

Supporting Information

IPy₂BF₄-Mediated Transformation of n-Pentenyl Glycosides to Glycosyl Fluorides: A New Pair of Semi-Orthogonal Glycosyl Donors

J. Cristóbal López*, Clara Uriel, Alejandra Guillamón-Martín, Serafín Valverde, Ana M. Gómez*§

Instituto de Química Orgánica General (CSIC), Juan de la Cierva 3, 28006. Madrid, Spain.

Table of Contents

1. Materials and Methods.....	
2. General Procedures.....	
3. Experimental details of the preparation and spectroscopic characterization data of compounds	
4. Copies of ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR spectra	
• ¹ H NMR spectra of 10	
• ¹ H NMR and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 11	
• ¹ H NMR spectra of 12	
• ¹ H NMR and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 13	
• ¹ H NMR and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 14	
• ¹ H NMR and ¹³ C NMR spectra of 15	
• ¹ H NMR spectra (CDCl ₃ and C ₆ D ₆) of 16	
• ¹ H NMR, ¹³ C NMR and DEPT spectra of 18	

- ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of **19**.....
- ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of **21α** and **21β**.....
- ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of **23α** and ¹H NMR spectra of **23β**.....
- ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of **24α** and **24β**.....
- ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of **25**.....
- ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of **27**.....
- ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR and DEPT spectra of **29**.....
- ¹H NMR spectra of **31α** and **31β**.....
- ¹H NMR spectra of **32**.....

1. Materials and Methods.

¹H NMR spectra were recorded at 400 and 300 MHz, ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 75 MHz, and chemical shifts are reported relative to internal Me₄Si. Optical rotations were determined for solutions in chloroform. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (230-400 mesh). TLC was conducted in precoated Kiesel gel 60 F254 (Merck). Detection was first by UV light (254 nm) then charring with a 1/20/4 solution of sulfuric acid/acetic acid/H₂O. All solvents were purified by standard techniques. Reactions requiring anhydrous conditions were performed under argon. Anhydrous magnesium sulfate was used for drying solutions. Starting *n*-pentenyl glycosides **1-7** and *n*-pentenylorthoesters **8-9** were prepared according to described procedures.^{1,2}

2. General procedure for IPy₂BF₄-mediated transformation of *n*-pentenyl glycosides or *n*-pentenyl orthoesters to glycosyl fluorides.

¹ (a) Andrews, C. W.; Rodebaugh, R.; Fraser-Reid, B. *J. Org. Chem.* **1996**, *61*, 5280; (b) Roberts, C.; Madsen, R.; Fraser-Reid, B. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1995**, *117*, 1546.

² Mach, M.; Schlueter, U.; Mathew, F.; Fraser-Reid B.; Hazen, K. C. *Tetrahedron* **2002**, *58*, 7345.

A solution of bis(pyridine)iodonium(I) tetrafluoroborate (IPy₂BF₄) (44.6 mg, 0.12 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL) under argon and cooled at -40°C was treated with tetrafluoroboric acid (13 μL, 0.12 mmol). After 5 min, a solution of the *n*-pentenyl glycoside or orthoester (0.10 mmol) dissolved in dry CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL) was added. When all the starting material disappeared, the reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL) and washed with 10% aqueous sodium thiosulphate containing sodium bicarbonate, saturated sodium bicarbonate and water. The organic layer was then dried and concentrated and the residue was purified by flash chromatography.

3. Experimental details of the preparation and spectroscopic characterization data of compounds.

2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl-α-D-glucopyranosyl fluoride 10.

This compound was prepared according to the general procedure from *n*-pentenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranose **1** (61 mg, 0.1 mmol). Silica gel chromatography (hexane/Ethyl acetate 9:1) provided pure **10**³ (45 mg, 83%) [α]_D²⁰ = + 10.7° (CHCl₃, c 0.53), ¹H-NMR (300 MHz) δ 7.15-7.31 (m, 20H), 5.56 (dd, 1H, *J* = 53.2, 2.6 Hz), 4.98-4.45 (m, 8H), 3.99 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 3.94 (m, 1H) 3.79 (m, 1H), 3.65 (m, 1H) 3.57 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 25.7, 9.6, 2.6 Hz); API-ES positive: 565.2 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₃₄H₃₅O₅F (542.65): C, 75.26; H, 6.50. Found: C, 75.3; H, 6.64.

2,3,4,6-tetra-O-methyl-α-D-glucopyranosyl fluoride 11.

This compound was prepared according to the general procedure from *n*-pentenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-methyl- α -D-glucopyranose **2** (60.8 mg, 0.2 mmol). Silica gel chromatography (hexane/Ethyl acetate 7:3) provided pure **11**³ (50 mg, quant). ¹H-NMR (300 MHz) δ 5.66 (dd, 1H, *J* = 53.3, 2.6 Hz), 3.80-3.75 (m, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H, OMe), 3.62-3.38 (m, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H, OMe), 3.53 (s, 3H, OMe), 3.40 (s, 3H, OMe), 3.28 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 3.19 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 25.6, 9.4, 2.6 Hz); ¹³C-NMR (75MHz) δ 104.9 (d, *J* = 224.8 Hz), 82.7, 81.2 (d, *J* = 24.6 Hz), 78.2, 72.3 (*J* = 4.0 Hz), 70.2, 60.9, 60.5, 59.1 (x 2); API-ES positive: 477.3 (2M+H)⁺ Anal. Calcd for C₁₀H₁₉O₅F (238.12): C, 50.41; H, 8.04. Found: C, 50.30; H, 8.28.

³ Thiem, J.; Wiesner, M. *Synthesis* **1988**, 124.

2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl fluoride 12.

This compound was prepared according to the general procedure from *n*-pentenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-methyl- α -D-mannopyranose **3** (60.8 mg, 0.1 mmol). Silica gel chromatography (hexane/Ethyl acetate 9:1) provided pure **12**⁴ (51 mg, 94%). $[\alpha]_D = +25.9^\circ$ (CHCl₃, c 0.56); ¹H-NMR (300 MHz) δ 7.35–7.18 (20H, m), 5.60 (1H, d, *J* = 50.6 Hz), 4.88 (1H, d, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 4.81 (1H, d, *J* = 12.3 Hz), 4.70–4.63 (4H, m), 4.56–4.53 (2H, m), 4.08 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 3.93–3.88 (3H, m), 3.79 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.0, 4.5 Hz), 3.72 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.9 Hz); API-ES positive: 565.3 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₃₄H₃₅FO₅: C, 75.26; H, 6.50. Found: C, 75.16; H, 6.45.

2,3,4,6-tetra-O-methyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl fluoride 13.

This compound was prepared according to the general procedure from *n*-pentenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-methyl- α -D-mannopyranose **4** (60.8 mg, 0.2 mmol). Silica gel chromatography (hexane/Ethyl acetate 7:3) provided **13** (45 mg, 94%). $[\alpha]_D = +28.7^\circ$ (CHCl₃, c 1.5.); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 5.65 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1.6, 50.2 Hz), 3.76-3.58 (m, 6H), 3.51(s, 3H, OMe), 3.50 (s, 3H, OMe), 3.49 (s, 3H, OMe), 3.39 (s, 3H, OMe); ¹³C-NMR (75MHz) δ 105.5 (d, *J* = 220.8 Hz), 80.4 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 75.8 (d, *J* = 34.6 Hz), 75.4, 73.6 (d, *J* = 2.5Hz), 60.6, 59.5, 59.2, 58.0; API-ES positive: 477.3 (2M+H)⁺, 261.1 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₁₀H₁₉O₅F (238.12): C, 50.41; H, 8.04. Found: C, 50.17; H, 7.96.

2-O-benzoyl-3,4,6-O-tri-O-benzyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl fluoride 14.

This compound was prepared according to the general procedure from *n*-pentenyl 2-*O*-benzoyl-3,4,6-*O*-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-mannopyranose **5** (44.6 mg, 0.12 mmol). Silica gel chromatography (hexane/Ethyl acetate 9:1) provided **14** (50 mg, 90%); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 8.08-8.06 (m, 2 H), 8.05 (m, 1 H), 7.56-7.19 (m, 17 H), 5.75 (dd, 1H, *J* = 49.3, 1.7 Hz), 5.74 (t, 1H, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 4.89 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.5 Hz), 4.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.1 Hz), 4.73 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 4.61 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 4.57 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.8 Hz), 4.55 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.0 Hz), 4.21-3.96 (m, 3H), 3.91 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.2, 3.6 Hz), 3.80 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.2, 1.5 Hz); ¹³C-

⁴ Baeschlin, D. K.; Green, L. G.; Hahn, M. G.; Hinzen, B.; Ince, S. J.; Ley, S. V.; *Tetrahedron Asymmetry*, **2000**, *11*, 173.

NMR (75MHz) δ 165.3, 138.1, 138.0, 137.5, 133.4, 129.9 (x 2), 128.5 (x 2), 128.4 (x 5), 128.3 (x 3), 128.0 (x 2), 127.9 (x 2), 127.8, 127.7, 127.5 (x 2), 105.5 (d, $J = 219.3$ Hz), 77.2, 75.3, 73.9 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 73.4, 73.2, 71.8, 68.3, 67.2 (d, $J = 40.0$ Hz); API-ES positive: 579 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₃₄H₃₃O₆F (556.23): C, 73.36; H, 5.98. Found: C, 73.54; H, 5.86.

In a different experiment **14** was prepared from *n*-pentenyl orthoester **9** (44.6 mg, 0.12 mmol) according to the general procedure. Silica gel chromatography (hexane/Ethyl acetate 9:1) provided **14** (53 mg, 95%).

6-O-tertbutyldiphenylsilyl-2,3,4-O-tri-O-methyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl fluoride 15.

This compound was prepared according to the general procedure from *n*-pentenyl 6-*tert*butyldimethylsilyl-2,3,4-*O*-tri-*O*-methyl- α -D-mannopyranose **6** (53 mg, 0.1 mmol). Silica gel chromatography (hexane/Ethyl acetate 8:2) provided **15** (39.3 mg, 85%). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +26.5^\circ$ (CHCl₃, c 1.2); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 7.75-7.69 (m, 5H), 7.43-7.35 (m, 5H), 5.72 (dd, 1H, $J = 50.5, 1.9$ Hz), 3.97 (dd, 1H, $J = 11.5, 3.4$ Hz), 3.85 (t, 1H, $J = 9.5$ Hz), 3.85 (dd, 1H, $J = 11.5, 1.7$ Hz), 3.74 (m, 1H), 3.67-3.63 (m, 1H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 3.56 (m, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 1.07 (s, 9H); ¹³C-NMR (75MHz) δ 135.9 (x 2), 135.6 (x 2), 133.8, 133.3, 129.5 (x 2), 127.6 (x 2), 127.5 (x 2), 105.6 (d, $J = 219.4$ Hz), 80.4, 75.9, 75.0, 74.8, 62.3, 60.7, 58.9, 57.9, 26.7 (x 3), 19.4; API-ES positive: 480.3 (M+NH₄)⁺, 485.3 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₂₅H₃₅O₅FSi (462.22): C, 64.9; H, 7.63. Found: C, 65.02; H, 7.58.

2,3,4,6-Tetra-O-benzoyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl fluoride 16.

This compound was prepared according to the general procedure from *n*-pentenyl orthoester **8** (66.4 mg, 0.1 mmol). Silica gel chromatography (hexane/Ethyl acetate 8:2) provided **16**⁵ (49 mg, 82%). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -29.7^\circ$ (CHCl₃, c 1.6); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 8.14-7.26 (m, 20H), 6.22 (t, 1H, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 5.96-5.86 (m, 2H), 5.86 (dd, 1H, $J_{1,2} = 43.1, 1.8$ Hz), 4.79 (dd, 1H, $J = 12.3, 2.2$ Hz), 4.61 (m, 1H), 4.49 (dd, 1H, $J = 12.3, 3.8$ Hz); API-ES

⁵ Miethchen, R.; Kolp, G. *J. of Fluorine Chemistry* **1993**, *60*, 49.

positive: 622.1 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₃₄H₂₇O₉F (598.57): C, 68.22; H, 4.55. Found: C, 68.14; H, 4.43.

In a different experiment, a solution of IPy₂BF₄ (55.8 mg, 0.15mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL) was cooled to -78°C and HBF₄ (16μL, 0.15mmol) was added. After 5 min. of stirring, a solution of *n*-pentenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- α -D-mannopyranose **7** (66.4 mg, 0.1 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (3 mL) was added. The stirring was maintained at -78°C for 30 minutes before BF₃·OEt₂ (13 μL, 0.1 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was then warmed to room temperature over 20 min and washed with 10% aqueous sodium thiosulphate containing sodium bicarbonate, saturated sodium bicarbonate and water. The organic layer was then dried and concentrated and the residue was purified by flash chromatography (hexane/Ethyl acetate 8:2) to provide pure **16** (45 mg, 75%).

n-Pentenyl 2,3,4-tri-O-methyl-6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)- α -D-mannopyranoside **18**.

To a stirred solution of fluoride **12** (54.2 mg, 0.1mmol), *n*-pentenyl glycoside **17** (29mg, 0.1mmol) and 4A molecular sieves (50 mg) in CH₂Cl₂ (5mL) was added Ytterbium (III) trifluoromethanesulfonate (62 mg, 0.1mmol). Stirring was maintained for 10 min and then the reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL), washed with saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate. The organic extract was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (Hexane:AcOEt, 7:3) to give disaccharide **18** (55.2 mg, 68%). [α]_D = +37.6° (CHCl₃, c 1.5); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 7.32-7.06 (m, 20H), 5.71 (ddt, 1H, *J* = 17.1, 10.4, 6.6 Hz), 5.04 (s, 2H), 4.86-4.96 (m, 1H), 4.81 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.9Hz), 4.73 (bs, 1H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 4.61 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.2Hz), 4.53 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.2Hz), 4.51 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.2Hz), 4.46 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.1Hz), 4.43 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.9 Hz), 3.85-3.26 (m, 14H), 3.42 (s, 3H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 3.36 (s, 3H), 2.06-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.52 (m, 2H); ¹³C-NMR (75MHz) δ 138.7, 138.6, 138.5, 138.4, 137.9, 128.3 (x2), 128.2 (x6), 127.8 (x2), 127.7 (x2), 127.6 (x2), 127.5 (x2), 127.4 (x2), 127.3 (x2), 114.9, 98.0, 96.6, 81.4, 79.9, 77.1, 76.1, 74.9, 74.8 (x2), 73.2, 72.3, 71.8, 71.7, 71.4, 69.2, 66.9, 65.9, 60.8, 58.8, 57.6, 30.3, 28.5; API-ES positive: 830.5 (M+NH₄)⁺, 835.2 (M+Na)⁺, 859.5

(M+2Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₄₈H₆₀O₁₁ (812.98): C, 70.91; H, 7.44. Found: C, 71.06; H, 7.37.

n-Pentenyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-methyl-6-*O*-(2-*O*-benzoyl-,3,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -*D*-mannopyranosyl)- α -*D*-mannopyranoside **19**.

To a stirred solution of fluoride **14** (27.8 mg, 0.05mmol), *n*-pentenyl glycoside **17** (14.5mg, 0.05mmol) and 4A molecular sieves (25 mg) in CH₂Cl₂ (3mL) was added Ytterbium (III) trifluoromethanesulfonate (62 mg, 0.1mmol). Stirring was maintained for 10 min and then the reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL), washed with saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate. The organic extract was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (Hexane:AcOEt, 7:3) to give disaccharide **19** (31 mg, 75%). [α]_D²⁰ (CHCl₃, c 1.3); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 8.09-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.17 (m, 18H), 5.80 (ddt, 1H, J = 16.8, 10.2, 6.6 Hz), 5.73 (m, 1H), 5.09 (d, 1H, J = 1.8Hz), 5.05-4.95 (m, 2H), 4.88 (d, 1H, J = 1.5 Hz), 4.87 (d, 1H, J = 10.8 Hz), 4.80 (d, 1H, J = 12.3Hz), 4.76 (d, 1H, J = 12.9 Hz), 4.54 (m, 3H), 4.12-4.10 (m, 1H), 3.96 (m, 1H), 3.91 (dd, 1H, J = 10.8, 3.6 Hz), 3.81-3.57 (m, 8H), 3.51 (s, 6H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 3.46-3.37 (m, 2H); ¹³C-NMR (75MHz) δ 165.4, 138.6, 138.5, 138.0, 137.9, 132.9, 130.0, 129.9 (x 3), 128.3 (x 2), 128.29 (x 2), 128.24 (x 2), 128.21 (x 2), 128.1 (x 2), 127.8 (x 2), 127.6, 127.5 (x 2), 127.4, 114.9, 98.1, 96.5, 81.4, 78.3, 76.3, 75.1, 74.2, 73.3, 71.5, 71.4, 71.0, 69.0, 68.7, 67.0, 66.7, 60.8, 58.8, 57.5, 30.3, 28.6; API-ES positive: 844.3 (M+NH₄)⁺, 872 (M+2Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₄₈H₅₈O₁₂ (826.39): C, 69.71; H, 7.07. Found: C, 69.61; H, 6.94.

2,3,4-tri-*O*-methyl-6-*O*-(2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl-*D*-glucopyranosyl)- α - and β -*D*-glucopyranosyl fluoride **21**.

To a stirred solution of pentenyl-2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α -*D*-glucopyranoside **1** (122mg, 0.2mmol) and 2,3,4-tri-*O*-methyl- α -*D*-glucopyranosyl fluoride **20** (34.8mg, 0.15mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (6 mL) under argon was added IDCP (234 mg, 0.5 mmol) in one portion. The solution was stirred for 2h and then the mixture was quenched by washing with a mixture of aqueous sodium bicarbonate and aqueous sodium thiosulfate solution. The separated organic extract was dried, filtered and concentrated. Purification by flash chromatography

(hexane/ethyl acetate 8:2 to 1:1) gave disaccharide **21 α** (51 mg, 45%) followed by disaccharide **21 β** (50 mg, 45%)

α anomer : $\alpha_D = +37.5^\circ$ (CHCl₃, c 0.35); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 7.30-7.05 (m, 20H), 5.48 (dd, 1H, J= 53.3, 2.7Hz), 4.98 (d, 1H, J= 17.4Hz), 4.96 (d, 1H, J=10.1Hz), 4.84 (d, 1H, J= 10.8Hz), 4.81 (d, 1H, J= 10.8Hz), 4.66 (d, 1H, J= 16.7Hz), 4.61 (d, 1H, 17.2Hz), 4.54 (d, 1H, J= 12.1Hz), 4.42 (bs, 1H), 4.40 (d, 1H, J=12.1Hz), 3.91 (t, 1H, J= 9.2Hz), 3.80-3.39 (m, 9H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.48 (s, 3H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 3.24 (t, 1H, J= 9.5Hz), 2.93 (ddd, 1H, J= 25.7, 9.5, 2.7Hz). ¹³C-NMR (75MHz) δ 138.8, 138.5, 138.2, 137.9, 128.3 (x5), 127.9 (x3), 127.8 (x3), 127.7 (x3), 127.6 (x2), 127.5 (x2), 127.3 (x2), 104.9 (d, J= 226.3Hz), 94.4, 82.9, 81.8, 81.2 (d, J= 24.8Hz), 80.1, 78.4, 77.5, 75.6, 75.1, 73.4, 72.3, 72.4 (d, J= 3.5Hz), 70.3, 68.4, 66.0, 60.8, 60.6, 59.1. API-ES positive: 764.3 (M+NH₄)⁺, 769.2 (M+Na)⁺. Anal. Calcd for C₄₃H₅₁FO₁₀ (746.86): C, 69.15; H, 6.88. Found: C, 69.35; H, 6.65. **β anomer** : $\alpha_D = +17.5^\circ$ (CHCl₃, c 0.45); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 7.29-7.08 (m, 20H), 5.60 (dd, 1H, J= 53.3, 2.6Hz), 4.90 (d, 1H, J= 11.0Hz), 4.84 (d, 1H, J= 10.8Hz), 4.74 (d, 1H, J= 10.8Hz), 4.72 (d, 1H, J= 9.3Hz), 4.69 (d, 1H, J= 11.0Hz), 4.55 (d, 1H, J= 12.2Hz), 4.49 (d, 1H, J= 12.2Hz), 4.47 (d, 1H, J= 10.8Hz), 4.37 (d, 1H, J=7.7 Hz), 4.13 (dd, 1H, J= 11.0, 1.7 Hz), 3.83 (ddd, 1H, J= 10.0, 4.5, 1.6Hz), 3.70-3.40 (m, 8H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 3.18 (t, 1H, J= 9.6Hz), 3.11 (ddd, 1H, J= 25.7, 9.6, 2.7 Hz). ¹³C-NMR (75MHz) δ 138.5, 138.3, 138.1, 137.9, 128.4 (x2), 128.33 (x2), 128.32 (x2), 128.31 (x2), 128.0 (x2), 127.9 (x2), 127.8 (x2), 127.7, 127.6 (x2), 127.57, 127.56, 127.55, 104.8 (d, J= 226.4Hz), 103.7, 84.8, 82.8, 81.9, 81.3 (d, J= 24.8Hz), 78.5, 77.8, 75.7, 75.0, 74.9, 74.8, 73.4, 72.2 (d, J= 3.9Hz), 68.9, 68.1, 60.9, 60.5, 59.1. API-ES positive: 769.2 (M+Na)⁺. Anal. Calcd for C₄₃H₅₁FO₁₀ (746.86): C, 69.15; H, 6.88. Found: C, 69.3; H, 6.93.

2,3,4-tri-O-methyl-6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-methyl-D-mannopyranosyl)- α - and β -D-mannopyranosyl fluoride **23**.

To a stirred solution of fluoride **22** (22 mg, 0.1 mmol), *n*-pentenyl glycoside **4** (30 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 4A molecular sieves (25 mg) in CH₂Cl₂ (3mL) was added I(coll)₂ClO₄ (117 mg, 0.25 mmol). Stirring was maintained for 1 hour and then the reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL), washed with 10% aqueous sodium thiosulphate containing sodium bicarbonate, saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate and water. The organic extract was

dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (Hexane:AcOEt, 2:8) to give disaccharide **23α** (20 mg, 44%) followed by disaccharide **23β** (19 mg, 44%). **α-anomer** [α]_D²⁰ = +26.8° (CHCl₃, c 0.15); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 5.65 (dd, 1H, J = 50.4, 2.1 Hz), 5.03 (d, 1H, J = 1.8 Hz), 3.91 (dd, 1H, J = 12.0, 4.5 Hz), 3.74-3.70 (m, 2H), 3.67-3.65 (m, 3H), 3.61 (m, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 3.52 (s, 3H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.58-3.44 (m, 6H); ¹³C-NMR (75MHz) δ 105.4 (d, J = 221.3 Hz), 97.3, 81.1, 80.6 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 76.8, 76.3, 75.7 (d, J = 34.1 Hz), 75.1, 73.7 (d, J = 2.2 Hz), 71.6, 71.3, 65.9, 60.9, 60.6, 59.4, 59.2, 58.8, 57.9, 57.7; API-ES positive: 465.2 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₃₅FO₁₀ (442.47): C, 51.57; H, 7.97. Found: C, 51.64; H, 8.03. **β-anomer**. [α]_D²⁰ = -20.1° (CHCl₃, c 0.15); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 5.66 (dd, 1H, J = 50.4, 1.8 Hz), 4.48 (bs, 1H), 4.22 (dd, 1H, J = 11.1, 1.5 Hz), 3.87-3.82 (m, 1H), 3.73-3.70 (m, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.52 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 6H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.48 (s, 3H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 3.67-3.25 (m, H), 3.18 (dd, 1H, J = 8.7, 3.3 Hz); δ ; API-ES positive: 465.2 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₃₅FO₁₀ (442.47): C, 51.57; H, 7.97. Found: C, 51.39; H, 8.15.

