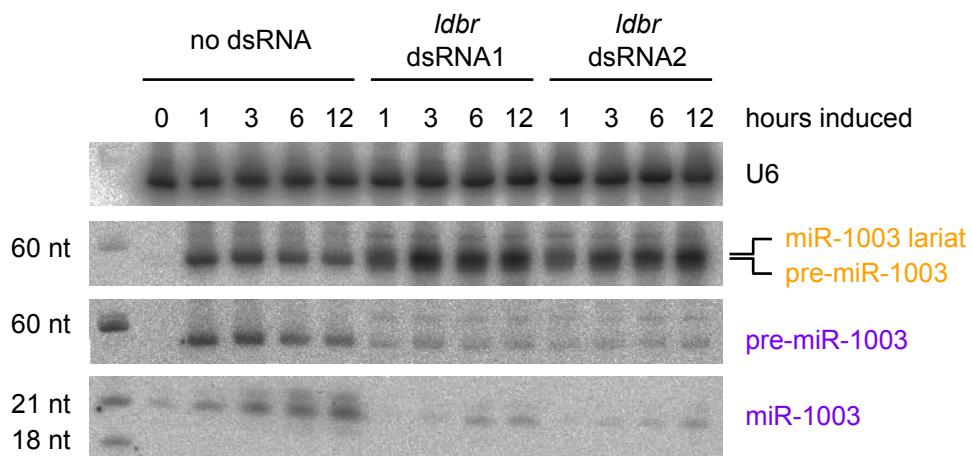
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Table S3 – Quantification of signals from RNA blots of Figure 2c and 2d.

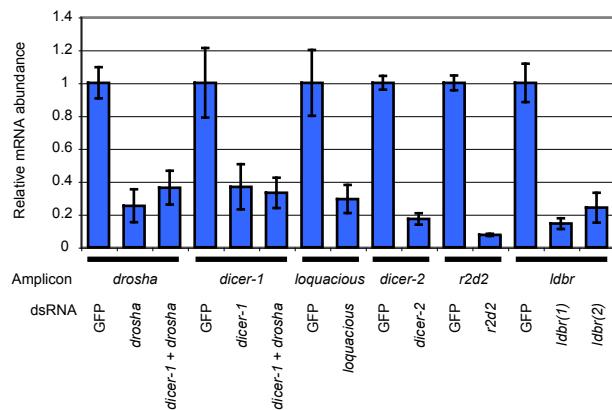
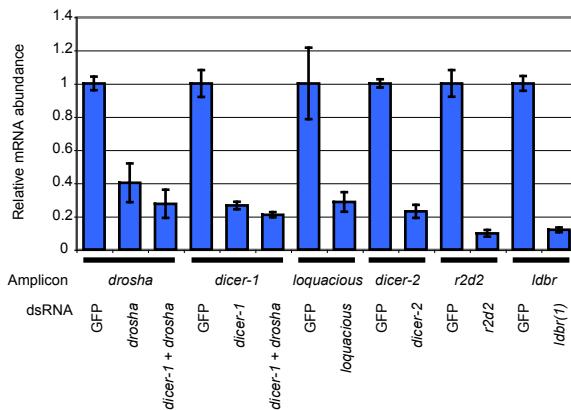
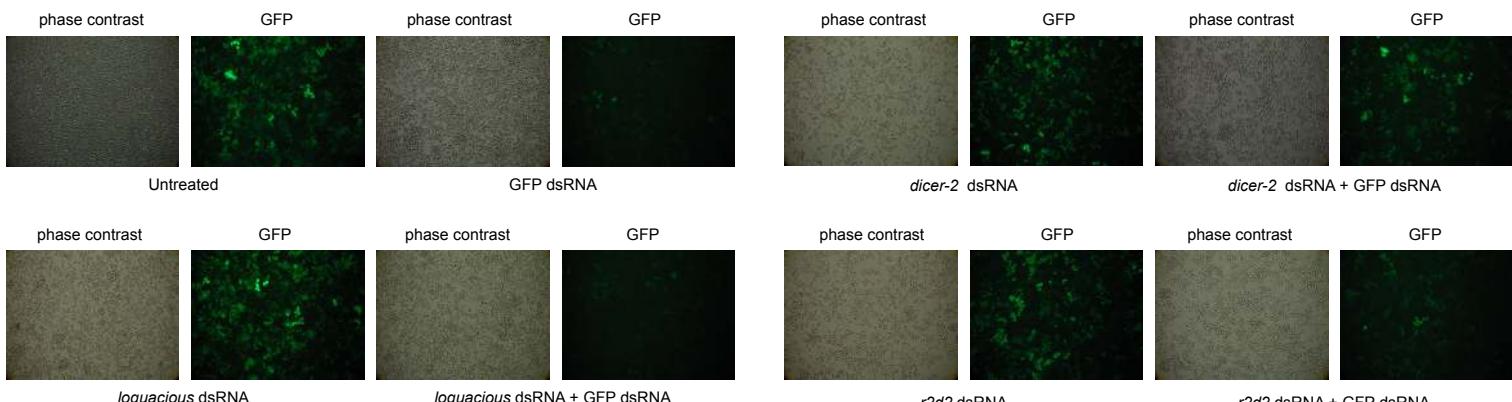
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Table S4 – DNA construct sequences.

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**a****b**

**Figure S1. Mirtrons accumulate as lariats after splicing and require debranching enzyme (Ldbr) for conversion into functional pre-miRNAs.** **a**, Left, hybridization of probe1 to miR-1003 intron lariat or linear pre-miR-1003. Right, stable hybridization of probe2 occurs only with linear pre-miR-1003, and is inhibited by the presence of the branch-point adenose in the lariat. **b**, Northern blotting was used to analyze miR-1003 maturation in a time course after induction of mini-gene expression. Prior to induction, cells were soaked with either of two dsRNAs targeting *ldbr* (CG7942) or left untreated. RNA was resolved on a denaturing 15% acrylamide gel. Under these conditions, the lariat runs slightly above the pre-miRNA hairpin. In DBR dsRNA lanes, the major band detected by probe1 is absent when the blot is hybridized to probe2, indicating the presence of a lariat in these samples. When separated on a 17% gel, the lariat runs significantly higher (Fig. 2c). Changes in relative mobility in gels with different polyacrylamide densities are characteristic of non-linear RNA species.

**a****b****c**

**Figure S2. Confirmation of RNAi knockdowns.** **a**, Quantitative RT-PCR analysis of samples from Fig. 2c. Relative abundance was measured using the  $\Delta\Delta Ct$  method, normalizing to *actin 5c* ( $\Delta Ct$ ), and then to samples soaked in GFP dsRNA ( $\Delta\Delta Ct$ ). Values are reported as geometric mean  $\pm$  s.d. ( $n=3$ ). **b**, Analysis as in **a**, using samples from Fig. 2d. **c**, Functional analysis of *dicer-2* and *r2d2* knockdown by fluorescence microscopy. Cells stably expressing GFP were soaked in dsRNAs targeting *loquacious*, *dicer-2*, or *r2d2*. After 4 days, dsRNA targeting GFP was added. Depletion of Dicer-2 or R2D2 reduces the ability of GFP dsRNA to silence GFP. Depletion of Loquacious serves as a negative control. Functional efficacy of the other dsRNAs was assessed by northern blot analysis of miRNA or intron processing (Fig. 2).

