

# Late-type members of young stellar kinematic groups – I. Single stars

D. Montes,<sup>★</sup> J. López-Santiago, M. C. Gálvez, M. J. Fernández-Figueroa, E. De Castro and M. Cornide

Departamento de Astrofísica, Facultad de Físicas, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, E-28040 Madrid, Spain

Accepted 2001 June 28. Received 2001 May 31; in original form 2001 February 5

## ABSTRACT

This is the first paper of a series aimed at studying the properties of late-type members of young stellar kinematic groups. We concentrate our study on classical young moving groups such as the Local Association (Pleiades moving group, 20–150 Myr), IC 2391 supercluster (35 Myr), Ursa Major group (Sirius supercluster, 300 Myr), and Hyades supercluster (600 Myr), as well as on recently identified groups such as the Castor moving group (200 Myr). In this paper we compile a preliminary list of single late-type possible members of some of these young stellar kinematic groups. Stars are selected from previously established members of stellar kinematic groups based on photometric and kinematic properties as well as from candidates based on other criteria such as their level of chromospheric activity, rotation rate and lithium abundance. Precise measurements of proper motions and parallaxes taken from the *Hipparcos Catalogue*, as well as from the Tycho-2 Catalogue, and published radial velocity measurements are used to calculate the Galactic space motions ( $U, V, W$ ) and to apply Eggen's kinematic criteria in order to determine the membership of the selected stars to the different groups. Additional criteria using age-dating methods for late-type stars will be applied in forthcoming papers of this series. A further study of the list of stars compiled here could lead to a better understanding of the chromospheric activity and their age evolution, as well as of the star formation history in the solar neighbourhood. In addition, these stars are also potential search targets for direct imaging detection of substellar companions.

**Key words:** catalogues – stars: activity – stars: chromospheres – stars: kinematics – stars: late-type – open clusters and associations: general.

## 1 INTRODUCTION

Stellar kinematic groups (SKGs) are kinematically coherent groups of stars that could share a common origin (the evaporation of an open cluster, the remnants of a star formation region, or a juxtaposition of several little star formation bursts at different epochs in adjacent cells of the velocity field). Eggen (1994) defined a ‘supercluster’ (SC) as a group of stars gravitationally unbound that share the same kinematics and may occupy extended regions in the Galaxy, and a ‘moving group’ (MG) as the part of the supercluster that enters the solar neighbourhood and can be observed all over the sky. It has long been known that in the solar vicinity there are several groups of stars that share the same space motions as well-known open clusters. The youngest and best documented groups are the Hyades supercluster (Eggen 1958a, 1960a, 1984a, 1992b, 1996, 1998b) associated with the Hyades cluster (600 Myr), and the Ursa Major group (Sirius supercluster) (Eggen 1960b, 1983a, 1992a, 1998c; Soderblom & Mayor

1993a,b) associated with the UMa cluster of stars (300 Myr). A younger kinematic group called the Local Association or Pleiades moving group seems to consist of a reasonably coherent kinematic stream of young stars with embedded clusters and associations such as the Pleiades,  $\alpha$  Per, NGC 2516, IC 2602, and Scorpius-Centaurus (Eggen 1975, 1983b,c; 1992c, 1995a). The ages of the stars of this association range from about 20 to 150 Myr. Evidence has been found that X-ray- and EUV-selected active stars and lithium-rich stars (Favata et al. 1993, 1995, 1998; Jeffries & Jewell 1993; Mullis & Bopp 1994; Jeffries 1995) are members of this association. Other two young moving groups are the IC 2391 supercluster (35–55 Myr) (Eggen 1991, 1995b) and the Castor Moving Group (200 Myr) (Barrado y Navascués 1998).

Since Olin Eggen introduced the concept of MGs and the idea that stars can maintain a kinematic signature over long periods of time, their existence (mainly the old MGs) has been rather controversial (see Griffin 1998; Taylor 2000). There are two factors that act against the persistence of an MG: the Galactic differential rotation (tends to spread the stars) and the disc heating (velocity dispersion of disc stars increase with age). However, recent studies

<sup>★</sup>E-mail: dmng@astrax.fis.ucm.es

**Table 1.** Young stellar kinematic groups.

Name	Cluster(s)	Age (Myr)	$U, V, W$ (km s $^{-1}$ )	$V_T$ (km s $^{-1}$ )	C.P. ( $A, D$ ) ( $^h, ^m$ )
Local Association (Pleiades moving group)	Pleiades, $\alpha$ Per, M34 $\delta$ Lyr, NGC 2516, IC2602,	20–150	−11.6, −21.0, −11.4	26.5	(5.98, −35.15)
IC 2391 supercluster	IC 2391	35–55	−20.6, −15.7, −9.1	27.4	(5.82, −12.44)
Castor moving group		200	−10.7, −8.0, −9.7	16.5	(4.75, −18.44)
Ursa Major group (Sirius supercluster)	Ursa Major	300	14.9, 1.0, −10.7	18.4	(20.55, −38.10)
Hyades supercluster	Hyades, Praesepe	600	−39.7, −17.7, −2.4	43.5	(6.40, 6.50)

(Chereul, Crézé & Bienaymé 1998, 1999; Dehnen 1998; Asiaín et al. 1999; Skuljan, Hearnshaw & Cottrell 1999; Feltzing & Holmberg 2000; Mylläri, Flynn & Orlov 2000; Torra, Fernández & Figueras 2000) using astrometric data taken from *Hipparcos* and different procedures to detect MGs not only confirm the existence of classical young MGs (and some old MGs), but also detect finer structures in space velocity and age that in several cases can be related to kinematic properties of nearby open clusters or associations. Skuljan, Cottrell & Hearnshaw (1997) have also confirmed the Eggen's hypothesis of MGs using *Hipparcos* astrometric data. These authors found that the use of *Hipparcos* data considerably reduces the velocity dispersions for all the Eggen MGs. However, Eggen's membership criterion of constant  $V$  is not confirmed, and they conclude that both  $U$  and  $V$  velocity components must be used to create more realistic membership criteria. More complex structures characterized by several longer branches (Sirius, middle, and Pleiades branches) running almost parallel to each other across the  $UV$ -plane have been found by Skuljan et al. (1999) in their study of the velocity distribution of stars in the solar neighbourhood.

Well-known members of these moving groups are mainly early-type stars, and few studies have concentrated on late-type stars. However, evidence has been found that many young, late-type stars can be members of some young MG [X-ray- and EUV-selected active stars and lithium-rich stars (Jeffries 1995); the late-type stellar population of the Gould belt (Guillout et al. 1998; Makarov & Urban 2000)]. Identification of a significant number of late-type members of these young moving groups would be extremely important for a study of their chromospheric and coronal activity and their age evolution. This is the aim of this series of papers.

In this first paper we focus on the compilation of a preliminary list of single late-type stars, previously established members, or possible new candidates of the different young SKGs mentioned above (see Table 1). We have examined the kinematic properties of these stars using the more recent radial velocities and astrometric data available, in order to determine their membership to the different SKGs. In a companion paper (Montes et al. 2001c, hereafter Paper II) we give the list of spectroscopic binaries, some of them well-known chromospherically active binaries (for preliminary results see Montes, Latorre & Fernández-Figueras 2000a and Montes et al. 2001a). The origin of these young SKGs will be addressed in Paper III. With this aim we have taken the most recent data available in the literature (including astrometric data from the *Hipparcos* Catalogue and the new Tycho-2 Catalogue) of the nearby young open clusters, OB associations,

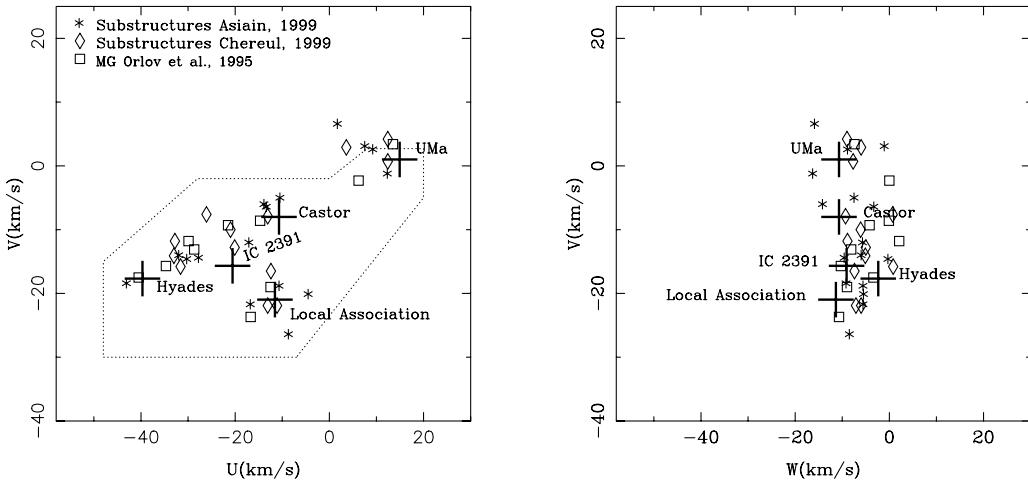
T associations, and other associations of young stars as TW Hya, in order to calculate their Galactic space motions ( $U, V, W$ ) and space coordinates ( $X, Y, Z$ ), and to study their possible association with the different young SKGs as well as with the young flattened and inclined Galactic structure known as the Gould Belt (for preliminary results see Montes 2001a,b; for a review of the evolution from OB associations and moving groups to the field population see Brown 2001).

In addition to the kinematic properties we have also compiled for each star the photometric, spectroscopic and physical properties, as well as information about activity indicators and Li abundance. For some of the candidate stars included in the list analysed in this paper we have also taken high-resolution echelle spectra in order to obtain a better determination of their radial velocity, lithium abundance, rotational velocity and the level of chromospheric activity (for preliminary results see Montes 2001b, Montes, López-Santiago & Gálvez 2001b and Montes et al. 2001d). We will use all these data in forthcoming papers to analyse in detail the membership to the different young SKGs and identified possible age subgroups (see Barrado y Navascués 1998, Barrado y Navascués et al. 1999, Song et al. 2000 and López-Santiago, Montes & Gálvez 2001).

In Section 2 we describe the young SKGs we have considered in this work. Details of the sample selection are given in Section 3. In Section 4 we analyse the membership of this sample to the different SKGs using as membership criteria the Galactic space-velocity components ( $U, V, W$ ) and the Eggen's kinematic criteria. Finally, Section 5 gives the discussion and conclusions.

## 2 YOUNG SKGS

We focus our study here on the five youngest and best documented SKGs: the Local Association (Pleiades moving group, 20–150 Myr), IC 2391 supercluster (35 Myr), Castor moving group (200 Myr), Ursa Major group (Sirius supercluster, 300 Myr), and Hyades supercluster (600 Myr). The properties of these SKGs are summarized in Table 1. We list the name, possible open clusters associated to the group, range of age (Myr), the Galactic space-velocity components ( $U, V, W$ ), total velocity ( $V_T$ ) and the coordinates ( $A, D$ ) of the convergent point (C.P.). The velocity vectors have been calculated by us using the spherical parameters and  $V_T$  assigned to each group in the literature (Eggen 1958b; 1984c, 1991, 1992c). For the recently identified Castor MG the C.P. and  $V_T$  have been derived by us from the space-velocity components given by Barrado y Navascués (1998). In Fig. 1 we



**Figure 1.** ( $U$ ,  $V$ ) and ( $W$ ,  $V$ ) planes (Boettlinger diagram) in the region of the young disc stars. Large crosses are centred at the five young SKGs analysed in this work, as given in Table 1. Different symbols are used to plot the position of other SKGs and substructures found by other authors. The dotted line represents the boundaries that determine the young disc population as defined by Eggen (1984b, 1989).

have plotted the position of these SKGs in the ( $U$ ,  $V$ ) and ( $W$ ,  $V$ ) planes. The velocity components of the substructures found in these SKGs by Asiaian et al. (1999) using statistical methods and Chereul et al. (1999) using a 3D wavelet analysis both in the density and velocity distributions are also plotted in Fig. 1. Orlov et al. (1995), using a hierarchical clustering method, have found several kinematic groups in the solar neighbourhood having velocity components close to the five young SKGs considered here. We have plotted the  $U$ ,  $V$ ,  $W$  components of these MGs in Fig. 1 for comparison.

### 3 SELECTION OF THE SAMPLE

The sample of late-type stars (spectral type later than F2) analysed in this work has been selected from previously established members of some of these SKGs, based on the photometric and kinematic properties, as well as from new candidates based on other criteria such as their level of chromospheric and coronal activity, rotation rate, and lithium abundance, which are spectroscopic signatures of youth.

On the one hand, the rotation rate in late-type stars moderates the dynamo mechanism which generates and amplifies the magnetic fields in the convection zone, but there is a further relationship between rotation and age. Rotation rates decline with age, because stars lose angular momentum through the coupling of the magnetic field and stellar mass loss, and thus there is an indirect trend of decreasing magnetic activity with increasing age. On the other hand, the resonance doublet of Li at  $\lambda 6708\text{ \AA}$  is an important diagnostic of age in late-type stars, since it is easily destroyed by thermonuclear reactions in the stellar interiors. Therefore a high level of magnetic activity, rapid rotation, and strong lithium absorption are spectroscopic signatures of youth, and the stars selected in this way are good candidates to be members of some of the young SKGs we are analysing here.