6-O-tertbutyldiphenylsilyl-2,3,4-tri-O-methyl-6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-methyl-D-mannopyranosyl) -α- and β-D-mannopyranosyl fluoride **24**.

To a stirred solution of fluoride **22** (22 mg, 0.1 mmol), *n*-pentenyl glycoside **6** (52.8 mg, 0.1 mmol) and 4A molecular sieves (25 mg) in CH₂Cl₂ (3mL) was added I(coll)₂ClO₄ (117 mg, 0.25 mmol). Stirring was maintained for 1 hour and then the reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL), washed with 10% aqueous sodium thiosulphate containing sodium bicarbonate, saturated aqueous sodium bicarbonate and water. The organic extract was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography (Hexane:AcOEt, 1:1) to give disaccharide **24α** (32 mg, 48%) followed by disaccharide **24β** (16 mg, 24%). **α-anomer** [α]_D²⁰ = +43.5° (CHCl₃, c 1.0); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 7.76-7.71 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 6H), 5.66 (dd, 1H, J = 50.4, 1.5 Hz), 5.05 (d, 1H, J = 1.2 Hz), 3.95-3.83 (m, 4H), 3.76-3.66 (m, 4H), 3.57-3.46 (m, H), 3.53 (s, 6H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.48 (s, 3H), 1.06 (s, 9H); ¹³C-NMR (75MHz) δ 135.9 (x 2), 135.6 (x 2), 134.1, 133.6, 129.4 (x 2), 127.5 (x 2), 127.4 (x 2), 105.4 (d, J = 220.9 Hz), 96.8, 81.2, 80.5 (d, J = 1.6 Hz), 76.7, 76.1, 75.6 (d, J = 34.0 Hz), 75.2, 73.8 (d, J = 2.0 Hz),

73.0, 65.5, 63.3, 60.9, 60.6, 59.3, 58.3, 57.9, 57.6, 26.7 (x 3), 19.4.; API-ES positive: 684.3 (M+NH₄)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₃₄H₅₁FO₁₀Si (666.85): C, 61.24; H, 7.71. Found: C, 61.09; H, 7.65. **β-anomer** [α]_D = -9.5° (CHCl₃, c 0.9); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 7.78-7.70 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 6H), 5.69 (dd, 1H, *J* = 50.4, 1.8 Hz), 4.48 (bs, 1H), 4.25 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.1, 1.8 Hz), 3.95 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.1, 5.1 Hz), 3.91-3.85 (m, 1H), 3.76 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 3.72 (m, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.62-3.55 (m, 1H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.48 (s, 6H), 3.44 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 3.25-3.22 (m, 1H), 3.19 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.3, 3.0 Hz), 1.05 (s, 9H);); API-ES positive: 684.3 (M+NH₄)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₃₄H₅₁FO₁₀Si (666.85): C, 61.24; H, 7.71. Found: C, 61.15; H, 7.84.

2,3,4-tri-O-methyl-6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl-α-D-mannopyranosyl)-α-D-glucopyranosyl fluoride 25.

A stirred solution of *n*-pentenyl orthoester **8** (66.4 mg, 0.1 mmol), and fluoride **22** (22.4 mg, 0.1 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (4 mL) and under argon was cooled to -20°C and then NIS (44.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) and Yb(OTf)₃ (62mg, 0.1 mmol) were added. The solution was stirred for 1h and then was quenched by washing with a mixture of aqueous sodium bicarbonate and aqueous sodium thiosulfate solution. The separated organic extract was dried, filtered and concentrated. Purification by flash chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate 3:2 to 1:1) gave disaccharide **25** (75 mg, 94%). [α]_D = -2.3° (CHCl₃, c 0.9); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 8.0-7.15 (m, 20H), 6.04 (t, 1H, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 5.87 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.1, 3.3Hz), 5.70 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.2, 1.8 Hz), 5.64 (dd, 1H, *J* = 50.3, 1.8 Hz), 5.14 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.6Hz), 4.67-4.58 (m, 1H), 4.47-4.39 (m, 2H), 3.96 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.5, 5.3 Hz), 3.87-3.78 (m, 2H), 3.67 (m, 1H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 3.48 (s, 3H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 3.53-3.42 (m, 2H); ¹³C-NMR (75MHz) δ 166.2, 165.4, 165.3, 165.2, 133.4 (x 2), 133.1, 133.0, 129.9, 129.8 (x 4), 129.7 (x 2), 129.6 (x 2), 129.4, 129.1, 128.9, 128.5 (x 2), 128.4 (x 2), 128.3 (x 2), 128.2 (x 2), 105.3 (d, *J* = 220.8 Hz), 98.0, 80.5, 75.5 (d, *J* = 34.0 Hz), 75.4, 73.7, 70.3, 69.9, 68.8, 67.1, 66.9, 62.8, 60.9, 59.4, 57.8; API-ES positive: 825.2 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₄₃H₄₃FO₁₄ (802.79): C, 64.33; H, 5.40. Found: C, 64.47; H, 5.49.

In a different experiment a solution of *n*-pentenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzoyl-α-*D*-mannopyranoside **7** (79.7 mg, 0.12 mmol), 2,3,4-tri-*O*-methyl-α-*D*-mannopyranosyl

fluoride **22** (22.4 mg, 0.1 mmol), NIS (44.8 mg, 0.2mmol) and 4A molecular sieves (25 mg) in anhyd. CH₂Cl₂ (3 mL) was stirred under argon for 10 min at room temperature. Then the reaction was cooled at -30°C and BF₃OEt₂ (15 µl, 0.12mmol) was added. After 30min, the reaction was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL), washed with 10% aq Na₂S₂O₃ and saturated aq NaHCO₃ (10 mL), extracted with CH₂Cl₂, dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. The obtained residue was a complex mixture of compounds from which disaccharide **25** could be purified by flash chromatography (Hexane:AcOEt, 7:3)(20mg, 25%).

Methyl *2,3,4-tri-O-methyl-6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)- α -D-glucopyranoside* **27**.

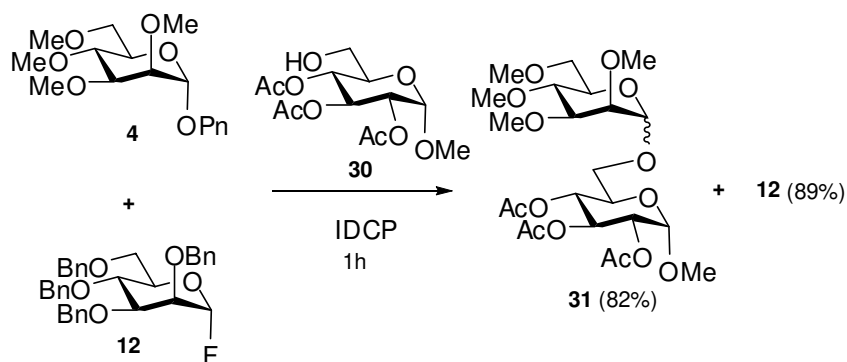
A stirred solution of **8** (57.5 mg, 0.087 mmol), **12** (47 mg, 0.087 mmol) and **26** (20 mg, 0.087 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (4 mL) under argon was cooled to -30°C and then NIS (38.7 mg, 0.173 mmol) and BF₃OEt₂ (1.1µl, 0.0087mmol) were added. The solution was stirred for 20 minutes and then was quenched by washing with a mixture of aqueous sodium bicarbonate and aqueous sodium thiosulfate solution. The separated organic extract was dried, filtered and concentrated. Purification by flash chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate 3:2 to 1:1) gave recovered **12** (40 mg, 85%) and disaccharide **27** (68 mg, 96%). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +4.3^\circ$ (CHCl₃, c 3.2); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 8.05-7.17 (m, 20H), 6.02 (t, 1H, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 5.85 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.0, 3.2 Hz), 5.67 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.1, 1.8 Hz), 5.14 (d, 1H, *J* = 1.4Hz), 4.74 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 4.68 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.9, 2.0 Hz), 4.48 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 9.9, 4.3, 2.0Hz), 4.39 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.9, 4.6Hz), 3.91 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.0Hz, 5.4Hz), 3.79 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.9, 1.4Hz), 3.69-3.63 (m, 1H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 3.49 (m, 1H) 3.46 (s, 3H), 3.42 (s, 3H), 3.11 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.7, 3.7 Hz), 3.05 (m, 1H); ¹³C-NMR (75MHz) δ 166.4, 165.7, 165.6, 165.5, 133.7 (x 2), 133.4, 133.3, 130.2, 130.1 (x 2), 129.9 (x 6), 129.6 (x 2), 129.3 (x 4), 129.2 (x 2), 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 97.7, 97.5, 83.8, 82.0, 79.8, 70.6, 70.2, 70.0, 69.2, 67.2, 66.8, 63.1, 61.1, 60.8, 59.3, 55.4; API-ES positive:837.2 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₄₄H₄₆O₁₅ (814.83): C, 64.86; H, 5.69. Found: C, 65.02; H, 5.73.

One pot assembly of trisaccharide **29**.

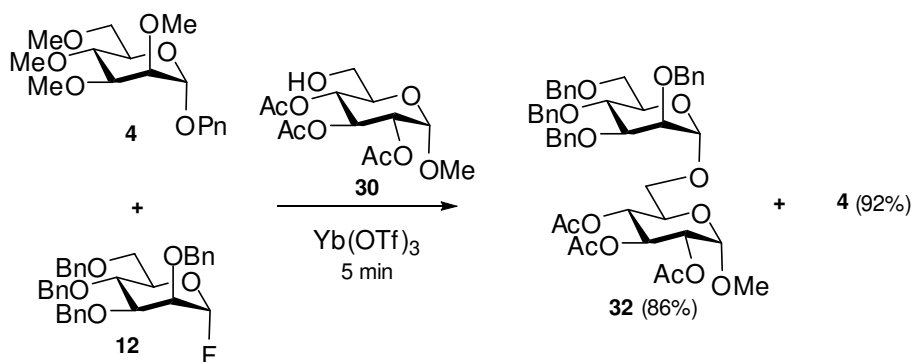
A mixture of n-pentenyl orthoester **8** (73mg, 0.11mmol), 2,3,4 -tri-O-methyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl fluoride **22** (22.4mg, 0.1mmol) and 4A molecular sieves in CH₂Cl₂ (4mL)

was stirred under argon at -20°C for 10min. Then NIS (24.6mg, 0.11mmol) and $\text{Yb}(\text{OTf})_3$ (68.2mg, 0.11mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at -20°C for 1h, after which *n*-pentenyl-2,3,4-tri-*O*-methyl- α -D-mannopyranoside **17** (26.1mg, 0.09mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (2mL) was added. The reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature and then $\text{Yb}(\text{OTf})_3$ (68.2mg, 0.11mmol) was added. Upon stirring for 10 minutes, the reaction was quenched by washing with a mixture of aqueous sodium bicarbonate and aqueous sodium thiosulfate solution. The separated organic extract was dried, filtered and concentrated. Purification by flash chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate 1:1) trisaccharide **29** (69mg, 72%); $[\alpha]_{\text{D}} = -2.3^{\circ}$ (CHCl_3 , c 0.9); $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300MHz) δ 8.31-7.79 (m, 8H), 7.61-7.22 (m, 12H), 6.10 (t, 1H, $J = 9.9$ Hz), 5.96 (dd, 1H, $J = 10.2, 3.3$ Hz), 5.77 (ddt, 1H, $J = 17.1, 10.5, 6.6$ Hz), 5.76 (m, 1H), 5.26 (d, 1H, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 5.12 (d, 1H, $J = 1.0$ Hz), 5.03-4.92 (m, 2H), 4.88 (bs, 1H), 4.71-4.68 (m, 1H), 4.57-4.47 (m, 2H), 4.05-3.97 (m, 2H), 3.91-3.87 (m, 1H), 3.81-3.35(m, 11H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.48 (s, 3H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 2.11-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.60 (m, 2H); $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (75MHz) δ 166.2, 165.4, 165.2, 165.1, 137.9, 133.3, 133.2, 132.9, 129.9, 129.8 (x 2), 129.77 (x 2), 129.73 (x 2) 129.6 (x 2), 129.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.5 (x 2), 128.4 (x 2), 128.3 (x 2), 128.2 (x 2), 114.9, 97.6, 96.9, 96.6, 81.39, 81.38, 77.1, 76.6, 76.3, 75.8, 71.4, 71.1, 70.4, 69.9, 68.7, 67.1, 67.0 (x 2), 66.0, 62.9, 60.8, 60.7, 58.7, 58.6, 57.5, 57.4, 30.3, 28.6; API-ES positive: 1090.3 ($\text{M}+\text{NH}_4$) $^+$, 1095.4 ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$; Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{57}\text{H}_{68}\text{O}_{20}$ (1073,14): C, 63.80; H, 6.39. Found: C, 63.93; H, 6.51.

Competition experiments between n-pentenyl glycoside 4 and glycosyl fluoride 12.



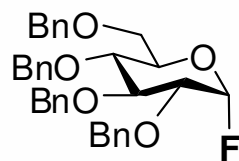
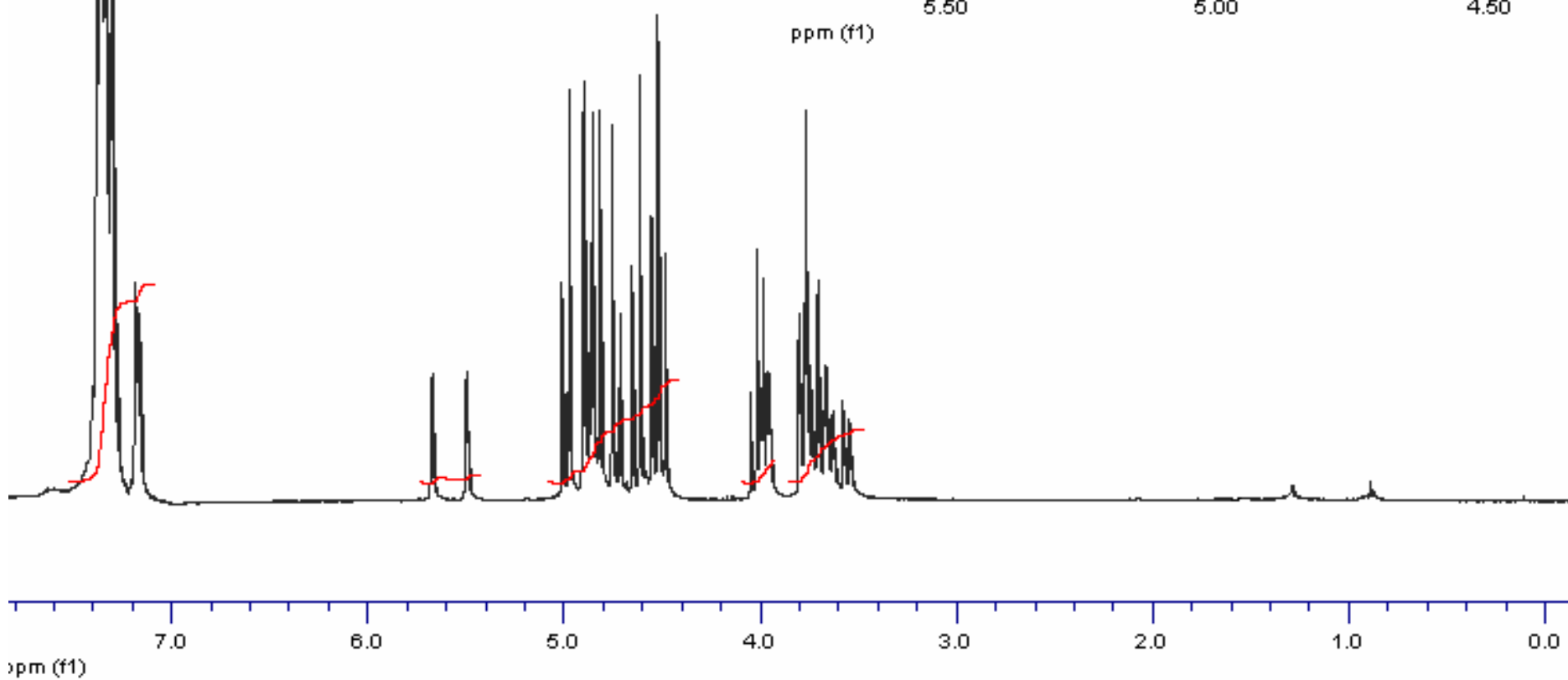
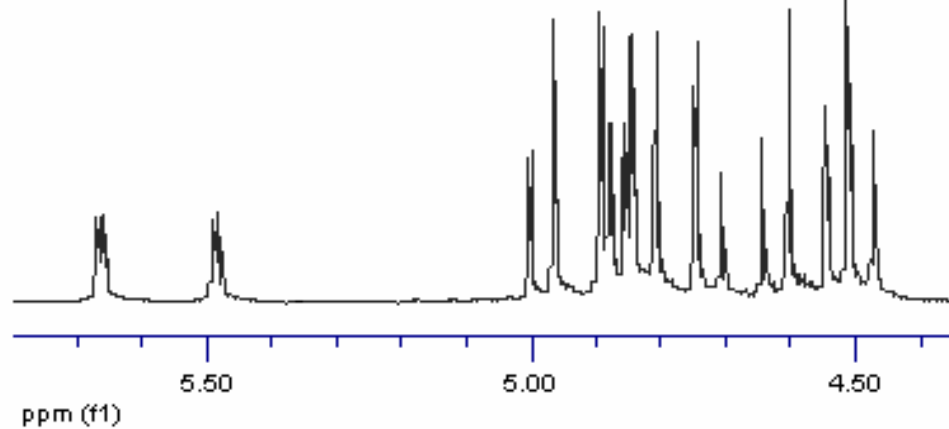
Experiment A. To a stirred solution of **4** (15.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), **12** (27.1 mg, 0.05 mmol) and **30** (16 mg, 0.05 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (4 mL) under argon was added IDCP (46.8 mg, 0.05 mmol) in one portion. The solution was stirred for 30 minutes and then the mixture was quenched by washing with a mixture of aqueous sodium bicarbonate and aqueous sodium thiosulfate solution. The separated organic extract was dried, filtered and concentrated. Purification by flash chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate 9:1 to 1:1) gave recovered **12** (24 mg, 89%) and Methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-acetyl-6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-methyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)-D-glucopyranoside **31** (22 mg, 82%) as a 1.4:1 mixture of anomers. **α -anomer** [α]_D= +2.2 ° (CHCl₃, c 0.12); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 5.48 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.8 Hz), 4.96 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.8 Hz), 4.93 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 4.86 (dd, 1H, *J* = 10.1, 3.7 Hz), 4.36 (bs, 1H), 4.07-3.97 (m, 3H), 3.73 (m, 1H), 3.68-3.32 (m, 4H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.52 (s, 3H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 3.28-3.22 (m, 1H), 3.17 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.0, 3.2 Hz), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H); API-ES positive 561.3 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₂₃H₃₈O₁₄ (538.54): C, 51.30; H, 7.11. Found: C, 51.07; H, 7.34; **β -anomer** ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 5.46 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 5.11 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 4.95-4.88 (m, 4H), 4.00 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 10.1, 4.1, 2.3 Hz), 3.81 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.3, 4.2 Hz), 3.64-3.54 (m, 7H), 3.52 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.38 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H); API-ES positive: 561.2 (M+Na)⁺; Anal. Calcd for C₂₃H₃₈O₁₄ (538.54): C, 51.30; H, 7.11. Found: C, 51.45; H, 7.27.

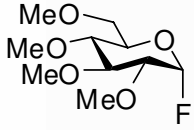
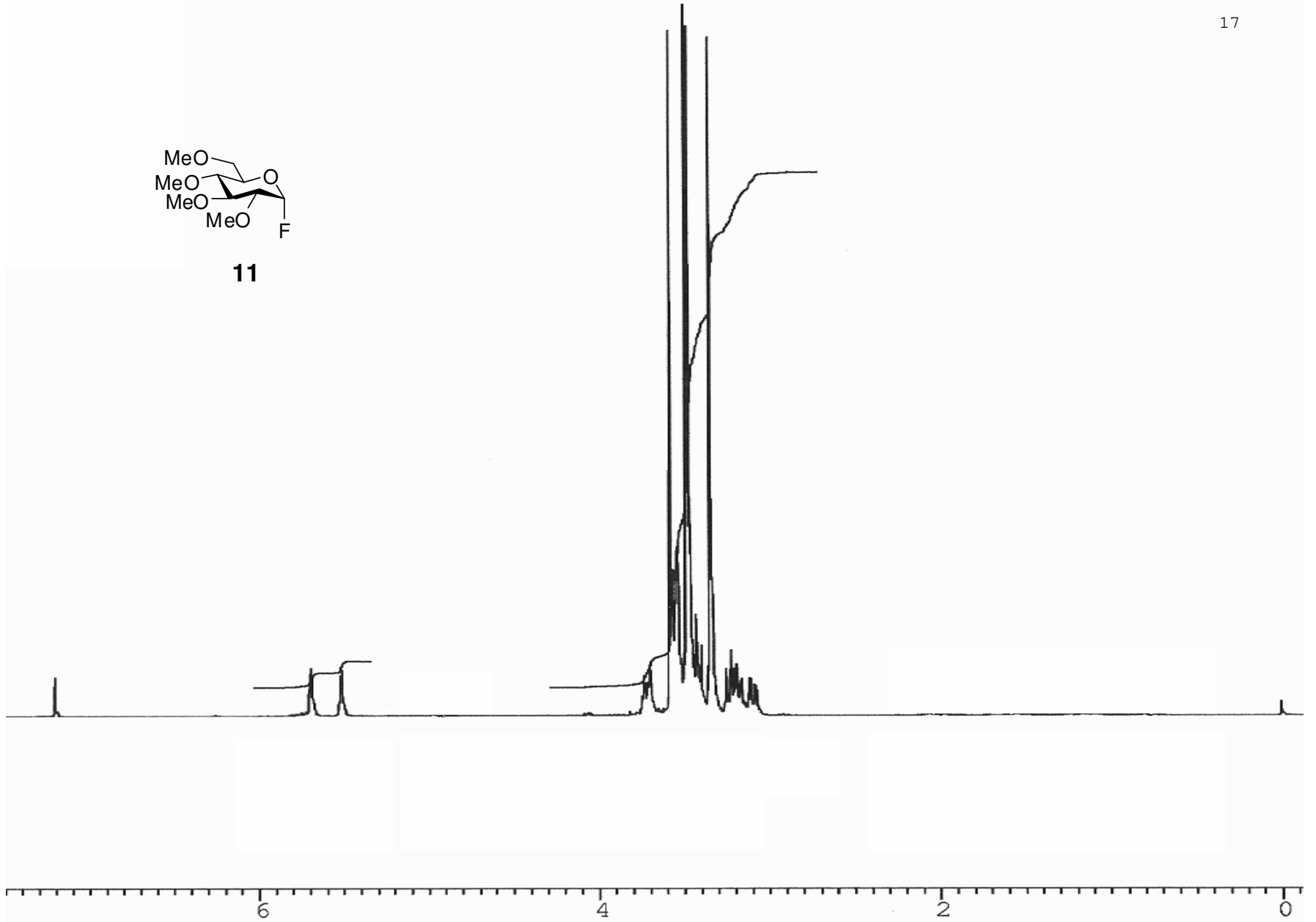