Table S1

***mir-1003***

**# reads:** 352  
**Most abundant read:** UCUCACAUUUACAUAAUCACAG  
**Host gene:** CG6695-RA, CG6695-RB  
**Intron coordinates:** chr3R:20484326-20484382(+)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGGGUAUCUGGAUGUGGUUGGCUCUGCGGUCCUCACAUUUACAUAAUCACAG		
((((((((((.....))))))))....))))....))))....))))....		
GUGGGUAUCUGGAUGUGGUUGG.....	6	1
GUGGGUAUCUGGAUGUGGUUGG.....	9	1
GUGGGUAUCUGGAUGUGGUUGG.....	1	1
.....UCUCACAUUUACAUAAUCA...	3	1
.....UCUCACAUUUACAUAAUCAC...	15	1
.....UCUCACAUUUACAUAAUCACA...	84	1
.....UCUCACAUUUACAUAAUCACAG	233	1
.....CUCACAUUUACAUAAUCACAG	1	1

*D. melanogaster* GTGGGTATC-TGGATGTGGTTGGCTCT-----GGCGGTCCCTCACATTACATATTCAAG  
*D. simulans* GTGGGTATC-TGGATGTGGTTGGCTCT-----GGCGGTCCCTCACATTACATATTCAAG  
*D. yakuba* GTGGGTATC-TGGATGTGGTTGGCTCT-----GGCGGTCCCTCACATTACATATTCAAG  
*D. ananassae* GTGAGTATAGTGATGTGGGTGGCTCTTATTGGCCGGTCCTCACATCTCATATTCAAG  
*D. pseudoobscura* GTGGGTATCCTGCTTGTGGGTGGCTCT-----TGGTCAGTCCCTCACATCTCATATTCAAG  
*D. virilis* GTGAGTAAT-CAGTTGTGGGTGGCTTT-----TTGAAAGGCCCTCACATCTCTTATTCAAG  
*D. mojavensis* GTGAGTAAT-CAGTTGTGGGTGGCTCT-----AGTGAAGGCCCTCACATCTCTTATTCAAG

***mir-1004***

**# reads:** 50  
**Most abundant read:** UCUCACAUCAUCUCCCUCACAG  
**Host gene:** CG31772-RA  
**Intron coordinates:** chr2L:3767620-3767688(+)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUJGGGGGACAUJUGAUCUOGGAGACGGCGGUUUACUGAUCCAUJCUCUCAUCACUUCUCUCACAG		
..(((((((((.....))))))))....))))....))))....))))....		
.....UCUCACAUCAUCUCCCUCACAG	4	1
.....UCUCACAUCAUCUCCCUCACAG	46	1
<i>D. melanogaster</i> GT-TGGGGGACAT-----TGATCTGGAG-----ACGGCGGTTAACGTGATCCAT--TCTCTCACATC-ACT---TCCC-----TCACAG		
<i>D. simulans</i> GT-TGGGGGACAT-----TGATCTGGAG-----ACGGCGGTTAACGTGATCCAT--TCTCTCACATC-ACT---TCCC-----TCACAG		
<i>D. yakuba</i> GT-TGGGGGACAT-----TGATCTGGAG-----ACGGCGGTTAACGTGATCCAT--TCTCTCACATC-ACT---TCCC-----TCACAG		
<i>D. ananassae</i> GT-GAGATAACA CGTTCTAACCAACTGATATGAAACTACGAATGTTTATCG-----CTGTCGATTCCGAAACGA-----TCTCTCAATA-ACCGTACCTA-----TTACAG		
<i>D. pseudoobscura</i> GTGTGTGGGATAC-----TGATTTAGAGAAAAAAAACATTAACGTGAGGCTTCTTCACATC-ACTTT-CCCC-----TCACAG		
<i>D. virilis</i> GT-TGGGGCACAT-----TGATCTCAAGAAACTCACAGCAGCTCATTTACTCAC--TCTCTCTCT-----TCTCTCCC-----TCACAG		
<i>D. mojavensis</i> GT-----AAT-----TGATC-----ACTCcta-----tctctgtctc--tttctctttctgactcttcactctttATTGTAG		

Table S1

***mir-1005***

**# reads:** 8  
**Most abundant read:** UCUGGAAUCUUUAUUCGCAG  
**Host gene:** CG2969-RA CG2969-RB  
**Intron coordinates:** chr2L:4343695-4343756(+)

		<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGAGUUGAUCGAUUUCGAGGUUUJUGGCACACGAAUAUAAUCUGGAAUCUUUAUUCGCAG			
(((((.(((((.((((((.((.))))))))))))))))..		1	1
.....UCUGGAAUCUUUAUUCGCAG.		1	1
.....UCUGGAAUCUUUAUUCGCAG		7	1
<i>D. melanogaster</i> GTGAGT-----TGATCGATTTCGAGGGTTTGGCA-----	CACGA-----ATATAATCTGGAATCTTTAA-----TTCCGAG		
<i>D. simulans</i> GTGAGT-----TGATCGATTTCGAGTTTTGGC-----	CACAA-----ATATAATCTGGAATCTTTAA-----TTCCGAG		
<i>D. yakuba</i> GTGAGT-----TGATCGATTTCGAGGGTTTGGCA-----	-GCCAA-----AAATAATCTGGAATCTTTAA-----TTCCGAG		
<i>D. ananassae</i> GTAAGT-----ACATTGTGGATAATTGTTTATAC-----	-----TACAGCCTCTAATCTTATACTATATTTTGCAG		
<i>D. pseudoobscura</i> GTAAAGTG-----TCCATATCCTCGAGGCTCctgcaatgcactgcaatgcactgcaatgaccgcaatgcTGACGTATTATTATGTTCTCCGA-----TCCCAG			
<i>D. virilis</i> GTAAAGGGCTGA-----ATTTTAAATTG-AATT-----	AACAAAGTATACAACAATTATAATCC-----CACACAG		
<i>D. mojavensis</i> GTAAAGCATAGAGCAGATCAGATTATGATT-----	CACATATTCTCAATACTGCTTCGATCC-----TCCACAG		

***mir-1006***

**# reads:** 57  
**Most abundant read:** UAAAUCGAUUUCUUAUUCAUAG  
**Host gene:** CG17332-RA CG17332-RB CG17332-RD  
**Intron coordinates:** chr2L:16720723-16720787(-)

		<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGAGUUUGAAAUGAAAUGC GUAAAUGUUUGGUACAAUAAAUCGUUUUCUUAUCAUAG			
(((((.(((((.(((((.(((((.((.))))))))))))..)))))))..			
.....UAAAUCGAUUUCUUAUCA...1	1	1	
.....UAAAUCGAUUUCUUAUCAU..12	12	1	
.....UAAAUCGAUUUCUUAUCAU..8	8	1	
.....UAAAUCGAUUUCUUAUCAUAG35	35	1	
.....AAAUCGAUUUCUUAUCAUAG1	1	1	
<i>D. melanogaster</i> GTGAGTTGAAATTGAAATCGTAAATTGTTGGTACAATTAAATTGATTTCTTATTCTAG			
<i>D. simulans</i> GTGAGTTGAAATTGAAATCGTAAATTGTTGGTACAATTAAATTGATTTCTTATTCTAG			
<i>D. yakuba</i> GTGAGTTGAAATTGAAATCGTAAATTGTTGGTACAATTAAATTGATTTCTTATTCTAG			
<i>D. ananassae</i> GTGAGTTGAAATTGAAATCGTAAATTGTTGGTACAATTAAATTGATTTCTTATTCTAG			
<i>D. pseudoobscura</i> GTGAGTTGAAATTGAAATGTAAATTGTTGGTACAATTAAATTGATTTCTTATTCTAG			
<i>D. virilis</i> GTGAGTTGAAATTGAAATATGAAATTGTTGGTACAATTAAATTGATTTCTTATTCTAG			
<i>D. mojavensis</i> GTGAGTTGAAATTGAAATGTAAATTGTTGGTACAATTAAATTGATTTCTTATTCTAG			

Table S1

***mir-1007***

**# reads:** 9  
**Most abundant read:** UAAGCUAAUUAACUGUUUGCA  
**Host gene:** CG1718-RA  
**Intron coordinates:** chrX:21107060-21107125(-)

		<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUAGGCAGGUUJUGAACUCGAUCUJGGUUCUJGGACUCUUGUAAGCUAAUUAACUGUUJUGCAG			
((((((((((.....((((((.....))))....))))....))))....))))..			
.....UAAGCUAAUUAACUGUUUGCA..	2	1	
.....UAAGCUAAUUAACUGUUUGCA..	6	1	
.....UAAGCUAAUUAACUGUUJUGCAG	1	1	
<i>D.melanogaster</i> GTAAGCAGTGTGAACTCGATC--TTGGITC---TTG---GACTCT-----TGATAAGCTCAATTAACTGTTGCAG			
<i>D.simulans</i> GTAAGCAGTGTGAACTCGATC--TTGGITC---TTG---GACTCT-----TGATAAGCTCAATTAACTGTTGCAG			
<i>D.yakuba</i> GTAAGCAGTGTGAACTCGATC--TAGGATC---TTG---GACTCT-----TGATAAGCTCAATTAACTGTTGCAG			
<i>D.ananassae</i> GTAAGCAGTGTGAACTCGATC--TTGG <b>AAT</b> ----- <b>AGCTCC</b> -----CGATAAGCTCAATTAACTGTTGCAG			
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i> GTAAGCAG <b>CGATTGA</b> -- <b>TCAATCattgaatc</b> ----- <b>gaatcgaatcgaa</b> tGATAA <b>ACTCC</b> ATTAACTGTTGCAG			
<i>D.virilis</i> GTAAGCAGT <b>GCTTGAGCTTTC</b> -- <b>TCTGGCTTCATTTGACCATTTC</b> -----TGATAAGCTCAATTAACTGTTGCAG			
<i>D.mojavensis</i> GTAAGCAGTGTGAACT <b>AAATC</b> -- <b>TCTGGCT</b> -- <b>ACTTGGCCGTATAT</b> -----TGATAAGCTCA <b>ACTAACTGTTGCAG</b>			