The main sources from which we have selected this late-type star sample are:

(1) the membership lists given by Eggen in his four decades of research on SKGs (Eggen 1958a,b, 1960a,b, 1975, 1983a–c, 1984a–c, 1989, 1991, 1992a–c, 1994, 1995a,b, 1996, 1998a–c), and additional lists given by Soderblom & Mayor (1993a);

(2) the study by Agekyan & Orlov (1984) and Orlov et al. (1995), which searched for kinematic groups in the solar neighbourhood (see also Popović, Ninković & Pavlović 1995);

(3) the study of ages of spotted late-type stars by Chugainov (1991);

(4) X-ray- and EUV-selected active stars and lithium-rich stars (Favata et al. 1993, 1995, 1998; Jeffries & Jewell 1993; Mullis & Bopp 1994; Tagliaferri et al. 1994; Jeffries 1995; Schachter et al. 1996; Hünsch, Schmitt & Voges 1998a,b; Hünsch et al. 1999; Cutispoto et al. 1999; 2000);

(5) single rapidly rotating stars such as AB Dor, PZ Tel, HD 197890, RE J1816+541, BD+224409 (LO Peg), HK Aqr, V838 Cen, V343 Nor and LQ Hya, previously assigned membership of the Local Association;

(6) chromospherically active late-type dwarfs in the solar neighbourhood with studied kinematic properties (Soderblom & Clements 1987; Young, Sadjadi & Harlan 1987; Upgren 1988; Soderblom 1990; Ambruster et al. 1998);

(7) flare stars with studied kinematic properties (Poveda et al. 1996);

(8) the study of field M dwarfs with high-resolution spectra by Delfosse et al. (1998), including the recently identified M9V star DENIS 1048 – 39, which is the closest star later than M7V (Delfosse et al. 2001);

(9) other chromospherically active stars (Henry, Fekel & Hall 1995; Henry et al. 1996; Soderblom et al. 1998);

(10) late-type stars included in the list of the nearest 100 stellar systems given by the Research Consortium on Nearby Stars (RECONS<sup>1</sup>);

(11) the study of nearby young solar analogues by Gaidos (1998) and Gaidos, Henry & Henry (2000);

(12) the sample of nearby, single, solar-type stars selected as proxies for the Sun at different stages in the project the ‘Sun in Time’ by Bochanski et al. (2000);

(13) the study of nearby young X-ray-active low-mass stars with well-measured parallaxes by Wichmann & Schmitt (2001), and

(14) the active stars included in the Vienna-KPNO search for Doppler-imaging candidate stars (Strassmeier et al. 2000).

<sup>1</sup> RECONS: <http://joy.chara.gsu.edu/RECONS/>

For this selected sample we analysed here only single stars or effective single stars (wide visual binaries). The spectroscopic binaries are analysed in Paper II. We have considered only isolated stars, that is, we have excluded from the sample known members of open clusters and OB associations. However, we have included some members of other associations of young stars, such as TW Hya and the recently identified  $\beta$  Pic moving group (Barrado et al. 1999), Tucanae association (Zuckerman & Webb 2000), Horologium association (Torres et al. 2000), and HD 199143 stellar group (van den Ancker et al. 2000; van den Ancker, Pérez & de Winter 2001), which could be stream stars related with the Local Association (see López-Santiago et al. 2001 and Montes 2001a,b).

Some pre-main-sequence late-type stars [weak T Tauri stars (WTTSs), and post-T Tauri stars (PTTSs) are also included in our sample as possible members of the youngest SKG, the Local Association. Oppenheimer et al. (1997) have identified two very young M dwarfs which also could be members of the Local Association. In the last few years many WTTSs, PTTSs and young zero-age main-sequence stars have been identified (using Li as an age criterion) with optical follow-up spectroscopy of *ROSAT* X-ray sources in and around nearby star-forming regions and OB associations. Some of these stars could be members of the Local Association, as has been suggested by Martín & Magazzù (1999) and Frink (2001), or may represent a population of Gould Belt low-mass stars (Wichmann et al. 1999, 2000). We have not included these newly identified young stars in our sample, because only a few have enough data (astrometric data and radial velocities) to analyse their kinematics, but they will be included in future work.

Our sample also includes some of the host stars of extrasolar planets discovered in the past few years by measuring their Keplerian Doppler shifts (to date more than 60; see Marcy, Cochran & Mayor 2000 and Marcy & Butler 2000). These stars are nearby late-type stars with high-precision radial velocity measurements. Although many of them have ages greater than 3 Gyr, derived using evolutionary tracks (Fuhrmann, Pfeiffer & Bernkopf 1998; Ford, Rasio & Sills 1999) or Ca II H and K fluxes (Henry et al. 2000), others are known to be younger and could therefore be possible members of some of the young SKGs analysed here.

## 4 MEMBERSHIP OF THE MOVING GROUPS

### 4.1 Galactic space-velocity components

In order to determine the membership of this sample to the different SKGs, we have studied the distribution of stars in velocity space by calculating the GALACTIC SPACE-VELOCITY COMPONENTS ( $U$ ,  $V$ ,  $W$ ) in a right-handed coordinated system (positive in the directions of the Galactic Centre, Galactic rotation, and the North Galactic Pole, respectively). We have modified the procedures in Johnson & Soderblom (1987) to calculate  $U$ ,  $V$ ,  $W$ , and their associated errors. The original algorithm (which requires epoch 1950 coordinates) is adapted here to epoch J2000 coordinates in the International Celestial Reference System (ICRS) as described in the Introduction and Guide to the Data (section 1.5) of the ‘The *Hipparcos* and Tycho Catalogues’ (ESA 1997). The uncertainties of the velocity components have been obtained using the full covariance matrix in order to take into account the possible correlation between the astrometric parameters. We have used the correlation coefficients provided by *Hipparcos*. It should be noted that the differences between the errors calculated in this way and those obtained by considering the covariances to be zero (as in Johnson & Soderblom 1987) are very small. These differences are

generally less than  $0.1 \text{ km s}^{-1}$ ; only for a small number of stars (eight) are the differences between  $0.2$  and  $0.5 \text{ km s}^{-1}$ , and in only one case the difference is  $1.2 \text{ km s}^{-1}$ . The largest differences are for stars with the largest errors in the input data.

PARALLAXES and PROPER MOTIONS have been taken mainly from ‘The *Hipparcos* and Tycho Catalogues’ (ESA 1997) and ‘The Tycho-2 Catalogue’ (Høg et al. 2000), which supersedes the PPM (Positions and Proper Motions) Catalogue (Röser & Bastian 1991; Bastian et al. 1993; Röser, Bastian & Kuzmin 1994); ACT Reference Catalog (Urban, Corbin & Wycoff 1997), and TRC (Tycho Reference Catalogue) (Høg et al. 1998).

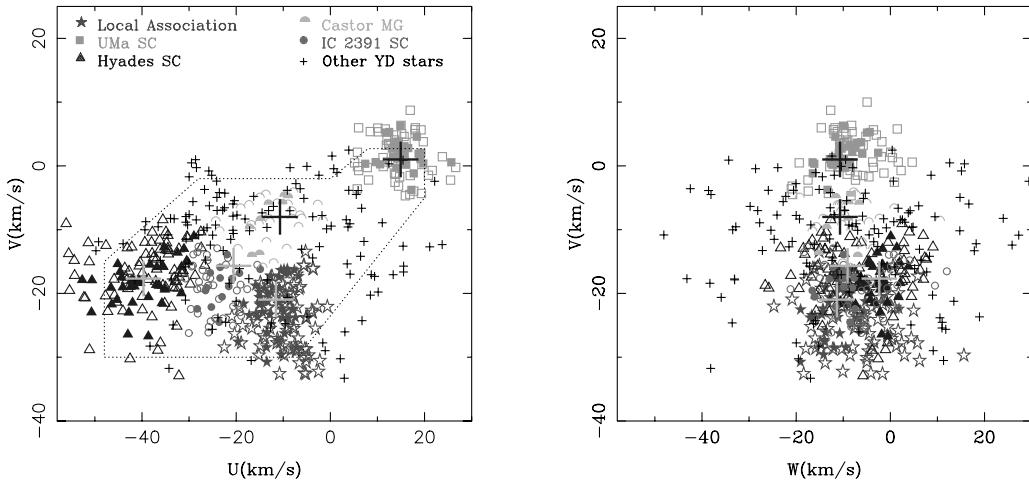
RADIAL VELOCITIES are taken primarily from the compilation WEB (Wilson Evans Batten) Catalogue (Duflot, Figon & Meyssonner 1995), the mean radial velocities catalogue of galactic stars (Barbier-Brossat & Figon 2000) which supplements the WEB Catalogue, the Catalogue of Radial Velocities of Nearby Stars (Tokovinin 1992), the Vienna-KPNO search for Doppler-imaging candidate stars, and from other references given in SIMBAD, and in the CNS3, Catalogue of Nearby Stars, Preliminary 3rd Version (Gliese & Jahreiß 1991) or the CNS3R (CNS3 Revised Version).<sup>2</sup> For the stars for which we have taken high-resolution echelle spectra (see Montes et al. 2001b,d) we have used the radial velocities (marked with ‘\*’ in Tables 2 to 7) obtained by us by cross-correlation with radial velocity standard stars of similar spectral types.

Our initial sample of more than 1000 stars was reduced to 638 stars with accurate parallaxes, proper motions and radial velocities available in the literature to calculate the Galactic space-velocity components ( $U$ ,  $V$ ,  $W$ ). As we are interested only in young MGs, we restrict this sample to the stars for which the  $U$ ,  $V$  and  $W$  components follow the criterion from Leggett (1992) for young disc stars ( $-50 < U < 20$ ;  $-30 < V < 0$ ;  $-25 < W < 10$ ), or more exactly to the stars with  $U$  and  $V$  velocity components inside or near the boundaries (dotted lines in Figs 1 and 2) that determine the young disc population as defined by Eggen (1984b, 1989, 1998a). We have found 535 stars that satisfied this restriction.

In Tables 2 to 7 we list the stellar and astrometric data we have compiled for the stars in each SKG. We give the name (HD, Henry Draper number; variable star name or other name; HIP, *Hipparcos* identifier; GJ, Gliese Catalogue number), spectral type, coordinates (ICRS J2000.0), radial velocity ( $V_r$ ) and the error in  $\text{km s}^{-1}$ , parallax ( $\pi$ ) and the error in milliarcseconds (mas), proper motions  $\mu_\alpha \cos \delta$  and  $\mu_\delta$  and their errors in mas per year ( $\text{mas yr}^{-1}$ ). The calculated  $U$ ,  $V$ , and  $W$  velocity components with their associated errors in  $\text{km s}^{-1}$  are also given in these tables.

In Fig. 2 we represent the ( $U$ ,  $V$ ) and ( $W$ ,  $V$ ) planes for this restricted star sample. The distribution of the stars in this figure shows concentrations around the central ( $U$ ,  $V$ ,  $W$ ) position corresponding to the five MGs listed in Table 1. To begin the classification, following Eggen’s membership criterion of constant  $V$ , we have considered as members only stars with small  $V$  dispersions. However, taking into account the results found by other authors (Skuljan et al. 1997, 1999), we have considered a large dispersion in the  $U$ ,  $V$  components ( $\approx 8 \text{ km s}^{-1}$ ) with respect to the central position of the MG in the ( $U$ ,  $V$ ) plane to classify a star as a possible member. In addition, we have taken into account the information provided by the  $W$  component, in the sense that stars considered as possible members for their position in

<sup>2</sup>CNS3R available only at ARI (Astronomisches Rechen-Institut Heidelberg) Database for Nearby Stars at <http://www.ari.uni-heidelberg.de/aricns/>



**Figure 2.** ( $U$ ,  $V$ ) and ( $W$ ,  $V$ ) planes as in Fig. 1 for our star sample. We plot with different symbols the stars belonging to the different stellar kinematic groups, and the other young disc stars. Filled symbols are stars that satisfied both of Eggen's criteria (peculiar velocity,  $PV$ , and radial velocity,  $\rho_c$ ), and open symbols are other possible members.

the ( $U$ ,  $V$ ) plane are excluded if their  $W$  component deviates considerably ( $\approx 8 \text{ km s}^{-1}$ ) with respect to the  $W$  component of the MG. Following these we have classified the stars from our sample as members of one of the MGs or as other young disc stars if their classification is not clear but is inside or near the boundaries that determine the young disc population (see Tables 2 to 7). In Fig. 2 we plot with different symbols the stars belonging to the different SKGs, and the other young disc stars. Filled symbols represent stars that, in addition, satisfied Eggen's criteria described in the next two subsections.

#### 4.2 Convergent point

The members of a moving group can be established by the degree to which their motions define a common convergent point in the sky. However, this is not a sufficient membership criterion (there might be some stars moving in the same direction, but with a significantly different speed). Eggen's criteria of membership (described in the next subsection) also take into account the magnitude of the velocity vector.

We can apply the convergent point criterion to a moving group by plotting the great circles defined by the proper motions and positions of individual stars and test whether their poles are close to the convergent point given in the literature for that moving group. We have applied this analysis to our sample of candidate members to the five MGs studied in this paper (see Fig. 3 for the case of the Hyades). We have obtained, in general, a good agreement between the position of the poles and the convergent point. However, there are some stars with clear discrepancies, which are probably not members. These deviations with respect to the convergent point will be analysed in a more quantitative way by applying Eggen's criteria, as described in next subsection.

In this convergent point analysis (following other authors) we have not corrected for the Sun's motion. It is possible that the Sun's motion induces this effect, so we need to prove that the MGs really converge towards a point independently of this effect. In fact, nearly all the convergent points of the MGs are situated close to the apex or antiapex. If we make this correction with each moving group, we obtain that in the cases of the Hyades, Ursa Major, IC 2391 and Castor MGs the trend of the candidate star members to have a common convergent point is maintained. However, in the

case of the Local Association the dispersion increases somewhat. It seems that the proper motion great circles tend to converge towards several points that are close together. This could indicate that the Local Association has several substructures, or that is a concentration of different MGs with similar space motions.