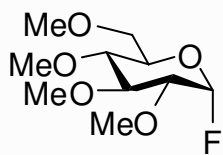
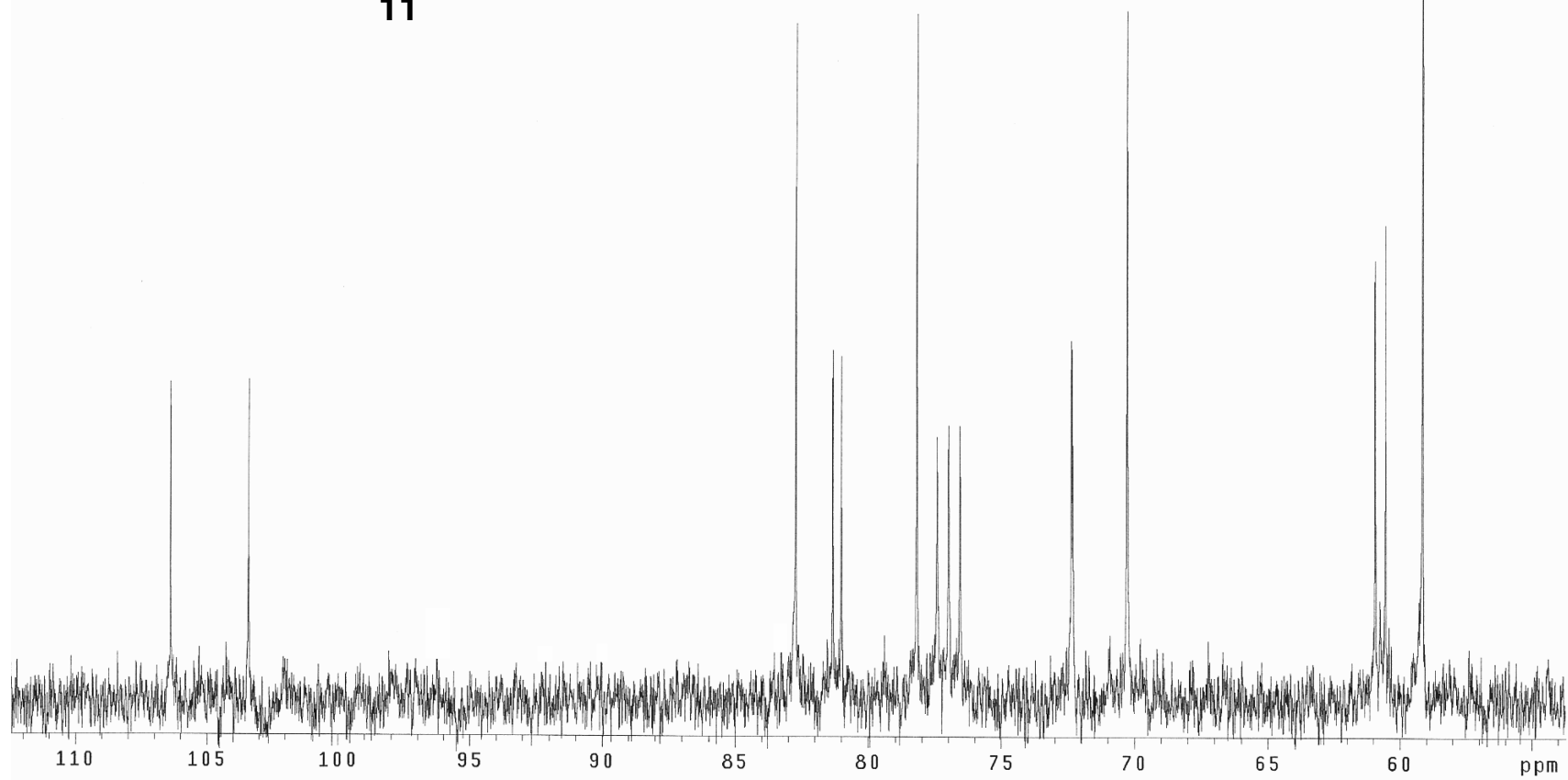
Experiment B. To a stirred solution of **4** (15.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), **12** (27.1 mg, 0.05 mmol) and **30** (16 mg, 0.05 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (4 mL) under argon was added Yb(OTf)₃ (31 mg, 0.05 mmol) in one portion. The solution was stirred for 5 minutes and then the mixture was

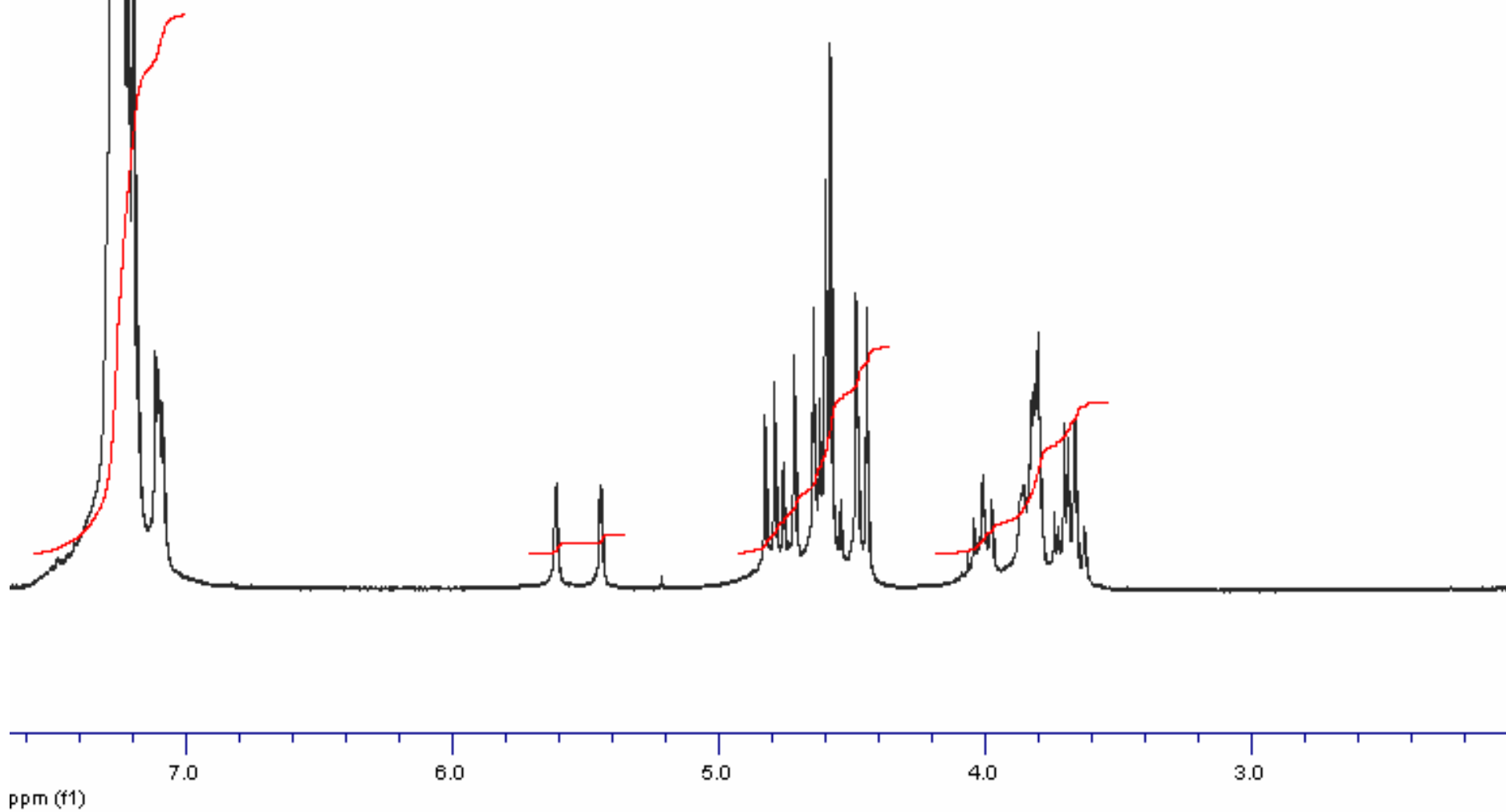
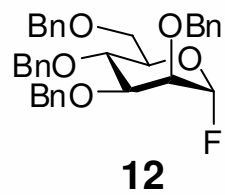
quenched by washing with aqueous sodium bicarbonate solution. The separated organic extract was dried, filtered and concentrated. Purification by flash chromatography (hexane/ethyl acetate 9:1 to 1:1) gave recovered **4** (14mg, 92%) and *Methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-acetyl-6-O-(2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)- α -D-mannopyranoside* **32**⁶ (36 mg, 86%); ¹H-NMR (300MHz) δ 7.37-7.16 (m, 20H), 5.43 (t, 1H, $J= 9.8$ Hz), 5.01 (t, 1H, $J= 9.8$ Hz), 4.90-4.49 (m, 11H), 3.96-3.83 (m, 3H), 3.76-3.66 (m, 5H), 3.51 (m, 1H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H), 1.94 (s, 3H).

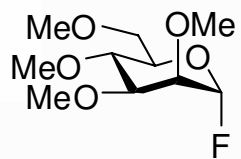
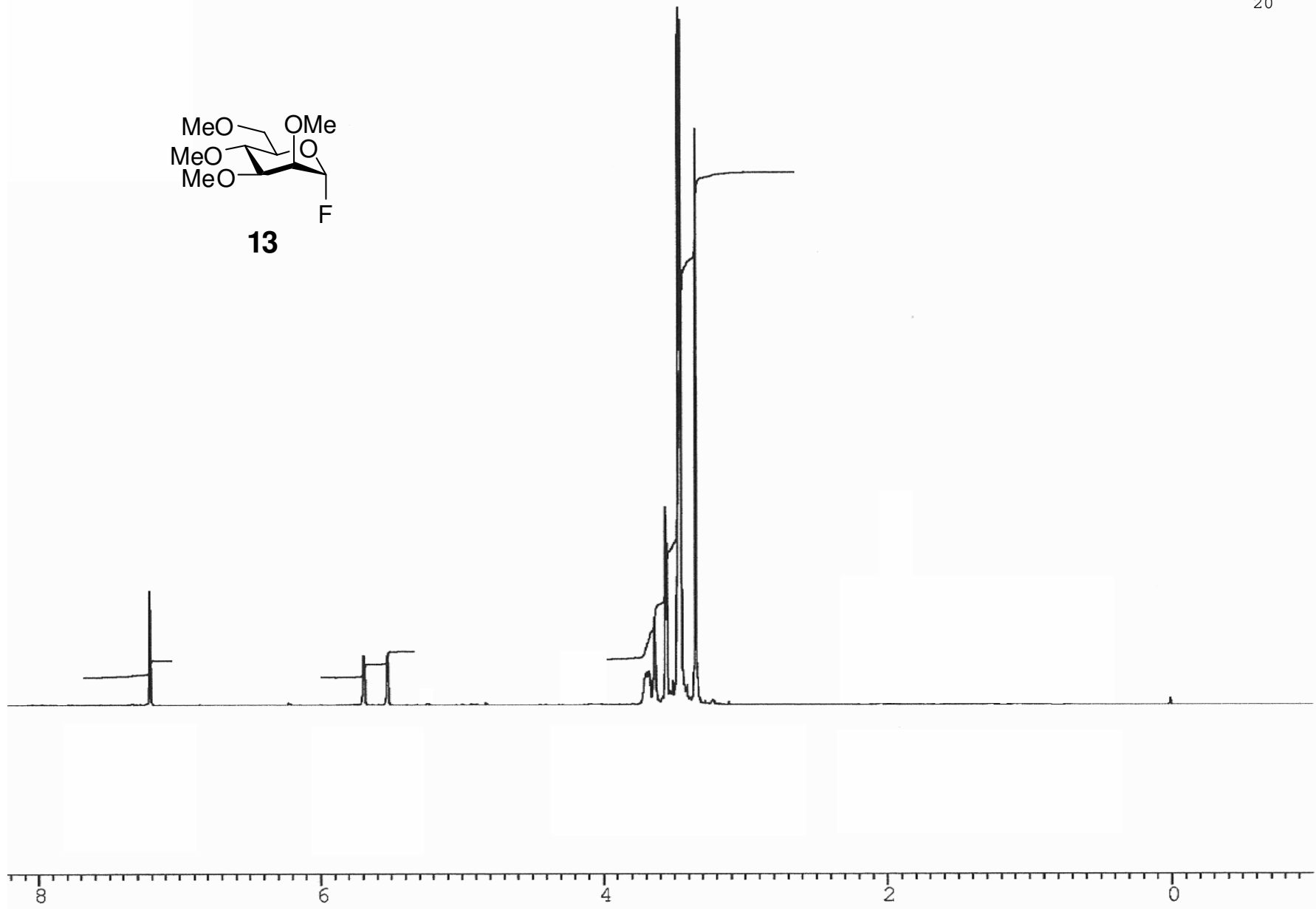
⁶ (a) Wuiff, G.; Wichelhaus, J. *Chem. Ber.* 1979, *112*, 2847-2853; (b) Crich, D.; Sun, S.; *Tetrahedron* **1998**, *54*, 8321.

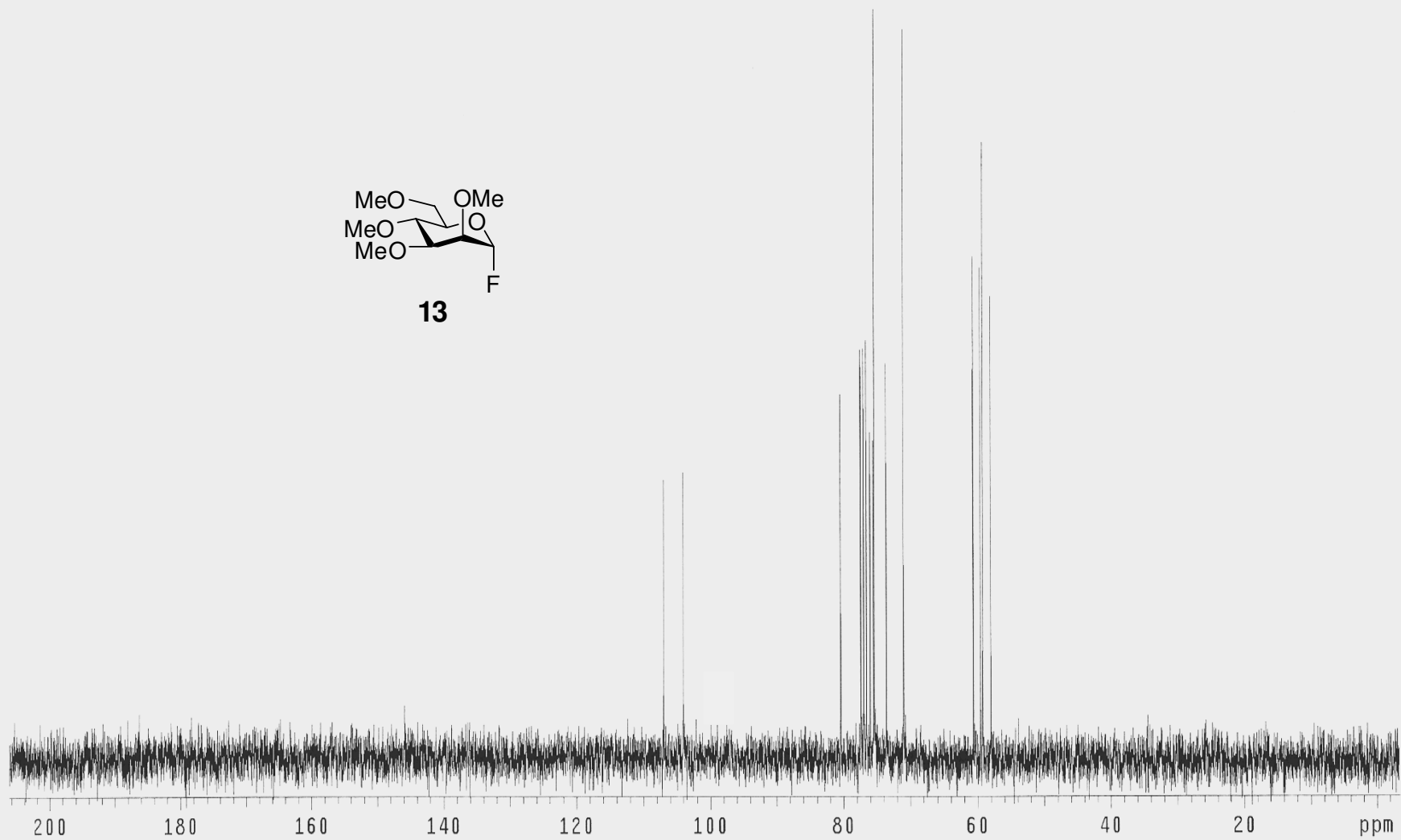
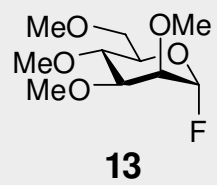
**10**

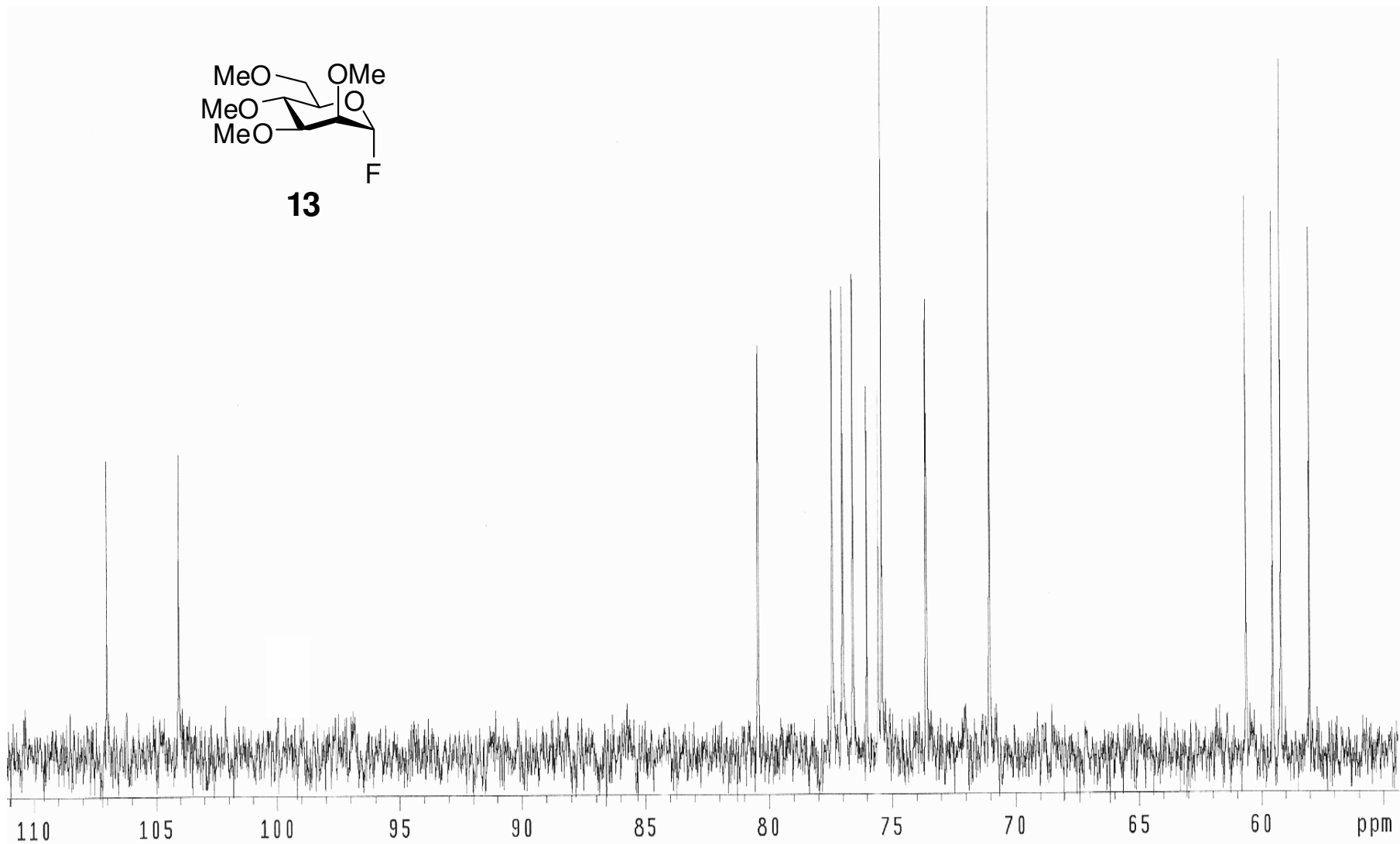
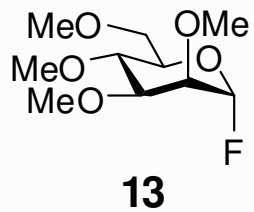
**11**