***mir-1008***

**# reads:** 46  
**Most abundant read:** UCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUUACA  
**Host gene:** CG18004-RA CG18004-RB  
**Intron coordinates:** chr2R:6401439-6401496(+)

		<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUAAAUAUCUAAAGUUGAACUUGGCCAUGGCAAGUCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUUACAG			
(((((((.....((((((.....))))....))))....))))....))))..			
GUAAAUAUCUAAAGUUGA <b>ACU</b> .....	1	1	
.....UCACAGCUUUUUGUGU.....	1	1	
.....UCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUU.....	1	1	
.....UCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUUAC..	6	1	
.....UCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUUACA..	22	1	
.....UCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUUACAG	14	1	
.....CAGCUUUUUGUGUUUACAG	1	1	
<i>D.melanogaster</i> GTAAATAT---CTAAAGTTGAAC---TTGGCCAATGGCAAGTCACA---GCTTTTGTTGTTACAG			
<i>D.simulans</i> GTAAATAT---CTAAAGTTGAAC---TTGGCCAAC <b>GGCAAGTCACA</b> ---GCTTTTGTTGTTACAG			
<i>D.yakuba</i> GTAAATAT---CTAAAGTTGAAC---TTGGCCAAC <b>CGCAAGTCACA</b> ---GCTTTTGTTGTTACAG			
<i>D.ananassae</i> GTAA <b>GGAA</b> ---CT <b>CAA</b> TTTT <b>AC</b> -- <b>ATTAAA</b> CCGAAGCAATT <b>TAAC</b> --- <b>ACGTTTCTT</b> ATTT-CAG			
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i> GTAA <b>GGGATCGGCCAGAGTTTTCCCACGGAA</b> AT <b>TCATT</b> AT <b>ATTATA</b> --- <b>TTGTTA</b> TGTGCC <b>TG</b> CAG			
<i>D.virilis</i> GTAA <b>GTGA</b> --- <b>TGAT</b> - <b>GGTCC</b> -- <b>ATTGGAA</b> AT <b>TCATT</b> <b>TAATT</b> -----TGTGTT <b>GGTAG</b>			
<i>D.mojavensis</i> GTAA <b>GTAG</b> --- <b>TAATAGGTGTT</b> -- <b>GTAGACATATT</b> <b>CAGTTA</b> ATT <b>TTTCGCA</b> TTT <b>GTGT</b> ATT <b>GGCAG</b>			

Table S1

***mir-1009***

**# reads:** 14  
**Most abundant read:** UCUCAAAAUJGUUACAUUCAG  
**Host gene:** CG3860-RA  
**Intron coordinates:** chr2R:19500653-19500714(-)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUAAGUGUAAGACUUUCUUGAGGUACCCGCGAUGAGUAUCUCAAAAUJGUUACAUUCAG		
(.....((((((.(((.((((.((....))))))).)))))).))))....).		
.UAAGUGUAAGACUUUCUUGAGU.....	1	1
.....UCUCAAAAUJGUUACAUUCAG.....	3	1
.....UCUCAAAAUJGUUACAUUCAG.....	10	1
<i>D.melanogaster</i> GTAAGTGTAAAGACTTTCT-----TGAGTT---ACCGCGATGAGTATCTCAAAATTGT--TACATTTCAG		
<i>D.simulans</i> GTAAGTGTAAAGACTTTCT-----TGAGTT---ACCGCGATGAGTATCTCAAAATTGT--TACATTTCAG		
<i>D.yakuba</i> GTAAGTGTAAAGACTTTCT-----TGAGTT---ACCGCGAGGAGTATCTCAAAATTAT--TACATTTCAG		
<i>D.ananassae</i> GTAAGTTTGAATACTTC-----TACTCT---ATCTTGA-ATGTCTCTCATTAATTGTC--CATCTTCTAG		
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i> GTAAGTCGAGAACCAAACACAATAGTT---CTTTTTTA---ACATCCAAA-----TATTTGTAG		
<i>D.mojavensis</i> GTAAGGACCAA---TTGG-----TAAAGTGAGAAATTGGAAAGAAATTATGAAATTATGAAATTATACTCGTGTAG		

***mir-1010***

**# reads:** 193  
**Most abundant read:** UUUACCUALCGUUCUCAUUUGCAG  
**Host gene:** CG31163-RA CG31163-RB CG31163-RC  
**Intron coordinates:** chr3R:18118600-18118671(+)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGAAACAAUUUACCAACAAUUUJGUUJGUUACCUAUCGUUCUCAUUUGCAG		
(((((.(((.((((.((.((....))))))).)))).....))....)).).		
.GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGA.....	1	1
.GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGAAA.....	2	1
.GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGAAC.....	3	1
.GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGAAC.....	30	1
.GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGAACAA.....	1	1
.....UUUACCUALCGUUCUCAUUUG.....	10	1
.....UUUACCUALCGUUCUCAUUUGC.....	39	1
.....UUUACCUALCGUUCUCAUUUGC.....	38	1
.....UUUACCUALCGUUCUCAUUUGCAG	64	1
.....UUUACCUALCGUUCUCAUUUGC..	3	1
.....UUUACCUALCGUUCUCAUUUGC..	1	1
.....UUUACCUALCGUUCUCAUUUGCAG	1	1
<i>D.melanogaster</i> GTAAGTGGTAGATGAAACAAATTACCAAC-AAT---TTTGTGGATTGTTCACCTATCGTCCATTGCAG		
<i>D.simulans</i> GTAAGTGGTAGATGAAACAAATTACCAAC-AATA- <b>TTTTGTGGATTGTTCACCTATCGTCCATTGCAG</b>		
<i>D.yakuba</i> GTAAGTGGTAGATGAAACAAATTACCAAC-AAT <b>ATTTTTGTGGATTGTTCACCTATCGTCCATTGCAG</b>		
<i>D.ananassae</i> GTAAGTGGTAGATGAAACAAATTACCAAC-AATA- <b>TTTTGTGGATTGTTCACCTATCGTCCATTGCAG</b>		
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i> GTAAGTGGTAGATGAAACAAATT <b>AACCAAC-CTTT-AT</b> TGTGGATTGTTCACCTATCGTCCATTGCAG		
<i>D.virilis</i> GTAAGTGGTAGATGAAACAAATT <b>CACAAAC-AAT-</b> TTTTGTGGATTGTTCACCTATCGTCCATTGCAG		
<i>D.mojavensis</i> GTAAGTGGTAGATGAAACAAATT <b>CACAAAC-AAT-</b> TTTTGTGGATTGTTCACCTATCGTCCATTGCAG		

Table S1

***mir-1011***

**# reads:** 2  
**Most abundant read:** UUAUUGGUUCAAAUCGCUCGCAG  
**Host gene:** CG17274-RA CG17274-RB  
**Intron coordinates:** chr3R:16679026-16679080(-)

		<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGAGUUUUUGAGCCAGGAUAUAUAGUUCUUAUUAUUGGUUCAAAUCGCUCGCAG			
(((((.((((((.(((((.....))))))))))))....))))..			
.....UUAUUGGUUCAAAUCGCUCGCAG	2	1	
<i>D. melanogaster</i>	GTGAGTTTTGAGCCAGG----AATATAGTT-----CTTAT-----TAT-TGGTTCAAATCGCTCGCAG		
<i>D. simulans</i>	GTGAGTTTTGAGCCAGG----AATATAGTT-----CTTAT-----TAT-TGGTTCAAATCGCTCGCAG		
<i>D. yakuba</i>	GTGAGTTTTGAGCCAGG----AATATAATT-----CTTAT-----TAT-TGGTTCAAATCGCTCGCAG		
<i>D. ananassae</i>	GTGAGTC TTGACCAGG----AATATAATT-----TG TAT-----ATAT-TGGTTCAAATCGCTCGTAG		
<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	GTGAGATT TGATCTAATATATAATATAATC-----CGTACGTGTAATATAGGTTCAAATTACTCGTAG		
<i>D. virilis</i>	GTGAGTC ATTGACCAGG----AATATATGTATGTAATTCTTAT-----ATAT-TGGTTCAAATTCTCGCAG		
<i>D. mojavensis</i>	GTGAGTC TTGAGCCAGG----AATATAATGTTCAT-----CTTAT-----TAT-TGGTTCAAATCTCTCGTAG		