#### 4.3 Eggen's criteria

Eggen has developed several criteria during many years studying stars in MGs (see Eggen 1958a, 1995b). These criteria are based on one supposition: it is possible to treat MGs, whose stars are extended in space, like moving clusters, whose stars are concentrated in space. As in the moving cluster method, it is assumed that the total space velocities of stars in a moving group are parallel and move towards a common convergent point. Eggen's criteria try to quantify how the space motion of the stars deviates from the convergent point, and use the following parameters and relations:

- (1) The components of the absolute proper motion ( $\mu$ ) in the direction of the convergent point ( $v$ ) and perpendicular to it ( $\tau$ ).
- (2) The angular distance between the star and the convergent point ( $\lambda$ ).
- (3) The trigonometric parallax ( $\pi$ )
- (4) The relations between the tangential ( $V_{\tan}$ ), radial ( $V_r$ ) and total ( $V_{\text{Total}}$ ) velocities in the moving cluster method:

$$V_{\tan} = 4.74\mu\pi^{-1},$$

$$V_{\tan} = V_{\text{Total}} \sin \lambda; \quad V_r = V_{\text{Total}} \cos \lambda,$$

$$V_{\text{Total}} = 4.74\mu\pi^{-1} \sin^{-1} \lambda$$

The total velocity can also be calculated from the  $U$ ,  $V$ ,  $W$  components as

$$V_{\text{Total}} = (U^2 + V^2 + W^2)^{1/2}.$$

The two main Eggen criteria are as follows.

##### (1) PECULIAR VELOCITY CRITERION

In the first papers Eggen used the ratio ( $\tau/v$ ) as a measure of how the star turns away from the convergent point, but later he defined a

Table 2. Local Association.

Name	SpT	$\alpha$ (2000) (h m s)	$\delta$ (2000) ( $^{\circ}$ $'$ $''$ )	$V_r$ (km/s)	$\pi$ (mas)	$\mu_{\alpha} \cos \delta$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_{\delta}$ (mas/yr)	$U$ (km/s)	$V$ (km/s)	$W$ (km/s)	$V_r$ (km/s)	$V_{r,\text{local}}$ (km/s)	$P_V$ (km/s)	$\rho_c$ (km/s)	
HD 67	SAO 248115	HIP 459	G5 V	0.5 28.45	-61 13 33.06	7.0	2.0	18.57	0.95	33.90	1.30	-10.02	1.07	30.79	-12.5 N
HD 105	IE 00034-4201	HIP 490	G0 V	0.5 52.35	-41 45 11.04	3.2	24.85	0.92	98.50	1.00	-75.80	1.10	-21.74	0.92	
HD 166	HR 8	HIP 544	G1 V	0.6 36.78	-29 17 17.41	-6.9	0.2	72.98	0.75	380.50	0.90	-177.90	0.90	2.54	-4.4 Y
HD 166	PW And	HIP 1405	K2 V	0.8 18.20	-30 57 22.03	-11.0	0.1	32.68	1.00	143.70	1.20	-171.50	1.00	0.20	-7.1 Y
HD 1466	SAO 248159	HIP 1481	F8 V	0.8 18.26	-63 28 38.97	7.0	2.0	24.42	0.68	88.90	1.30	-88.00	1.08	-2.54	-9.5 N
HD 1466	BPM 1699	HIP 1910	M0 V	0.8 24.88	-62 11 4.41	4.0	2.0	21.59	2.22	84.10	6.90	-55.30	10.18	-1.25	-6.9 N
HD 3221	CET Tuc	HIP 2729	K7 V	0.25 14.66	-61 30 48.33	7.0	2.0	26.69	24.00	84.50	19.30	-63.40	2.18	-22.46	-13.7 Y
HD 596	BD+68 67	HIP 4907	K4 V	0.34 51.20	-61 54 58.10	-10.0	2.0	21.78	1.01	88.00	1.80	-50.50	1.70	-20.04	-26.7 N
HD 596	BD+68 70	HIP 7235	G5 V	0.2 15.72	-69 13 37.41	-20.0	0.5	38.73	0.78	25.30	1.10	-149.10	1.40	-13.48	-14.4 N
HD 9540	BD+17 232	HIP 1177	K0 V	1.33 15.81	-24 10 40.67	-3.0	1.0	51.27	0.88	27.20	1.40	-159.40	1.40	-11.27	-18.5 N
HD 10008	BD-07 268	HIP 7576	G5 V	1.37 35.47	-6 45.37	11.6	0.6	42.35	0.96	171.90	1.40	-47.50	1.40	-13.28	3.2 Y
HD 10360	BD-10 626	HIP 14684	K0 V	1.39 47.76	-56 11 34.00	0.9	1.0	48.00	1.20	302.60	1.40	-70.70	1.40	-13.16	3.6 Y
HD 10361	BD-10 519.4	HIP 75751	K5 V	1.39 47.76	-56 11 47.34	19.5	1.0	127.75	1.41	166.10	1.01	-63.40	1.30	-10.07	2.3 Y
HD 1230	V596 Cas	HIP 9291	G1 66A	1.59 23.51	-58 31 16.02	-9.8	0.5	83.20	1.68	322.50	3.20	-193.70	1.70	-17.34	2.0 Y
HD 1230	47 Cet	HIP 9727	K4 V	1.5 27.38	-76 16 52.73	-26.0	0.5	29.80	0.56	122.70	2.00	-60.20	1.00	-30.77	0.8 Y
HD 15013	BD+3 429	HIP 11352	F0 V	2.26 9.59	-34 28 10.04	-2.5	0.5	23.19	1.21	151.40	0.90	-49.00	1.00	-27.71	0.5 Y
HD 16765	84 Cet	HIP 12530	F7 V	2.41 14.00	-61 44.36	7.8	1.0	46.24	1.31	22.40	0.90	-127.10	1.60	-24.14	0.2 Y
HD 1795	EP Eri	HIP 13402	K1 V	2.52 32.13	-12 46 10.97	17.5	0.1	96.33	0.77	397.30	1.20	-189.90	1.30	-15.01	0.1 Y
HD 19668	BD-10 626	HIP 14684	K7 V	3.20 49.29	-9 34 46.59	14.6	0.7	24.90	1.28	88.00	1.20	-113.30	1.10	-8.68	0.1 Y
HD 19668	BD-15 1082	HIP 14684	K0 V	3.20 49.29	-19 16 10.00	20.8	1.0	37.00	1.00	90.80	1.80	-82.00	1.00	-15.63	0.1 Y
HD 21845	V577 Per	HIP 16663	K0 V	4.6 15.26	-46 15 26.54	-2.0	1.0	29.01	1.40	67.00	1.10	-176.00	1.10	-8.91	0.1 Y
HD 2547	BD+06 652	HIP 18839	F6 V	4.2 36.74	-4 2 36.74	18.1	0.7	52.00	0.75	130.70	0.90	-252.00	1.00	-2.56	4.5 Y
HD 25665	BD+69 238	HIP 19422	G5 V	4.9 35.04	-69 32 29.01	-13.7	0.2	54.17	0.79	73.60	1.00	-298.80	1.00	-7.42	1.8 Y
HD 26247	BD+27 688	HIP 21988	K5 V	4.48 35.44	-27 41 14.65	17.4	0.6	44.74	0.99	54.60	0.80	-172.30	1.50	-24.14	0.6 Y
HD 36705A	AB Dor	HIP 32647	K0 V	5.28 44.85	-65 26 54.97	28.0	1.0	66.92	0.54	48.90	1.30	-137.60	1.20	-17.75	19.5 Y
HD 36869	BD-15 1082	HIP 32673	G3 V	5.36 9.16	-15 19 37.18	24.1	1.0	28.60	2.00	25.60	1.30	-22.30	1.20	-14.86	0.5 Y
HD 37572	UY Pe	HIP 32737	K7 V	5.36 56.85	-47 57 57.87	3.2	1.7	41.90	1.74	24.60	1.10	-20.00	1.20	-17.27	0.4 Y
HD 37394	BD-20 790	HIP 32788	K1 V	5.33 13.49	-53 28 51.81	0.3	0.2	81.69	0.83	3.50	1.10	-523.60	1.10	-12.89	0.2 Y
HD 37394	BD-23 153	HIP 32801	K7 V	5.41 20.34	-53 29 33.04	1.9	1.0	80.13	1.67	31.16	1.61	-517.26	1.04	-10.95	0.1 Y
VI388 Ori	AO Men	HIP 30030	F9 V	5.41 30.73	-3 26 20.38	19.1	2.4	20.10	0.90	43.70	1.20	-142.70	1.00	-12.03	0.1 Y
HD 64725	BD+37 1804	HIP 32885	K0 III	6.18 44.76	-72 41 24.43	16.2	1.0	85.90	1.02	4.66	1.06	-27.30	1.10	-16.38	0.1 Y
HD 64725	BD+07 199	HIP 32896	K7 -	6.29 23.40	-2 48 50.32	15.0	0.5	24.88	1.64	694.66	3.00	-32.00	1.20	-25.46	0.1 Y
HD 64725	BD+03 1342	HIP 32911	K3 V	6.39 31.36	-19 19 06.55	11.3	0.3	16.60	1.75	-60.40	1.30	-16.08	1.56	-18.31	0.1 Y
HD 48189	BD-17 290	HIP 32911	G1 5 V	6.38 0.39	-61 32 0.20	1.0	1.0	46.15	0.64	-26.00	3.80	-72.40	3.40	-27.97	0.1 Y
HD 48189	BD-20 790	HIP 32928	K5 Ve	7.23 44.00	-20 25 6.00	9.3	1.0	31.60	5.00	-55.00	5.00	-28.00	5.00	-23.35	0.1 Y
HD 48189	BD+02 1729	HIP 32928	K7 V	7.39 23.04	-5 18 21.18	18.5	1.0	60.77	1.51	-147.60	1.60	-247.30	1.50	-14.44	0.1 Y
HD 48189	YZ CMi	HIP 32928	F6 V	7.44 40.17	-3 33 8.66	26.0	0.5	16.59	2.67	-348.50	1.80	-446.90	1.90	-19.27	0.4 Y
HD 48189	BD+37 1804	HIP 32928	K0 III	7.56 44.76	-9 32 49.11	8.1	1.0	6.70	1.77	-27.30	1.10	-20.35	1.41	-26.35	0.1 Y
HD 48189	DP Cet	HIP 32928	K7 -	8.5 6.59	-37 33 10.36	-1.0	0.3	48.26	1.16	-30.00	1.10	-99.10	1.10	-32.95	0.1 Y
HD 48189	BD-21 2961	HIP 32928	K5 -	8.7 9.09	-7 23 0.13	5.0	0.3	34.90	1.50	-3.30	1.30	-138.00	3.00	-13.92	0.1 Y
HD 70146	BD+22 194	HIP 40920	G5 III	8.21 49.91	-22 13 14.5	4.5	0.2	3.92	1.08	-10.60	0.90	-17.40	0.90	-10.42	0.1 Y
HD 70146	BD+02 1729	HIP 40920	G6 V	8.22 49.95	-5 13 33.55	1.0	1.0	50.00	1.30	-50.20	1.91	-147.60	1.30	-10.30	0.1 Y
HD 70146	BD+38 1993	HIP 44458	G5 -	9.3 27.09	-37 50 27.52	4.4	0.2	33.24	0.91	-80.20	1.20	-168.00	1.30	-10.30	0.1 Y
HD 70146	EE Leo	HIP 44633	G1 354.1	9.3 26.70	-3 32 51.43	8.1	0.6	56.35	0.89	-147.80	1.40	-124.20	1.50	-10.94	0.1 Y
HD 96064	BD+38 2052	HIP 47110	G0 V	9.36 4.28	-37 33 10.36	-1.0	0.3	26.29	1.14	-99.10	1.10	-90.80	1.20	-17.47	0.8 Y
HD 96064	HR 4345	HIP 54745	K -	9.59 8.42	-7 23 0.13	27.7	1.0	27.55	1.50	-65.00	4.30	-22.00	1.30	-17.79	0.8 Y
HD 96064	HR 4345	HIP 54745	G1 2079	10 14 19.18	-21 1 29.56	1.0	1.0	49.85	1.71	-137.70	1.40	-167.10	1.40	-10.33	0.1 Y
HD 96064	HR 4345	HIP 54745	G5 V	10 22 10.56	-4 1 13 46.31	-6.5	1.3	25.65	0.70	-19.50	0.90	-138.60	1.00	-10.41	0.1 Y
HD 96064	HR 4345	HIP 54745	F7 V	10 22 10.56	-4 1 13 46.31	8.3	0.5	138.92	2.13	-60.22	1.91	-171.85	1.00	-14.78	0.1 Y
HD 96064	HR 4345	HIP 54745	M2 -	10 43 28.27	-59 31 50.91	2.8	0.2	46.36	0.84	-24.20	1.50	-50.00	1.20	-14.88	0.1 Y
HD 96064	HR 4345	HIP 54745	K1 V	10 50 52.06	-48 29.34	-5.0	2.0	177.46	2.30	-80.43	3.60	-809.59	16.50	-12.22	0.1 Y
HD 109157	SAO 87366	HIP 61198	G0 V	11 12 32.35	-35 48 50.69	-3.6	1.0	46.04	0.90	-104.57	1.40	-151.90	1.40	-15.80	0.54 Y
HD 109157	BD+08 2443	HIP 54986	G1 426A	11 21 49.34	-18 11 24.01	-4.1	0.2	31.68	1.55	-148.20	1.00	-93.60	1.00	-12.29	0.1 Y
HD 109157	BD+08 2443	HIP 54986	G5 V	11 25 39.95	-20 07 6.66	4.5	0.4	2.30	1.19	-202.00	0.80	-91.00	0.80	-10.20	0.1 Y
HD 109157	BD+08 2443	HIP 54986	G1 426A	11 25 42.29	-17 49 17.34	-6.3	1.0	45.20	1.27	-189.60	0.70	-124.20	0.80	-15.42	0.1 Y
HD 109157	BD+08 2443	HIP 54986	G5 V	11 47 43.84	-11 49 26.63	19.7	0.4	40.57	1.26	-191.00	1.50	-64.80	1.40	-13.89	0.1 Y
HD 109157	BD+08 2443	HIP 54986	G1 426A	11 25 58.58	-12 33 50.91	-13.1	0.3	25.08	1.72	-129.70	2.40	-110.80	1.90	-15.50	0.1 Y
HD 109157	BD+08 2443	HIP 54986	G1 426A	11 31 14.99	-7.0	1.0	35.11	0.69	-209.97	0.62	-139.30	0.46	-13.54	0.1 Y	
HD 109157	BD+08 2443	HIP 54986	G1 426A	11 31 22.74	-35 48 54.62	7.1	0.4	22.80	1.21	-121.30	1.30	-22.44	0.32	-13.77	0.1 Y
HD 109157	BD+08 2443	HIP 54986	G1 426A	11 37 19.23	-79 12 35.71	-19.0	1.0	27.94	0.58	-124.70	1.00	-12.29	1.00	-17.57	0.1 Y
HD 109157	BD+08 2443	HIP 54986	G1 426A	11 37 19.23	-57 24.39	-8.6	1.0	58.13	0.39	-35.00	1.20	-12.50	1.00	-14.32	0.1 Y
HD 109157	BD+08 2443	HIP 54986	G1 426A	11 37 19.23	-64 29.84	-20.6	0.3	29.45	1.19	-104.00	1.00	-12.50	0.61	-12.50	0.1 Y
HD 109157	BD+08 2443	HIP 54986	G1 426A	11 37 19.23	-65 50.4										