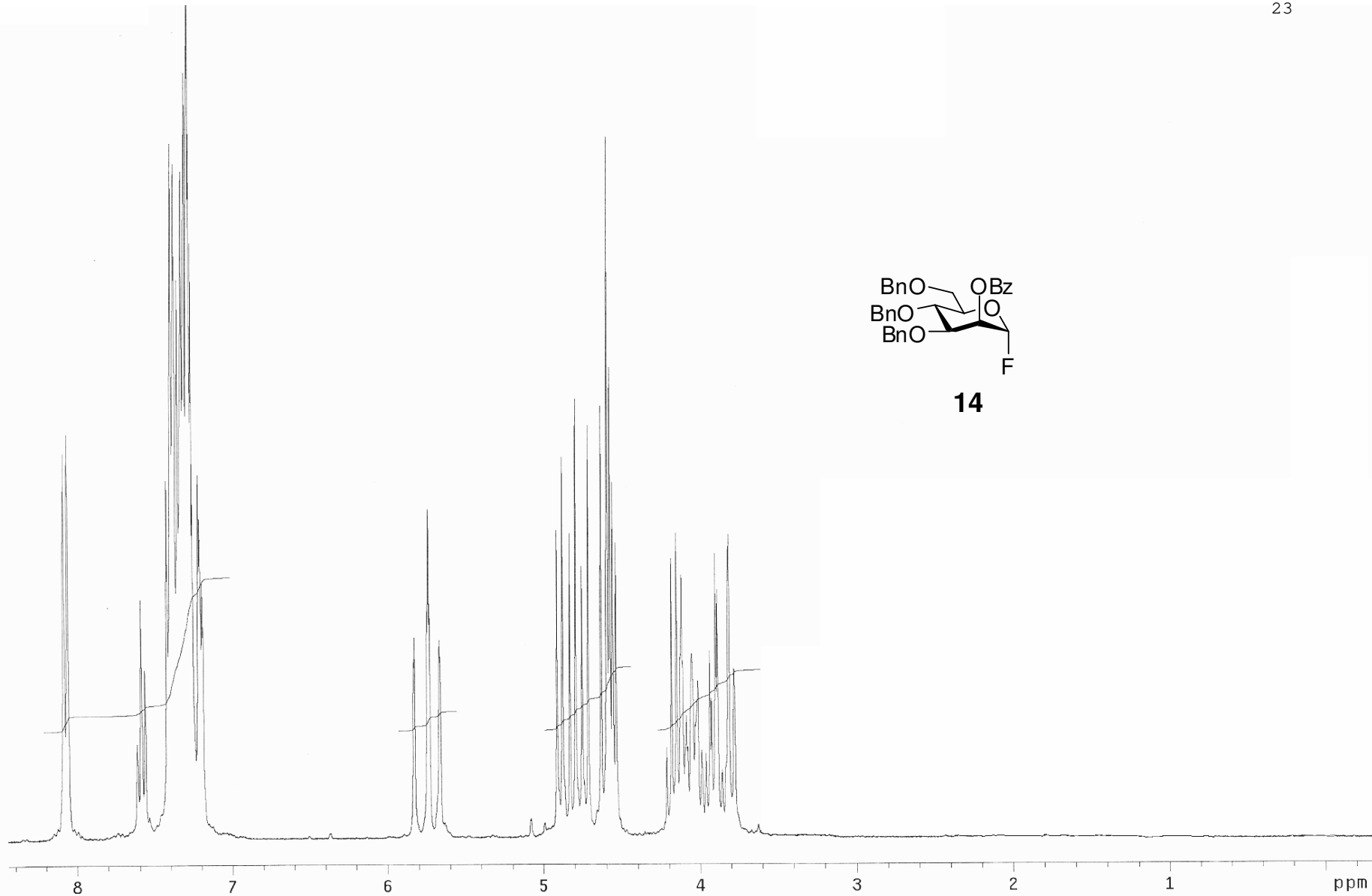
**11**

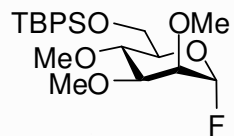
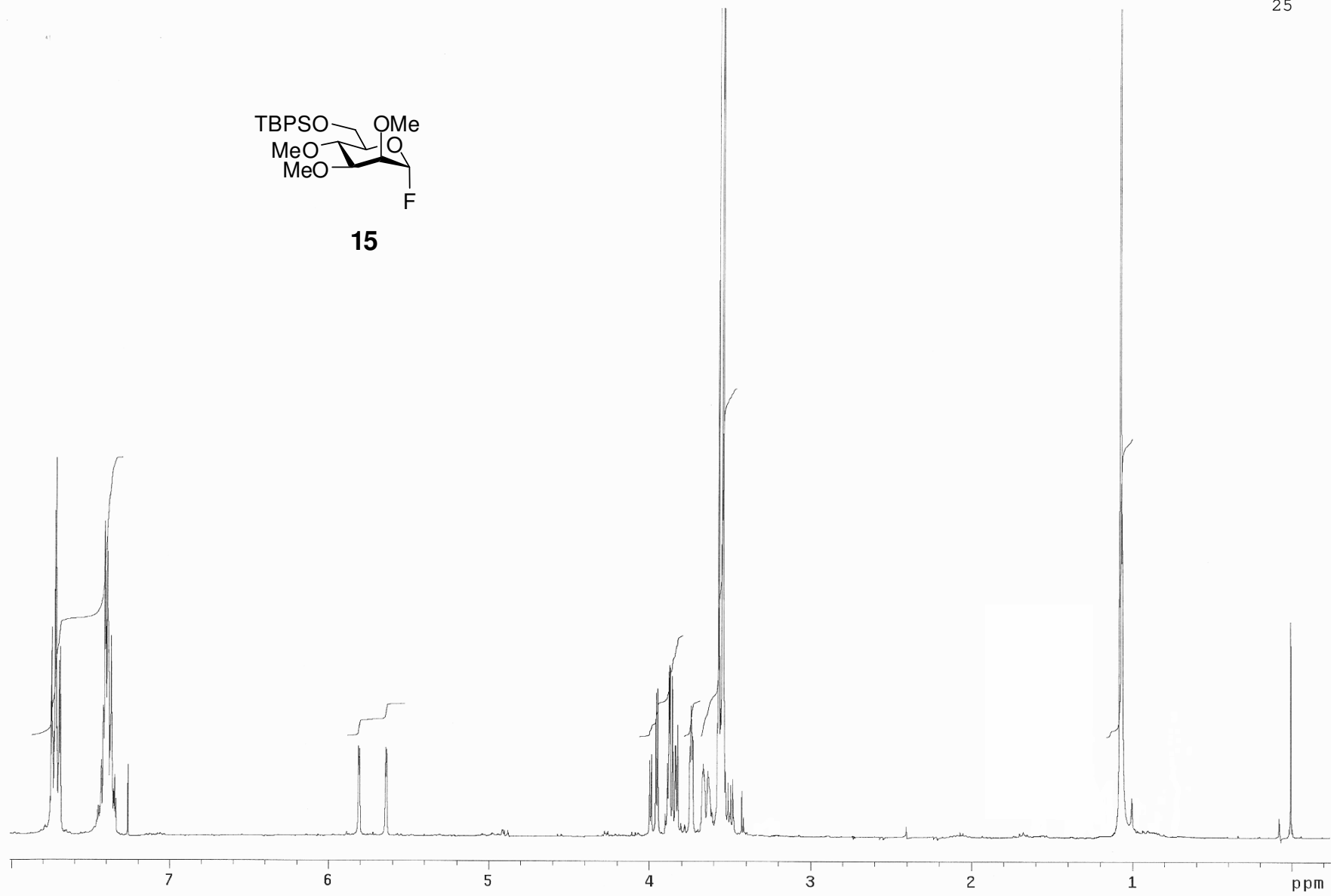


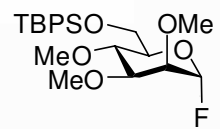
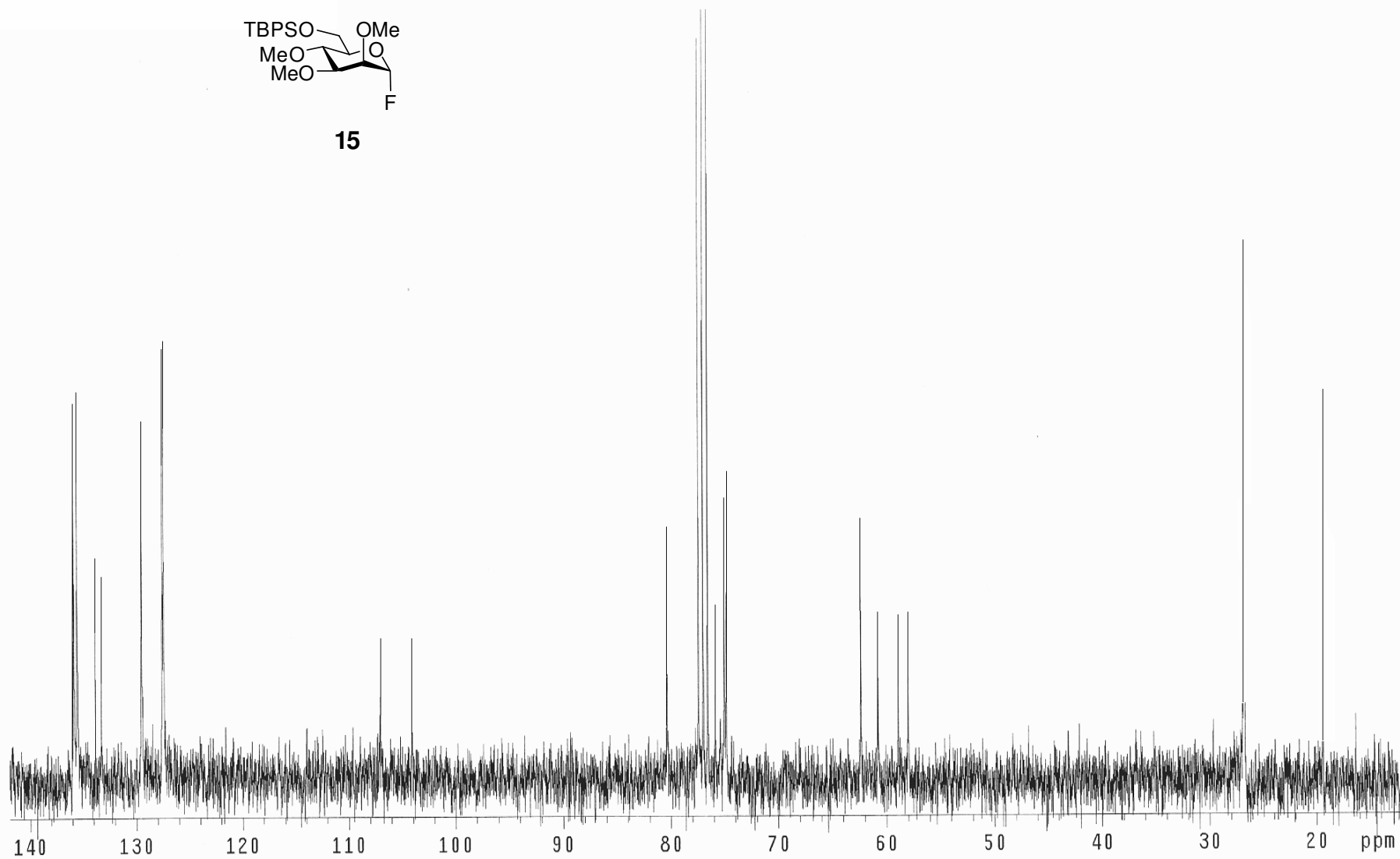
**13**

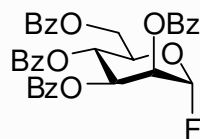
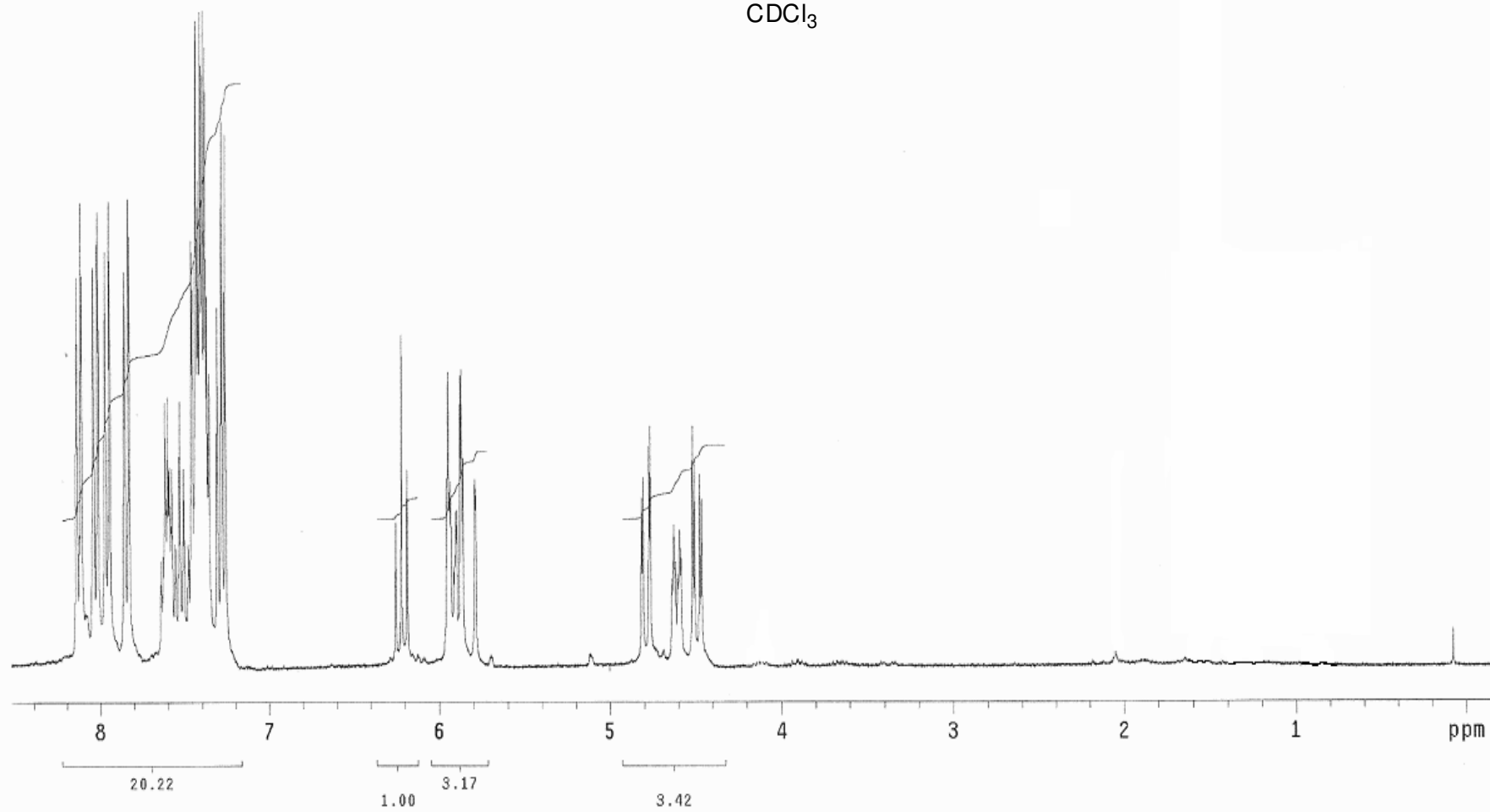


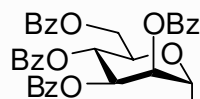
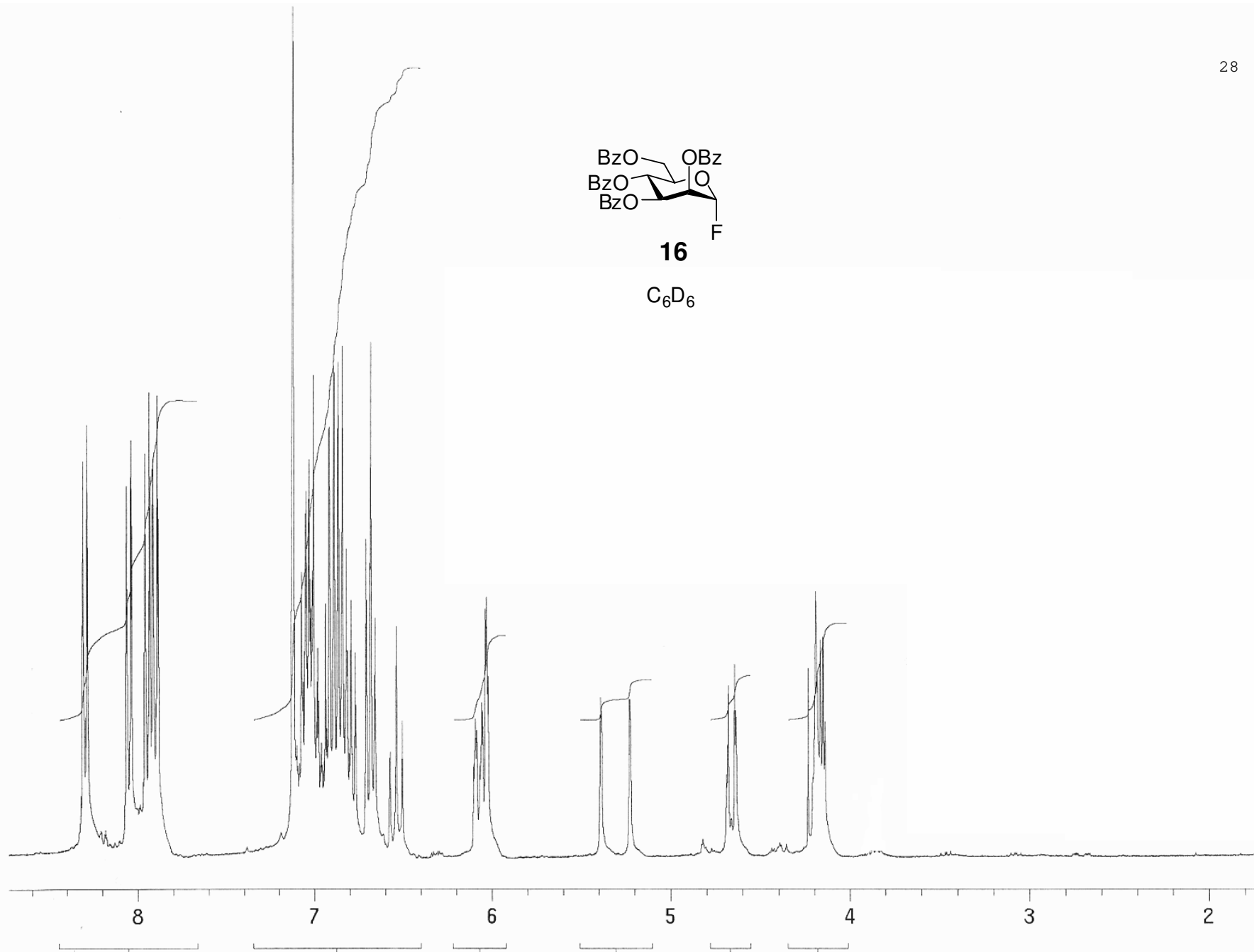


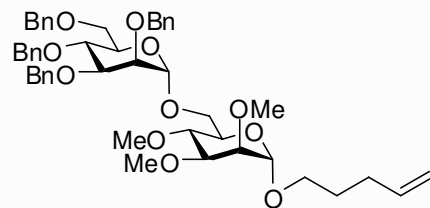
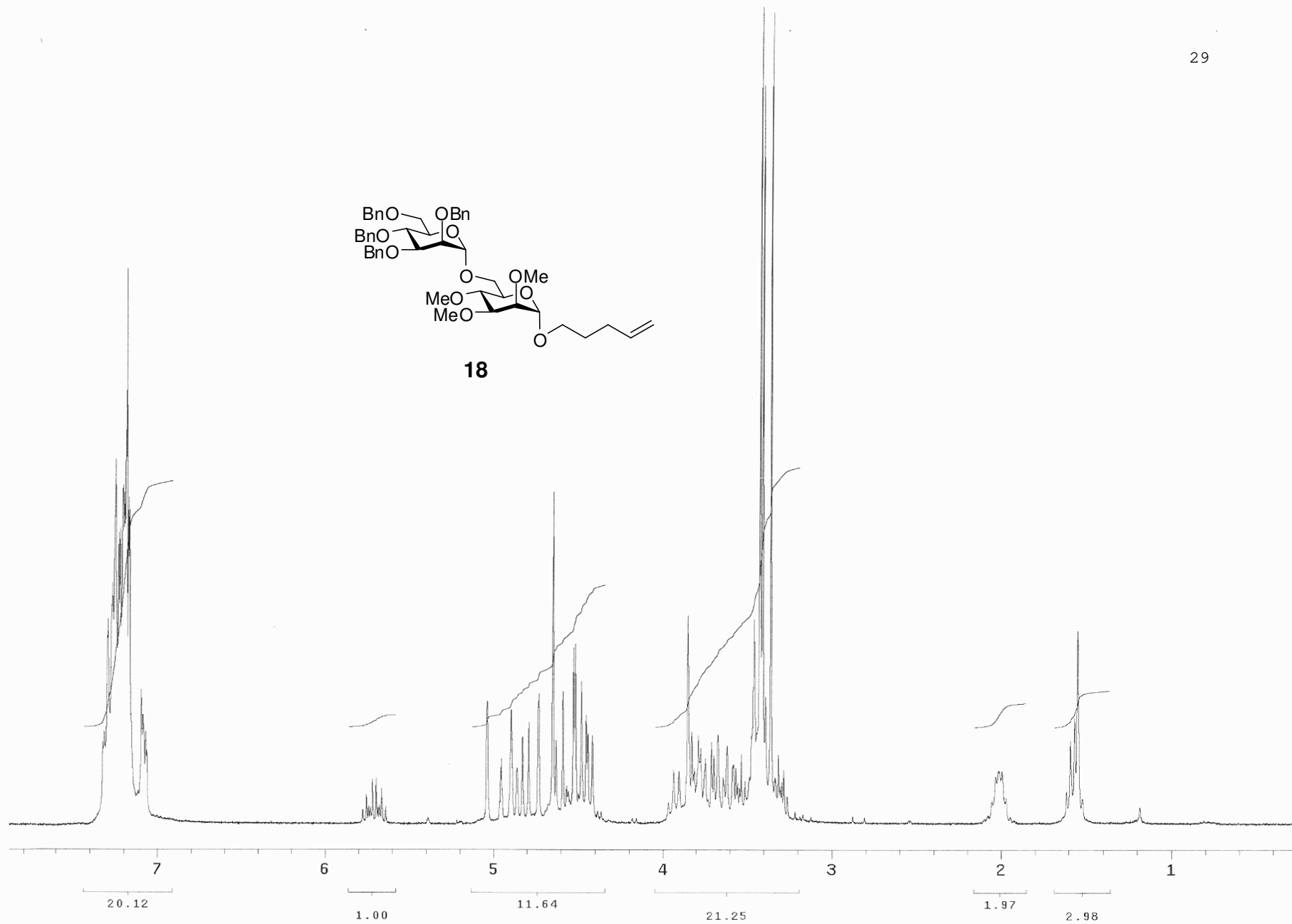


