

Intronic microRNA precursors that bypass Drosha processing

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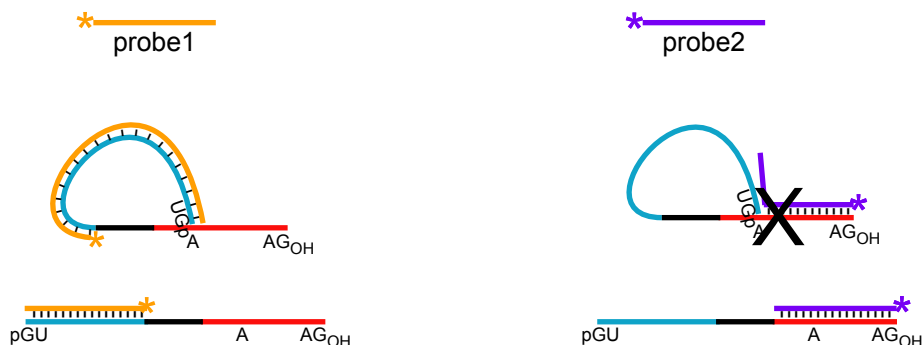
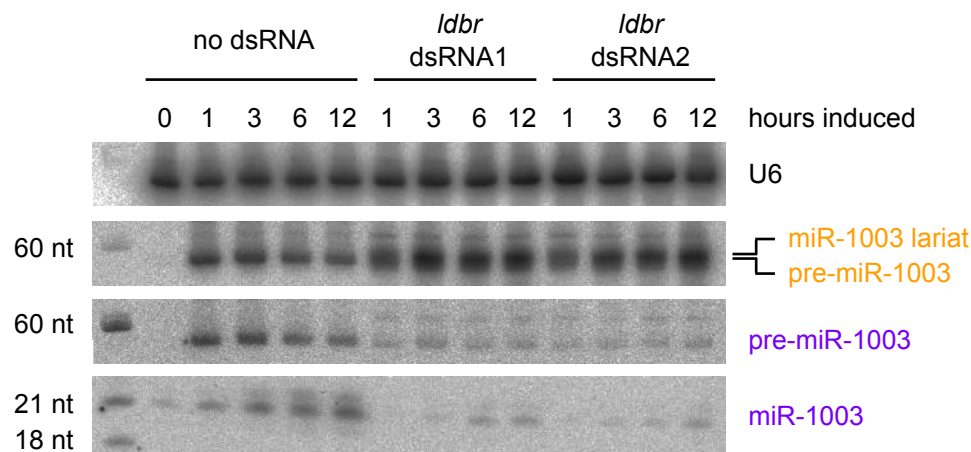
a**b**

Figure S1. Mirtrons accumulate as lariats after splicing and require debranching enzyme (Ldbr) for conversion into functional pre-miRNAs. **a**, Left, hybridization of probe1 to miR-1003 intron lariat or linear pre-miR-1003. Right, stable hybridization of probe2 occurs only with linear pre-miR-1003, and is inhibited by the presence of the branch-point adenosine in the lariat. **b**, Northern blotting was used to analyze miR-1003 maturation in a time course after induction of mini-gene expression. Prior to induction, cells were soaked with either of two dsRNAs targeting *ldb* (CG7942) or left untreated. RNA was resolved on a denaturing 15% acrylamide gel. Under these conditions, the lariat runs slightly above the pre-miRNA hairpin. In DBR dsRNA lanes, the major band detected by probe1 is absent when the blot is hybridized to probe2, indicating the presence of a lariat in these samples. When separated on a 17% gel, the lariat runs significantly higher (Fig. 2c). Changes in relative mobility in gels with different polyacrylamide densities are characteristic of non-linear RNA species.