Table 2 – continued

Name	SpT	$\alpha$ (2000) (h:m:s)	$\delta$ (2000) ( $^{\circ}$ '')	$V_{\text{r}}$ (km/s)	$\pi$ (mas)	$\mu_{\alpha} \cos \delta$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_{\delta}$ (mas/yr)	$U$ (km/s)	$V$ (km/s)	$W$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{total}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{r}}$ (km/s)	$P_V$	$\rho_{\text{v}}$ (paras)								
HD 140901	HR 5864 BD+02 3001 del Cb	HIP 77358 HIP 77408 HIP 77512	G1 599A G8 V G3.5 III	15 47 29.10 15 48 9.46 15 49 55.65	-37 54 58.71 -34 18.26 -27.2	-5.2 0.3	2.0	65.60 46.84 1.05	-44.90 -176.50 1.10	1.20 -165.80 -5.6	-213.70 -27.61 0.57	-18.94 -19.58 0.24	0.47	34.12 36.62 34.13								
HD 141272	HR 141714 HD 142361	HIP 77408 HIP 77512	G3.4 IV	15 49 59.87 15 46 53.21	-23 47 18.16 -26 46.21	-0.3 1.0	1.0	14.00 5.00	-42.20 -47.70	1.10 2.00	-65.30 -9.82	1.10 0.24	-5.12 -25.50 -5.73	-13.97 -30.09 -2.07	0.24 0.51 0.56	-24.0 Y -42.5 N -11.8 N						
HD 142361	IE1 152.0-2338	HIP 70762	G1 617B	M3.5 -	16 16 45.33 16 12 39.53	-19.4 0.1	0.8	93.14 234.52	-47.70 1.32	2.00 1.70	91.60 -184.80	2.10 2.00	-3.20 -13.67	-2.07 0.16	-27.61 -20.87 -2.07	-16.4 N -26.1 N -7.1 N						
HD 147379B	BD+67 315B	HIP 80824	GJ 628	M3.5 -	16 14 16.01 17 38 39.63	-12.39 6.1	0.1	40.75 12.10	-21.80 24.80	3.00 1.90	-43.70 -131.50	3.00 1.70	-5.06 -13.99	-12.22 -19.27	-2.07 -8.18 -2.07	-17.7 N -11.0 N -2.0 Y						
HD 160934	RE J173+61.1	HIP 86346	GJ 4020A	K7 -	17 30 34.03 17 55 44.89	-6.3 18.30	1.37	-21.0 43.40	-45.67 4.21	2.06 1.74	-147.50 -47.79	1.69 1.00	-15.69 -15.69	-13.96 -17.92	-2.07 -0.42 -0.42	-15.7 Y -18.1 N -18.1 N						
HD 162283	BD-06 4663	HIP 87322	G1 698A	K5 -	18 12.21.39	-43 26 41.43	-2.0	1.3	1.23	133.10	-415.40	1.10	-9.05 -50.90	-17.86 -17.92	-1.26 -0.38	-26.40 -26.87	-6.9 N -5.2 Y					
HD 166348	SAO 22397	HIP 89211	G1 707	M0 V	18 34.20.10	18 41.24.23	-24.3	1.5	26.87	0.89	-20.71	0.66	-8.67 -50.90	-12.06 -1.12	-2.06 -0.34	-26.16 -21.54	-7.0 N -20.75					
HD 171438	V889 Her	HIP 90143	G2 V	K0 V	18 53.5.87	-50.10 -50.10	49.89	-0.1	20.14	1.18	15.80	1.10	-84.10 -7.64	-1.0 -1.88	-16.35 -8.96	-0.95 -0.95	-20.18 -20.15	-0.2 Y -1.3 Y				
HD 174229	IIZ Tel	HIP 92660	K0 III	F7 V	19 16.22.09	38.81 38.81	4.13	-29.67 0.3	4.24	-2.00	4.49	0.70	-10.61 -10.61	-0.86 -0.86	-27.66 -27.66	-0.44 -0.44	-17.1 N -7.4 N					
HD 180809	tel Lyr	HIP 94713	G1 69720	F6 V	19 22.58.94	-54.32 -54.32	16.98	-0.5 2.0	19.77 0.81	0.81	24.10	1.40	-82.90 -82.90	-1.40 -1.40	-9.84 -9.84	-8.15 -8.15	-10.2 Y -0.5 Y					
HD 181327	SAO 246566	HIP 95270	G1 773.4	F7 V	20 10.20.25	33.42 33.42	12.43	-8.82 -8.82	5.0	47.90	1.06	130.70	1.20	-289.50 -289.50	-13.49 -13.49	-4.37 -4.37	-20.70 -20.70	-0.6 Y -0.6 Y				
HD 189245	HR 7631	HIP 98470	G1 799A	F7 V	20 41.51.25	-32.26 -32.26	6.73	-3.7 3.0	97.80	4.65	269.32	6.55	-365.69 -365.69	-9.61 -9.61	-2.40 -2.40	-12.32 -12.32	-8.7 Y -8.7 Y					
HD 196982	AT Mic	HIP 102141	G1 799B	M0 -	20 41.48.00	-32.24 -32.24	60.00	-2.7 -2.7	4.65	269.32	6.55	-365.69 -365.69	-8.81 -8.81	-2.40 -2.40	-22.50 -22.50	-12.2 Y -12.2 Y						
HD 197481	AU Mic	HIP 102409	G1 803	M0 -	20 45.9.53	-31.20 -31.20	27.24	-3.3 -3.3	10.05	9.59	1.35	-30.00	1.60	-9.15 -9.15	-1.57 -1.57	-16.21 -16.21	-1.22 -1.22	-21.96 -21.71	-1.5 Y -1.5 Y			
HD 197890	BO Mic	HIP 102526	K0 V	F7 V	20 47.45.01	-36.35 -36.35	40.83	-6.5 -6.5	1.0	22.52	1.64	18.40	1.20	-80.00 -80.00	-1.20 -1.20	-7.11 -7.11	-0.82 -0.82	-17.02 -17.02	-1.27 -1.27	-16.32 -16.32	-6.1 N -6.1 N	
HD 199055A	G1 8348	HIP 103438	G5 V	F7 V	20 57.22.44	-59.43 -59.43	34.23	11.0 2.0	9.63	1.87	25.40	2.00	-34.90 -34.90	-7.12 -7.12	-3.44 -3.44	-11.98 -11.98	-1.87 -1.87	-29.80 -29.80	-5.8 Y -5.8 Y			
HD 199055A	G1 8348	HIP 103438	G5 V	F7 V	20 57.21.86	-59.43 -59.43	34.23	11.0 2.0	9.63	1.87	16.70	5.90	-57.00 -57.00	-5.70 -5.70	-4.60 -4.60	-28.52 -28.52	-8.56 -8.56	-26.00 -26.00	-9.8 N -9.8 N			
HD 202575	SAO 246975	HIP 103538	G5 V	F7 V	21 16 32.47	9.23 -23.37	38.70	-18.0 -18.0	1.0	61.83	1.06	143.40	1.60	-116.70 -116.70	-116.70 -116.70	-10.60 -10.60	-4.47 -4.47	-26.21 -26.21	-22.91 -22.91	-18.03 -18.03	-11.2 N -11.2 N	
HD 202947	BS Ind	HIP 105404	G1 80231	K6 -	21 20.59.81	-52.28 -52.28	40.03	6.0	21.81	1.17	30.30	1.50	-96.50 -96.50	-1.70 -1.70	-7.91 -7.91	-20.53 -20.53	-0.67 -0.67	-22.01 -22.01	-22.01 -22.01	-8.3 N -8.3 N		
LO Psc	BRM 1a269	HIP 107345	G1 836.7	G0 V	21 31.1.71	-30.70 -30.70	37.37	17.4 17.4	1.0	21.72	1.45	35.40	1.50	-101.20 -101.20	-1.50 -1.50	-3.81 -3.81	-12.72 -12.72	-1.42 -1.42	-24.15 -24.15	-21.01 -21.01	-8.1 N -8.1 N	
HD 206860	G1 836.7	HIP 107350	G1 836.7	G0 V	21 44.30.12	-60.58 -60.58	38.88	-2.0 -2.0	2.0	23.66	2.85	41.20	2.50	-91.61 -91.61	-1.10 -1.10	-5.20 -5.20	-16.01 -16.01	-0.78 -0.78	-20.07 -20.07	-7.9 N -7.9 N		
HD 207485	BD+69 1195	HIP 107457	G1 836.7	G0 V	21 44.31.33	14.46 14.46	18.98	2.0 2.0	5.0	34.63	0.85	23.12	1.20	-13.60 -13.60	-1.10 -1.10	-14.60 -14.60	-3.46 -3.46	-28.09 -28.09	-9.8 N -9.8 N			
HD 207485	BD+69 1195	HIP 107457	G1 836.7	G0 V	21 45.52.64	70.20 70.20	53.03	-19.1 -19.1	0.5	16.33	0.59	118.60	1.20	-80.00 -80.00	-1.30 -1.30	-18.63 -18.63	-0.62 -0.62	-25.09 -25.09	-32.11 -32.11	-23.46 -23.46	-7.0 N -7.0 N	
HD 207485	BD+69 1195	HIP 107457	G1 836.7	G0 V	21 48.15.76	-47.18 -47.18	13.01	-1.9 -1.9	0.78	65.95	0.78	165.40	0.90	-294.50 -294.50	-0.80 -0.80	-13.27 -13.27	-0.50 -0.50	-22.20 -22.20	-32.12 -32.12	-24.41 -24.41	-13.0 Y -13.0 Y	
HD 207485	BD+69 1195	HIP 107457	G1 836.7	G0 V	21 50.23.79	-58.18 -58.18	18.18	13.5 13.5	1.0	49.10	1.30	92.90	1.30	-90.90 -90.90	-1.20 -1.20	-1.34 -1.34	-1.40 -1.40	-20.06 -20.06	-6.3 N -6.3 N			
HD 207485	BD+69 1195	HIP 107457	G1 836.7	G0 V	21 52.9.72	-62.3 -62.3	8.50	3.0 3.0	0.0	22.18	0.80	43.80	1.30	-8.05 -8.05	-1.32 -1.32	-23.86 -23.86	-0.29 -0.29	-22.01 -22.01	-21.01 -21.01	-7.7 N -7.7 N		
HD 208313	BD+41 1574	HIP 108156	G1 840	K0 V	21 54.45.04	32.19 32.19	42.86	-13.9 -13.9	0.4	49.21	0.93	209.30	1.60	-23.30 -23.30	-1.50 -1.50	-2.72 -2.72	-0.17 -0.17	-24.73 -24.73	-33.24 -33.24	-14.0 N -14.0 N		
HD 209458	BD+18 4917	HIP 108859	G0 V	F7 V	22 23.10.77	18.53 18.53	35.57	-14.8 -14.8	0.0	21.24	1.00	28.90	1.01	-18.37 -18.37	-0.97 -0.97	-5.69 -5.69	-0.29 -0.29	-15.64 -15.64	-0.21 -0.21	-16.65 -16.65	-9.22 -9.22	-5.2 N -5.2 N
V383 Lac	Wolf 1225	HIP 110526	G1 856A	M0 Ve	22 23.29.09	32.27 32.27	33.47	-24.0 -24.0	3.0	62.18	10.00	25.12	9.72	-207.57 -207.57	-18.50 -18.50	-6.62 -6.62	-1.66 -1.66	-30.94 -30.94	-34.54 -34.54	-29.34 -29.34	-17.2 N -17.2 N	
HD 213845	ups Aqr	HIP 111449	G1 863.2	K0 V	22 34.41.64	-20.42 -20.42	29.56	-1.9 -1.9	0.9	45.97	0.75	22.40	0.70	-145.50 -145.50	-0.70 -0.70	-15.08 -15.08	-0.46 -0.46	-20.62 -20.62	-34.83 -34.83	-28.63 -28.63	-2.0 Y -2.0 Y	
HD 213845	ups Aqr	HIP 111449	K0 V	V1/V	22 44.41.54	17.54 17.54	18.30	-2.5 -2.5	1.0	26.30	5.00	33.50	1.00	-79.40 -79.40	-1.00 -1.00	-5.26 -5.26	-0.99 -0.99	-13.45 -13.45	-3.21 -3.21	-22.39 -22.39	-9.5 N -9.5 N	
HD 217014	IL Aqr	HIP 113620	G1 876	M4 -	22 53.16.73	-14.15 -14.15	49.34	-1.9 -1.9	0.0	21.69	2.10	96.20	1.60	-672.10 -672.10	-1.70 -1.70	-12.54 -12.54	-0.13 -0.13	-19.90 -19.90	-21.67 -21.67	-26.19 -26.19	-1.4 Y -1.4 Y	
HD 220140	V368 Cep	HIP 115147	G9 V	K5 -	23 19.26.64	-79.0 -79.0	12.67	-16.7 -16.7	0.1	50.65	0.64	202.70	1.00	-218.60 -218.60	-1.10 -1.10	-13.31 -13.31	-0.36 -0.36	-25.48 -25.48	-0.16 -0.16	-23.80 -23.80	-13.9 Y -13.9 Y	
HD 221503	HD 221503	HIP 116245	G1 888	G5 V	23 39.39.49	-69.11 -69.11	44.88	7.7 7.7	2.5	21.64	1.32	32.10	1.60	-88.30 -88.30	-1.90 -1.90	-9.28 -9.28	1.43 1.43	-25.85 -25.85	1.90 1.90	-27.51 -27.51	-12.7 N -12.7 N	

Table 3. Hyades supercluster.