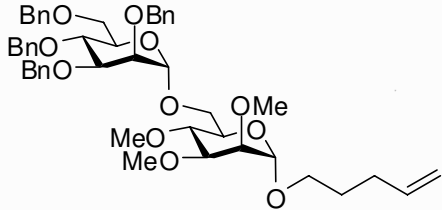
**15**

**15**

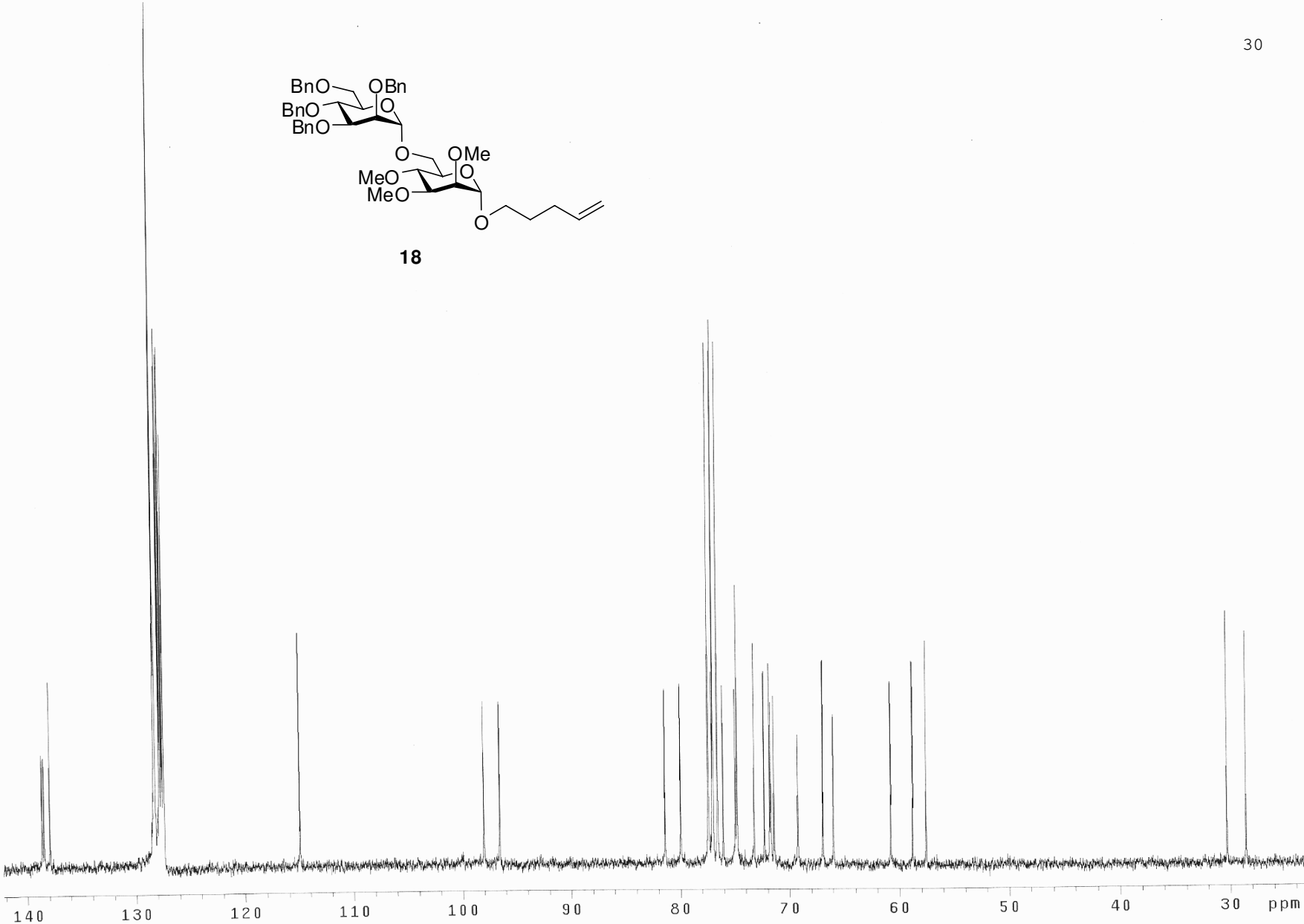
**16**CDCl₃

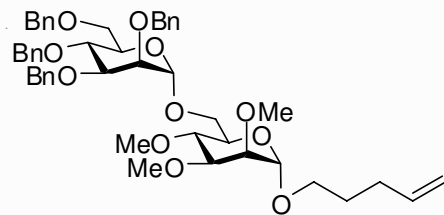
**16** C_6D_6 

**18**

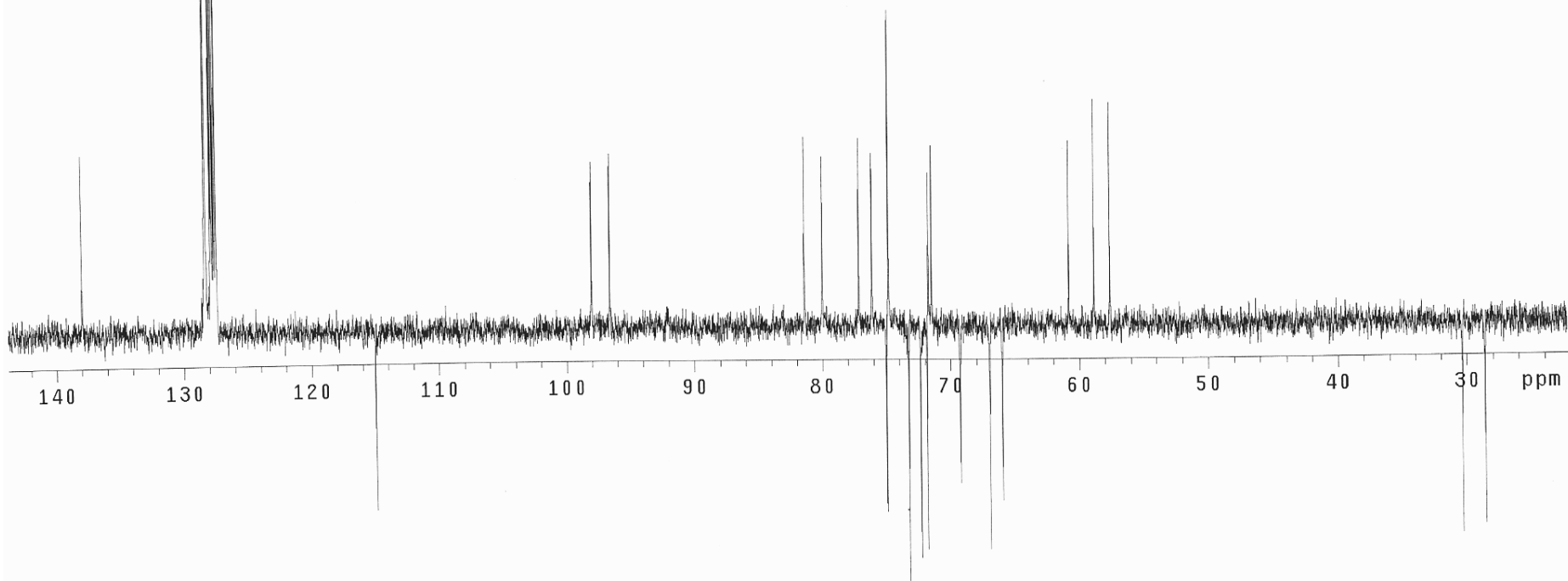


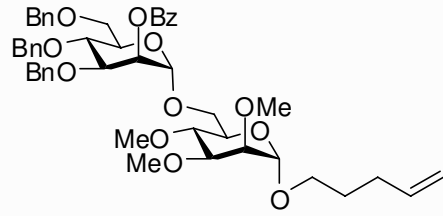
18



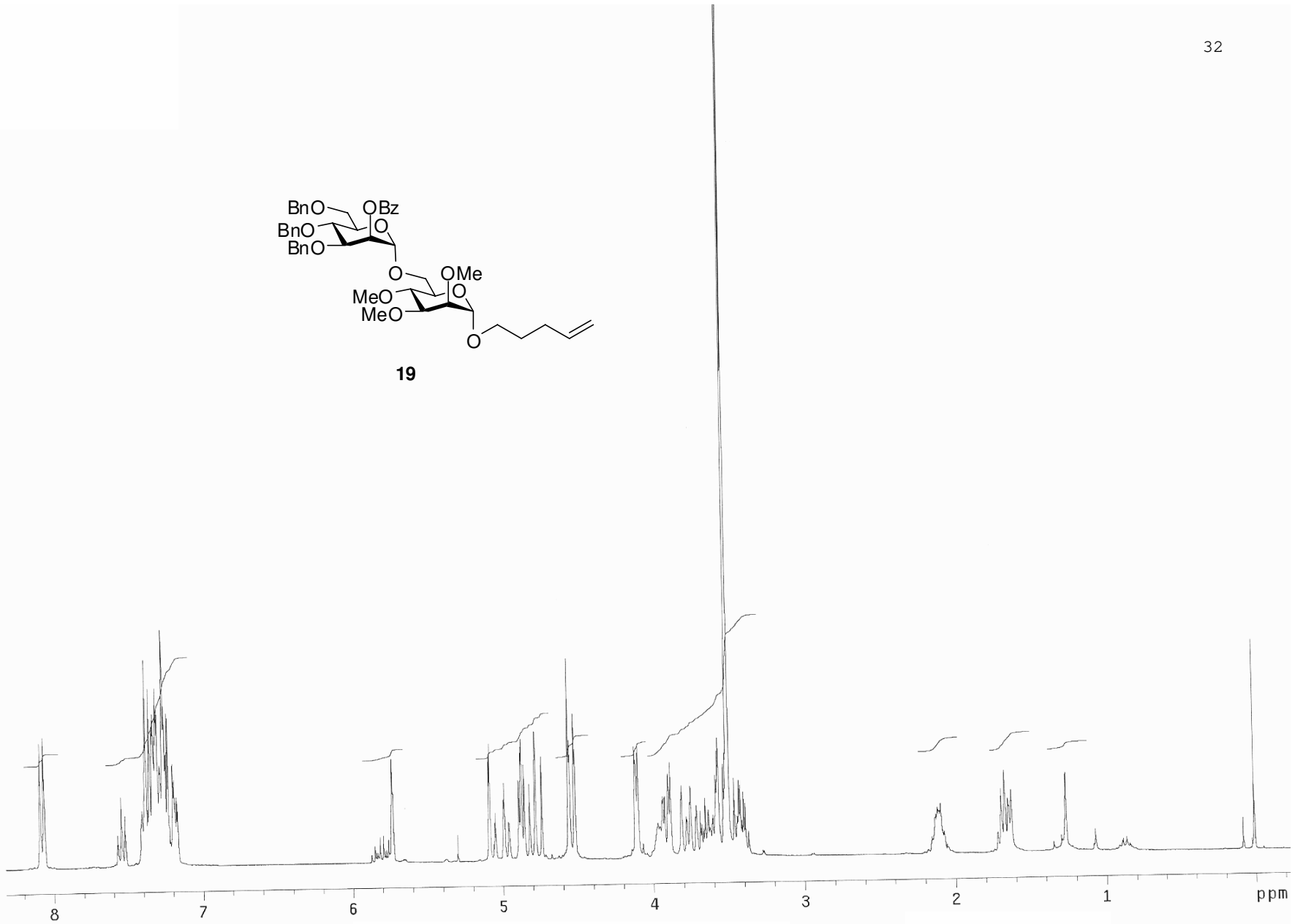


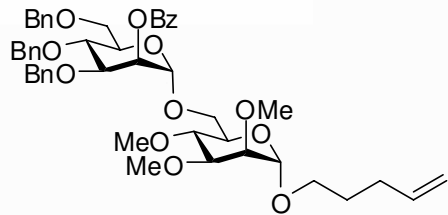
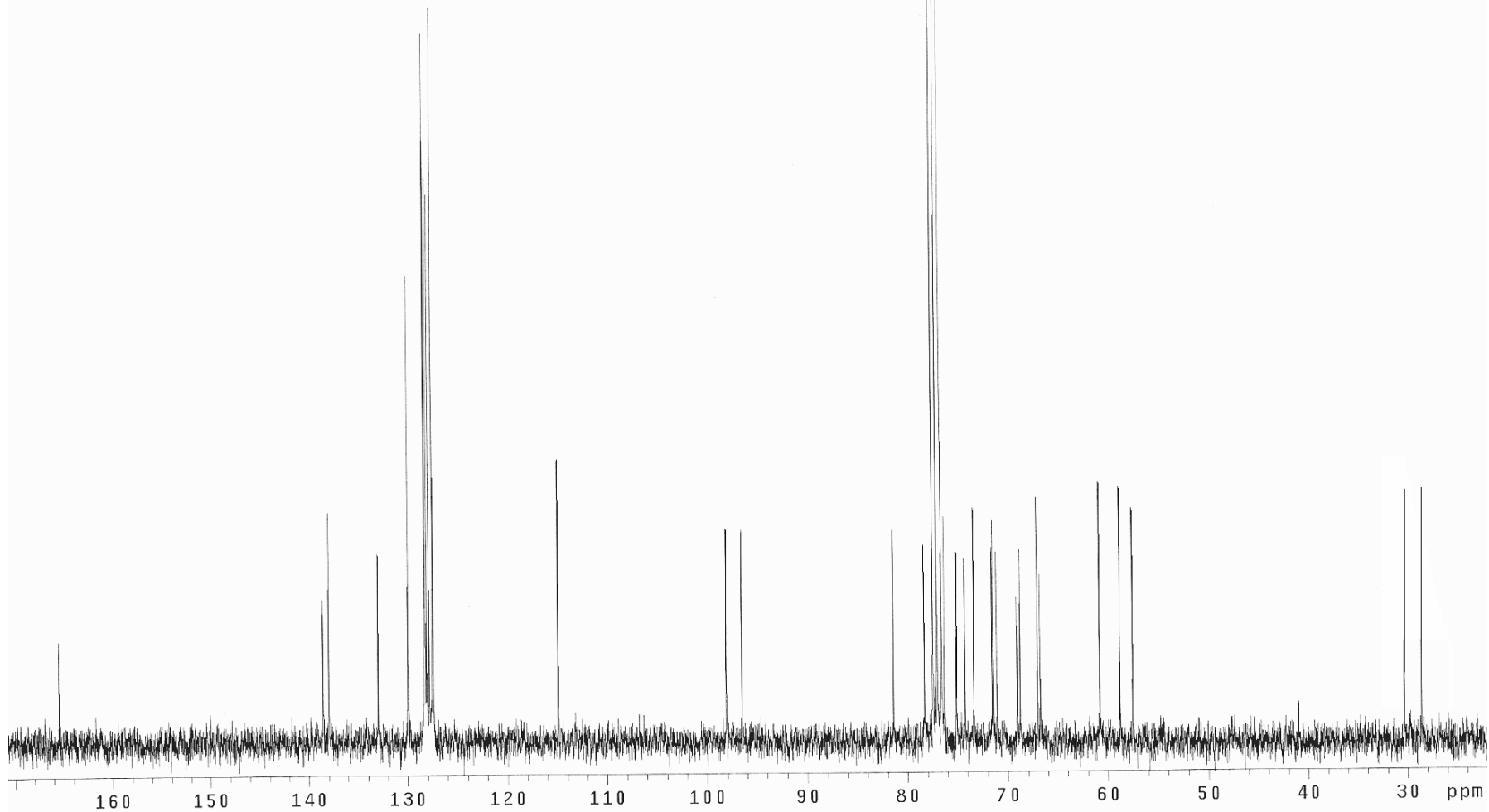
18

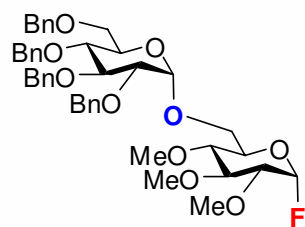
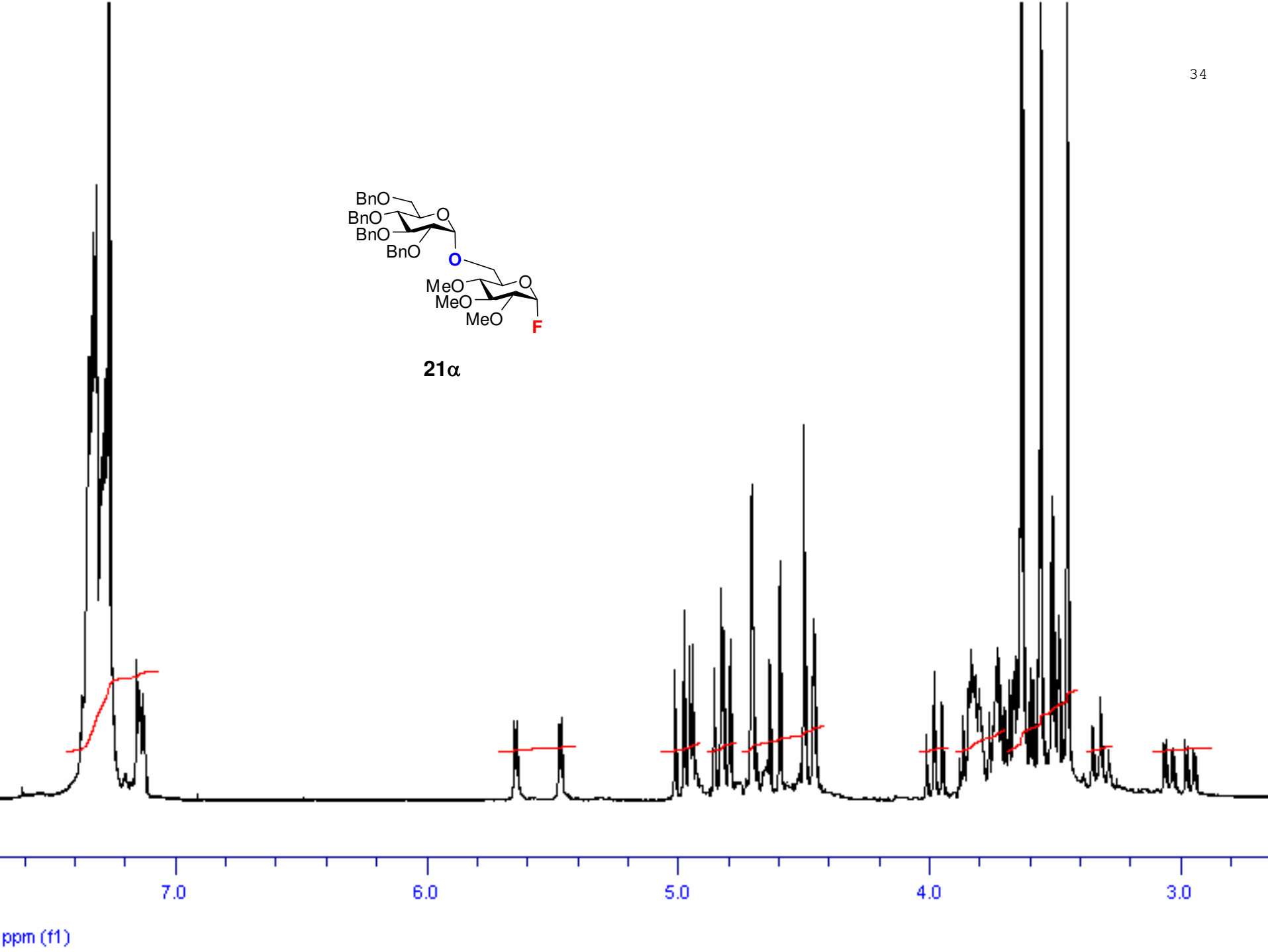


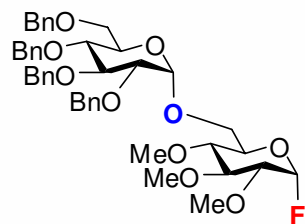
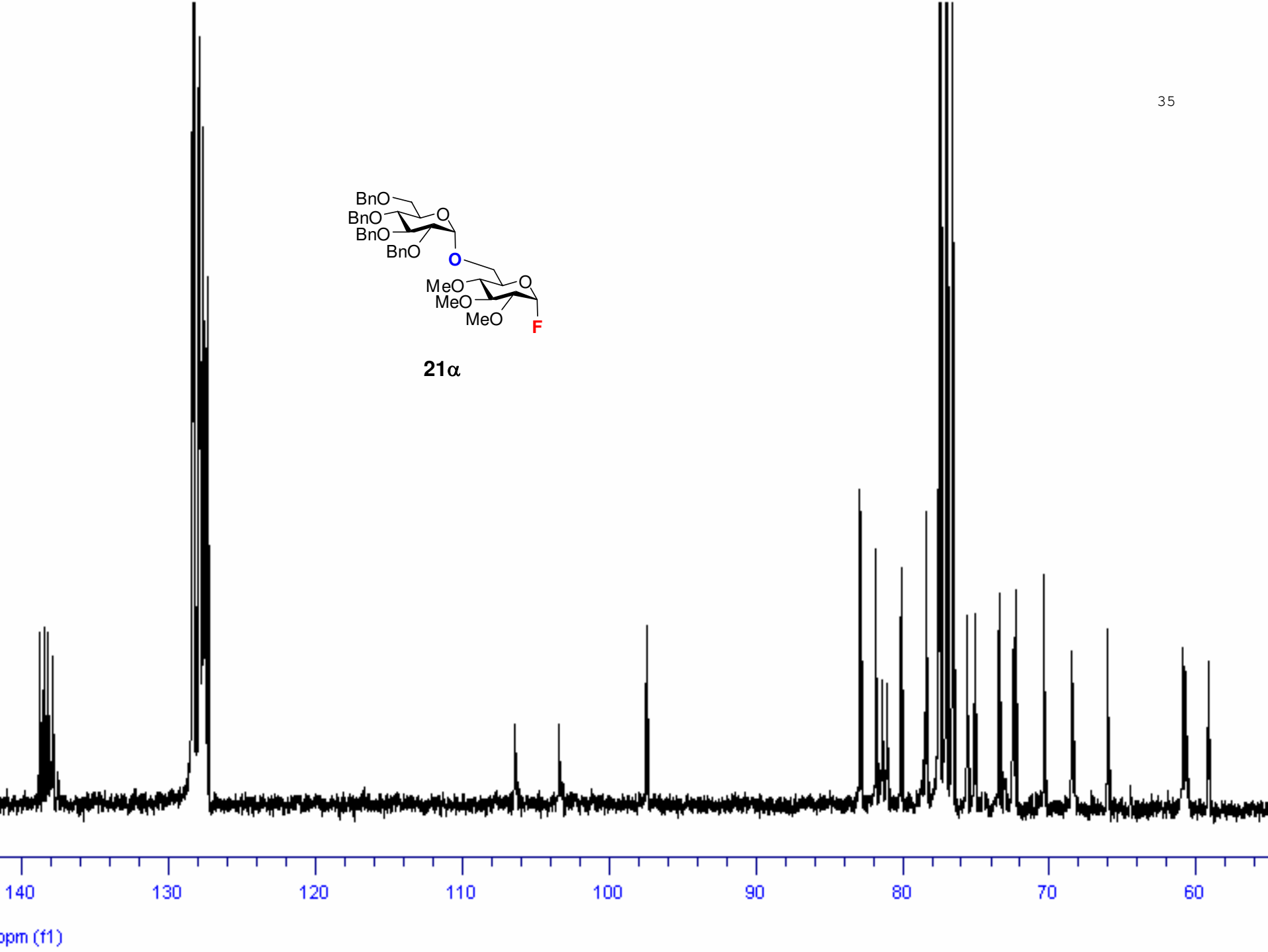


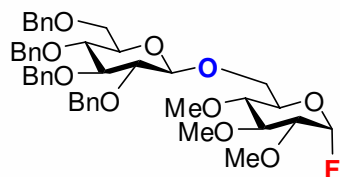
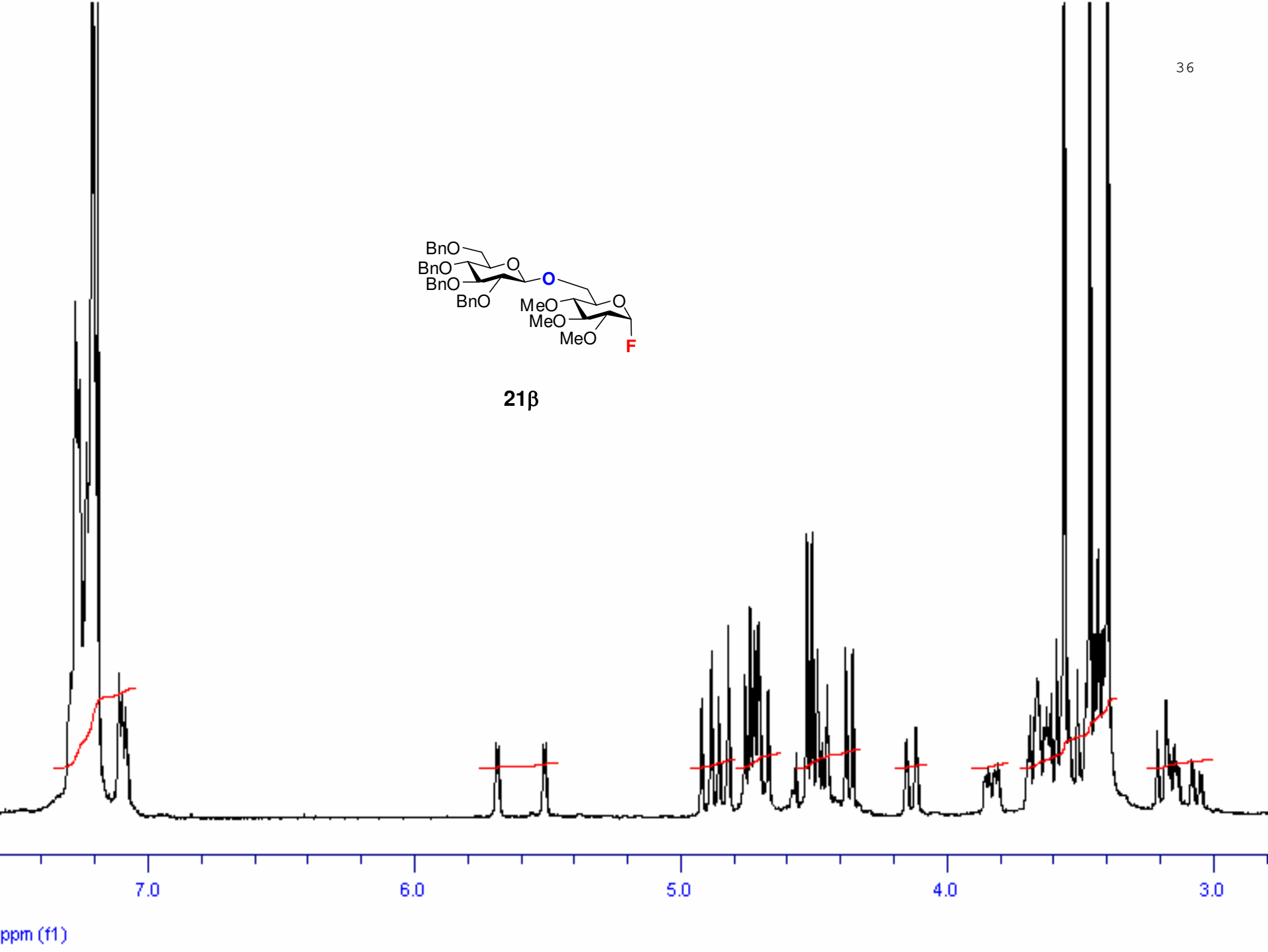
19