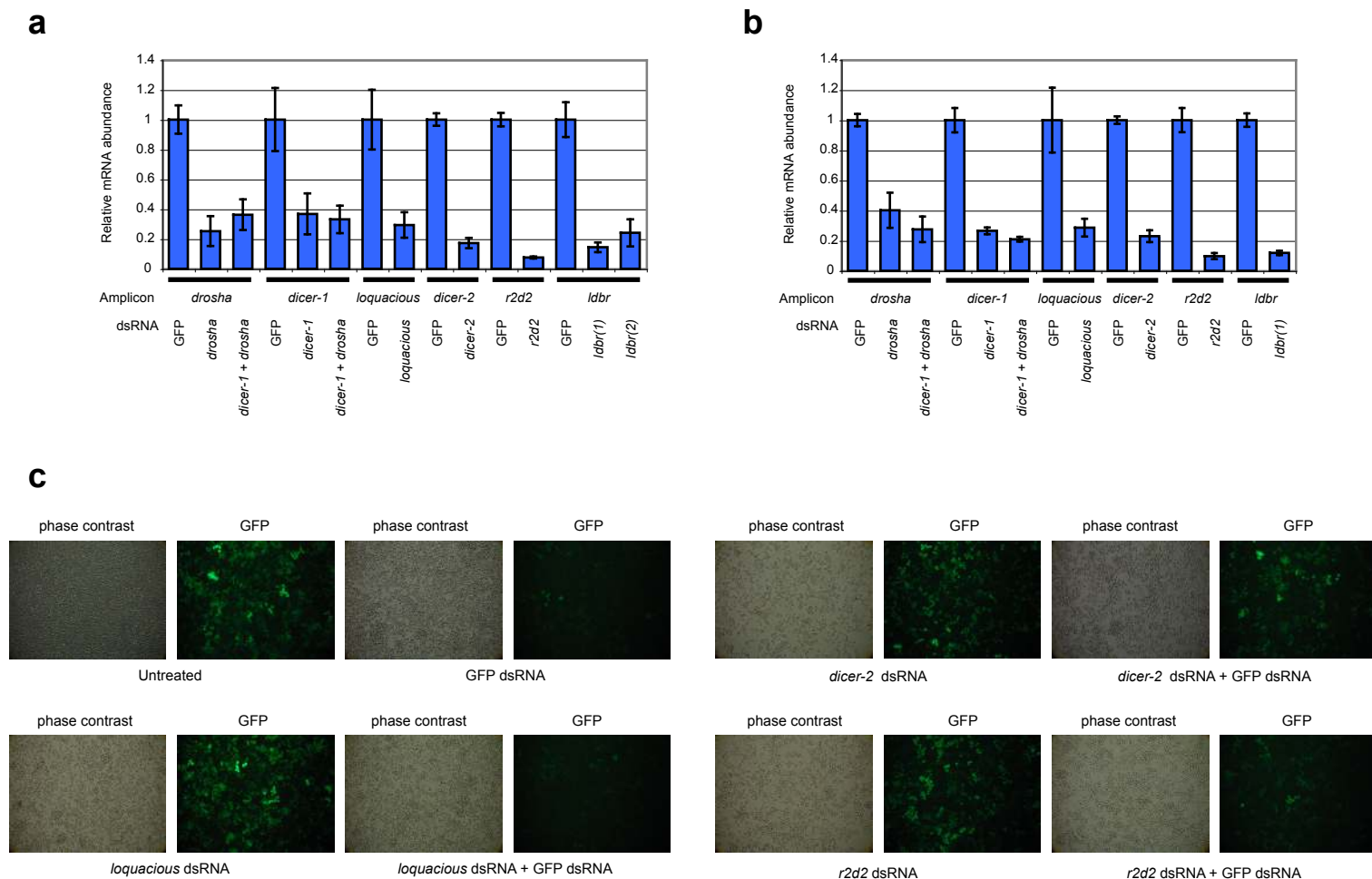


Figure S2. Confirmation of RNAi knockdowns. **a**, Quantitative RT-PCR analysis of samples from Fig. 2c. Relative abundance was measured using the $\Delta\Delta C_t$ method, normalizing to *actin 5c* (ΔC_t), and then to samples soaked in GFP dsRNA ($\Delta\Delta C_t$). Values are reported as geometric mean \pm s.d. ($n=3$). **b**, Analysis as in (a), using samples from Fig. 2d. **c**, Functional analysis of *dicer-2* and *r2d2* knockdown by fluorescence microscopy. Cells stably expressing GFP were soaked in dsRNAs targeting *loquacious*, *dicer-2*, or *r2d2*. After 4 days, dsRNA targeting GFP was added. Depletion of Dicer-2 or R2D2 reduces the ability of GFP dsRNA to silence GFP. Depletion of Loquacious serves as a negative control. Functional efficacy of the other dsRNAs was assessed by northern blot analysis of miRNA or intron processing (Fig. 2).

Table S1

mir-1003

reads: 352
Most abundant read: UCUCACAUUUACAUAUUCACAG
Host gene: CG6695-RA, CG6695-RB
Intron coordinates: chr3R:20484326-20484382(+)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGGGUAUCUGGAUGUGGUUGGCUCUGGCGGUCCUCACAUUACAUAUUCACAG ((((((((((.....((.....))..))))))))))..		
GUGGGUAUCUGGAUGUGGUUG.....	6	1
GUGGGUAUCUGGAUGUGGUUGG.....	9	1
GUGGGUAUCUGGAUGUGGUUGGC.....	1	1
.....UCUCACAUUUACAUAUUCAC.....	3	1
.....UCUCACAUUUACAUAUUCAC.....	15	1
.....UCUCACAUUUACAUAUUCACA.....	84	1
.....UCUCACAUUUACAUAUUCACAG.....	233	1
.....CUCACAUUUACAUAUUCACAG.....	1	1
<i>D.melanogaster</i> GTGGGTATC-TGGATGTGGTTGGCTCT-----GGCGGTCTCTCACATTTACATATTACACAG		
<i>D.simulans</i> GTGGGTATC-TGGATGTGGTTGGCTCT-----GGCGGTCTCTCACATTTACATATTACACAG		
<i>D.yakuba</i> GTGGGTATC-TGGATGTGGTTGGCTCT-----GGCGGTCTCTCACATTTACATATTACACAG		
<i>D.ananassae</i> GTGAGTATAGTGGATGTGGTTGGCTCTTATTGGCCGGTCTCTCACATCTCCATATTACACAG		
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i> GTGGGTATCGTGTGTTGGTTGGCTCT---TGGTCACTCTCTCACATCTCTATATTACACAG		
<i>D.virilis</i> GTGAGTAAT-CAGTTGTGGTTGGCTTT---TTGAAGCCCTCTCACATCTCTTATTACACAG		
<i>D.mojavensis</i> GTGAGTAAT-CAGTTGTGGTTGGCTCT---AGTGAAGCCCTCTCACATCTCTTATTACACAG		