Name	SpT	$a$ (2000) (km/s)	$\delta$ (2000) ( $^{\circ}$ , $'$ , $"$ )	$V_r$ (km/s)	$\mu_a \cos \delta$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_a$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_\alpha \cos \delta$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_\alpha$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_\delta$ (mas/yr)	$V$ (km/s)	$W$ (km/s)	$U$ (km/s)	$V_r$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{rel}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{abs}}$ (km/s)	$p_c$ (km/s)		
HJD 237	SAO 258219	HIP 1292	Gl 3021	G6 V	0.16 12.68	-79 51.425	-5.8	0.0	56.76	0.53	433.88	0.53	-57.91	0.48	-16.38	0.29	-4.4 N	
HJD 835	61 Psc	HIP 1803	G7 V	0.22 51.79	-12 55.338	-6.8	2.0	56.76	0.53	393.90	1.10	16.00	1.00	-35.60	0.63	-17.7	-4.3 Y	
HJD 568	SAO 16607	HIP 3850	G9 V	0.47 54.83	-20 55.312	1.0	2.0	17.41	0.87	160.1	1.00	14.80	0.90	-38.63	2.16	-20.56	-1.1 Y	
HJD 4747	V388 Cas	HIP 51	M5 -	0.49 26.77	-12 12.444	5.0	2.0	53.09	1.02	518.0	1.40	124.7	1.40	-45.14	0.40	-15.38	4.2 Y	
HJD 5848	HR 285	HIP 5372	K2 III	0.62 21.10	86.15 25.53	4.4	5.0	95.50	1.02	72.0	5.00	95.00	5.00	-31.87	3.61	-16.35	4.2 Y	
HJD 7788A	Uv Cet	HIP 5896	G6 V	1.15 46.15	9.92	2.0	48.94	0.53	104.90	3.30	79.80	0.30	-10.70	0.30	-35.31	1.58	-12.77	8.4 N
dM5.5- K7+	dM5.5-	BD+16.389	G7 V	1.39 46.00	-17 56.60	29.0	2.0	38.00	0.00	321.00	0.00	551.00	0.00	-43.00	3.30	-33.77	2.0 Y	
	K7+	BD+20.341	HIP 10117	G5 V	2.10 48.07	-32 14.11	14.8	1.3	90.17	0.80	184.50	1.80	180.00	1.80	-36.64	0.62	-19.39	4.3 Y
HJD 13.382	BD+16.387	HIP 12653	G0 V	2.42 33.47	-20 48.105	15.5	1.3	50.00	0.55	333.60	0.50	367.00	0.50	-31.27	0.31	-7.67	4.2 Y	
iot Hor	HIP 1098	Gl 109	M3 -	2.5 31.21	30.0	1.0	132.41	2.48	86.00	2.50	367.00	2.50	-39.91	0.84	-7.3 N	-4.3 Y		
VX Ari	HIP 1278	F5 -	2.54 15.41	-42 36.19	64.2	2.0	19.45	1.04	201.40	1.00	-80.90	1.00	-51.55	1.24	-28.83	6.0 Y		
+42.646	BD+42.646	HIP 13528	F5 IV	20.40 7.44	28.1	2.0	34.41	0.84	234.70	0.60	-32.00	0.60	-19.08	1.65	-18.34	0.95		
HR 8004	HIP 13834	G5 -	3.0 28.1	74.44 59.10	28.4	0.2	42.66	0.48	330.60	1.50	-42.43	0.72	-18.98	0.77	-0.87	0.8 Y		
BeZ Cet	HIP 13976	Kep Ret	BD+16.389	G0 -	17.28 40.79	25.0	1.0	100.20	1.10	21.60	1.10	-42.16	1.10	-12.00	1.21	-11.7 N		
BD+16.387	del Ari	HIP 14838	K2 III	3.11 37.77	19 43.363	24.7	0.9	19.44	1.23	154.50	0.30	-9.90	0.30	-39.94	1.67	-20.49	1.75	
HJD 9290	BD+16.387	HIP 16131	K2 V	3.43 55.54	-19 49.284	25.3	0.5	7.17	0.91	308.70	1.50	156.70	1.40	-30.50	0.36	-14.88	0.21	
BD+19.733	HIP 17978	F4 V	G5 V	3.13 27.59	32 53.472	26.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	183.30	1.10	-63.10	1.10	-42.00	1.03	-16.44	0.31	
HJD 9902	BD+32.608	HIP 17978	K0 V	3.20 13.60	33 13.000	34.2	0.4	24.21	1.06	169.90	1.00	-111.60	1.00	-36.70	1.25	-16.44	0.31	
HJD 20678	BD+21.531	HIP 16134	K1 V	3.27 52.54	-19 48.165	25.0	1.3	79.26	2.25	353.00	1.40	304.10	1.50	-46.59	1.09	-19.09	1.24	
HJD 21663	BD+19.547	HIP 20146	G5 V	3.30 30.43	20 6.118	35.0	1.2	24.61	1.48	162.00	1.00	-59.20	1.00	-36.00	1.65	-18.34	0.53	
HJD 22001	Kep Ret	HIP 16245	F5 V	3.29 22.68	-62 56.150	12.2	0.9	46.65	0.48	382.70	0.90	374.10	0.90	-50.74	0.56	-22.96	0.64	
HJD 22496	BD+18.733	HIP 16711	K5 V	3.35 39.89	-48 16.592	25.5	0.5	74.86	0.83	404.40	1.10	-100.20	1.10	-31.65	1.43	-14.37	1.32 Y	
HJD 23356	BD+19.733	HIP 17420	K2 V	3.43 55.54	-19 49.284	25.3	0.4	23.08	1.22	108.20	1.00	-34.90	1.00	-41.91	0.48	-12.00	0.50	
HJD 24357	BD+19.733	HIP 18170	F4 V	3.53 34.05	17 19.37 51	26.5	0.5	35.00	1.00	144.60	0.60	-29.60	0.60	-41.00	1.25	-16.44	0.21	
HJD 25893	V491 Per	HIP 19050	G5 V	3.67 34.35	38.4 28.36	24.8	0.4	46.87	1.17	166.80	1.20	-203.10	1.30	-31.32	1.86	-17.3 N	-4.3 Y	
HJD 25998	V529 Tau	HIP 19335	G7 V	3.68 36.22	38 23.04	24.8	0.4	20.60	1.32	161.80	1.00	-127.40	1.10	-41.60	1.57	-18.30	1.24	
HJD 27282	BD+17.707	HIP 20146	F7 V	3.19 80.01	17 31.29	37.9	0.4	13.72	1.10	111.00	1.10	-24.20	1.10	-32.05	1.28	-17.45	1.3 Y	
HJD 27604	HR 1365	HIP 20149	G0 V	4.18 40.03	-52.51 36.34	20.7	2.0	13.49	0.52	47.10	1.10	74.20	1.00	-26.70	0.99	-15.59	1.45	
HJD 27885	BD+18.733	HIP 20411	G4 V	4.22 44.78	-16 47.27 74	39.3	0.4	37.46	0.50	82.40	0.70	-247.10	0.70	-37.81	1.31	-14.64	0.91	
HJD 27890	BD+18.733	HIP 20868	G5 V	4.25 51.73	18 51.50 62	39.2	0.4	23.08	1.22	108.20	1.00	-34.90	1.00	-41.91	0.48	-12.00	0.50	
HJD 27891	BD+18.733	HIP 2101	M2 -	4.25 27.73	45 50.22 37	26.5	0.4	23.73	1.18	183.30	1.10	-63.10	1.10	-42.00	1.03	-16.44	0.21	
HJD 27892	BD+18.733	HIP 2102	F8 V	4.25 25.46	17 23.07 2	36.5	2.0	46.87	1.32	166.80	1.20	-203.10	1.30	-31.32	1.86	-17.3 N	-4.3 Y	
HJD 27893	BD+18.733	HIP 22687	F5 -	4.25 36.30	36 21.912	37.9	0.4	13.72	1.10	111.00	1.10	-24.20	1.10	-32.05	1.28	-17.45	1.3 Y	
HJD 27894	BD+18.733	HIP 23171	M4 -	4.26 33.15	20 6.118	35.0	2.0	16.64	0.50	186.30	0.60	-29.90	0.60	-26.70	0.99	-15.59	1.45	
HJD 27895	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	G0 V	4.26 23.00	30.0	0.1	18.00	0.50	23.00	1.00	132.00	1.00	-23.00	1.00	-23.00	1.00	-13.32	1.3 Y
HJD 27896	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	F7 V	4.26 23.41	-16 47.27 74	35.8	2.0	37.46	0.50	82.40	0.70	-247.10	0.70	-37.81	1.31	-14.64	0.91	
HJD 27897	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	G5 V	4.26 23.41	13 26.17	39.0	0.4	23.08	1.22	108.20	1.00	-34.90	1.00	-41.91	0.48	-12.00	0.50	
HJD 27898	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	K0 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27899	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	K2 III	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27900	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	F8 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27901	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	G5 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27902	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	K1 III	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27903	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	F8 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27904	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	G5 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27905	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	K1 III	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27906	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	F8 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27907	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	G5 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27908	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	K1 III	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27909	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	F8 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27910	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	G5 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27911	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	K1 III	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27912	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	F8 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27913	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	G5 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27914	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	K1 III	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27915	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	F8 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27916	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	G5 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27917	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	K1 III	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27918	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	F8 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27919	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	G5 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27920	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	K1 III	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27921	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	F8 V	4.27 24.10	-25 44.428	24.9	0.4	23.73	1.18	174.90	1.00	-41.00	1.00	-34.99	0.78	-14.88	0.21	
HJD 27922	BD+18.733	HIP 23700	G5 V	4.27 24														