***mir-1012***

**# reads:** 101  
**Most abundant read:** UUAGUCAAAGAUUUUCCCCAUAG  
**Host gene:** CG31072-RA CG31072-RB  
**Intron coordinates:** chr3R:22687070-22687129(-)

		<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGGUUAGAACUUUGAUAAAUAUJGUUGAAAAAUUAGUCAAAGAUUUUCCCCAUAG			
(((((.(((((((((.(((((.....))))))))))))....))))..			
.....GUGGUUAGAACUUUGAUAA.....	1	1	
GUGGUUAGAACUUUGAUAA.....	5	1	
GUGGUUAGAACUUUGAUAAA.....	20	1	
GUGGUUAGAACUUUGAUAAA.....	16	1	
GUGGUUAGAACUUUGAUAAA.....	1	1	
.....UUAGUCAAAGAUUUUCCCCAU.....	2	1	
.....UUAGUCAAAGAUUUUCCCCAUAG	56	1	
<i>D. melanogaster</i>	GTGGGTAGAACTTGATTAAT-----ATTGCTTGAAAAAT-----ATTAGTCAA---AGATTT-C-----CCCATAG		
<i>D. simulans</i>	GTGGGTAGAACTTGATTAAT-----ATTGCTTGAGAA-T-----ATTAGTCAA---AGATTT-C-----CCCATAG		
<i>D. yakuba</i>	GTGGGTAGAACTTGATTAAT-----ATTGCTTGCAAGAT-----ATTAGTCAA---AGATTTTC-----CCCATAG		
<i>D. ananassae</i>	GTAGGT----TTCACCAAA-----TTCCCTTGAGAGT-----TCAGTTAACCTTATATATT-C-----TTTTTAG		
<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	GTGGGTAGT-CTCTCATATAT-----AGTTATAAAGAA CGAACACCAGTGGTTAA-GCAATGCAATT-T-----CTTGAG		
<i>D. virilis</i>	GT-----ACGGATTGTTATTTA-----AATGCTTATATAT-----TTATCTAT---AAGCTAT-CTTTTGTGTCAG		
<i>D. mojavensis</i>	GTGTGTA AA-TA TG GATT ATT-ATTTATAAATTATCGAAAACCTAACCTCTAATGTT-----TTATATT-----ATATTT-C AACATACTCAG		

Table S1

***mir-1013***

**# reads:** 17  
**Most abundant read:** AUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCG  
**Host gene:** CG12072-RA  
**Intron coordinates:** chr3R:26617357-26617418(-)

		<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGAGUUUCGUACACUUAUUAUAGGAUCGGCGUAAUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCGCAG			
(((((.(((((.((((.(((((.((.....))))))))....))))....))))...			
.....UAUAGGAUCGGCGUAAU.....	2	1	
.....AUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCG...	4	1	
.....AUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCGC..	4	1	
.....AUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCGCA.	2	1	
.....AUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCGCAG	4	1	
.....AUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCGCAG	1	1	
<i>D.melanogaster</i>	GTGAGTT-----TCGTACACTTAATTAATAGGATCGGCCGTTAATAAAAGTATGCC--GAACTCGCAG		
<i>D.simulans</i>	GTGAGTT-----TCGTACACTTAATTAATAGGATCGGCCGTTAATAAAAGTATGCC--GAACTCGCAG		
<i>D.yakuba</i>	GTGAGTT-----TCGTACACTTAATTAATTGGAAGCAGGCCGTTAATAAAAGTATGCC--GAACTCGCAG		
<i>D.ananassae</i>	GTAATCT-----TTGAATAATTATCTGTGAGTTGTGGCATCTAATGATTGT-----TATCTTCAG		
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i>	GTAAAGTCCATGAATTGCATCCCCCTTGAT-----TATTCTTAATCTGGAAATCCCTGTGATCCCATAG		

***mir-1014***

**# reads:** 3  
**Most abundant read:** AAAAUCAUUUCAUUUGCAG  
**Host gene:** CG2196-RA  
**Intron coordinates:** chr3R:27579245-27579313(-)

		<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUUAUAAUGGAAAAGAUUUUAUCGCAGGCAGCUCAGUGGUUGAAUAAAUCUUUCAUUGCAG			
(((((.(((((.(((((.(((((.((.....))))....))))....))))....))))...			
.....AAAAUCAUUUCAUUUGCAG	1	1	
.....AAAAUCAUUUCAUUUGCAG	2	1	
<i>D.melanogaster</i>	GTATAATGGAAATAGATTTAATCGCAGGCCGTCAGTGGTTGAATTAAAATTCACTTTCATTTGCAG		
<i>D.simulans</i>	GTATAATGGAAATAGATTTAATCGCTGGCGCTCAGTGGTTGAATTAAAATTCACTTTCATTTGCAG		
<i>D.yakuba</i>	GTATAATGGAAATAGATTTAATCGCAGGCCGTCAGTGGTTGAATTAAAATTCACTTTCATTTGCAG		
<i>D.ananassae</i>	GTATAATGAAAATTGATTTAATCACACGGATCGGAGTGGCAAATTAAAATTCACTTTCATTTGCAG		
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i>	GTACAATGGAAATAGATTTAATCGGGTTCGTTGGCGGTGAATTAAAATTCACTTTCATTTACAG		

Table S1

**mir-1015**

# reads: 8  
**Most abundant read:** UCCUGGGACAUCUCUJUGCAG  
**Host gene:** CG6432-RA  
**Intron coordinates:** chr3R:20164953-20165017(+)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGAGUGAUGCUCAGUUAUCGUUGGCUGAGUGAGGAUUUAAGUCGGACAUCUCUJUGCAG		
(.....(((((.....((((.....))))))))....)).....).	1	1
GUGAGUGAUGCUCAGUAGCUU.....	1	1
.....UCCUGGGACAUCUCUJUGCAG.....	6	1
<i>D.melanogaster</i> GTGAGTGATGCTCCAGTTAGCTTGGC-TGAGTGAGGATTAA-----AGTCCTGGGAC-----AT-----CTCTCTTGCA		
<i>D.simulans</i> GTGAGTGATGCTCCAGTTAGCTTGGC-TGAGTGAGGATTAA-----AGTCCTGGGAC-----AT-----CTCTCTTGCA		
<i>D.yakuba</i> GTGAGTGATGCTCCAGA TAGCTTGAC-TGGGTGAGGATTAA-----AGTCCTGGGAC-----AT-----CTCTCTTGCA		
<i>D.virilis</i> GTAAAGT-----ATTAC-TTGATACCTGTTAACCTAAAGTCCTGTTAACACTCTTATAACTATGCACTAAAAG		
<i>D.mojavensis</i> GTAAAGTTC-----ATGAAATTCAATGTTCA TGAAATTCTTATCCAAGTAATTTCTTAC-----GTTCTAACAG		

**mir-1016**

# reads: 2  
**Most abundant read:** UUCACCUCUCUCCAUACUJAG  
**Host gene:** CG8479-RA CG8479-RB  
**Intron coordinates:** chr2R:9747992-9748050(-)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUAGUUAUAGAGAGGAUGUGAUUJGUAAAUCUAAAGUACCUUCUCCAUACUAG		
.(((((.(((((.(((((.(((((.....))))))))....))))....))).....).	2	1
.....UUCACCUCUCUCCAUACUAG		
<i>D.melanogaster</i> GTAAGTATAAGAGGAGT-GTGATGGTAAAT-----TCAAAGGTCACCTCTCTCCATACCTTA-----G		
<i>D.simulans</i> GTAAGTCAAGAGATGAT-----GTAATGCCGTAAT-----TCAAAGGTCACCTCTCTCCATACCTTA-----G		
<i>D.yakuba</i> GTAAGTATAAGAGGAGT-----GTGATGGTAAAT-----TCAAAGGTCACCTCTCTCCATACCTTA-----G		
<i>D.ananassae</i> GTGAGTCTTGTAAAT-----A-AATCCAATAAT-----CAAATCTCACITT-TCCA-ACTTA-----G		
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i> GTGAGTACAATTCGA-----TCTCGGGAAG-CTAGCTGTCGAAPCTAATTCCCTTCA-----CTTATCCCTGCCCTGCA		
<i>D.virilis</i> GTAAGTAGCGAGTGTG-----TGAGTGCATGATT-----GTCCTATATCTTGATTATCTTGTG-----CA-----G		
<i>D.mojavensis</i> GTAAGTAGAGCACGATTCCAGTACCCAACTATTGTTACATATCTGTACAATTTTG-----TA-----G		