mir-1004

reads: 50
Most abundant read: UCUCACAUCACUCCUCACAG
Host gene: CG31772-RA
Intron coordinates: chr2L:3767620-3767688(+)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUUGGGGACAUUGAUUCUGGAGACGGCGGUUUAACUGAUCCAUCUCUCACAUCACUCCUCACAG ..((((((((.....(((.....))))..))))))..))))))..))))))..))))))..))		
.....UCUCACAUCACUCCUCACA.....	4	1
.....UCUCACAUCACUCCUCACAG.....	46	1
<i>D.melanogaster</i> GT-TGGGGACAT-----TGATCTCGGAG-----ACGGCGTTTAACTGATCCAT--TCTCTCACATC-ACT---TCCC-----TCACAG		
<i>D.simulans</i> GT-TGGGGACAT-----TGATCTCGGAG-----ACGGCGTTTAACTGATCCAT--TCTCTCACATC-ACT---TCCC-----TCACAG		
<i>D.yakuba</i> GT-TGGGGACAT-----TGATCTCGGAG-----ACGGCGTTTAACTGATCCAT--TCTCTCACATC-ACT---TCCC-----TCACAG		
<i>D.ananassae</i> GT-GAGATAACACGTTCTAACCAACTGATATGAAACTACGAATGTTTTATCG-----CTGTCGATTGAAACGA-----TCTCTCATATA-ACCGTACCTA-----TTACAG		
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i> GTGTGTGGGATAC-----TGATTTAGAGAAAAAAAACCATTAACTGAGGCTTCGTTTCTCACATC-ATTTT-CCCC-----TCACAG		
<i>D.virilis</i> GT-TGGGGACAT-----TGATCTCAAGAACTCAGCCAGCTCATTIACCTCAC--TCTCTCTCTCT---TCTCTCCC-----TCACAG		
<i>D.mojavensis</i> GT-----AAT-----TGATC-----ACTCctt-----tctctgtctctc--ttctcttctgactctctcccactcttTATTGTAG		

Table S1

mir-1005

reads: 8
Most abundant read: UCUGGAAUCUUUAAUUCGCAG
Host gene: [CG2969-RA](#) [CG2969-RB](#)
Intron coordinates: [chr2L:4343695-4343756\(+\)](#)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGAGUUGAUUGAAUUCGAGGUUUUGGCACACGAAUAUAAUUCUGGAAUCUUUAAUUCGCAG ((((((((((.....)))))))))..)))))))))..)))))))))..)UCUGGAAUCUUUAAUUCGCAG.UCUGGAAUCUUUAAUUCGCAG	1 7	1 1
<i>D. melanogaster</i> GTGAGT-----TGATCGATTCGAGGTTTTGGCA-----CACGA-----ATATAATCTGGAATCTTTAA-----TTCGCAG		
<i>D. simulans</i> GTGAGT-----TGATCGATTCGAGTTTTGGC-----CACAA-----ATATAATCTGGAATCTTTAA-----TTCGCAG		
<i>D. yakuba</i> GTGAGT-----TGATCGATTCGAGGTTTTGGCA-----GCCAA-----AAATAATCTGGAATCTTTAA-----TTCGCAG		
<i>D. ananassae</i> GTAAGT-----ACATTGGGATAATTGTTATAC-----TACAGCCTCTAACTTTATACTATATTTTGCAG		
<i>D. pseudoobscura</i> GTAAGTG-----TCCATATCTCGAGGCTCctgcaatgcaatgcaatgcaatgaccgcaatgTGACGTATATTTATGTTCTCCGA-----TCCCAG		
<i>D. virilis</i> GTAAGGGCTGA--ATTTTAAAATTG--AAATTT-----AACAGTATACACAAATATATAATCC-----CACACAG		
<i>D. mojavensis</i> GTAAGCATAGAGCAGATCAGATTATGATTT-----CACATATTCTCAATACGCTTCGATCC-----TCCACAG		

mir-1006

reads: 57
Most abundant read: UAAAAUCGAAUUCUUUAUUCAUAG
Host gene: [CG17332-RA](#) [CG17332-RB](#) [CG17332-RD](#)
Intron coordinates: [chr2L:16720723-16720787\(-\)](#)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGAGUUGAAAUUGAAAUGCGUAAAUUGUUUGGUACAUUUAAAUCGAAUUCUUUAUUCAUAG ((((((((((.....)))))))))..)))))))))..)))))))))..)))))))))..)UAAAUCGAAUUCUUUAUUA...UAAAUCGAAUUCUUUAUUAU...UAAAUCGAAUUCUUUAUUAUA...UAAAUCGAAUUCUUUAUUAUAGAAAUCGAAUUCUUUAUUAUAG	1 12 8 35 1	1 1 1 1 1
<i>D. melanogaster</i> GTGAGTTTGAAATGAAATGCGTAAATGTTTGGTACAATTTAAATTCGATTTCTTATTTCATAG		
<i>D. simulans</i> GTGAGTTTGAAATGAAATGCGTAAATGTTTGGTACAATTTAAATTCGATTTCTTATTTCATAG		
<i>D. yakuba</i> GTGAGTTTGAAATGAAATGCGTAAATGTTTGGTACAATTTAAATTCGATTTCTTATTTCATAG		
<i>D. ananassae</i> GTGAGTTTGAAATGAAATGCGTAAATGTTTGGTACAATTTAAATTCGATTTCTTATTTCATAG		
<i>D. pseudoobscura</i> GTGAGTTTGAAATGAAATGTGTAATGTTTGGTACAATTTAAATTCGATTTCTTATTTCATAG		
<i>D. virilis</i> GTGAGTTTGAAATGAAATATGTAATGTTTGGTACAATTTAAATTCGATTTCTTATTTCATAG		
<i>D. mojavensis</i> GTGAGTTTGAAATGAAATGTGTAATGTTTGGTACAATTTAAATTCGATTTCTTATTTCATAG		