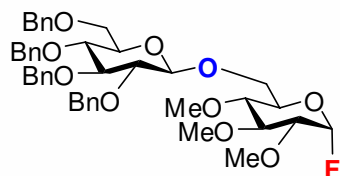
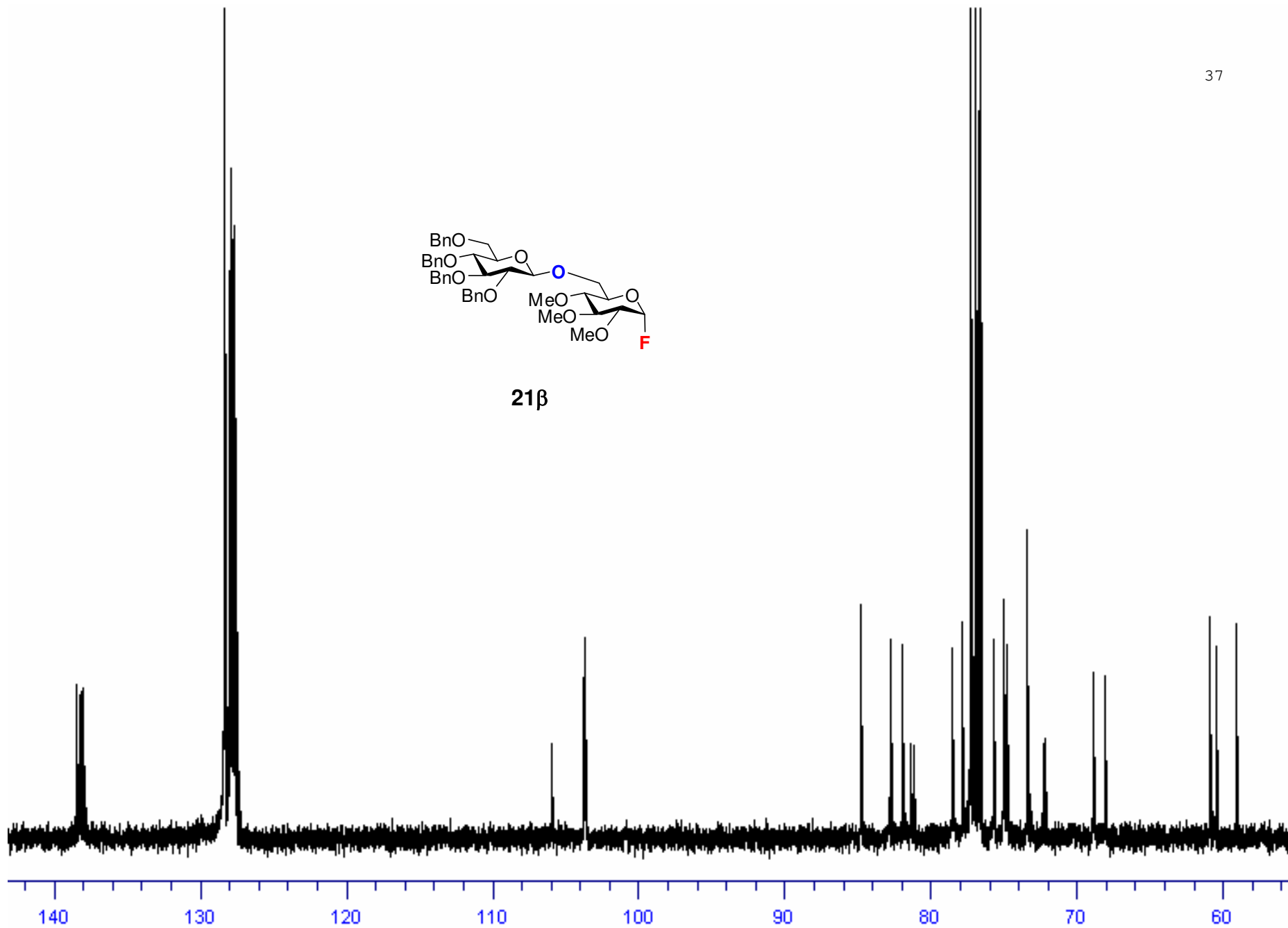


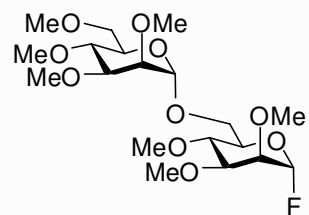
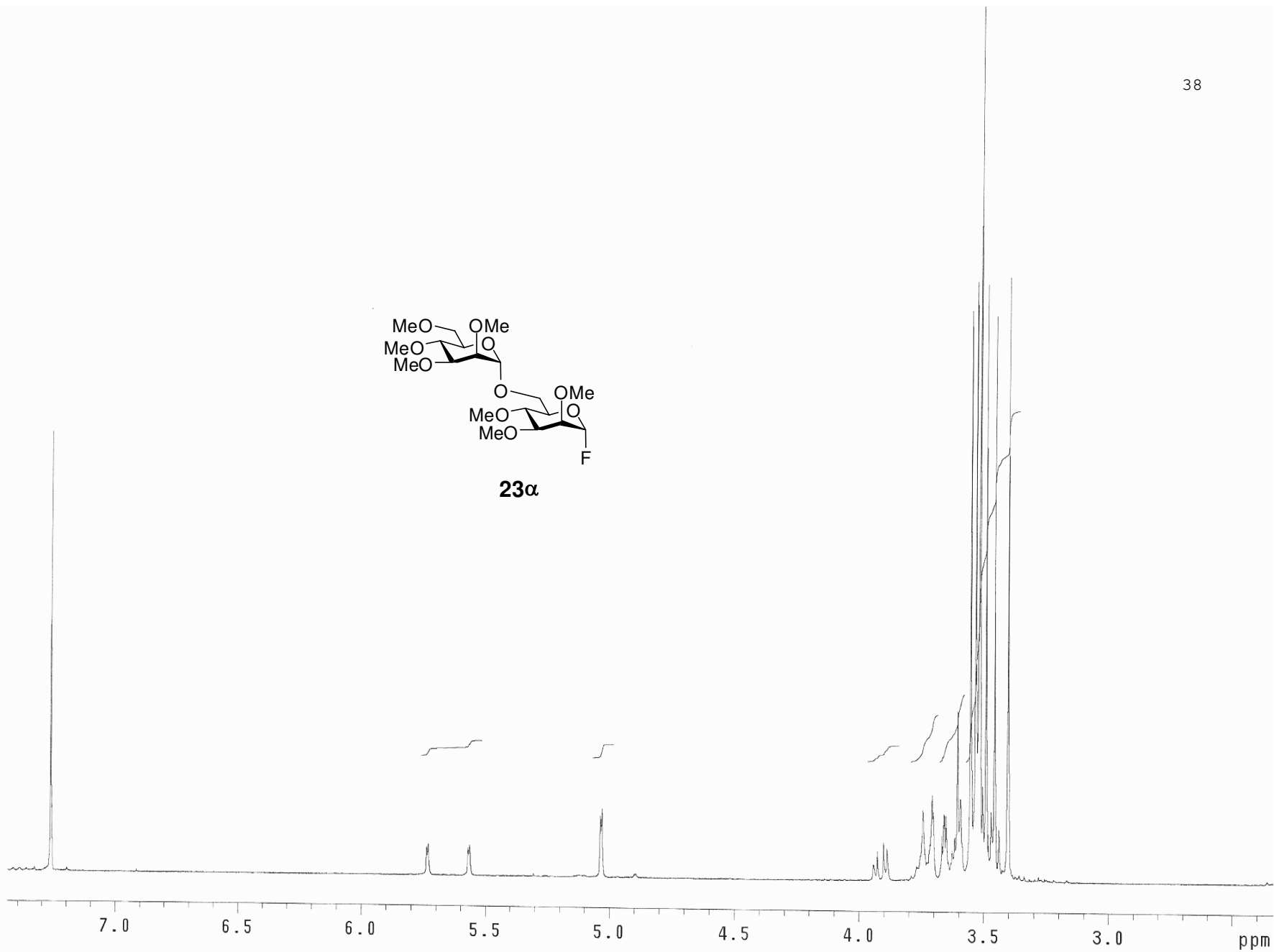
**19**

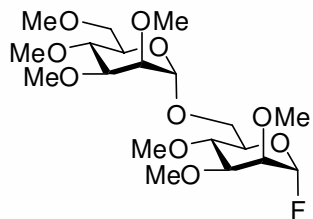
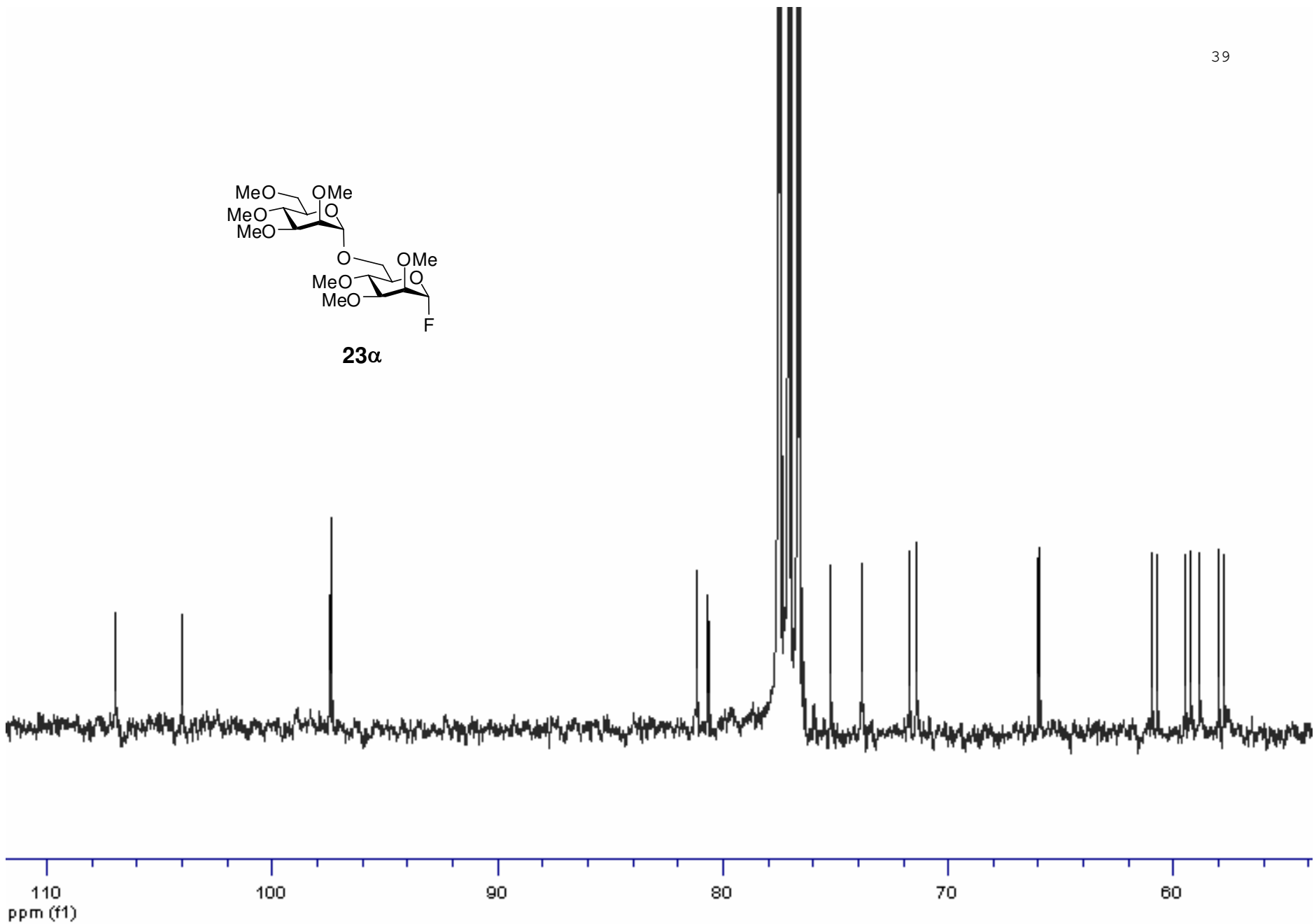
**21 α** 

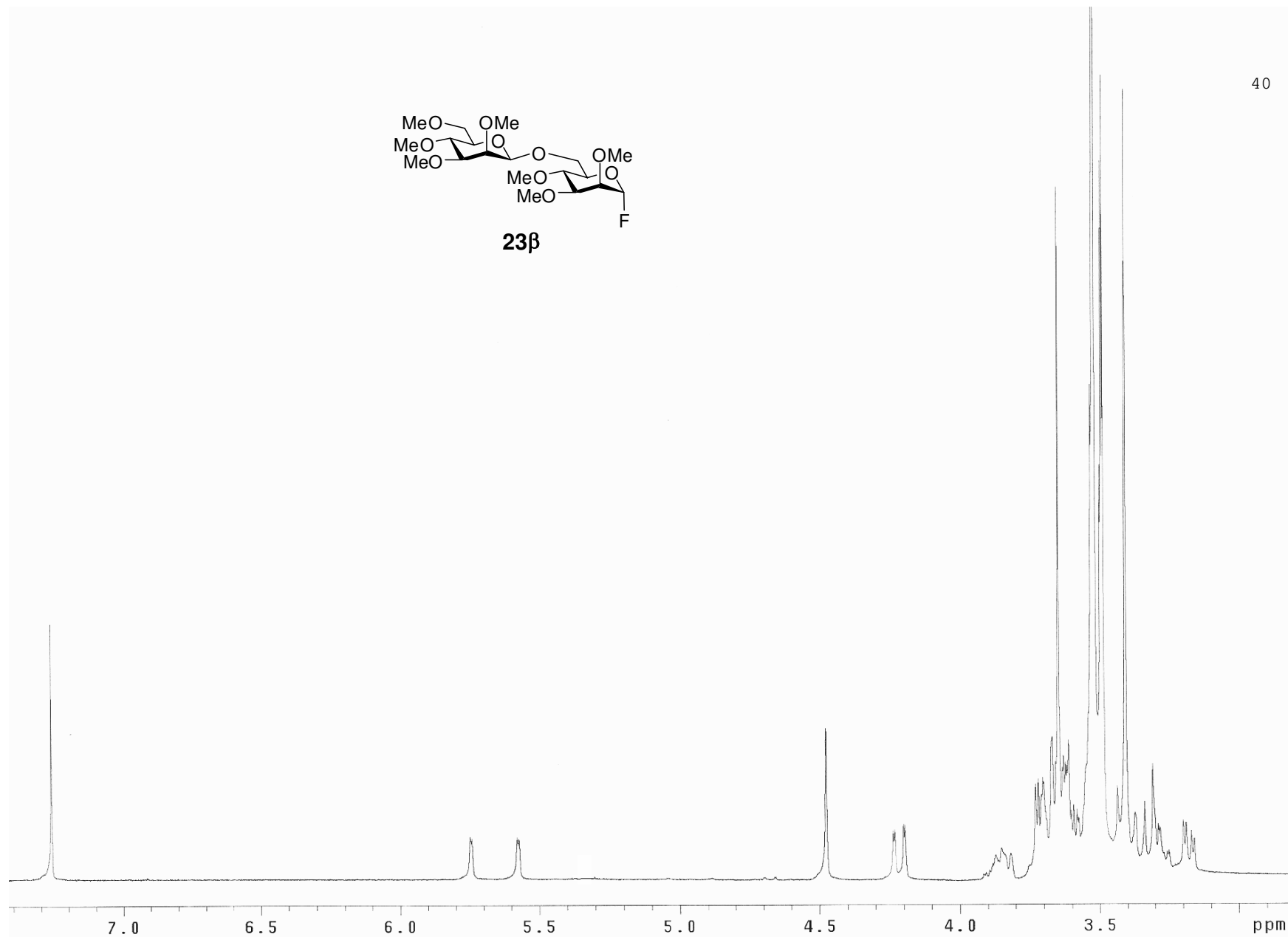
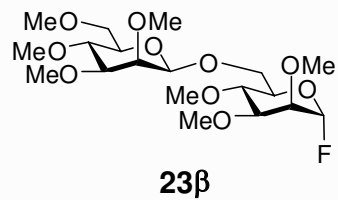
**21 α** 

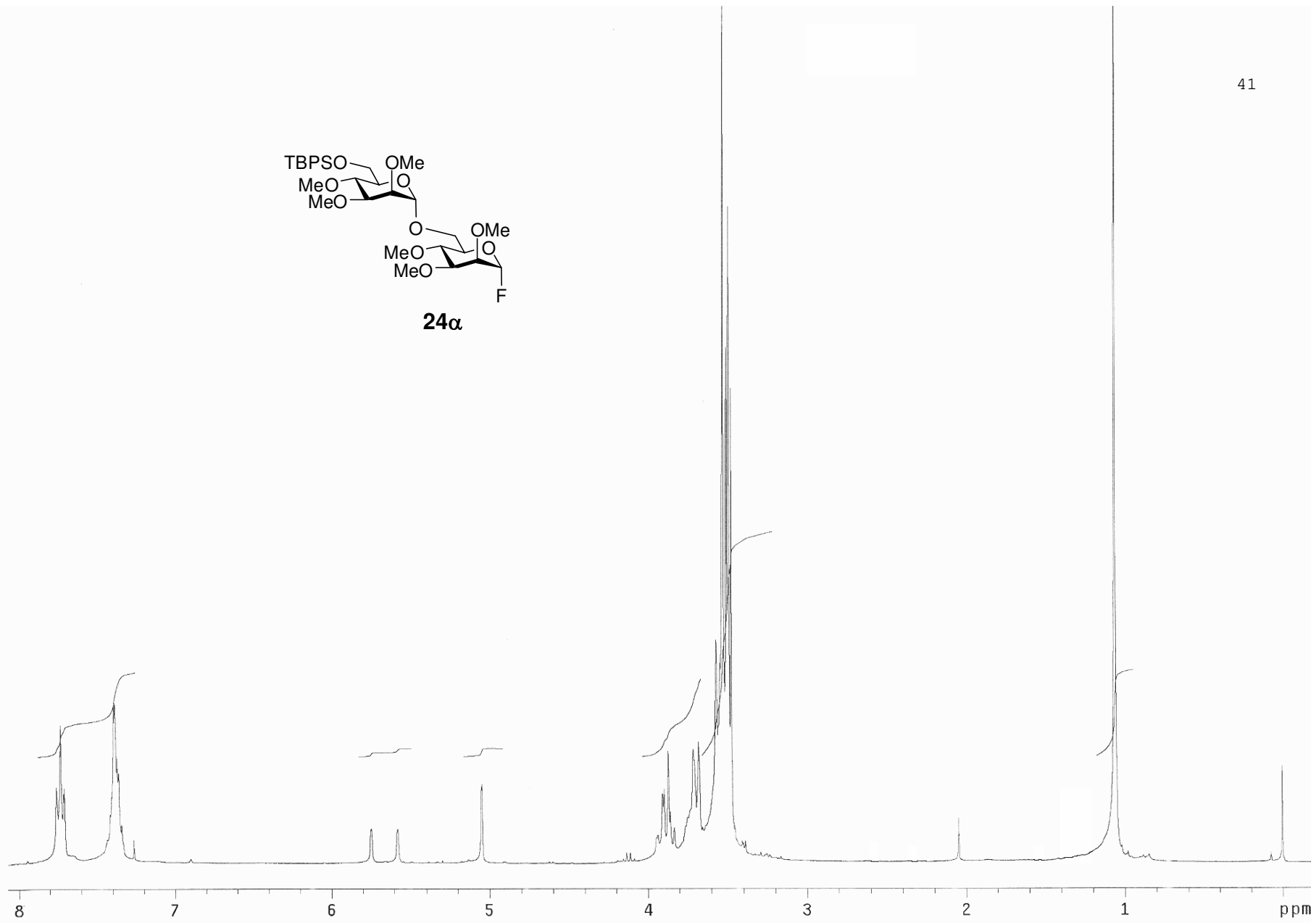
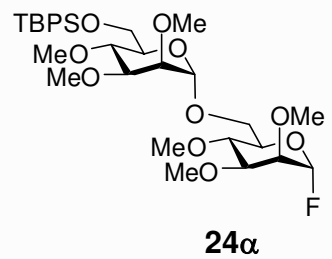
21 β 

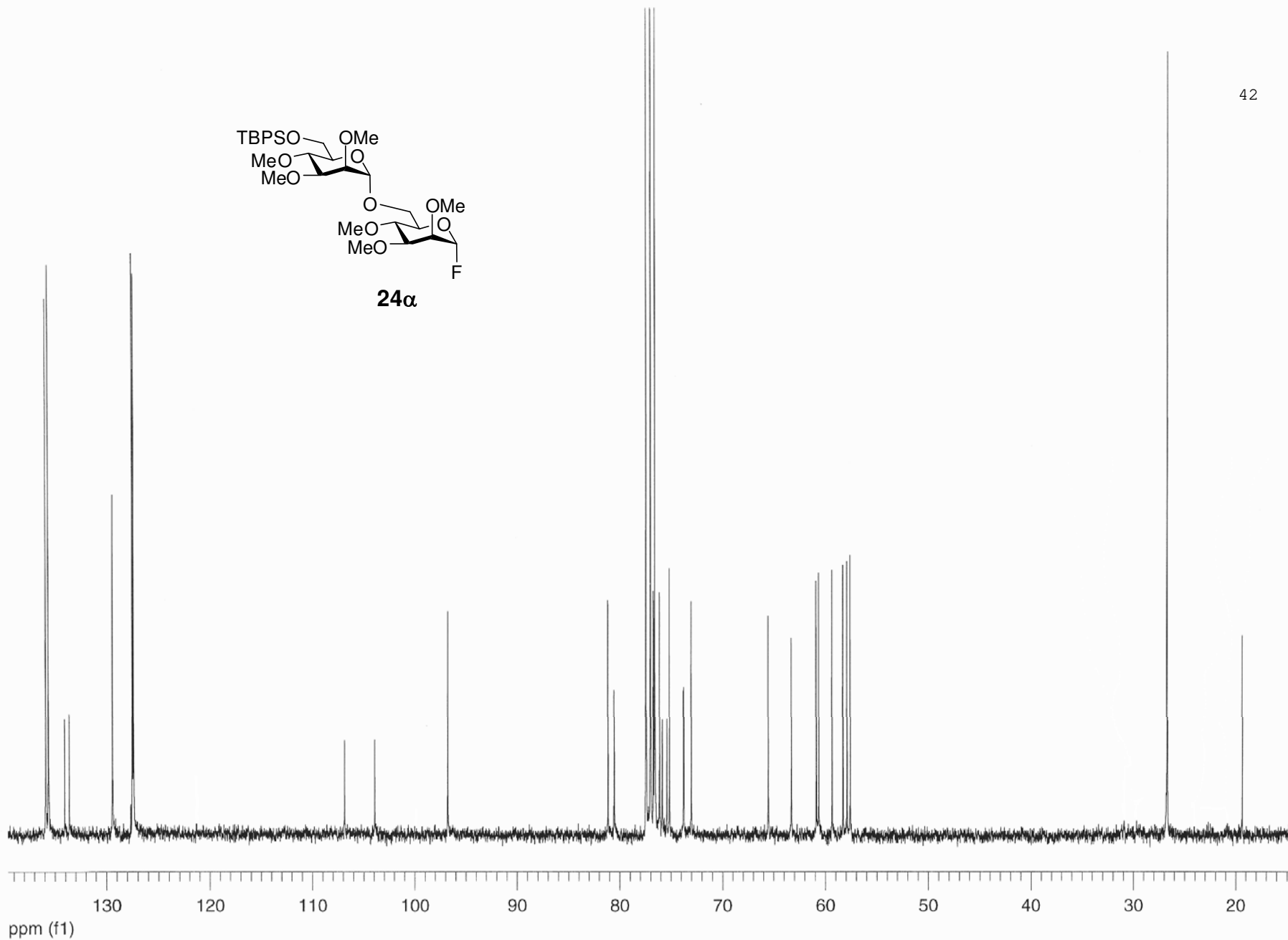
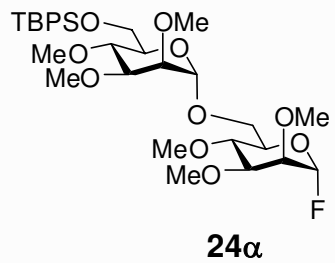
21 β 