**mir-1017**

# reads: 148  
**Most abundant read:** GAAAGCUCUACCCAAACUCAUCC  
**Host gene:** CG6844-RA CG6844-RB  
**Intron coordinates:** chr3R:20314333-20314502(+)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGAGUUUAUGUGGAGUUUAAGCUUCCAUUCGCAAGCAAUUAACGCGAAGACUCAACCCAAUCACCCCCGAAAAAGAUCCUUUCUCCCUUUUCCAAACAUUUUAUCCACAUUCCUGCGCUCUUCGUGGAUUUUGAACUCCUUCAUUGCGUGGACGUUAG		
(((((.(((((.(((((.....))))))))....))).....)).....)).(((((.(((((.....))))....))).....))).....).	1	0
.....UCCCAUCGCA.....	1	1
.....CGAAAGCUCUACCCAAACUCC.....	1	1
.....GAAAGCUCUACCCAAACU.....	3	1
.....GAAAGCUCUACCCAAACU.....	14	1
.....GAAAGCUCUACCCAAACU.....	37	1
.....GAAAGCUCUACCCAAACU.....	67	1
.....GAAAGCUCUACCCAAACU.....	23	1
.....GAAAGCUCUACCCAAACU.....	1	1
<i>D.melanogaster</i> GTAGTTAGTGAGTTAAAGCT-----TOCATCCCGAC-----AA-----TTACCGAAAAGCTTACCCAAACTCATCCCGG-----AAAA-----TGATCCCT-----TCCTCGGTTCCAAACACAT-----TGATTCCT-----CTCGGATTTGTAACCTCTCGAATGCG-----TGAC-----GTT-----TAG		
<i>D.simulans</i> GTAGTTAGTGAGTTAAAGCT-----TOCATCCCGAC-----AA-----TTACCGAAAAGCTTACCCAAACTCATCCCG-----GAAA-----TGATCCCT-----TCCTCGGTTCCAAACACAT-----TGATTCCT-----CTCGGATTTGTAACCTCTCGAATGCG-----TGAC-----GTT-----TAG		
<i>D.yakuba</i> GTAGTTAGTGAGTTAAAGCT-----TOCATCCCGAC-----AA-----TTACCGAAAAGCTTACCCAAACTCATCCCG-----GAAA-----TGATCCCT-----TCCTCGGTTCCAAACACAT-----TGATTCCT-----CTCGGATTTGTAACCTCTCGAATGCG-----TGAC-----GTT-----TAG		
<i>D.ananassae</i> GTAGTTAGTGAGTTAAAGCT-----TCATCCCGAC-----G-----TTCCGGAAAAGCTTACCCAAACTCATCCCG-----GAAA-----TGATCCCT-----TCCTCGGTTCCAAACACAT-----TGATTCCT-----CTCGGATTTGTAACCTCTCGAATGCG-----TGAC-----GTT-----TAG		
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i> GTAGTTAGTGAGTTAAAGCT-----AACATCCCGAC-----AA-----TTACCGAAAAGCTTACCCAAACTCATCCCG-----GAA-----TGATCCCT-----TCCTCGGTTCCAAACACAT-----TGATTCCT-----CTCGGATTTGTAACCTCTCGAATGCG-----TGAC-----GTT-----TAG		
<i>D.virilis</i> GTAGTTAGTGAGTTAAAGCT-----AACATCCCGAC-----AA-----TTACCGAAAAGCTTACCCAAACTCATCCCG-----GAA-----TGATCCCT-----TCCTCGGTTCCAAACACAT-----TGATTCCT-----CTCGGATTTGTAACCTCTCGAATGCG-----TGAC-----GTT-----TAG		
<i>D.mojavensis</i> GTAGTTAGTGAGTTAAAGCT-----AACATCCCGAC-----AA-----TTACCGAAAAGCTTACCCAAACTCATCCCG-----GAA-----TGATCCCT-----TCCTCGGTTCCAAACACAT-----TGATTCCT-----CTCGGATTTGTAACCTCTCGAATGCG-----TGAC-----GTT-----TAG		

**Table S2*****mir-62***

# reads:	1071	# reads	# loci
<b>Most abundant read:</b>	UGAUUAUGUAAUCUAGCUUACAG		
<b>Host gene:</b>	T07C5.1b T07C5.1c		
<b>Intron coordinates:</b>	chrX:12692524-12692582(+)		
GUGAGUUAGAUCAUAAUCUUCCGAAAAUGGAAAUGAUUAUGUAAUCUAGCUUACAG			
(((((((.(((.((((((.....))))))))))))))))..			
.....AUGAUUAUGUAAUCUAGCUUACAG	2	1	
.....UGAUUAUGUAAUCUAGCUUAC..	2	1	
.....UGAUUAUGUAAUCUAGCUUACA..	58	1	
.....UGAUUAUGUAAUCUAGCUUACAG	1008	1	
.....UAUGUAAUCUAGCUUACAG	1	1	

*C.elegans* GTGAGTTAGATCTCATATCCITCGCAAATGGAAATGATAATGTAATCTAGCTTACAG*C.briggsae* GTGGTTAGATCCATATCCTTCGCTTGATGGAAATGATAATGTAATCTAGCTTACAG***mir-1018***

# reads:	2	# reads	# loci
<b>Most abundant read:</b>	AGAGAGAUCAUUGGACUUACAG		
<b>Host gene:</b>	Y59E1B.1		
<b>Intron coordinates:</b>	chrX:1879451-1879507(+)		
GUAAGUUCAUGAUUCUCCAUAAUAAAUCAGAGAGAGAUCAUUGGACUUACAG			
(((((((.(((.((((((.....))))))),)))))))),..			
.....AGAGAGAUCAUUGGACUUACAG	2	1	

***mir-1019***

# reads:	2	# reads	# loci
<b>Most abundant read:</b>	GUGAGCAUUGUUCGAGUUCAUUUUAAAUAUAAAUAUAAAACGUAAAUCACAUUGCUIUCCAG		
<b>Host gene:</b>	M04C9.5		
<b>Intron coordinates:</b>	chrI:9369650-9369719(+)		
GUGAGCAUUGUUCGAGUUCAUUUUAAAUAUAAAUAUAAAACGUAAAUCACAUUGCUIUCCAG			
...(((.((.(((.((((((.....))))))),..),..),..),..),..),..),..			
GUGAGCAUUGUUCGAGUUCAUU..	1	1	
.....CUGUAUUCACAUUGCUIUCCAG	1	1	

*C.elegans* GTGAGCATTCG-AGTTTCAaaaaattttaaaaCTGTAATTCCACATTGCTTCCAG*C.briggsae* GTTGCATTCCTTGAAAGTGTCA CAGTT-----CTATAACGT CGCA---GTTCCAG***mir-1020***

# reads:	2	# reads	# loci
<b>Most abundant read:</b>	GUAGUGUUACAGAAUAUCUAGACAAACAUAAAUAUAAAUGAAAAAUAAUCUGUGACACUUUCAG		
<b>Host gene:</b>	T16G12.1		
<b>Intron coordinates:</b>	chrIII:10047630-10047700(-)		
GUAGUGUUACAGAAUAUCUAGACAAACAUAAAUAUAAAUGAAAAAUAAUCUGUGACACUUUCAG			
(((((((.(((.((((((.....))))))),))))))),..)			
GUAGUGUUACAGAAUAUCU..	1	1	
.....AUUAUCUGUGACACUUUCAG	1	1	

*C.elegans* GTAAGTGTACAGAATAATCTTAGACAAAACA ACTAAAATGAAAAATTATTCTGTGACACTTCAG*C.briggsae* GTGAGGAACACATAAAATGTTGGAT-----TTTATTC----GAATTTCCAG

**Table S3.** Quantification of signals from RNA blots of Figure 2c and 2d. Signals were first normalized to that of the loading control (U6), then to that of the control dsRNA (GFP). When signal was below detection (b.d.), the upper bound of the value, based on the normalized detection limit, is shown for relevant lanes.