Table S1

mir-1007

reads: 9
Most abundant read: UAAGCUCAAUUACUGUUUGCA
Host gene: CG1718-RA
Intron coordinates: chrX:21107060-21107125(-)

	# reads	# loci
GUAAGCAGUGUUUGAACUCGAUCUUGGUUCUUGGACUCUUGAUAAAGCUCAAUUACUGUUUGCAG (((((((((. ((((((((((((.....)))..))).)).)))))).)))..		
.....UAAGCUCAAUUACUGUUUGC..	2	1
.....UAAGCUCAAUUACUGUUUGCA.	6	1
.....UAAGCUCAAUUACUGUUUGCAG	1	1

<i>D.melanogaster</i>	GTAAGCAGTGTGGAACTCGATC--TTGGTTC---TTG--GACTCT-----TGATAAGCTCAATTAAGTGTTCGAG
<i>D.simulans</i>	GTAAGCAGTGTGGAACTCGATC--TTGGTTC---TTG--GACTCT-----TGATAAGCTCAATTAAGTGTTCGAG
<i>D.yakuba</i>	GTAAGCAGTGTGGAACTCGATC--TAGGATC---TTG--GACTCT-----TGATAAGCTCAATTAAGTGTTCGAG
<i>D.ananassae</i>	GTAAGCAGTGTGGAACTCGATC--TTGGAAT-----AGCTCC-----CGATAAGCTCAATTAAGTGTTCGAG
<i>D.pseudobscura</i>	GTAAGCAGCGATTGA--TCATCaattgaaatc-----gaaatcgaatcgaatGATAAACTCCaTTAAGTGTTCGAG
<i>D.virilis</i>	GTAAGCAGTGCCTGAGCTTATTC--TCTGGCTTCATTTGACCATTTTC-----TGATAAGCTCAATTAAGTGTTCGAG
<i>D.mojavensis</i>	GTAAGCAGTGTGGAACTAAATC--TCTGGCT--ACTTGCCGTATAT-----TGATAAGCTCAACTAAGTGTTCGAG

mir-1008

reads: 46
Most abundant read: UCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUUACA
Host gene: CG18004-RA CG18004-RB
Intron coordinates: chr2R:6401439-6401496(+)

	# reads	# loci
GUAAAUAUCUAAAAGUUGAACUUGGCCAAUGGCAAGUCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUUACAG (((((((((. ((((((((((((.....)))..))).)).)))))).)))..		
GUAAAUAUCUAAAAGUUGAACU.....	1	1
.....UCACAGCUUUUUGUGU.....	1	1
.....UCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUU.....	1	1
.....UCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUUAC..	6	1
.....UCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUUACA.	22	1
.....UCACAGCUUUUUGUGUUUACAG	14	1
.....CAGCUUUUUGUGUUUACAG	1	1

<i>D.melanogaster</i>	GTAATATAT---CTAAAGTTGAAC---TTGGCCAATGGCAAGTCACA----GCTTTTGTGTTTACAG
<i>D.simulans</i>	GTAATATAT---CTAAAGTTGAAC---TTGGCCAA CGGCAAGTCACA----GCTTTTGTGTTTACAG
<i>D.yakuba</i>	GTAATATAT---CTAAAGTTGAAC---TTGGCCAA CGGCAAGTCACA----GCTTTTGTGTTTACAG
<i>D.ananassae</i>	GTAAGGAA---CTCAATTTTAC--ATTAAACCGAAGCAATTTAAC---ACGTTCTTATTT-CAG
<i>D.pseudobscura</i>	GTAAGGGATCGGCGAGAGTTTTC CCACGGAATATCATTATATTATA---TTGTTATGTCCTGCAG
<i>D.virilis</i>	GTAAGTGA---TGAT--GCGTCC--ATTTGGAAATATCATTTAATT-----TGTGTTGGTAG
<i>D.mojavensis</i>	GTAAGTAG---TAAAGGTGTTT--GTAGACATATTCAGTTAAATTTTCGCAATTGTTATGGCAG

Table S1

mir-1009

reads: 14
Most abundant read: UCUCAAAAUUGUUACAUUUCAG
Host gene: CG3860-RA
Intron coordinates: chr2R:19500653-19500714(-)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUAAGUGUAAGACUUUCUUGAGUUACCCGCGAUGAGUAUCUCAAAAAUUGUUACAUUUCAG (.(((((((.(.(((.((((.((((.(.....).)))..)))))))).).)))))))))..		
.UAAGUGUAAGACUUUCUUGAGU.....	1	1
.....UCUCAAAAUUGUUACAUUUCAG.	3	1
.....UCUCAAAAUUGUUACAUUUCAG	10	1
<i>D. melanogaster</i> GTAAGTGTAAAGACTTTCT-----TGAGTT---ACCCGCGATGAGTATCTCAAAAATTGT--TACATTTTCAG		
<i>D. simulans</i> GTAAGTGTAAAGACTTTCT-----TGAGTT---ACCCGCGATGAGTATCTCAAAAATTGT--TACATTTTCAG		
<i>D. yakuba</i> GTAAGTGTAAAGACTTTCT-----TGAGTT---ACCCGCGAGGAGTATCTCAAAAATTAT--TACATTTTCAG		
<i>D. ananassae</i> GTAAGTTTGAATACTTC-----TACTCT---ATCTTGA-ATGTCTCTCAATGTGTC--CATCTTCTAG		
<i>D. pseudoobscura</i> GTAAGTTCGAGATCCAAACACATAAGTT---CTTTTTTA-----ACATCCAAA-----TATTTTGTAG		
<i>D. mojavensis</i> GTAAGGACCAA--TTGG-----TAAAGTGAGAAATTGGAAGAAATTATTGAAATTTACTCGTGTTAG		