Table 3a – continued

Name	SpT	$\alpha$ (2000) (h m s)	$\delta$ (2000) ( $^{\circ}$ ' $'$ '')	$V_e$ (km/s)	$\pi$ (mas)	$\mu_{\alpha} \cos \delta$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_{\delta}$ (mas/yr)	$V_e$ (km/s)	$W$ (km/s)	$V_r$ (km/s)	$P_V$ (km/s)	$\rho_c$ (km/s)	
DT Vir	HIP 63510	G1 4949Aa	M2 Ve	13.04657	12.22 32.55	-10.1	5.0	87.50	1.51	-25.10	1.40	-18.54	
tau Boo	HIP 67275	G1 527A	F6 IV	13.47 15.74	17.27 24.84	-16.1	0.5	64.12	0.70	-48.0	0.40	-4.3 N	
HD 120136	SAO 241249	HIP 67442	K1 V	13.52 35.86	-50.55 18.18	-25.0	2.0	60.86	0.95	-56.40	1.10	-11.3 Y	
HD 12780	BD+18 3821	HIP 70686	K1 V	14.26 34.70	-18.49 12.20	-19.9	0.3	12.29	1.46	-186.70	0.90	-15.8 N	
HD 126535	BD+10 2752	HIP 72634	G1 3868A	14.51 21.31	9.43 25.19	-36.0	1.0	36.73	1.26	-27.50	1.20	-23.8 Y	
HD 131023	BD+10 2752	HIP 73011	K0 V	15.19 40.14	31.50 33.04	-26.6	0.4	22.27	1.23	-161.20	1.40	-19.9 N	
HD 134319	BD+12 4031	HIP 80936	G V	16.31 37.07	12.25 17.58	-32.5	0.5	20.62	1.21	-85.50	0.80	-35.3 Y	
HD 149028	BD+12 4031	HIP 82583	G8/K0 Vp	16.52 36.01	-26.45 2.34	-34.8	2.12	0.90	1.30	-13.10	1.30	-24.0 N	
HD 152178	V2253 Oph	HIP 83247	G0 V	17.04 34.65	-76.13 7.41	-0.6	5.0	16.67	0.67	-33.60	0.80	-13.6 N	
HD 152620	SAO 251449	HIP 84794	M4+	17.39 54.21	26.30 3.03	-33.6	1.0	83.01	6.03	-21.60	1.80	-14.4 N	
HD 154744	V647 Her	HIP 84794	K0 V	17.30 53.33	44.31 9.95	-29.7	0.4	25.28	0.81	-3.30	0.90	-1.8 Y	
HD 158972	BD+44 7721	HIP 89712	K0 V	18.19 8.82	33.13 52.55	-34.0	0.5	27.21	0.86	-13.30	1.10	-31.7 Y	
HD 168163	BD+33 3073	HIP 90172	K0 III	18.45 21.14	-71.25 41.20	-16.3	0.9	15.55	0.55	-1.10	0.70	-2.2 Y	
HD 171759	Zet Pav	HIP 94051	G0 -	19.85 11.2	-54.21 17.52	-30.0	2.0	14.60	1.20	-2.50	1.00	-18.5 N	
HD 17720	SAO 249538	HIP 94050	G J 4096	19.85 50.49	-42.25 41.19	-32.0	2.5	31.48	1.97	-23.70	1.00	-24.3 N	
HD 177996	BD+57 1961	HIP 94346	G1 1233	19.12 11.36	57.40 19.13	-27.9	0.4	50.00	0.54	217.50	0.90	-10.4 N	
HD 180161	HIP 7291	HIP 94645	F8 V	19.12 33.23	-24.10 45.66	-25.5	0.5	36.97	0.80	11.60	0.90	-44.0 N	
HD 181943	VA371 Sgr	HIP 95266	K1 V	19.22 57.26	-14.15 32.04	-32.1	1.0	12.91	1.28	-7.80	1.00	-10.7 N	
HD 183870	BD+11 5630	HIP 96055	K2 V	19.32 6.71	-11.16 29.79	-49.6	0.5	55.50	0.90	236.70	1.10	-18.7 N	
HD 187365	BD+29 3760	HIP 97545	F8 V	19.49 31.64	29.22 29.93	-23.0	10.0	10.32	0.93	40.30	1.40	-30.4 N	
HD 188987	BD+29 3820	HIP 98192	G1 773.2	19.57 13.41	29.49 26.52	-29.9	0.5	39.24	0.97	96.00	1.30	-24.6 N	
HD 192886	HIP 100184	HIP 10184	F5 V	20.19 17.85	-47.41 34.94	-30.8	2.0	33.91	0.87	190.60	1.10	-182.50	
HU Del	BD+33 5930	HIP 101237	M4.5	20.29 49.00	9.41 30.00	-29.0	0.5	11.80	1.90	5.00	12.00	-36.0 N	
HD 195818	SAO 246651	HIP 101237	K0 V	20.31 7.77	33.32 34.52	-25.2	0.4	22.38	1.16	65.00	1.40	-31.5 N	
HD 197392	BD+15 3227	HIP 10269	G0 +	20.36 2.35	-54.56 29.90	-22.5	2.0	15.16	1.20	49.90	1.60	-82.70	
HD 197392	BD+15 3227	HIP 10269	F5 -	20.40 55.31	15.88 35.70	-32.5	2.0	14.36	0.88	91.40	0.80	-46.90	
HD 197392	BD+15 3227	HIP 103859	G1 816.1A	K2 -	21.2 40.75	45.53 5.17	-14.5	0.2	51.65	0.72	306.10	0.80	-34.50
HD 200688	BD+14 5936	HIP 104359	K1 V	21.7 10.38	-13.55 22.50	-33.2	0.4	56.67	1.18	382.30	0.90	-39.90	
HD 202605	BD-01 4138	HIP 105066	K0 V	21.17 21.3	-1.4 38.73	-23.2	0.3	23.33	1.32	160.50	0.80	-23.30	
HD 203842	HR 8191	HIP 106959	F5 III	21.24 24.56	10.19 27.31	-33.2	2.0	9.47	0.78	72.20	1.40	20.60	
HD 206067	BD-05 5715	HIP 106438	G2 V	21.33 30.98	-27.53 24.93	-26.6	2.0	21.19	0.95	200.70	1.70	-63.50	
HD 212754	34 Peg	HIP 107385	M3.5 -	22.9 40.35	-4.38 26.62	-15.3	0.5	11.39	2.10	116.10	1.80	-43.40	
HD 212754	BD+29 4742	HIP 111666	F7 V	22.26 37.39	4.23 37.54	-17.8	2.0	25.34	1.66	291.50	1.10	-54.30	
HD 215274	BD+29 4742	HIP 112319	M3.5 -	22.38 29.75	-65.22 42.62	-11.0	10.0	67.44	6.47	833.29	5.04	-55.39	
HD 217382	BD+83 640	HIP 113116	G5 V	22.43 40.47	30.53 33.07	-9.8	0.4	22.27	0.97	241.10	1.20	-25.84	
HD 222143	BD+45 4288	HIP 116693	K4 III	22.54 24.96	84.20 46.24	2.9	0.9	8.35	0.48	23.80	0.30	-56.67	
HD 222422	BD+19 6489	HIP 116819	G5 V	23.37 58.97	46.11 57.97	2.0	0.8	43.26	0.80	306.90	1.20	-12.06	
HD 223252	20 Psc	HIP 117375	G8 III	23.47 56.54	-2.45 41.76	-6.9	2.0	11.19	0.85	303.50	1.30	-28.72	
HD 223252	BD+45 4378	HIP 118212	G1 913	23.58 43.49	46.44 44.97	3.6	1.0	57.62	2.82	667.60	1.30	-2.95	

Table 4. Ursa Major moving group.

Name	SpT	$\alpha$ (2000) (h m s)	$\delta$ (2000) ( $^{\circ}$ ' $''$ )	$V_t$ (km/s)	$\pi$ (mas)	$\mu_{\alpha} \cos \delta$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_{\delta}$ (mas/yr)	$U$ (km/s)	$V$ (km/s)	$W$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{rad}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\tau}$ (km/s)	$P_V$ (km/s)	$\rho_c$ (km/s)										
HD 745	BD+08 13	HIP 954	G5 III	0 11 47.5	9 8 33.6	-1.8	0.3	7.81	0.96	-34.70	1.30	-18.40	1.44	0.91	-1.93	0.76	23.91	24.10	7.7 N	-8.5 N				
HD 2410	46 Psc	HIP 2213	gG7 -	0 27 58.47	19 30 50.53	8.3	2.0	6.12	0.79	-22.20	0.80	-18.80	0.80	18.05	2.85	5.98	1.47	-14.66	1.86	24.01	22.75	2.6 N	4.1 Y	
HD 11131	kh Cet B	HIP 8886	G0 I -	1 49 23.34	-10 42 12.73	-4.2	0.2	43.47	4.48	-159.00	0.60	-91.10	0.60	19.31	1.86	2.07	0.29	-2.59	0.70	19.59	19.73	1.9 Y	-5.1 Y	
HD 11171	kh Cet A	HIP 8497	G1 9061A	F3 III	1 49 35.10	-10 41 11.09	-0.9	1.5	42.35	0.87	-148.10	0.70	-95.70	0.70	18.74	0.66	1.91	0.18	-5.95	1.40	19.75	20.39	1.4 Y	-5.3 Y
HD 13594	HR 647	HIP 10403	F4 V	2 14 24.3	47 29 3.35	-8.1	1.5	20.07	0.96	-77.30	1.60	-53.30	1.50	15.75	1.17	0.42	1.06	-12.62	0.79	20.19	20.23	-1.3 Y	-8.3 Y	
HD 13599	BD+03 307	HIP 10552	G1 91.1	K4 V	2 15 53.39	6 37 34.83	0.2	0.1	26.37	3.69	-111.30	1.70	-56.00	1.60	17.98	2.69	5.67	1.01	-12.69	1.80	22.40	21.94	4.5 N	0.3 Y
HD 14274	BD+34 406	HIP 10820	G5 III	2 19 17.03	34 1 57.94	-5.9	0.2	3.41	1.10	-8.10	1.40	2.30	1.50	11.67	2.91	5.79	3.80	1.47	2.18	13.11	7.86	9.0 N	-2.4 Y	
HD 24160	g Eri	HIP 15784	G9 III	3 49 27.24	-36 12 0.88	2.0	1.0	15.54	0.58	-51.20	0.70	-53.60	0.80	19.74	0.89	0.38	0.57	-11.19	0.87	22.69	22.80	-2.0 Y	3.6 Y	
HD 24916	BD-01 565	HIP 18512	G1 157A	K4 V	3 57 28.70	-1 9 34.04	4.3	0.9	63.41	2.00	-181.90	1.00	-141.90	1.00	7.40	0.79	0.34	0.17	-16.16	0.73	17.78	17.90	0.7 Y	4.9 Y
HD 26913	V891 Tau	HIP 19885	G8 V	4 15 25.79	6 1 11 58.75	-7.1	0.1	47.86	1.15	-102.60	1.00	-112.80	1.00	13.89	0.22	-1.31	0.15	-9.17	0.34	16.70	16.33	-2.3 N	-6.6 Y	
HD 31000	BD+36 958	HIP 19859	G0 IV	4 15 28.80	6 1 11 12.71	-7.1	0.1	47.20	1.08	-111.10	1.40	-106.30	1.40	14.02	0.23	-2.29	0.18	0.35	0.35	16.99	16.83	-1.2 Y	-6.8 Y	
HD 32945	BD+64 458	HIP 20820	G0 V	4 33 54.26	64 37 59.51	-11.0	0.3	36.32	1.07	-80.00	1.70	40.70	1.70	14.44	0.35	2.99	0.43	-6.38	0.31	16.07	16.12	3.8 N	-11.7 Y	
HD 29697	V834 Tau	HIP 21818	K3 V	4 41 18.85	20 54 5.44	0.4	0.3	74.13	1.24	-233.90	0.90	-254.30	0.80	5.71	0.31	-3.60	0.09	-21.04	0.37	22.09	26.98	-5.6 N	16.5 N	
HD 41593	V1386 Ori	HIP 22770	G1 174.1B	G2 V	4 40 33.71	-41 51 49.51	-0.6	0.9	49.67	0.53	-141.18	0.53	-74.95	0.49	10.07	0.30	5.93	0.62	-9.82	0.61	15.26	14.42	5.2 N	-1.5 Y
HD 56168	BD+67 483	HIP 35628	K0 V	7 21 6.73	67 39 42.60	-9.1	0.5	39.10	1.15	-70.80	1.00	69.50	1.00	8.49	0.39	5.38	0.40	-11.25	0.33	15.09	22.12	-3.6 N	-18.9 N	
HD 59747	BD+37 1738	HIP 36704	G5 V	7 33 0.58	37 1 47.46	-16.2	0.4	50.80	1.29	-49.60	1.40	10.00	1.40	13.07	0.37	2.70	0.17	-10.33	0.24	16.88	21.32	1.7 Y	-20.9 Y	
HD 60491	BD-06 2184	HIP 36827	K2 V	7 34 26.17	-5 53 48.04	-9.7	0.7	40.32	1.26	-80.90	1.00	-42.50	1.00	5.99	0.51	5.97	0.50	-11.75	0.40	14.48	10.11	7.8 N	-6.9 Y	
HD 61606	BD-03 2001	HIP 37349	G1 282A	K2 V	5 44 26.54	-22 26 18.77	-9.7	0.9	11.49	0.60	-303.70	2.60	-358.00	2.60	18.00	0.57	5.07	0.60	-11.95	0.39	22.19	20.81	2.3 N	-6.3 Y
HD 63433	BD+27 1490	HIP 38228	G5 IV	6 6 40.48	15 32 31.58	-9.8	0.1	64.71	0.91	-120.10	1.00	-103.00	1.00	10.55	0.10	0.25	0.10	-10.91	0.20	15.18	18.30	0.3 Y	-14.2 Y	
HD 64942	BD-09 2287	HIP 38747	G5 V	7 55 58.23	27 21 47.45	-15.7	2.0	48.84	0.89	-9.20	1.20	-12.50	1.00	13.62	1.76	2.29	4.19	-7.63	8.18	15.78	6.62	0.0 Y	-6.4 N	
HD 71974	BD+35 1834	HIP 41820	G5 V	8 31 53.03	34 57 58.44	-15.4	0.6	34.83	1.37	-5.90	1.40	-24.90	1.30	11.18	0.68	1.30	0.69	0.43	0.36	11.26	6.28	-6.2 N	-4.1 Y	
HD 72959	p1 LMa	HIP 42438	G1 311	8 39 11.70	65 1 15.27	-14.4	0.1	70.44	0.94	-71.70	1.20	-276.10	1.30	25.32	0.35	-2.23	0.34	-7.40	0.13	26.66	24.22	-9.5 N	-17.6 Y	
HD 75605	BD 31.12	HIP 43332	G5 III	8 49 51.50	-3 53 51.01	-18.5	0.4	70.44	0.94	-78.90	1.00	88.50	1.00	11.24	0.09	-0.10	0.10	-10.99	0.09	15.72	13.90	2.2 N	-11.6 Y	
HD 75935	SAO 80487	HIP 45670	G8 V	8 53 49.94	26 54 47.69	-19.0	0.6	24.66	1.34	-13.40	1.10	-48.00	1.00	13.78	1.18	3.18	1.49	-10.74	0.97	17.76	16.85	-0.8 Y	-5.5 Y	
HD 85512	BD+36 1888	HIP 48382	G5 V	8 55 55.68	36 11 46.27	-12.8	0.5	38.21	1.00	-24.70	1.20	-13.00	1.30	7.84	0.40	-0.26	0.17	-10.69	0.55	13.26	24.66	-2.7 N	-24.6 N	
HD 86388	BD+79 305	HIP 46298	G1 V	9 26 28.76	78 26 16.09	-12.0	5.0	19.20	0.88	-29.70	1.10	26.20	1.00	14.70	2.91	-1.71	3.01	-4.55	2.81	15.48	12.66	-5.2 N	-9.6 Y	
HD 81659	BD-13 2855	HIP 46324	G6/G8 V	9 26 42.83	-16 24 26.67	-16.8	0.5	25.07	1.00	37.20	1.10	-129.70	1.00	25.68	0.86	0.57	0.69	-16.53	0.50	30.55	31.46	-1.3 Y	-18.5 Y	
HD 85444	39 Lyra	HIP 48336	G7 III	9 51 28.69	-14 50 47.80	-13.5	1.5	11.92	0.81	-17.80	0.80	-25.30	1.00	15.01	1.00	6.36	1.30	-8.24	0.81	18.27	14.21	3.5 N	-7.9 Y	
HD 85512	SAO 21544	HIP 48331	G1 370	9 51 7.05	-43 30 0.01	-9.6	2.0	80.67	0.82	461.60	1.10	-469.90	1.10	34.36	0.34	10.00	1.98	-4.95	0.29	36.13	30.61	17.0 N	-3.5 N	
HD 95650	DS Leo	HIP 53985	K7 -	10 6 56.86	2 57 51.90	-15.7	0.5	44.77	1.96	-67.60	1.50	-96.00	1.50	5.15	0.26	0.47	0.54	-19.35	0.55	20.03	8.40	-11.1 N	-6.3 N	
HD 88355	34 Leo	HIP 54929	F6 V	10 11 38.21	13 21 18.42	-16.0	2.0	14.49	0.84	37.80	0.80	-35.20	0.80	21.64	1.26	-0.72	1.05	-8.53	1.56	23.27	30.52	2.9 Y	-25.6 N	
HD 88654	BD-07 2985	HIP 50061	G5 V	10 13 16.43	-8 26 43.98	-7.0	0.4	10.80	0.96	23.00	0.90	-30.00	0.90	16.67	1.46	-1.51	0.76	-5.83	0.46	18.01	20.53	3.6 N	-12.6 Y	
HD 89025	zeta Leo	HIP 50335	F0 III	10 16 41.42	23 25 2.32	-15.0	1.5	12.56	0.78	17.80	0.98	-7.30	0.50	14.37	0.93	3.13	0.49	-8.51	1.27	16.99	16.84	-2.7 N	-15.1 Y	
HD 91480	37 UMa	HIP 51814	F1 V	10 35 6.99	57 57 49	-10.4	0.5	37.80	0.61	65.65	0.45	37.11	0.38	12.40	0.30	3.25	0.18	-5.77	0.40	14.06	20.42	-0.1 Y	-18.1 N	
HD 95650	Fl Vir	HIP 53945	K4/5 V	11 2 28.34	21 58 1.70	-13.9	2.0	85.76	1.36	141.10	1.20	-51.50	1.20	12.43	0.68	3.51	0.54	-9.76	1.81	16.19	13.68	-2.2 N	-11.1 Y	
HD 96712	SZ Crb	HIP 55454	G1 425A	K4.5 V	11 21 26.67	-20 27 13.61	3.7	0.5	76.00	1.70	-181.70	1.40	-117.50	1.40	13.73	0.52	-2.57	3.94	0.88	3.06	14.00	13.16	5.3 N	4.4 Y
HD 100043	BD+12 3442	HIP 56154	F2 V	11 30 38.77	-13 3 0.96	-8	0.0	15.56	0.82	31.40	1.10	-52.00	1.20	15.93	0.97	-4.69	0.45	-8.36	0.50	18.59	20.16	-1.9 Y	-8.2 N	
HD 100310	BD+53 1497	HIP 56337	K0 V	11 32 57.06	52 13 25.37	-9.6	0.4	22.33	1.22	69.60	0.80	-9.60	0.90	15.73	0.70	0.91	0.29	-3.74	0.45	19.18	22.37	-3.5 N	-18.5 N	
HD 102070	zeta Crn	HIP 57283	G8 Iab	11 44 45.78	-18 21 2.66	-2.6	1.5	9.31	0.81	29.60	0.40	-28.40	0.50	19.46	1.22	0.22	1.13	-8.02	1.18	21.05	21.71	3.0 N	-6.6 Y	
HD 106947	BD+52 1038	HIP 59149	M4 -	11 47 44.40	0 48 16.43	-13.0	5.0	299.59	2.20	605.66	2.29	-129.32	1.68	17.71	0.14	-3.96	2.53	-17.43	4.31	25.16	24.17	-6.5 N	-12.8 Y	
HD 238987	BD+59 1428	HIP 6124	K3 -	12 1 52.12	5.5	82.35 3.52	-14.2	0.10	25.24	1.24	96.40	1.70	13.80	1.80	15.79	1.62	3.99	0.88	3.06	1.07	19.32	20.24	0.4 Y	-15.4 Y
HD 238990	BD+61 2531	HIP 6152	K2 V	12 1 56.92	56 55.82	-5.5	0.4	25.27	1.00	161.70	1.00	-72.80	1.00	26.69	1.67	-0.25	0.4	-3.60	0.41	26.85	34.19	-1.4 Y	-21.9 N	
HD 238991	BD+55 1519	HIP 6154	G1 425A	12 2 12.80	54 29 8.71	-13.9	5.0	65.29	1.47	23.30	0.10	91.50	1.50	16.95	1.70	-8.73	1.71	-12.67	4.40	22.89	24.47	6.4 N	-23.3 N	
HD 109933	HR 4884	HIP 6192	F1 IV	12 1 52.8	8	0.75	0.75																	