Fig. 2c Quantification

	dsRNA								
	GFP	<i>drosha</i>	<i>dicer-1</i>	<i>loquacious</i>	<i>dicer-2</i>	<i>r2d2</i>	<i>drosha + dicer-1</i>	<i>ldbr(1)</i>	<i>ldbr(2)</i>
pre- <i>let-7</i> miRNA	1.0	0.03	3.54	0.90	0.51	0.60	0.14	0.48	0.91
<i>let-7</i> miRNA	1.0	0.45	1.36	1.58	1.37	2.02	0.23	1.90	3.80
pre-miR-1003 probe1	1.0	0.12	0.57	0.65	0.32	0.29	0.35	0.06	0.08
pre-miR-1003 lariat	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	0.36	0.57
pre-miR-1003 probe2	1.0	0.10	0.51	0.68	0.36	0.32	0.31	0.03	0.03
miR-1003	1.0	0.92	0.08	0.09	0.81	0.31	0.10	b.d. (<.04)	b.d. (<.04)

Fig. 2d Quantification

	dsRNA							
	GFP	<i>drosha</i>	<i>dicer-1</i>	<i>loquacious</i>	<i>dicer-2</i>	<i>r2d2</i>	<i>drosha + dicer-1</i>	<i>ldbr(1)</i>
pre- <i>let-7</i> miRNA	1.0	b.d. (<.05)	4.56	2.19	1.15	1.51	0.15	1.05
<i>let-7</i> miRNA	1.0	0.17	0.85	1.61	1.21	0.41	0.21	0.91
pre-miR-1006 probe1	1.0	0.36	1.37	1.33	0.92	0.73	1.15	0.46
pre-miR-1006 lariat	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	0.18
pre-miR-1006 probe2	1.0	0.34	1.37	1.41	1.10	0.86	1.28	0.53
miR-1006	1.0	0.73	0.14	0.15	0.56	0.31	0.37	0.37

Table S4

```
>pCJ19 (pMT-puro_mir-1006)
actagtAAACAGAACATCCAGTCGGTGGGCCGGTGCCTGCGAGATGATGCTCCGTGATGGAGTATCGATTGCTGGAGTCGACGGAATCAGCACTGATCCGTATCTTGTGAC
CCGTGTCACATTCCAGGTGAGTTGAAATGCGAAATTGTTGTACAATTAAATTCGATTTCTTATTCATAGGTGCAATTACCGATGATCTTGTGCTGGGTGCTGACCTTCAAT
CCCCCTGCTGGCGCAAGATGAAATAAGTTCAAGGTGATCCCCATCTGCTGATATCTCAGCGATTGTGCCAAGGAGAAGGTGACACCCATTATCCTCCGGTCTTCCGAACTGTGAGAA
GCCGGAGGATTCATCGTGGCCAAGGACCATTGCAATGCCATGGTCCAGTGCAGGGTGTGAAAGCAGCTATCCATCCTGGAGCAGCGTCGCTTCGACGAGGACATTACCGCGACGTAGAGT
ACCTGAGGCGAGAAGCTCCGAATTCTGGTGCAGACTTGTGAGCTCTTGTAGATGAGTACGCCACAGGGTGGCAGGGTCCCTGGAAATGTCGCTGTGACAAGTCGGCAAGTCTGGCCGAG
AATGCGGAGGCGCAAGAACAGGAAAGAAGACTACAGGTTGCTGCCATCTCGCACCTCCCTGGAAACCTCAAAGATGCCATCATCCTTCCGTGCGCTGCTTCGACATCGGGAGTATGTGCGCCA
CTATCCCCGGCGAACAGCGCGCCG
```

```
>pCJ20 (pMT-puro_mir-1003)
act agt ATAAAGCCGATAAGCGTGC GGGAAATCGAAAAGACCGAGCGTGAACGACTGCAACAGCAGGAACGCGAGGATGAGATGCGCGA ACTGGCCCTCAAGCTGCGCAGAAGGTGGGTATCTGG
TGTGCGCTGGCTGGCGCTCTCACATTACATATTCA CAGGGCGCGTGAGCTGCGTCACAAATATGGAACGCCCTCGAGTGGAAAGCTCTGGACAGCGATGCCGAACTGTGGCATCGGAA
AGCCAGCTGGCAAAGTCGTCAGCGTCAGTCGAGATCGGAGAGTCGTAAGCGGTGCCACCGCCGAAACACAGCACAGCAGCGAGCAGCCGAAACGGAACGGAAAGGAGGAGACGCAC
AAGGACGCGccggcgc
```

```
>pCJ24 (pMT-puro let-7)
actatgtGACAAATGGCGAGTAAGGATAAAAAGTCGAGTCAAAAACGGATTAACTACGAAATAACTAATACGAAATAACTAATACGATCCATTAAACAAACTATAACAATA
ATATGTAATATGAAAACCTCGATAATACTGAAATAACTTAAATATCCAACTGCTATAAAATACACGTCATAATAAGAAAATCTGATGGTATAACAAACTCAAGGT
TAAGTGTGAATAACACAACAAAGTAATTACTTTAACTCATCTTATGTATTTTAACTTAACTCAATGTAACTTCAAAAGCATTTAAATATGATTCTCGTATTATTCTCTTG
TTTGCCATCATCGTTCAACCAAAACCGAACCATGATATCCAGAAGATCCTTAAATACCAACCACCTAGCAAAGGACTACACCAAGGACCTTTCTCTGCAAATGAGGTAGTAG
GTTGTATAGTAACTTACACATCATACTACATACTGTCAGTCCTTCTGCTGACTACAAAGCGCATTGATAAAAGAATCCAAATCGAACACTGCACCAACTTAAATAACCCAAATCCCAGGCCA
TACAAAAGTGTGGTGCACAAATTTGTTGTCAGACACAAGAGTGTGTCAGCCAAACTATTGTTAAATACATACGAATGCCAAAGTGTAAATGCAACCCGGCATATGTAATAT
TGGCATTTGGTGCACATGTGCAAAATGTTGTATGCTGATTCTCTGACCTAACCTTGTCAGTTCAACAGTTCAGGTTGATCTCGTATTGACGCCAAACTTGCTGcgccggcgc
```

```
>pCJ30 (p2032_miR-1003)
ggtaaccATAAGCCGATAAGCGTGCAGAAATCGAAAAGACCGAGCGTGAACGACTGCAACAGCAGGAACGCGAGGATGAGATGCGCGAAGCTGGCCCTCAAGCTGCGCAGAAGGTGGGTATCTGGAA
TGTGGTTGGCTCTGGCGCTCTCACATTACATATTCAAGCGCCGTGAGCTGCGTCACAAATATGGAACGCCCTCGAGTGCAAAGCTCTGGACAGCGATGCCGAATCTGGCATCGGAA
AACAGCAGCTGGCAAAGTCGTCAGCGTCAGTCGAGATCGGAGAGTCGTAGCGGTCGCCACCGCCGAAACACAGCACAGCAGACGGAGCAGCAGCGAACGAAAGGAGGAGACGCAC
AAGGACGCGCCGCGC
```

```
>pCJ31 (p2032_m1r-1006)
ggtaaccAAACGÄÄATACATCCAGTCGGTGGCCCGGTGCTGCAGATGATGCTCCGTGAGTGGATGAGTATCGATTGCTTTGCTGGAGTCGACGGAATCAGCACTGATCCGTATCTTGTGAC
CCGTGTCACATTCCAGGTGAGTTGAAATGCGTAATTGTTGTACAATTAAATTGCGATTCTTATTCTAGGTGCAATACCAGTGTGATCTTGTGCTGGGTGCTGACCTTCAG
CCCTCTGGCGGCCAAGATGAATAAGTTCAAGGTGATCCCCATCCTGCTGATATTCTCAGCGATTGTGCCAAGGAGAAGGTGACACCCATTATCTCCGGTCTCCGCAATCTGATCGAGAA
GCCGGAGGAGTCATCGTGCCAAGGACCATTCGATCGCATGGTCCAGTGCAGGGTGTGAAAGCAGCTATCCATCTGGAGCAGCGTCGCTTCGACGAGGACATTACCGCGACGAGT
ACCTGAGGCGAGAACGACTTCAGGATTCTCGTGCAGACTCTGAGGCTCTTGTGAGTACGCCACAGGGTGGCAGGGTCCCTGGAAATGTCGCTGTGACAAGTCGGCAAGTCTGGCCGAG
AATGGCCAGGGCAACGAAAGAACGACTCAAGGTTGCTGCCATCCTCGCCACCTCTGGAAACCTCAAAGATGCCATCATCCTTCCGTCGCTGCTTCGACATCGGGAGTATGTGCGCCA
CTATCCCGCGGCCAAGCAGCGCCG
```

```
>pCJ32 (p2032 Let-7)
ggtaaccGACAAATGGCGGAGTAAGGATAAAAAGTCGAGTCAAAAACGGATTAACTACGAAATAACTAACTAAAGATCAACAGCGATCATTAAACAAACTATAACAATA
ATATGTAATATGAAAACCATGCAATAAATCGTAAACCTAAATTAAACTAAATATCCAACGTCTATAAAATACAACCTAAACAGTCATAATAAGAAAATCTGATGTTAAACAAACTCAAGGT
TAAGTGTGAATAACACAACAAAGTAATTACTTAAATCTCATCTTATGTATTTTATTAACTTAACTTAAATGTAACCTTCAAAAGCATTTAAATGATTCTCGTATTATTCTCTTGTG
TTTGCCATCATCGTTCAACCAAAACCGAACCATGATATCCAGAAGATCCTTAAATACCAACCACCTAGCAAAGGACTACACCAAGGACCTTTCTCTGCAAATGAGGTAGTAG
GTTGTATAGTGAATTACACATCATACTACATACTGTCAGTCCTTCTGCTGACTACAAAGCGCATTGATAAAAGAATCCAAATCGAACACTGCACCAACTTAAATAACCCAAATCCCAGGCCA
TACAAAAGTGTGGTGCACAAATTGTGTTGTCAGACAAAGTGTTGTCAGACAAAGTGTTGTCAGCCAAACTATTGTTAAATCATACGAATGCCAAAGTGTAAATGCAACCCGGCATATGTAATAT
TGGCATTTGGTGCACATGTGCAAAATGTTGTATGCTGATTCTCTGACCTAACCTTGTCAGTAACTTAAATCACAGTTCAAGGTTGATCTCGTATTGACGCCAAACTTGCTGcgccgccc
```

```
>Drosha dsRNA
GGTACCAAGCGGGTTATAAGCCGTGTCGCTACGCGTTGACCAATTGGACAGGAATAACTCGATTGCCGAGCTGCGTAGATGCCAGACTGGAAATCTCACATCCAGCAATCGTGCACTTTC
GCATTGTCATCCTCAGTAAGCTACGCTGGAAATCCAGAGTACCCAGAAGGCGTGGCGAGAGTACGTTAAGTACCGTCATCTGATGCCAACATGTCGAAGGCCCTTCAAGGATAAGCGCAAG
CTAGAGGAGAAGGAGCAACGCTTCAAGGAGATCGCACTCAGGGCGCATGAAACGAAATATCACAGTGGCATCAGCTGGAGGGCTTATGCCACCGCATTATGTGCCAGTTGTCAGCA
TGCCCAGTGGTACCTCTGCTCAACTGGTCACTCTCGCTTACAAGTCGCTGGACCTGCTAGAGGAGAGTATCGGTACCGTTAAAATCGTACCTCTCCAATTGGCGCTGACGCACTCCCT
CATACAGGAGGATACCGTACCGTACCGGATCACGCCGTAATTCCGCTGACTAATCGGAAATCGTCAGCGGGAGTACCGGAGATCGCAAGATCCATTACATGAACACACCGCAAGCGGGTATC
AACACATTAGTGGAGCATTAATGT
```

```
>Dicer-1 dsRNA
CTACTGGCCACCGCCTACGAGCGGAACACGATTATTCGCTGGGCCATCGAAGTCCAAAGGAGTTATAGCCCTCAAGCTGCTCCAGGAGCTGCGCTGAGCACGCCGACATGGTCGTGTCAG
TGTCTATCTCAGTTCGAGGTTGCACAGCAGGAAACCATGCTCCATCACGATGCTCACCCACTTGACTGAGCTCGGGGTGCGAGGAGCAGCCGGATATGCAAACTCCCTTGTATT
CTGGAGGCAAGGATATCACGGTTCATCTACGGCCAGAGGGATTCTTATCTCTGCTCGAAACTCGCAGCTGCTGACGAGCTGCAACTGATGTCGCTGGAAGATTGTCATGACAGCCGGTT
TATCGAGGATAAGGCCTCTGTCGAGAAATCACATTGCCCAGCACCAGGGGACAGGCCACGGGATTCCTGGACTCCCTGGACCGCTGACAGCAGCCGGATGTGAGCTGCGAGCAACTGAGCGC
CATGTCGGCCACCCCTGGAGCAGAGTGTGCTTGCAGATCGAGACGGCCAGTGATATTGTCACCGTGTGCTTACTGTCCCGACCGCACGAATACATCGTACAGTGCGCCCTTCGAGATGG
ACGAATCTG
```