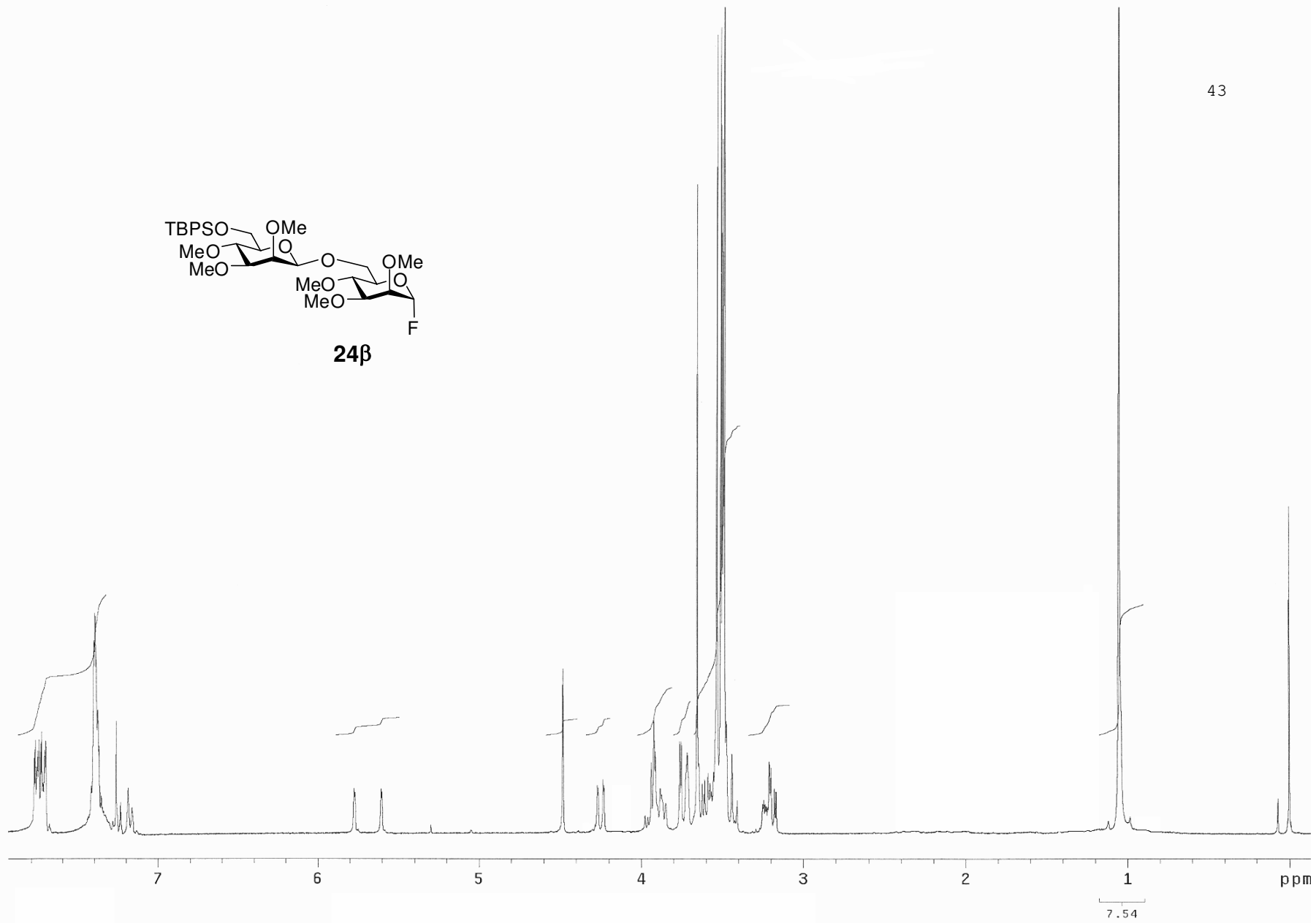
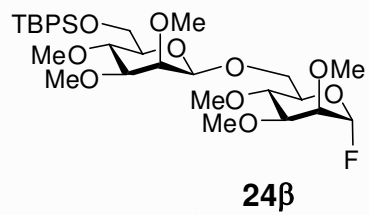
**23α**

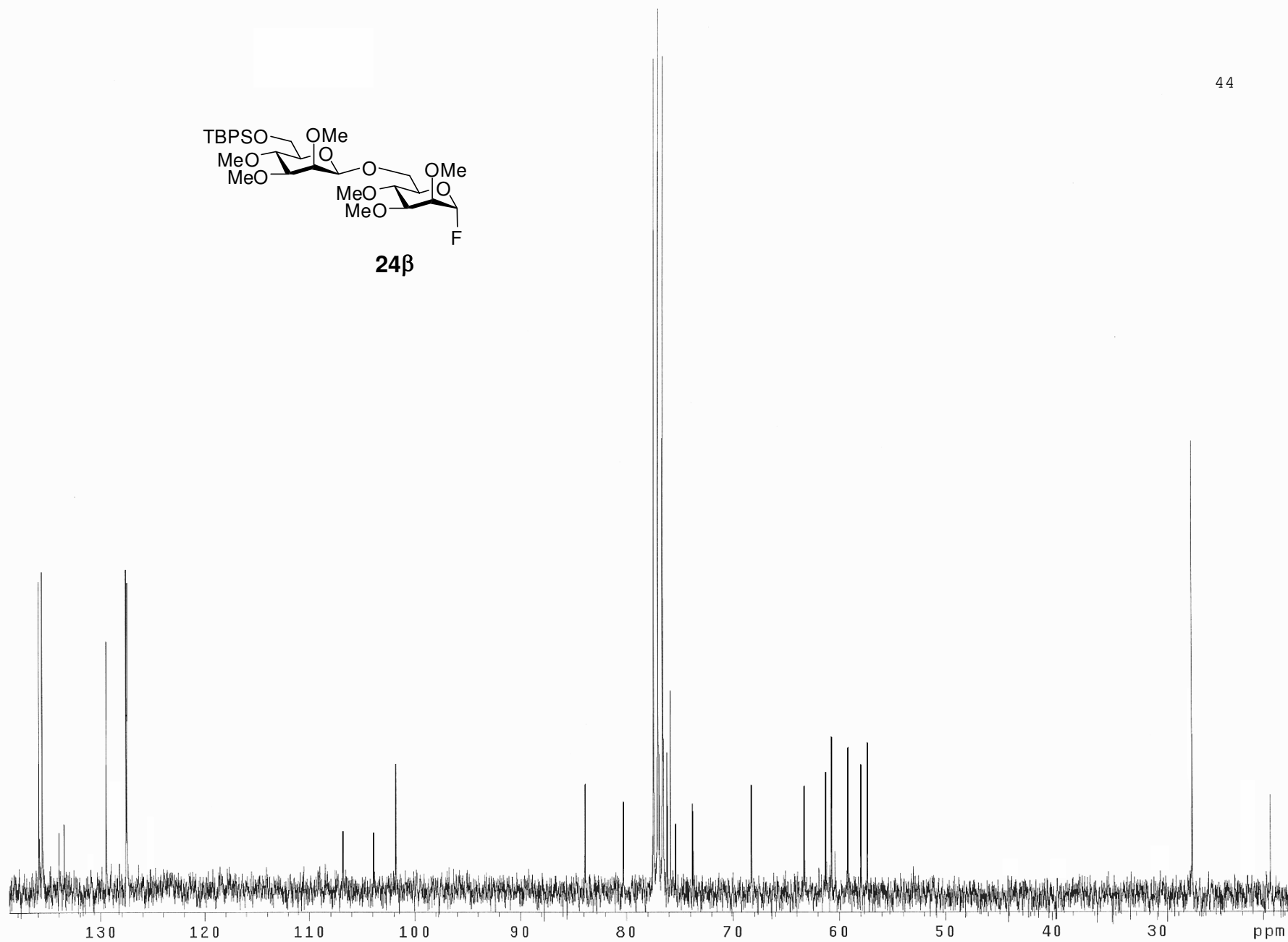
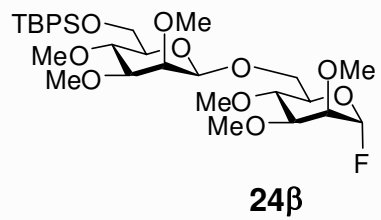
**23 α** 

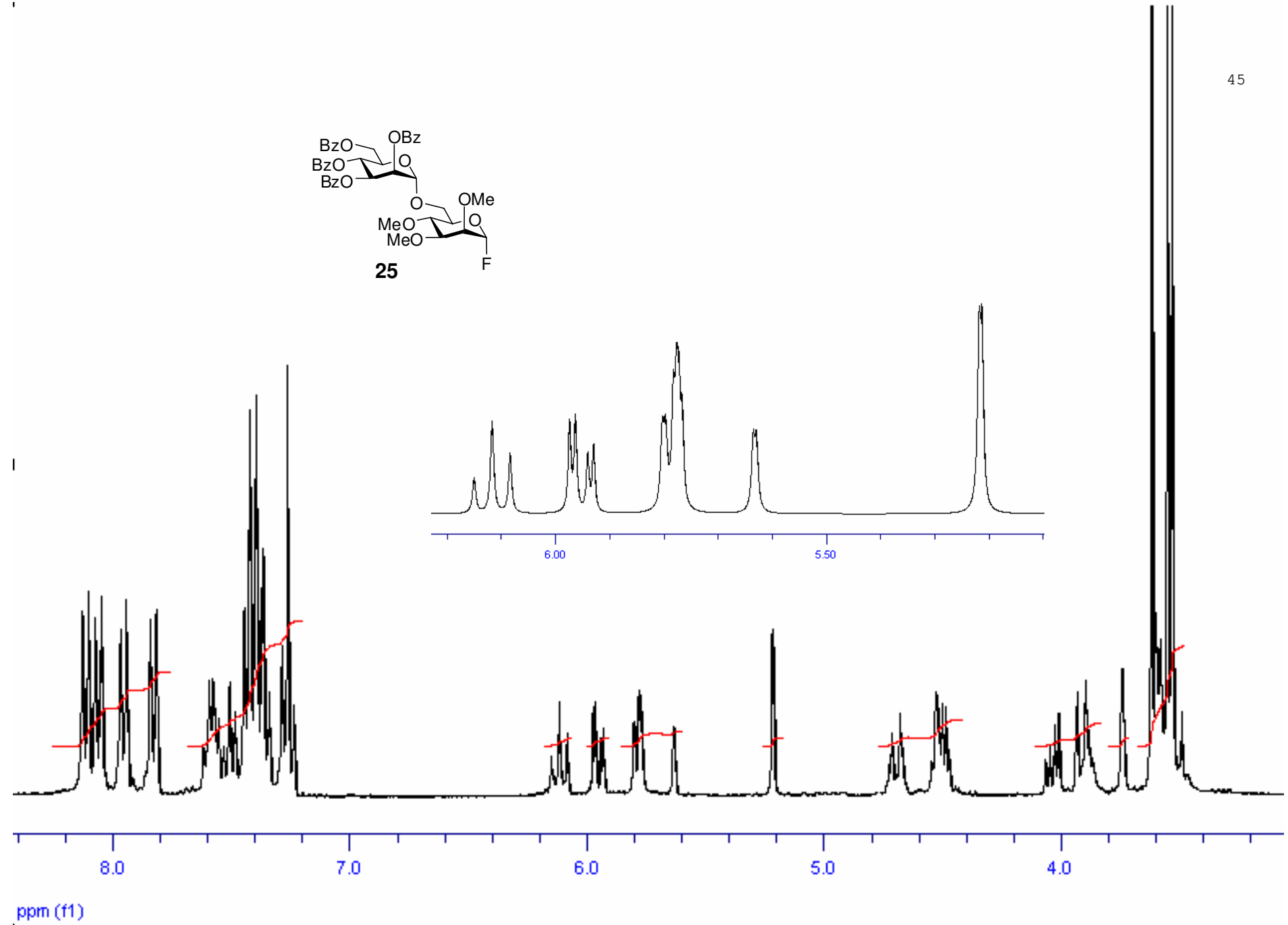
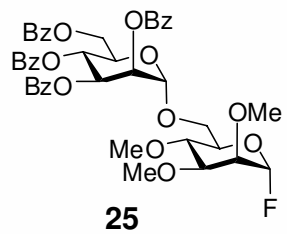


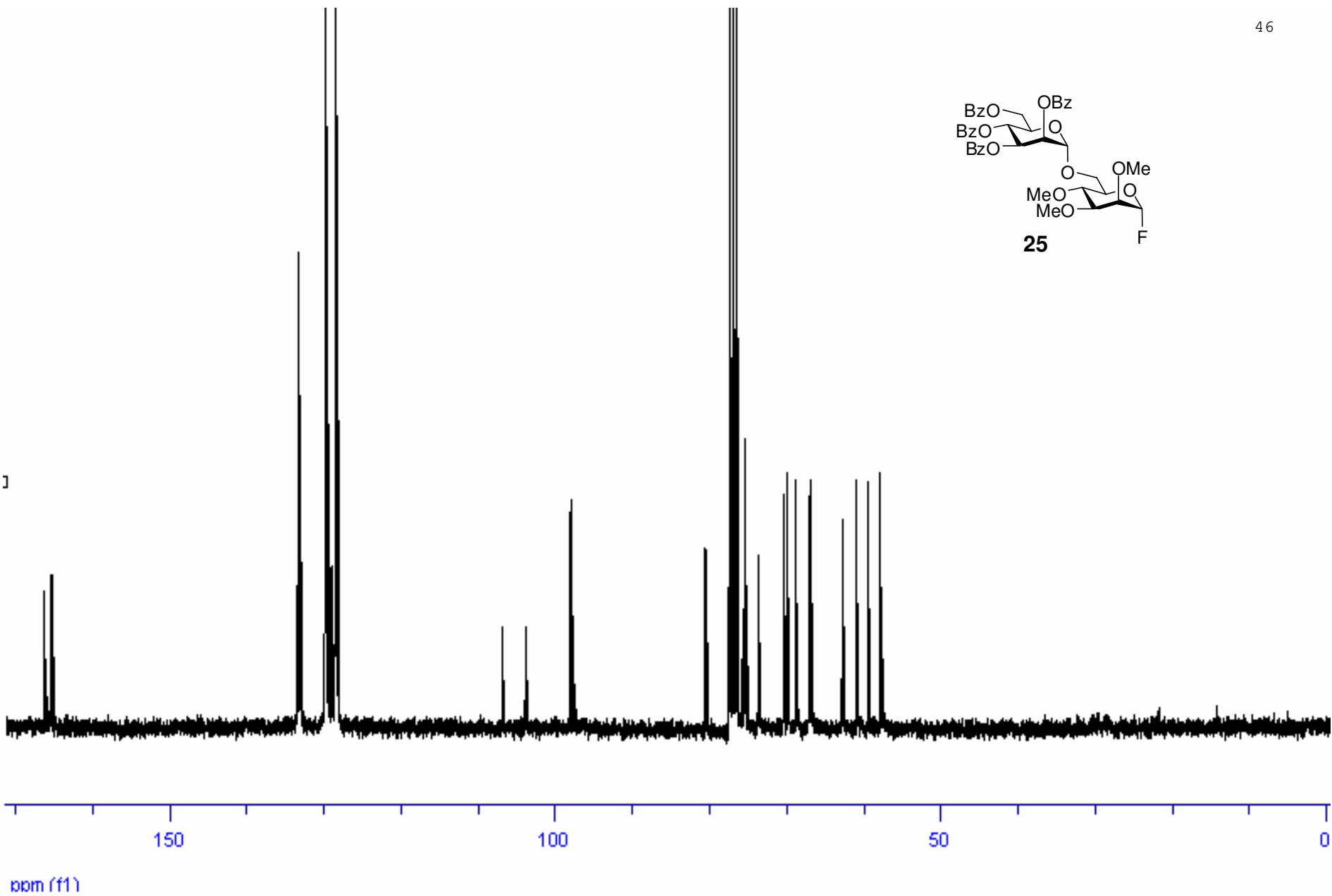
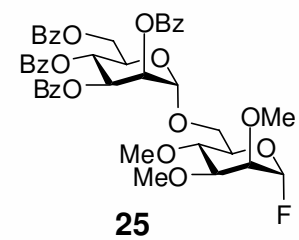


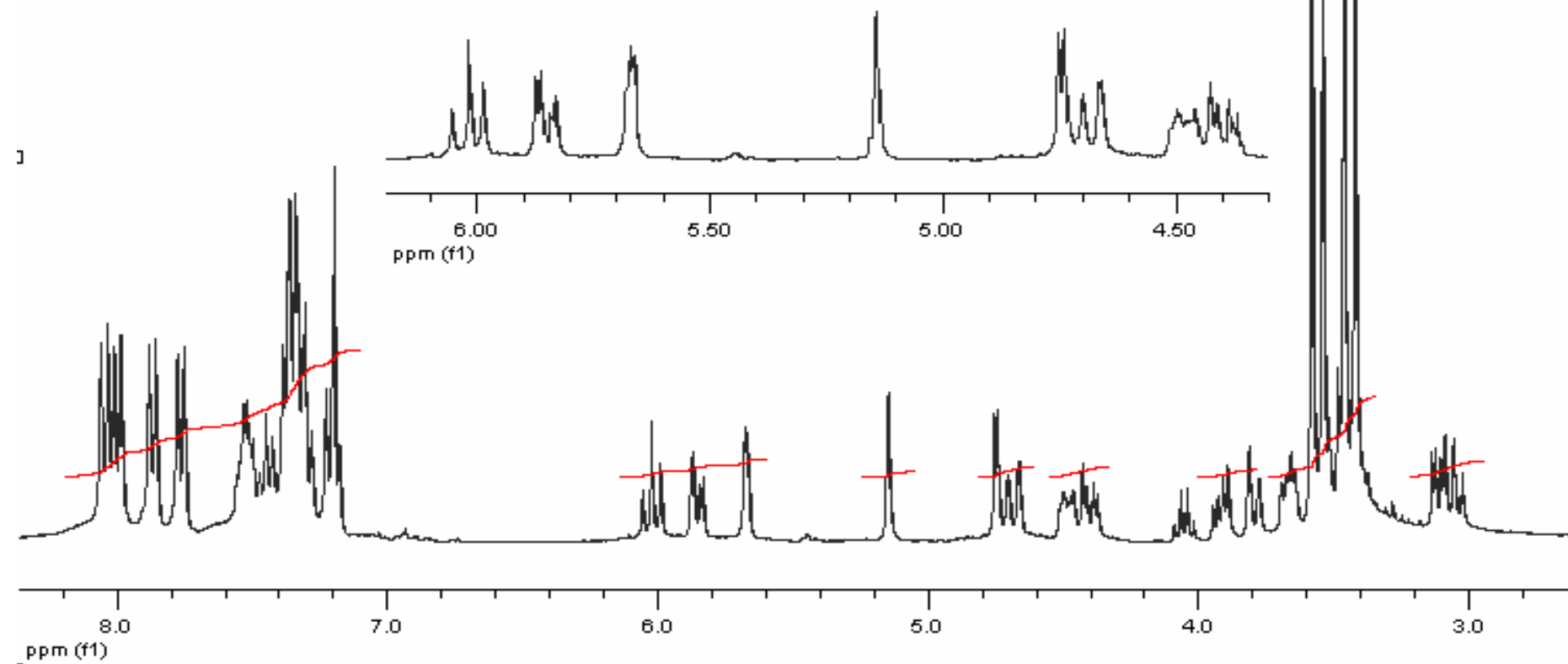
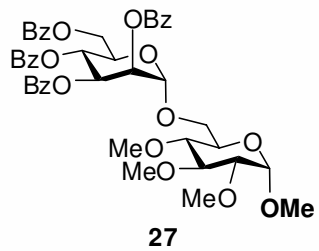


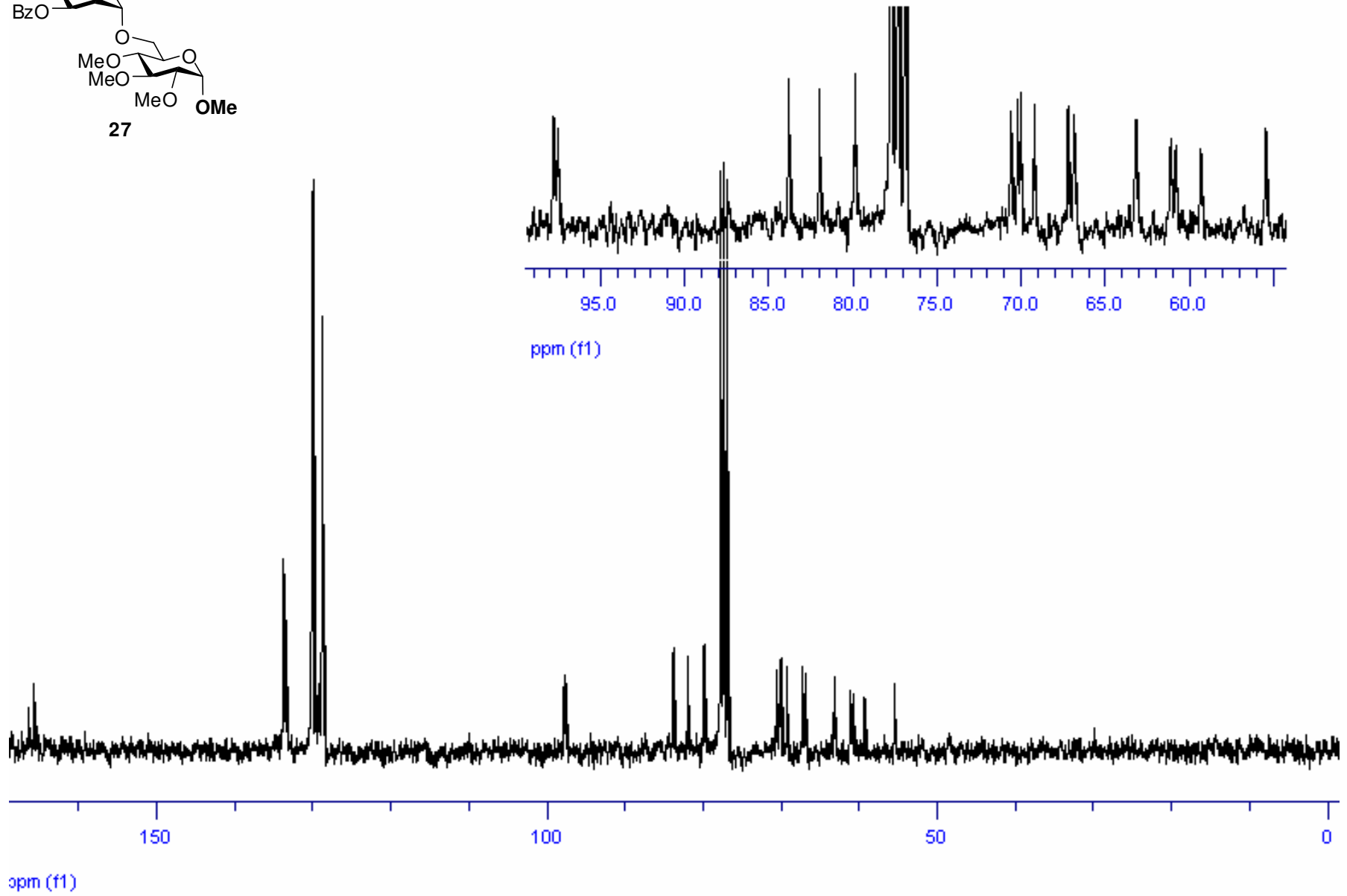
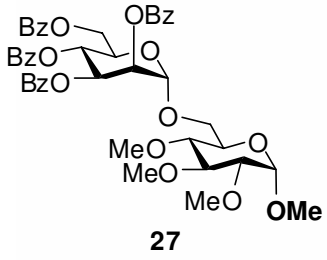