mir-1010

reads: 193
Most abundant read: UUUCACCUAUCGUUCCAUUUGCAG
Host gene: CG31163-RA CG31163-RB CG31163-RC
Intron coordinates: chr3R:18118600-18118671(+)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGAAACAAUUUACCAACAAUUUUGUUGAUUGUUUACCUAUCGUUCCAUUUGCAG ((((((((.(.(((.((((.((((.(.....).)))..)))))))).).)))))))))..		
GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGA.....	1	1
GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGAAA.....	2	1
GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGAAAC.....	3	1
GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGAAACA.....	30	1
GUAAGUGGUGUAGAUGAAACA.....	1	1
.....UUUCACCUAUCGUUCCAUUUG..	10	1
.....UUUCACCUAUCGUUCCAUUUGC..	39	1
.....UUUCACCUAUCGUUCCAUUUGCA..	38	1
.....UUUCACCUAUCGUUCCAUUUGCAG	64	1
.....UUUCACCUAUCGUUCCAUUUGC..	3	1
.....UUUCACCUAUCGUUCCAUUUGCA..	1	1
.....UUUCACCUAUCGUUCCAUUUGCAG	1	1
<i>D. melanogaster</i> GTAAGTGGTGTAGATGAAACAAATTTACCAAC-AAT---TTTGTGGATTGTTTCACCTATCGTTCCATTTGCAG		
<i>D. simulans</i> GTAAGTGGTGTAGATGAAACAAATTTACCAAC-AATA-TTTTGTGGATTGTTTCACCTATCGTTCCATTTGCAG		
<i>D. yakuba</i> GTAAGTGGTGTAGATGAAACAAATTTACCAAC-AATA-TTTTGTGGATTGTTTCACCTATCGTTCCATTTGCAG		
<i>D. ananassae</i> GTAAGTGGTGTAGATGAAACAAATTTACCAAC-AATA-TTTTGTGGATTGTTTCACCTATCGTTCCATTTGCAG		
<i>D. pseudoobscura</i> GTAAGTGGTGTAGATGAAACAAATTTACCAAC-CTTT-ATTGTTGGATTGTTTCACCTATCGTTCCATTTGCAG		
<i>D. virilis</i> GTAAGTGGTGTAGATGAAACAAATTTACCAACAAAT--TTTGTGGATTGTTTCACCTATCGTTCCATTTGCAG		
<i>D. mojavensis</i> GTAAGTGGTGTAGATGAAACAAATTTACCAAC-AAT--TTTGTGGATTGTTTCACCTATCGTTCCATTTGCAG		

Table S1

mir-1011

reads: 2
Most abundant read: UUAUUGGUUCAAAUCGCUCGCAG
Host gene: CG17274-RA CG17274-RB
Intron coordinates: chr3R:16679026-16679080(-)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGAGUUUUUGAGCCAGGAAUUAUUGUUCUUAUUUUGGUUCAAAUCGCUCGCAG ((((((.((((((((((.(.....)))))))))..))))))..UUAUUGGUUCAAAUCGCUCGCAG	2	1

<i>D. melanogaster</i>	GTGAGTTTTTGAGCCAGG----AATATAGTT-----CTTAT----TAT-TGGTTCAAATCGCTCGCAG
<i>D. simulans</i>	GTGAGTTTTTGAGCCAGG----AATATAGTT-----CTTAT----TAT-TGGTTCAAATCGCTCGCAG
<i>D. yakuba</i>	GTGAGTTTTTGAGCCAGG----AATATAATT-----CTTAT----TAT-TGGTTCAAATCGCTCGCAG
<i>D. ananassae</i>	GTGAGTCTTTGAACCAGG----AATATAATT-----TGAT----ATAT-TGGTTCAAATCGCTCGTAG
<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	GTGAGATTTTGAATCTAATATATAATATAATC-----CGTACGTGTATATATGGTTCAAATTA CTCTG TAG
<i>D. virilis</i>	GTGAGTCATTGAACCAGG----AATATA TGTATGTAATTCTTAT----ATAT-TGGTTCAAATTTCTCGCAG
<i>D. mojavensis</i>	GTGAGTCTTTGAGCCAGG----AATATA TGTTCAT----CTTAT----TAT-TGGTTCAAATCTCTCGTAG

mir-1012

reads: 101
Most abundant read: UUAGUCAAAAGAUUUUCCCCAUAG
Host gene: CG31072-RA CG31072-RB
Intron coordinates: chr3R:22687070-22687129(-)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGGGUAGAACUUUGAUUAAUUAUUGCUUGAAAAUUAUUGUCAAAAGAUUUUCCCCAUAG ((((((.((((((((((.(.....)))))))))..)))))).. GUGGGUAGAACUUUGAUUA.....	1	1
GUGGGUAGAACUUUGAUUAA.....	5	1
GUGGGUAGAACUUUGAUUAAU.....	20	1
GUGGGUAGAACUUUGAUUAAUA.....	16	1
GUGGGUAGAACUUUGAUUAAUUA.....	1	1
.....UUAGUCAAAAGAUUUUCCCCAU.....	2	1
.....UUAGUCAAAAGAUUUUCCCCAUAG	56	1