>Loquacious dsRNA  
ATGGACGAGGAGAATTTCACCGCTCCAGCTTGCCGCAGCAGTACAGAACCTCCACATCCAGCCGCAGCAGGGTCCCCAATCTGTCCAGACGGGATTGTCTCACGGCGGACTATAATAA  
CCTTGCGGCTGGGAATGGAAATAGCCGCTGGTGAAGGGTCTGCCGTGGGGCAGGGCATGTGAACCTTAAGAAGGAGAAGATATCGGCCAGGTGTCCGCACTGTCTCAGC  
CAGGTCAAGCTGCTGAGCTGATCTGCTGGTGAATCGCTTGCGCTTGGGGCGGATCGGCTTCAAGGGTGGAGTCGGCCTTAATGGGCCATTATGGGCCAGGCAAGGGC

```
>Dicer-2 dsRNA
AAAGTCTAACCGGAAGAGCAAGGCTAAGATGAAAGTTATTTGATTCCGGAGCTATGCTTCATTTAACCTTCTGGGGATTATGGCTTAAGGTGATCTTCTACCGCATTAAACCGCA
TGACTTCTCTCTCCACGAGGCCCTACGTAAGCGATTTAACCTCATCTGCTGCCCTTAACTGGAACGTGATTACATGCCAGACCACTAGAAAATGATTATCGCTAAAG
CGGAATGTCGACCCCTTGGCAATGTCATACAACCTGAGGATATCGAGGAGCGAAACCTCTTAGGCCAATGCCAACAGTCATTGAGCGTCCTGGCAATTGAAATAACGAAAT
CGGAAATCTCGCAAAAGTATATGGAGCCGGTGTGATCTGTCGCAATCTTGAGTAGCTACGATCCCAGCTGGACTACTACTATCTTGTGGTAATGTGAGATGAATGAGA
TCCTATTTGCAATGATCAACTGCGGAAATTTAGTAGCTGGACTACTACTATCTTGTGGTAATGTGAGATGAATGAGA
```

```
>R2D2 dsRNA
TGCTGCCGCGCATACACGGCTTGTAGAAGGATTGACTGTGGGTGATCTGGATGAGGAACGTGACTAACCTCAACCGGGACATGGTGAAGGGACTGCGTGA
CTGCGCTCGCATGAGGTAGTCAGCAAAGCGGCACCCCGAGCGCCCCGAAATCGTGGCTGTTGCTCCGGCCTCATAGTAGCTACGGAAAGTCGGACAAA
AGAAGGATGCCGTCAGCGACGGGCCATTGAAATGCTGCCCTAAATCTCCAGCAATTGGACAATTGCGTCCGGATAAATGCAAGTAGCGAGCACAGCAATTG
AAAGTGGTGTGATATGGAAAGAATCTATGGAGGAATTGGAGCGGCAATTGGAGCGGCAATTGGAGCGGCAATTGGAGCGGCAATTGGAGCGGCAATTG
GGAGCGGCAATTGGAGCGGCAATTGGAGCGGCAATTGGAGCGGCAATTGGAGCGGCAATTGGAGCGGCAATTGGAGCGGCAATTGGAGCGGCAATTG
```

```
>CG7942 [1] (Debranching enzyme) dsRNA
GTGGCGAGCTGGTAGCACAGTGCACCATAATTGCGCAACCATGAGGCCTCCAATTACCTGAGGAGCTCCCATACGGCGTTGGGTGGCTCAAATTTACTACCTGGTTATGCC
TGGCTGCTCAATGAGCTGGTCTGGATACTGGGAATCAGGGCAACTTACGGGTCTCAAGGGTCTGGCCGCATCACAGAACCTCCCTGATACGATTCACGAGTGTCTTACCA
TGGCTGCGACAGCTAGAAAGTCTGGTCAATTTCTGGTCCACGACTGGCCCACCGCAGTATGAACTACGGAAACAAGGGCAACTGCTGCCAAGAACAA
CATTTTTTGTCGACAGATGGAAAGCGGAAGCTGGTAGCCAGCACTGGAGGAGTTACTGAAAGCGTCCAACCGGCTACTGGTTGCTGCCATTGCAAGTTGCGCTTGGT
GGCGGAAATGAGTGGCGGCAACTGGCTGAGTGGCTGAGTGGCTGAGTGGCTGAGTGGCTGAGTGGCTGAGTGGCTGAGTGGCTGAGTGGCTGAGTGGCTGAGTGG
```

```
>CG7942 [2] (Debranching enzyme)
GCAGCAGTGAAGATGAGACGAGGAAGGGAGAAGGTAAAGAACGCTGCCGTACCTCCACCATCCAAATCTGTCGGTGACCAAGTTCTGGCTCTGCACAAATGCCTGCCACGCTGCT
TTCCACTGCAAGTGTAGAGCTTACCCAGTCAGGCCATTGAGGCACCTCCCCGCTGGCAATGGCAGAGCTGGCTAGGCATCTTCGACACATCAAATCAGTGGATTCAGGAGGAAATTATA
TTACCTGGCGGCGGAGGAGTTCAGACGGCATCAAATTTACAGGCACTGAAGAGAACTAGGACAGTCAGGCCAAAGTTTCAAGAACCTTCAGTCCCCGAACTTTGAGCGCA
CAGTGGCCAGCTTCGATCCCGCGGAGCTGATTATAAGCACATGTTGTGGATCAACCCAAGGTTCAACTAAACCCCAGAGCAATACGTTCTGTCCTGGGTATAGACGATCCGCTG
TCCTGTTCTTTCGCGGCAATGCCCGTCAAGTGGCTGCTG
```