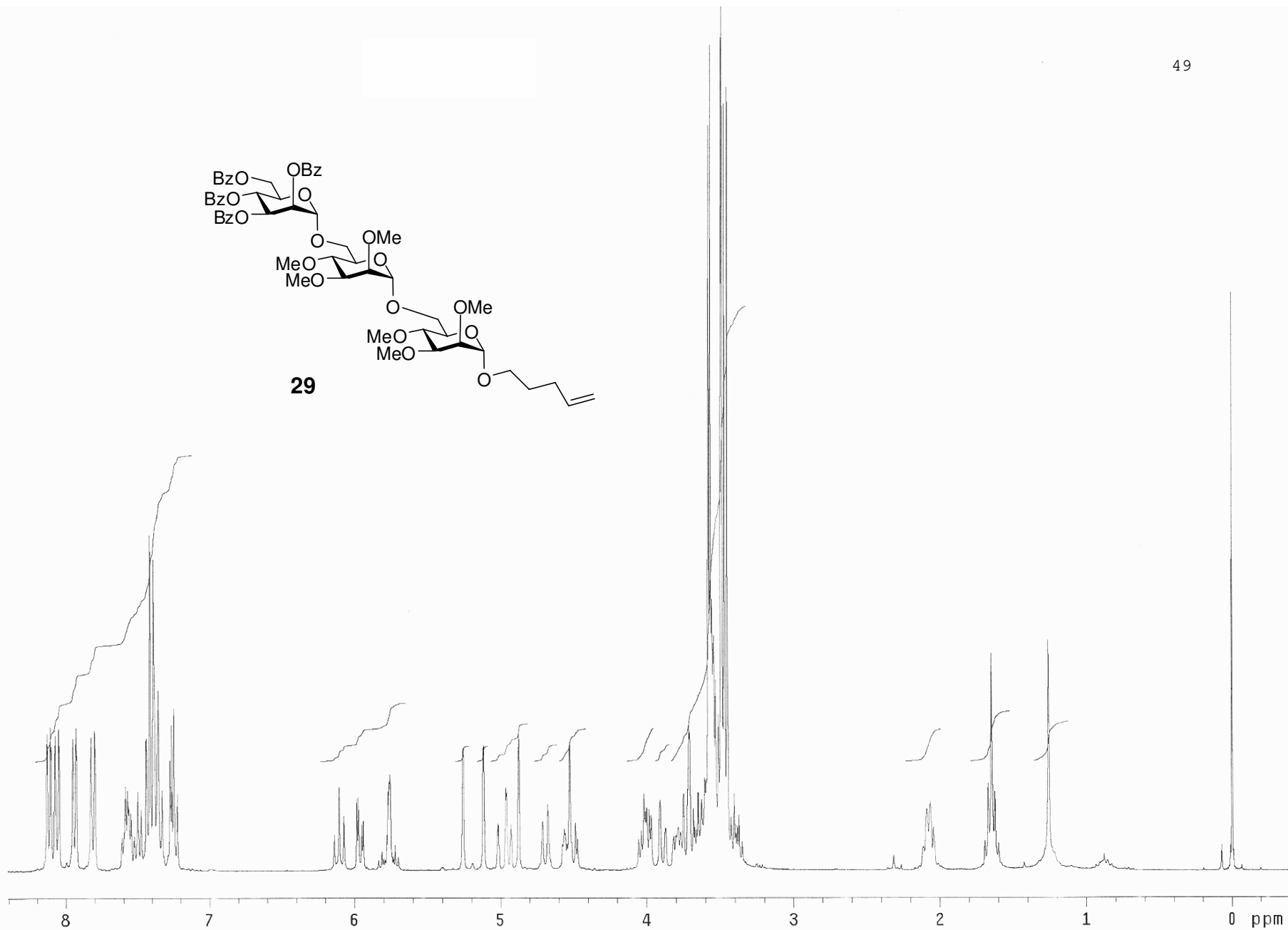
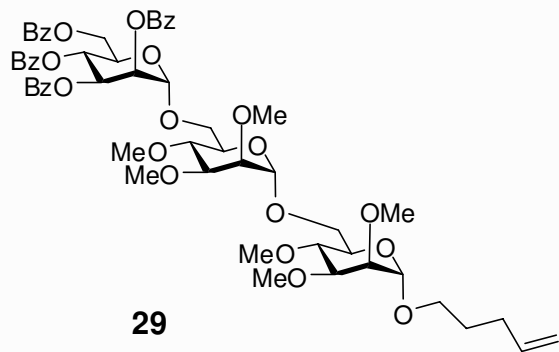


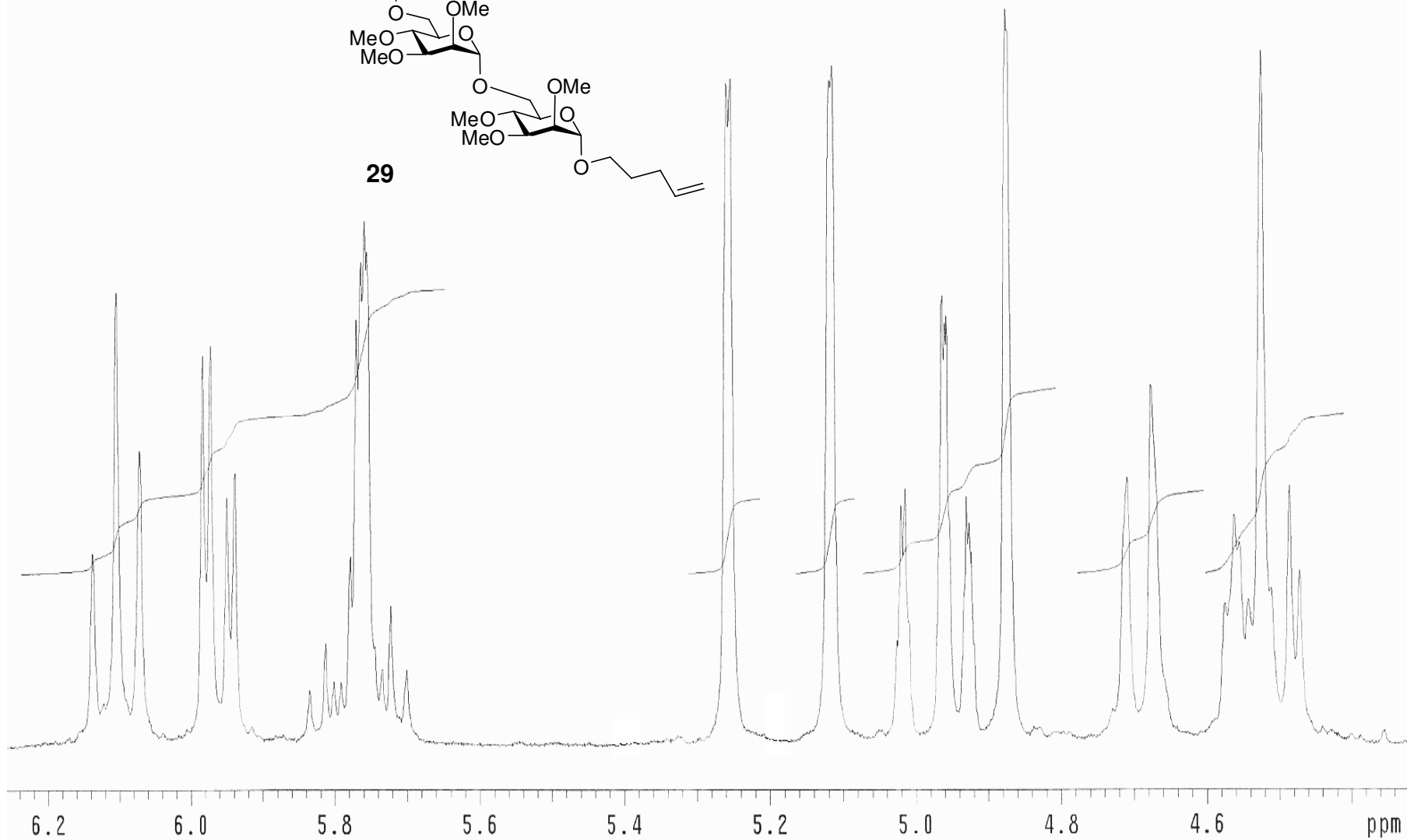
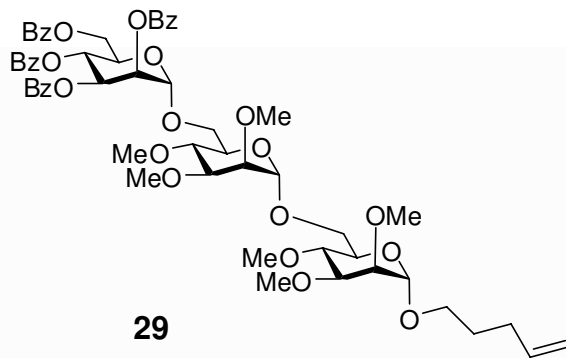


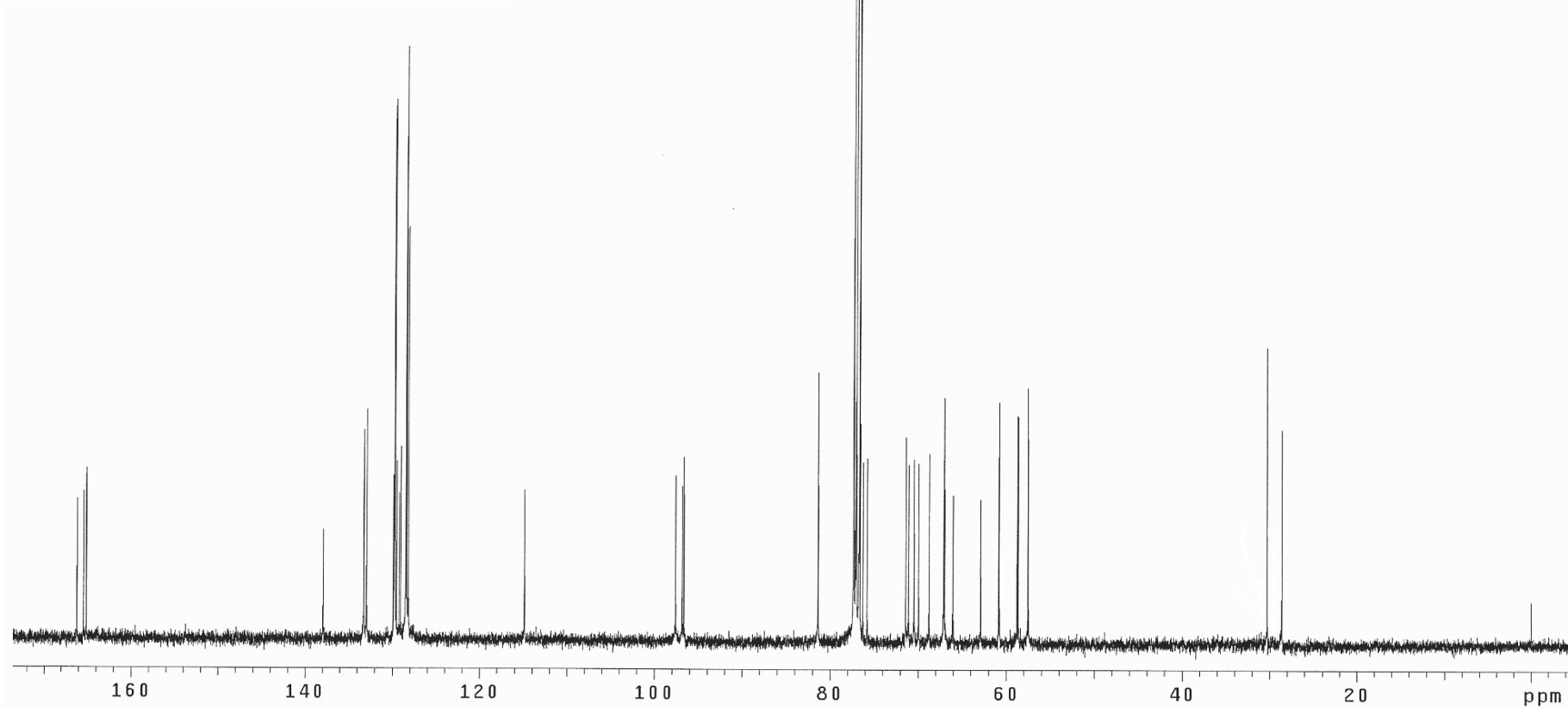
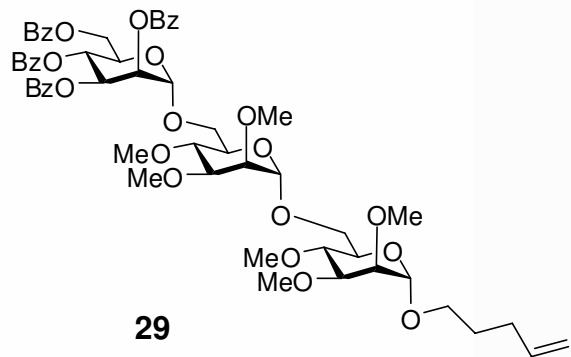


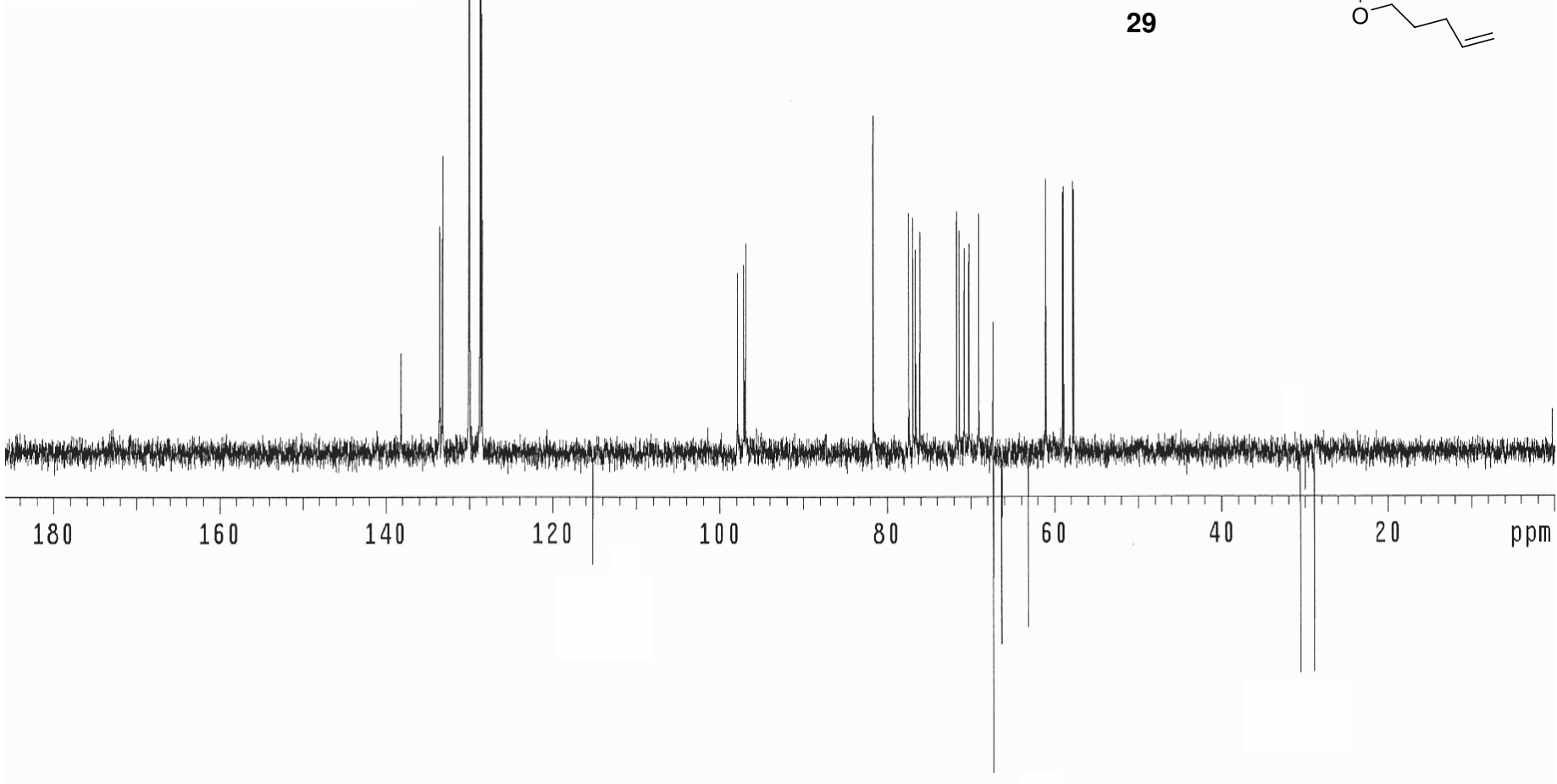
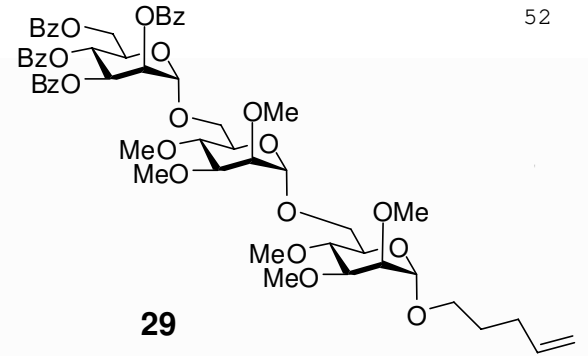


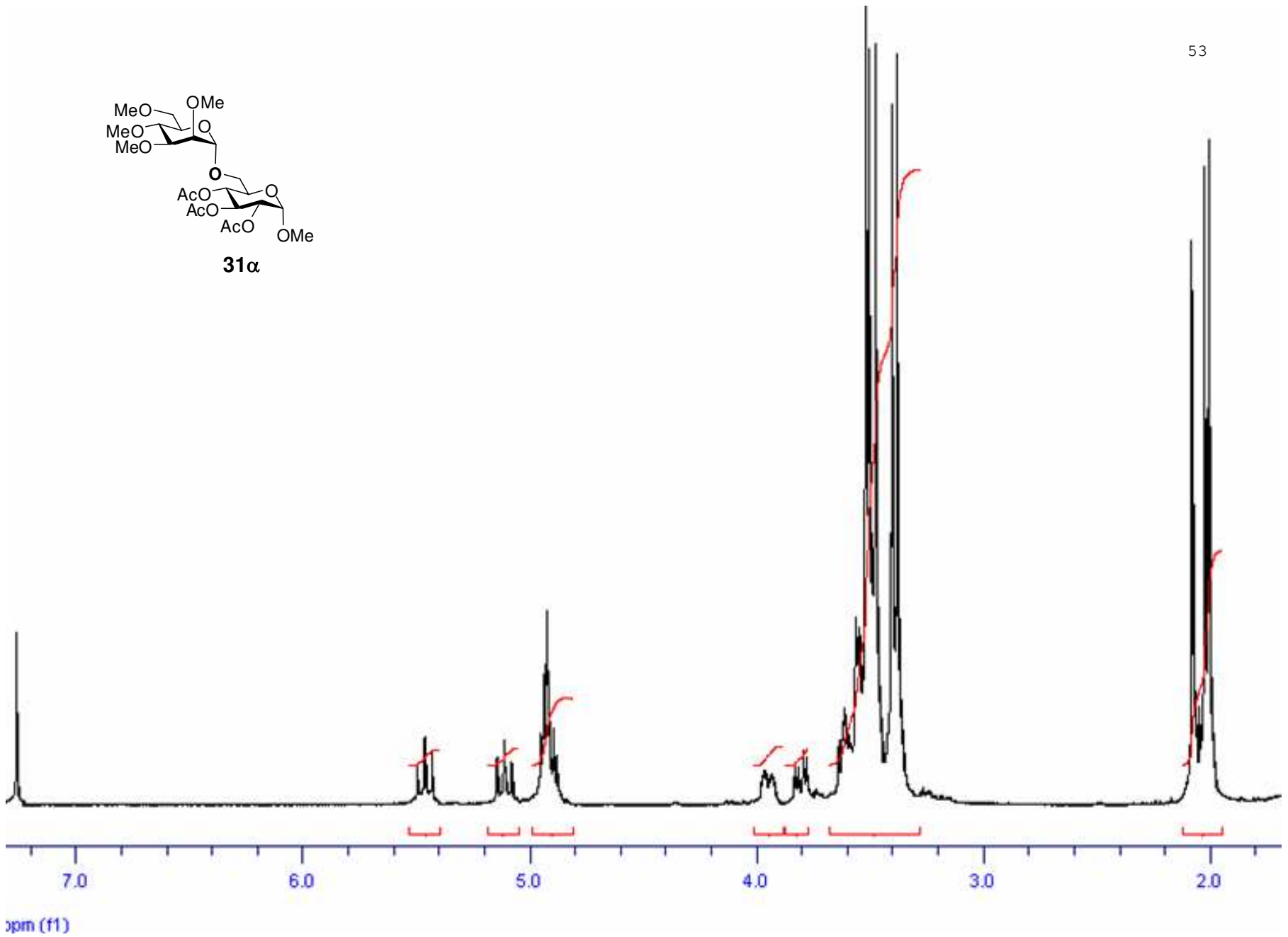
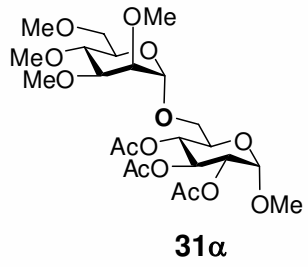


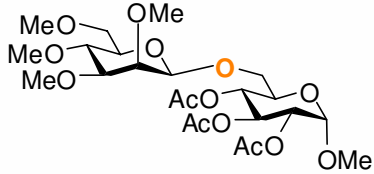












31β