<i>D. melanogaster</i>	GTGGGTAGAACTTTGATTAAT-----ATTGCTTGAAAAAT-----ATTAGTCAA---AGATTTT-C-----CCCATAG
<i>D. simulans</i>	GTGGGTAGAACTTTGATTAAT-----ATTGCTTGAGAA-T-----ATTAGTCAA---AGATTTT-C-----CCCATAG
<i>D. yakuba</i>	GTGGGTAGAACTTTGATTAAT-----ATTGCTTGCAAGAT-----ATTAGTCAA---AGGTTTTTC-----CCCATAG
<i>D. ananassae</i>	GTAGGT-----TTCAACCAA-----TTCTCTTGAGAGT-----TCAGTTAACTTTATATATT-C-----TTTTTAG
<i>D. pseudoobscura</i>	GTGGGTAGT-CTCTCATATAT-----AGTTATAAAAGAA CGAACACCAGTGGTTAA-GCAATGCATT-T-----CTGTAG
<i>D. virilis</i>	GT-----ACGATTGTTTATTTA-----AATGCTTTATATAT-----TTATCTAT---AAGCTAT-CTTTTGTGTTGCAG
<i>D. mojavensis</i>	GTGTGTAAA-TATGATTATT-ATTTATAAATTATCGAAAACCTTAACCTCTAATGTTT-----TTATATTT---ATATTTT-CAACATACTCTCAG

Table S1

mir-1013

reads: 17
Most abundant read: AUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCG
Host gene: [CG12072-RA](#)
Intron coordinates: [chr3R:26617357-26617418\(-\)](#)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUGAGUUUCGUACACUAAUAAUAGGAUCGGCCGUAAUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCGCAG ((((((((((.(.(((.(.(((.(.((...))))))))))..)))))).))))))..UAAUAGGAUCGGCCGUAAU.....	2	1
.....AUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCG..	4	1
.....AUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCGC..	4	1
.....AUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCGCA..	2	1
.....AUAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCGCAG	4	1
.....UAAAAGUAUGCCGAACUCGCAG	1	1
<i>D.melanogaster</i> GTGAGTT-----TCGTACACTTAAATTAATAGGATCGGCCGTTAATAAAAAGTATGCC---GAACTCGCAG		
<i>D.simulans</i> GTGAGTT-----TCGTACACTTAAATTAATAGGATCGGCCGTTAATAAAAAGTATGCC---GAACTCGCAG		
<i>D.yakuba</i> GTGAGTT-----TCGTACACTTAAATTAATTGGGACGGCCGTTAATAAAAAGTATGCC---GAACTCGCAG		
<i>D.ananassae</i> GTAATCT-----TTGAATAATTATCTGTGAGTTGTGGCATCTAATGATTGT-----TATCTTCAG		
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i> GTAAGTCCATGAATGGCATCCCCCTTTGAT-----TATTCTTAAATCTGGAAATCCCTGTGATCCCATAG		

mir-1014

reads: 3
Most abundant read: AAAAAUCAUUUUCAUUUGCAG
Host gene: [CG2196-RA](#)
Intron coordinates: [chr3R:27579245-27579313\(-\)](#)

	<u># reads</u>	<u># loci</u>
GUAUAAUGGAAAUAGAUUUUAAUCGCAGGCGGUCAGUGGUUGAAUAAAAUCAUUUUCAUUUGCAG ((((((((((.(.((((((.(.(((.(.((...))))))))))..)))))).))))))..UAAAAUCAUUUUCAUUUGCAG	1	1
.....AAAAUCAUUUUCAUUUGCAG	2	1
<i>D.melanogaster</i> GTATAATGGAAATAGATTTTAAATCGCAGGCGCGTCAGTGGTTGAATTAATAATTCATTTTCATTTGCAG		
<i>D.simulans</i> GTATAATGGAAATAGATTTTAAATCGCTGGCGCGTCAGTGGTTGAATTAATAATTCATTTTCATTTGCAG		
<i>D.yakuba</i> GTATAATGGAAATAGATTTTAAATCGCAGGCGCGTCAGTGGTTGAATTAATAATTCATTTTCATTTGCAG		
<i>D.ananassae</i> GTATAATGAAAAATGATTTTAAATCACCGGATCGGAGTGGCAAATTAATAATTCATTTTCATTTGCAG		
<i>D.pseudoobscura</i> GTACAATGGAAATAGATTTTAAATCGGGTTTCGTTTGGCGGTGAAATTAATAATTCATTTTCATTTGCAG		

Table S2

mir-62

reads: 1071
Most abundant read: UGAUAUGUAAUCUAGCUUACAG
Host gene: T07C5.1b T07C5.1c
Intron coordinates: chrX:12692524-12692582(+)

Table with 3 columns: sequence, # reads, # loci. Rows include sequence alignments for C.elegans and C.briggsae with corresponding read counts and locus identifiers.

mir-1018

reads: 2
Most abundant read: AGAGAGAUCAUUGGACUACAG
Host gene: Y59E1B.1
Intron coordinates: chrX:1879451-1879507(+)

Table with 3 columns: sequence, # reads, # loci. Rows include sequence alignments for C.elegans and C.briggsae with corresponding read counts and locus identifiers.

mir-1019

reads: 2
Most abundant read: GUGAGCAUUGUUCGAGUUUCAUUU
Host gene: M04C9.5
Intron coordinates: chrI:9369650-9369719(+)

Table with 3 columns: sequence, # reads, # loci. Rows include sequence alignments for C.elegans and C.briggsae with corresponding read counts and locus identifiers.

mir-1020

reads: 2
Most abundant read: GUAAGUGUUACAGAAUAUCU
Host gene: T16G12.1
Intron coordinates: chrIII:10047630-10047700(-)

Table with 3 columns: sequence, # reads, # loci. Rows include sequence alignments for C.elegans and C.briggsae with corresponding read counts and locus identifiers.