Table 4 – continued

Name	Sp/T	$\alpha$ (2000) (h m s)	$\delta$ (2000) ( $^{\circ}$ $'$ $''$ )	$V_r$ (km/s)	$\pi$ (mas)	$\mu_{\alpha} \cos \delta$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_{\delta}$ (mas/yr)	$U$ (km/s)	$V$ (km/s)	$W$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{max}}$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{T}}$ (km/s)	$P_V$ (km/s)	$\rho_c$ (km/s)										
HD 110463	BD+56 1618	HIP 61946	Gl 3743	K3 V	12.41 44.52	55 43 28.83	-9.7	0.3	43.06	0.82	122.50	1.40	-5.60	1.40	14.45	0.39	2.87	0.23	-7.71	0.27	16.63	19.35	0.2 Y	-13.9 Y
HD 111456	BD+61 1320	HIP 62512	Gl 9417	F6 V	12.48 39.46	60 19 11.61	-12.0	1.5	41.39	3.20	108.70	1.30	-1.10	1.40	14.17	0.96	1.15	0.88	-9.84	1.26	17.29	17.61	0.0 Y	-12.5 Y
HD 112196	BD+22 2522	HIP 63008	Gl 5003	F8 V	12.54 40.02	22 6 28.52	-8.0	0.0	29.19	1.60	52.10	0.90	-33.90	0.90	9.61	0.61	0.59	0.17	-8.56	0.64	12.88	11.95	-0.2 Y	-6.4 Y
HD 113139	78 UMa	HIP 63503	Gl 13	F2 V	13.0 43.70	56 21 58.82	-9.8	0.5	40.06	0.60	108.36	0.50	2.67	0.51	12.88	0.22	3.25	0.25	-9.16	0.44	16.14	17.42	1.8 N	-11.9 N
HD 114723	BD+32 2327	HIP 64045	Gl 503	F8 -	13 12.02	32 5 7.88	-12.7	2.0	12.82	1.48	15.30	2.00	-6.40	1.80	5.78	1.15	-0.12	0.81	-12.87	0.99	14.11	7.37	0.5 Y	-4.1 N
HD 115043	BD+57 1425	HIP 64532	Gl 503.2	G2 V	13 13 37.01	56 42 29.76	-9.3	0.3	38.92	0.67	112.80	0.90	-19.50	1.00	14.52	0.26	2.19	0.21	-8.08	0.27	16.76	18.61	-0.2 Y	-12.3 Y
HD 238224	BD+58 1441	HIP 63327	Gl 569.1	M0 V	13 23 23.29	57 54 21.99	-6.6	5.0	39.84	1.44	118.50	1.60	-19.50	1.70	13.98	1.20	3.71	2.38	-6.21	4.27	15.74	18.76	0.1 Y	-12.1 Y
HD 125451	18 Boo	HIP 66077	Gl 516A	M2.5 -	13.32 44.59	16 48 39.05	-1.8	0.0	72.66	0.60	252.95	40.90	-221.83	23.30	20.82	12.48	-1.47	2.69	-7.03	3.10	22.02	23.53	-24 N	-8.8 N
HD 128311	BD+10 2710	HIP 7395	Gl 3841	F5 IV	14 19 16.28	13 0 15.47	-3.0	1.5	38.33	0.81	106.10	0.70	-32.70	0.70	10.14	0.69	5.35	0.17	14.05	13.14	4.7 N	-2.4 Y		
HD 129798	DL Dra	HIP 7876	Gl 567	F2 V	14 42 3.25	61 15 42.87	-6.8	1.0	23.47	0.57	76.40	1.30	-33.20	1.50	15.73	0.50	3.08	0.68	-8.51	0.81	18.15	19.78	-0.3 Y	-10.4 Y
HD 131156A	ksi Boa	HIP 80367	Gl 566A	G8 V	14 51 23.10	19 6 2.00	3.0	0.9	149.26	0.76	152.81	0.64	-71.28	0.70	5.75	0.40	2.14	0.17	0.07	0.79	6.14	5.28	1.2 N	0.8 Y
CE Boo	HIP 72944	Gl 569A	dM2 -	14 54 29.00	16 6 3.69	-7.2	0.5	101.91	1.67	277.70	1.90	-132.70	1.90	8.17	0.32	2.91	0.14	-13.48	0.45	16.03	14.05	3.1 N	-1.4 Y	
o Boo	HIP 75996	Gl 5758	F5 V	15 17 18.07	24 52 9.11	-7.3	2.0	50.70	0.76	184.81	0.90	-163.51	0.53	17.70	0.89	-1.17	0.61	-16.46	1.73	24.20	23.30	-1.4 Y	-3.6 Y	
HD 134083	BD+36 2630	HIP 76330	K0 V	15 35 30.16	36 12 34.64	-14.0	0.3	33.37	0.88	118.80	1.10	-92.50	1.30	14.47	0.55	-3.18	0.24	-20.84	0.37	25.57	21.79	0.6 Y	-4.2 N	
HD 139194	BD+36 2321	HIP 8037	Gl 569.1	dK3 -	15 46 11.26	15 25 18.57	1.4	0.3	21.31	0.86	68.54	1.48	-41.31	0.68	13.63	0.57	3.57	0.60	-10.80	0.57	17.86	17.56	3.2 N	1.3 Y
HD 141400B	beta Sct B	HIP 80337	Gl 620.1A	G5 V	16 24 1.29	-39 11 34.73	13.0	0.1	77.69	0.86	72.30	0.70	3.30	0.70	13.61	0.40	-1.13	0.07	1.37	0.07	13.73	5.54	1.7 N	3.7 N
HD 147513	SAO 207622	HIP 80437	Gl 620.1A	M1.5 -	16 25 24.63	54 18 14.79	-12.8	0.5	151.93	1.11	34.40	2.60	-174.00	2.60	8.11	0.12	-2.22	0.37	-17.50	0.55	19.42	14.14	5.4 N	-4.0 N
HD 150706	BD+80 519	HIP 80902	Gl 632	G3 V	16 31 17.58	79 47 23.18	-16.8	0.3	36.73	0.56	95.10	0.80	-89.20	0.80	19.34	0.27	-4.32	0.28	-13.15	0.20	23.78	19.80	-2.2 N	-10.7 N
HD 152863	50 Her	HIP 82780	G5 III	16 53 21.16	25 43 50.45	1.1	0.9	7.14	0.67	19.30	1.00	-19.10	1.00	13.30	1.45	1.37	0.77	-12.14	1.44	18.06	18.15	1.6 Y	2.6 Y	
HD 155674A	BD+54 1861	HIP 83988	Gl 659A	K0 -	17 10 10.51	54 29 39.78	3.0	0.1	47.14	1.88	82.50	1.40	-111.68	1.50	12.50	0.52	5.32	0.17	-4.39	0.29	14.28	14.28	-0.5 Y	3.0 Y
HD 155674B	BD+54 1862	HIP 83996	Gl 659B	K8 -	17 10 12.36	54 29 24.48	2.5	0.1	47.86	3.11	86.90	1.40	-106.10	1.50	11.78	0.78	5.22	0.25	-4.97	0.45	13.81	13.90	0.2 Y	3.0 Y
HD 165185	SAO 209710	HIP 88694	Gl 702.1	F8 -	18 13 23.72	-36 11 1.25	-15.2	0.2	57.58	0.77	106.80	1.20	7.40	1.20	14.42	0.20	3.73	0.14	-9.33	0.17	17.58	17.10	2.9 N	14.9 Y
HD 167389	SAO 47313	HIP 8832	F8 -	18 13 7.23	41 28 31.31	-3.0	2.6	29.91	0.59	51.40	0.80	-128.10	0.80	17.20	0.94	-3.75	2.21	-13.33	1.11	22.08	21.85	-1.9 Y	-1.6 Y	
HD 171746	HR 996	HIP 9159	G2 V	18 55 53.24	16 58 31.84	8.4	0.0	49.90	1.54	29.23	1.70	-67.20	1.60	11.90	0.41	3.23	0.26	-10.14	0.73	15.96	15.17	2.5 N	7.2 Y	
HD 173950	BD+38 3292	HIP 92122	G5 III	18 46 34.63	38 21 3.30	8.2	0.8	27.01	0.93	16.20	1.60	-84.10	1.60	15.65	0.62	4.62	0.73	-5.19	0.46	17.12	15.02	-2.6 N	2.5 Y	
HD 184960	HR 7451	HIP 96238	Gl 4116	F7 V	19 34 19.79	51 14 11.84	-0.1	0.2	39.08	0.47	32.10	1.00	-187.50	1.00	19.13	0.28	1.07	0.20	-12.86	0.21	23.08	23.06	-0.7 Y	-0.1 Y
HD 194943	rho Cap	HIP 101027	Gl 791.1A	F3 V	20 28 51.62	-17 48 49.41	18.4	2.0	33.04	0.86	-7.70	4.40	-16.50	4.20	15.16	1.62	5.03	0.98	-9.44	1.14	18.55	6.77	-0.5 Y	6.3 N
HD 19951	gamma Mc	HIP 103738	G6 III	21 1 17.46	-32 15 27.94	17.6	0.9	14.59	0.79	-3.30	0.70	2.00	0.70	13.75	0.69	3.47	0.27	-10.50	0.62	17.65	1.75	1.2 N	1.7 N	
BD+05 5480	HIP 104383	M1 -	21 8 45.47	-4 25 36.95	6.6	0.5	37.91	2.28	-3.46	-75.36	3.46	-33.09	1.37	12.10	0.72	0.61	0.40	1.67	0.59	12.23	10.67	8.3 N	8.8 Y	
HD 20435	rho Cyg	HIP 106481	G5 III	21 33 58.85	45 35 30.61	6.9	0.9	25.20	0.51	-25.20	0.80	-95.00	0.80	14.92	0.36	6.31	0.90	-10.07	0.27	19.07	17.83	0.9 Y	1.6 Y	
HD 211575	BD-00 4333	HIP 110091	F3 V	22 18 4.27	0 14 15.56	14.8	0.0	24.11	0.92	-40.50	0.90	-54.90	0.90	16.53	0.55	2.80	0.31	-10.85	0.15	19.97	18.86	1.6 Y	1.34 Y	
EV Lac	HIP 112460	Gl 873	M3.5 -	22 46 49.73	44 20 2.40	0.5	2.0	19.83	0.07	-705.60	1.50	-460.30	1.30	19.73	0.42	3.79	1.92	-1.79	0.45	20.17	17.27	10.4 N	0.7 Y	
HD 217813	MT Peg	HIP 113829	Gl 2153	G1 V	23 3 4.98	20 55 6.88	-2.5	1.3	41.19	0.87	-16.70	0.90	-27.50	0.90	13.22	0.31	0.58	1.00	4.64	0.76	14.02	10.32	9.9 N	-3.7 Y