## Table S4

>GFP dsRNA  
 GATCACATGCTCCTGGAGTTCTGACCCGCCGGGATCACTCTCGGATGGACGAGCTGTACAAGTAAAGCGCCGACTCTAGATCATAATCAGCCATACCACATTGTAGAGGTTTA  
 CTTGCTTAAAAAACCTCCACACCTCCCCCTGAACCTG

>UTR insert CG11094  
 actagtTGATAATTTTCATTAACTAGAGTAACGAATACTACTTTGCCGATTTATTATTGTTCAGCATCACATATTAGCTTAATGCTCGGTGAAATCGCGCAATTAACTTTATAACT  
 TAGAGTTGAGTAACCTAGAGTTTATGGACAAACCTCTGAAATAAATCGAATTATCGGAAACTAAAGCGGACTTGGACTATCTCAATCAACAGCCAATATGTCATGTGACAGC  
 CGTTCTACGGCTCAGCTTCTCAATCAACATTACCCGCTGAGATGTCGGCTCAATGTTAATAATCTCAATCAACATTCTCTTCTCAATCAACAACTCCGCAAACGGATCT  
 ATCgccccgc

>UTR insert CG11094-mutant  
 actagtTGATAATTTTCATTAACTAGAGTAACGAATACTACTTTGCCGATTTATTATTGTTCAGCATCACATATTAGCTTAATGCTCGGTGAAATCGCGCAGTGAACCTTTATAACT  
 TAGAGTTGAGTAACCTAGAGTTTATGGACAAACCTCTGAAATAAATCGCAGTGTGAAACTAAAGCGGACTTGGACTATCTCAATCAACAGCCAATATGTCATGTGACAGC  
 CGTTCTACGGCTCAGCTTCTCAATCAACATTACCCGCTGAGATGTCGGCTCAATGTTAATAATCTCAATCAACATTCTCTTCTCAATCAACAACTCCGCAAACGGATCT  
 ATCgccccgc

>UTR insert CG1849  
 actagtCCTGAAATCAGACTCCGGGAAGTTTATGTCGGACTCATAAAATCGTCGACGAGTTGAATCACAGGCCCTGATTTACCAGGATTTTACAAATCCAGCAGAAAACACGA  
 AAACCTAAAACCTCAGCCAAAAGAAAATACCAAGAAAGCAAACCTTAACTGTCATTTCAATTCAACACAAAACACAAACACAAATTGTACATAGCTAATGTTGTAACACTCATAACTTT  
 TTTTTTTGAGAACCTTTCGATGGATAATATGGATTAGCTATTAACTATTGTTAACTAGCTTAAGCGAGAAATCAATTGTTGCTAGCCATAAGTTTAGCGGA  
 AAAGAGATCTAACACAAAATCGAATTGAAACAAACAAATAAAAACAAAATCACACACAAAAAgccccgc

>UTR insert CG1849-mutant  
 ActagtCCTGAAATCAGACTCCGGGAAGTTTATGTCGGACTCATAAAATCGTCGACGAGTTGAATCACAGGCCCTGATTTACCAGGATTTTACAAATCCAGCAGAAAACACGA  
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 TTTTTTTGAGAACCTTTCGATGGATAATATGGATTAGCTATTAACTATTGTTAACTAGCTTAAGCGAGAAATCAATTGTTGCTAGCCATAAGTTTAGCGGA  
 AAAGAGATCTAACACAAAATCGCAGTGGAAACAAACAAATAAAAACAAAATCACACACAAAAAgccccgc

>UTR insert CG5166a  
 actagtGACACAGAACCCAAAGTCATCATTCAAGTTAGTTTCCACCGCGCAAGGAAAGGCCGCGCTTCATCCAGCATTCCGATTGTAACCTTACTAGCATATAATGTAACCTGGTT  
 GGAAGGAGCTGATCGCTGATCGAAGCTCGAGCTGGATGGAAAGCTTCTGCTTGGCCCTGCGGAAATGAAAACGAATGTGAGAGTTTAGAGAGCTCAAATTATTCGTTCTTT  
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 TTTTGACGTTCTCGAGAAATTCTCGTAGCTTACAGCGAGAACTATGTAAGCTGAGAGCTTGGTTTACTGCTCCGTTGCTCGAATTAAATGAAAAT  
 TAACAAGAACATCGTATTACTCTTGCCTGCTATAATCGGTTGGTTATTCGATGATCTAGAACGATCTGTTGTTGCTGTTGTTGTAACCTTCAAGTTCTAAATGAAG  
 cggccgc

>UTR insert CG5166a-mutant  
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 TTTTGACGTTCTCGAGAAATTCTCGTAGCTTACAGCGAGAACTATGTAAGCTGAGAGCTTGGTTTACTGCTCCGTTGCTCGAATTAAATGAAAAT  
 TAACAAGAACATCGTATTACTCTTGCCTGCTATAATCGGTTGGTTATTCGATGATCTAGAACGATCTGTTGTTGCTGTTGTTGTAACCTTCAAGTTCTAAATGAAG  
 cggccgc

>UTR insert CG6551  
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 AACACAACTGAATCGAAACCCATTGAATTAGTCAAATTGAGCTGGATCGAATATTAAACCATACAAACATAACAAACAAAGGCTCCCTAAATGATTAAATATTGTTCTGGCTCCCTTA  
 AGATTAAATCAATTAGTTTATGGAAATAGTTAGTTCAATCGTAATAGGCAATTAAACCTTAATTGAGTTTAAATCTCCAGGATTCAACGCCCC  
 TACACACACACATGTTAAATTCAACTCGAAGTATTCTATTGCAAAATTATTGTTGTAATCTCGGCG

>UTR insert CG6551-mutant  
 actagtTGATATCCACCCGATTCAAACACACAGCATCAGCATCCGCATCTATATTGTCATCAGCAACAGGAAACCTTGCCTGCACTGCTACCCACACATCTGAGGACACTGATTGTTAGCTCAAGAC  
 AACACAACTGAATCGAAACCCATTGAATTAGTCAAATTGAGCTGGATCGAATATTAAACCATACAAACATAACAAACAAAGGCTCCCTAAATGATTAAATATTGTTCTGGCTCCCTTA  
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 TACACACACACATGTTAAATTCAACTCGAAGTATTCTATTGCAAAATTATTGTTGTAATCTCGGCG