Table S3. Quantification of signals from RNA blots of Figure 2c and 2d. Signals were first normalized to that of the loading control (U6), then to that of the control dsRNA (GFP). When signal was below detection (b.d.), the upper bound of the value, based on the normalized detection limit, is shown for relevant lanes.

Fig. 2c Quantification

	dsRNA								
	GFP	<i>drosha</i>	<i>dicer-1</i>	<i>loquacious</i>	<i>dicer-2</i>	<i>r2d2</i>	<i>drosha + dicer-1</i>	<i>Idbr(1)</i>	<i>Idbr(2)</i>
pre- <i>let-7</i> miRNA	1.0	0.03	3.54	0.90	0.51	0.60	0.14	0.48	0.91
<i>let-7</i> miRNA	1.0	0.45	1.36	1.58	1.37	2.02	0.23	1.90	3.80
pre-miR-1003 probe1	1.0	0.12	0.57	0.65	0.32	0.29	0.35	0.06	0.08
pre-miR-1003 lariat	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	0.36	0.57
pre-miR-1003 probe2	1.0	0.10	0.51	0.68	0.36	0.32	0.31	0.03	0.03
miR-1003	1.0	0.92	0.08	0.09	0.81	0.31	0.10	b.d. (<.04)	b.d. (<.04)

Fig. 2d Quantification

	dsRNA							
	GFP	<i>drosha</i>	<i>dicer-1</i>	<i>loquacious</i>	<i>dicer-2</i>	<i>r2d2</i>	<i>drosha + dicer-1</i>	<i>Idbr(1)</i>
pre- <i>let-7</i> miRNA	1.0	b.d. (<.05)	4.56	2.19	1.15	1.51	0.15	1.05
<i>let-7</i> miRNA	1.0	0.17	0.85	1.61	1.21	0.41	0.21	0.91
pre-miR-1006 probe1	1.0	0.36	1.37	1.33	0.92	0.73	1.15	0.46
pre-miR-1006 lariat	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	b.d.	0.18
pre-miR-1006 probe2	1.0	0.34	1.37	1.41	1.10	0.86	1.28	0.53
miR-1006	1.0	0.73	0.14	0.15	0.56	0.31	0.37	0.37

Table S4

>GFP dsRNA

GATCACATGGTCCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCGGGATCACTCTCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTACAAGTAAAGCGGCGCGACTCTAGATCATAAATCAGCCATACCAATTTGTAGAGGTTTTA
 CTTGCTTTAAAAAACCTCCCACACCTCCCCGTAACCTG

>UTR insert CG11094

actagtTGATAAATTTTCATTAAGTACAGTAACTACTTGGCCGATATTTATTATTGTTTCAGCATCACATATTAGCTTAATGCTTCGGTGAATTCGCGCAATTTAACTTTTATAACT
 TAGAGTTGAGTAACTTAGAGTTTATAGGAGCAAAACCTCTGTAATAAATCGAATTTATCGGTAACCTAAAGCGCGACTTGGACTATCTTCAATCAACAAGCCAAATATGTCGATGTGTGACAGC
 CGTTCTACCGGTACAGCTTTCTTCAATCAACATTACCCCGTGTGAGATGTCTGGCCCTCAATGTTAATAATCTCAATCTACAATCAACATTTCTTTCTTCAATCAACAATCCGCAAAACGGATCT
 AATGcgggcgcg

>UTR insert CG11094-mutant

actagtTGATAAATTTTCATTAAGTACAGTAACTACTTGGCCGATATTTATTATTGTTTCAGCATCACATATTAGCTTAATGCTTCGGTGAATTCGCGCAGTGAACCTTTTATAACT
 TAGAGTTGAGTAACTTAGAGTTTATAGGAGCAAAACCTCTGTAATAAATCGCAGTGTCTGGTAACTAAAGCGCGACTTGGACTATCTTCAATCAACAAGCCAAATATGTCGATGTGTGACAGC
 CGTTCTACCGGTACAGCTTTCTTCAATCAACATTACCCCGTGTGAGATGTCTGGCCCTCAATGTTAATAATCTCAATCTACAATCAACATTTCTTTCTTCAATCAACAATCCGCAAAACGGATCT
 AATGcgggcgcg

>UTR insert CG1849

actagtCCTGGAAATCAGACTCCGGCGAAGTTTTATGCTCGGACTCATAAAATCGTGCAGAGTTTGAATCAACAGGCCCTCGATTTTACCAGGATTTTTTACAAATCCAGCAGAAAAACGCA
 AAATCAAAAACCTCAGCCAAAAAGAAAATACCAAGAAAGCAAATTTAGTTCAATTTCAATTTCAACACAAAAACAACAACAACAATTTGTACATAGCTAACTAGTTGTAACACTCATAACTTTT
 TTTTTTTGAGAACCTATTTTTTCGATGGATAATATGCGAATTTAGCTATTTTTAATCATTAGTTTAACTAGTCTAAGCGAGAAAACTAATTTTTTTGTCTAGCCATAAGTTTTTAGCGCGCA
 AAAGAGATCTAACACAAAAATCGAATTTGAAACAAAACCAATAAAAAACAAAAATCACACAAAAAgcgccgcg

>UTR insert CG1849-mutant

actagtCCTGGAAATCAGACTCCGGCGAAGTTTTATGCTCGGACTCATAAAATCGTGCAGAGTTTGAATCAACAGGCCCTCGATTTTACCAGGATTTTTTACAAATCCAGCAGAAAAACGCA
 AAATCAAAAACCTCAGCCAAAAAGAAAATACCAAGAAAGCAAATTTAGTTCAATTTCAATTTCAACACAAAAACAACAACAACAATTTGTACATAGCTAACTAGTTGTAACACTCATAACTTTT
 TTTTTTTGAGAACCTATTTTTTCGATGGATAATATGCGCAGTGAAGCTATTTTTAATCATTAGTTTAACTAGTCTAAGCGAGAAAACTAATTTTTTTGTCTAGCCATAAGTTTTTAGCGCGCA
 AAAGAGATCTAACACAAAAATCGCAGTGGAAACAAAACCAATAAAAAACAAAAATCACACAAAAAgcgccgcg

>UTR insert CG5166a

actagtGACACCAGAAACCCAGTCATCATTCCAAGTTAGTTTTCCACCGGCGCAAGGAAAGGGCCGCGCTTCATCCAGCATTCCGATTGTAACTTACTTAGCATATAATGTGAACCTCGGTTT
 GGAAGGAGCTGATCGCTGATCGCTGATCGAAGCTGCAAGCTGGATGGAAGCTCTTTGCTTGGCCCTGCGGGAAATGAAAAACGAATGTGAGATTTAGAGAGCTTCAAATTTATTCGTTTCCTTTT
 CGAAATTCGGTAGAACTAATTAATTTTTGTTTAAATGAAATTTGTTGCCACTTCTCCGCCTCTTCTTACACATTATTCCGAGCATTACAGAAATGTAATGACATCGATATATAAATGATTG
 TTTTGACGTTTCTCGGAGAAATTTCTTGTAGCTTTACAGGCAGAACTAATGTGAGAGCAAGAGCTTGAGTCAGGCTTCTTTGGGTTTTAGTGCCTCCGTTGTCTCCGAATTAATGAAAAAT
 TAACAAGAACAAATCCGTATTACTTCTTTGCCCGTCATAAATCGGTTTGGTTATATTTTCTGATGATCTAGAAGCATCTGTTGTGGTCTGTTTTGTTTTGTAAACCTTCAAGTTTCTTAAATGAAG
 cggccgcg

>UTR insert CG5166a-mutant

actagtGACACCAGAAACCCAGTCATCATTCCAAGTTAGTTTTCCACCGGCGCAAGGAAAGGGCCGCGCTTCATCCAGCATTCCGATTGTAACTTACTTAGCATATAATGTGAACCTCGGTTT
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 CGAAATTCGGTAGAACTAATTAATTTTTGTTTAAATGAAATTTGTTGCCACTTCTCCGCCTCTTCTTACACATTATTCCGAGCATTACAGAAATGTAATGACATCGATATATAAATGATTG
 TTTTGACGTTTCTCGGAGAAATTTCTTGTAGCTTTACAGGCAGAACTAATGTGAGAGCAAGAGCTTGAGTCAGGCTTCTTTGGGTTTTAGTGCCTCCGTTGTCTCCGAATTAATGAAAAAT
 TAACAAGAACAAATCCGTATTACTTCTTTGCCCGTCATAAATCGGTTTGGTTATATTTTCTGATGATCTAGAAGCATCTGTTGTGGTCTGTTTTGTTTTGTAAACCTTCAAGTTTCTTAAATGAAG
 cggccgcg

>UTR insert CG6551

actagtTGATATCCACCCGATTCAAACCACAGCATCAGCATCCGCATCTATATTTCGCATCAGCAACAGGAAACCTCTTGCCATGCTACCCACACATCTGAGGACACTGATTTGTTAGCTCAAGAC
 AACCAACTGAAATCGAAACGCATTGAATTTAGATCAAATTCGAGCTGGTATCGAATATTAAACCATACAAACAAACATAAACAAAAGGCTCCCTAAATGATTTAAATATTGGTCTGGTCCCTTA
 AGATTTAAAAATATCAATTAGTTTTTATGGAAATAGTTAGTTTCAATCGTAATAGGCATTTAAAAACATTTTACCCTAATTGAGTTTTTAAATCTCCAGAGGATTTCAACGCACCAATATTTTG
 TACACAACACACATTGTTAAATTTAAATTTTACTCGAATTTCAAGTATTCTATTTTGAACAAATTTTGTGTAAATCTCGcgggcgcg

>UTR insert CG6551-mutant

actagtTGATATCCACCCGATTCAAACCACAGCATCAGCATCCGCATCTATATTTCGCATCAGCAACAGGAAACCTCTTGCCATGCTACCCACACATCTGAGGACACTGATTTGTTAGCTCAAGAC
 AACCAACTGAAATCGAAACGCATTGAATTTAGATCAAATTCGAGCTGGTATCGAATATTAAACCATACAAACAAACATAAACAAAAGGCTCCCTAAATGATTTAAATATTGGTCTGGTCCCTTA
 AGATTTAAAAATATCAATTAGTTTTTATGGAAATAGTTAGTTTCAATCGTAATAGGCATTTAAAAACATTTTACCCTAATTGAGTTTTTAAATCTCCAGAGGATTTCAACGCACCAATATTTTG
 TACACAACACACATTGTTAAATTTAAATTTTACTCGCAGTGAAGTATTCTATTTTGAACAAATTTTGTGTAAATCTCGcgggcgcg