**Table 5.** IC 2391 supercluster.

Name	SpT	$\alpha$ (2000) ( $^{\circ}$ , $'$ , $''$ )	$\delta$ (2000) ( $^{\circ}$ , $'$ , $''$ )	$V_r$ (km/s)	$\pi$ (mas)	$\mu_{\alpha} \cos \delta$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_{\delta}$ (mas/yr)	$U$ (km/s)	$V$ (km/s)	$W$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{Total}}$ (km/s)	$V_r$ (km/s)	$p_V$	$\rho_c$ (km/s)	
HD 6288A	26 Cet A	HIP 4979	F1 V	1.3 49.03 .6	1.22 0.64 .4	5.6 .20	17.66 .72	122.50 .60	-40.70 .60	-23.61 .10	-24.52 .13	-8.55 .17	35.10 .17	36.28 .29	
HD 8941	BD+16 154	HIP 6869	G5 IV	- .-	1.28 24.36 .3	17.4 45.32 .0	5.6 .20	19.99 .79	117.54 .78	-34.32 .04	-23.42 .12	-7.66 .14	1.42 .12	30.67 .67	
HD 13587	BD+1.343	HIP 10175	G5 IV	- .-	2.10 52.08 .6	13.40 59.79 .7	25.7 .05	20.41 .75	111.71 .81	-28.27 .19	-19.36 .19	-16.81 .06	40.29 .29	35.26 .67	
HD 14802	kan For	HIP 11072	G9 I	97	2.22 32.55 .5	-23.48 58.77 .7	18.4 .20	46.60 .82	197.34 .77	-4.39 .51	-19.33 .04	-16.81 .06	-28.27 .19	-21.19 .17	
HD 16099	1ES 0233-53.1A	HIP 12326	K2 IV	1.10 .77	2.38 44.29 .9	-52.57 37.06 .1	16.1 .11	16.31 .47	81.30 .22	48.60 .21	-25.54 .24	-16.73 .13	-9.15 .13	-17.56 .17	
HD 17190	BD+25 449	HIP 12926	G1 112	1.10 .77	2.46 15.21 .1	25.38 59.66 .6	14.2 .10	38.95 .13	238.70 .10	-148.50 .100	-25.82 .09	-25.23 .100	-8.31 .05	-10.17 .17	
HD 18033	BD+26 465	HIP 13081	K1 V	2.49 .11	2.74 7.11 .1	8.9 .03	44.71 .15	274.50 .12	-122.60 .120	-22.83 .09	-23.91 .07	-1.56 .02	0.20 .10	33.0 .10	
51 Ari	HIP 14150	GJ 120.2	G8 V	2.16 .11	2.26 0.33 .2	10.0 .10	47.25 .08	232.80 .10	1.00 .00	-167.90 .100	-19.16 .08	-22.96 .06	6.63 .13	6.63 .13	
94 Cet	HIP 14954	GJ 128	F8 V	3.12 .16	3.26 46.44 .4	-1.11 45.98 .1	18.3 .09	44.69 .07	194.10 .07	-69.90 .070	-19.85 .06	-19.55 .03	-0.77 .03	-19.16 .14	
HD 19994	BD+00 542	HIP 15058	F8 -	2.28 .16	2.34 21.27 .1	23.8 .20	16.27 .23	74.73 .27	-13.92 .213	-26.36 .10	-17.42 .210	-7.66 .22	33.49 .22	33.49 .22	
HD 20152	1 Ori	HIP 16052	F6 V	4.49 50.41 .1	6.57 40.90 .1	24.6 .09	124.60 .05	46.29 .01	11.80 .050	-26.07 .081	-14.80 .018	-14.80 .018	4.11 .03	30.26 .27	
HD 30652	V109 Ori	HIP 23200	G1 182	1.07 .11	1.47 0.68 .1	32.4 .10	37.50 .25	38.10 .15	-94.40 .160	-23.65 .095	-20.86 .095	-14.86 .095	-14.86 .095	-35.8 Y	
HD 35112	BD+02 934	HIP 25119	G5 V	5.22 37.50 .5	2.36 11.35 .5	35.5 .04	50.24 .152	69.70 .130	-152.10 .130	-25.87 .040	-26.14 .040	-12.53 .049	-12.53 .049	-41.3 N	
HD 42499	ADS 475AB	HIP 29241	G5 V	6.9 36.15 .5	-2.57 37.32 .5	27.6 .20	19.82 .132	-88.30 .140	-38.80 .130	-24.05 .131	-12.92 .130	-12.19 .130	-29.90 .130	-29.90 .130	
HD 53143	SAO 249700	HIP 33690	G1 260	1.10 .11	-6.1 20.10 .2	21.3 .20	54.33 .054	-161.18 .054	-264.54 .061	-25.51 .028	-17.59 .085	-1.85 .028	-34.59 .034	-41.1 N	
BD+01 2063	HIP 40774	HIP 40774	G5 V	8.19 19.05 .6	1.20 19.90 .6	27.6 .06	42.89 .132	-163.20 .110	-26.30 .049	-19.12 .039	-8.04 .039	-34.49 .029	-29.63 .111	-22.8 Y	
BD+23 1978	HIP 42253	HIP 42253	K5 V	8.36 55.78 .5	23.14 49.13 .0	-20.1 .03	24.04 .03	-106.70 .170	-10.70 .170	-24.42 .114	-23.93 .224	-7.66 .209	-32.51 .325	-25.8 Y	
HD 81817	HIP 47193	HIP 47193	K3 IIIa	9.37 57.59 .5	81.19 34.98 .5	-5.1 .20	30.3 .054	-15.50 .030	-16.10 .030	-25.39 .030	-14.80 .029	-14.80 .029	-14.80 .029	-14.80 .029	
HD 89388	V337 Car	HIP 50371	K3 IIIa	10.17 4.98 .1	-6.1 19.56 .31	8.2 .09	4.43 .049	-24.20 .090	-5.60 .090	-21.93 .090	-9.95 .095	-13.92 .15	-1.35 .15	-4.7 Y	
BD+33 1976	HIP 50660	HIP 50660	K0 V	10.20 45.93 .5	32.23 54.34 .5	2.7 .06	15.20 .139	-15.20 .110	-56.70 .110	-25.87 .040	-26.14 .040	-12.53 .049	-12.53 .049	-53.5 N	
HD 91901	BD+13 3170	HIP 51931	K2 V	10.36 30.79 .5	-15.30 35.82 .2	18.9 .03	31.63 .116	-163.60 .120	-22.20 .110	-24.84 .110	-12.67 .110	-12.67 .110	-12.67 .110	-12.67 .110	
HD 93970	w Car	HIP 52070	K4 III	10.43 33.29 .0	-60.33 59.82 .2	9.3 .20	30.06 .050	-10.00 .130	-14.30 .140	-4.42 .140	-20.00 .140	-24.40 .140	-11.99 .140	-23.53 .140	
HD 101906	BD+10 2397	HIP 57198	G2 V	11.43 47.04 .0	24.0 37.19 .0	4.5 .07	4.23 .023	-22.30 .100	-7.60 .090	-19.05 .036	-18.63 .036	-4.37 .023	-7.73 .023	-26.27 .123	
HD 10631	BD+41 2276	HIP 59280	K0 V	12.9 37.26 .5	12.9 17.40 .0	-3.1 .20	4.07 .098	-51.34 .057	-7.66 .086	-28.26 .086	-22.43 .061	-7.55 .193	-19.86 .193	-26.27 .133	
HD 108574	BD+45 2038	HIP 60831	G5 V	12.28 44.45 .5	44.47 39.50 .5	-1.5 .05	25.51 .027	-180.20 .100	-1.70 .100	-27.90 .100	-18.20 .087	-18.20 .087	-18.20 .087	-18.20 .087	
HD 108575	BD+45 2038B	HIP 60832	K V	12.28 48.80 .0	44.47 30.50 .0	-1.3 .05	25.61 .371	-17.820 .090	-15.20 .090	-3.50 .110	-30.30 .090	-4.91 .15	-13.92 .15	-13.92 .15	
BD+21 2462	HIP 62686	HIP 62686	K5 -	12.50 41.86 .0	20.35 35.27 .0	-9.3 .50	27.58 .339	-12.50 .090	-33.30 .090	-9.52 .090	-15.52 .191	-15.52 .191	-15.52 .191	-10.0 N	
HD 111813	BD+21 2397	HIP 62758	K1 V	12.51 38.41 .0	25.30 31.78 .0	-4.8 .06	26.24 .145	-14.19 .130	-37.80 .120	-17.67 .120	-19.34 .116	-19.34 .116	-19.34 .116	-7.4 Y	
HD 118100	EQ Vir	HIP 66252	G1 517	12.72 22.77 .0	-8.20 31.30 .0	2.0 .050	50.54 .099	-288.70 .160	-87.40 .160	-16.60 .160	-18.35 .160	-18.35 .160	-20.66 .160	-9.0 Y	
HD 120352	BD+00 2743	HIP 67412	G2 V	13.48 58.19 .0	-1.35 34.64 .0	-13.5 .04	12.36 .080	-13.60 .080	-45.20 .080	-8.20 .087	-21.58 .087	-18.89 .123	-18.89 .123	-15.5 Y	
HD 121979	BD+12 979	HIP 68076	K0 V	13.56 17.76 .0	66.56 41.04 .0	-15.5 .05	25.52 .073	-14.90 .100	-56.80 .110	-25.28 .101	-22.13 .056	-11.59 .041	-1.8 Y	-13.9 Y	
HD 121516B	BD+45 3038	HIP 68331	G5 V	14.16 13.00 .0	18.72 0.30 .0	-1.8 .20	33.54 .056	-14.70 .100	-8.40 .100	-22.20 .087	-15.49 .100	-13.95 .179	-13.95 .179	-15.0 Y	
HD 13563	REH 507-76	HIP 74045	G5 V	15.75 6.26 .0	-76.12 2.64 .0	-1.7 .05	33.97 .062	-131.87 .062	-17.80 .062	-23.00 .079	-17.65 .277	-17.65 .277	-17.65 .277	-12.5 Y	
BD+28 1469	HIP 77152	HIP 77152	G0 V	15.45 7.45 .0	28.21 11.72 .0	-24.6 .20	20.85 .094	-10.04 .094	-38.70 .140	-21.70 .140	-14.72 .130	-14.72 .130	-14.72 .130	-10.0 N	
HD 140913	BD+20 3109	HIP 77449	G5 V	15.52 33.75 .0	-1.54 22.81 .0	-24.6 .20	24.07 .099	-11.48 .090	-9.70 .090	-21.70 .090	-14.72 .090	-14.72 .090	-14.72 .090	-9.0 Y	
HD 142072	HR 6400	HIP 84827	G1 665	17.20 12.68 .0	-8.20 43.31 .0	0.5 .09	25.78 .082	-47.20 .140	-196.40 .140	-128.16 .120	-18.66 .106	-20.00 .106	-18.66 .106	-30.84 .106	
HD 157570	SAO 208119	HIP 85360	G2 V	17.26 34.86 .0	-32.58 10.80 .0	-18.6 .20	32.30 .072	-13.60 .120	-118.50 .130	-20.65 .120	-20.65 .120	-20.65 .120	-30.93 .120	-12.3 N	
HD 167605	BD+69 968	HIP 89004	K2 V	17.49 55.50 .0	69.40 49.70 .0	-8.2 .20	23.20 .072	-26.60 .120	-19.20 .120	-26.23 .074	-13.94 .174	-3.32 .098	-17.8 N	-24.7 N	
BD+11 4606	HIP 89004	HIP 89004	K5 -	18.12 21.49 .8	-11.55 21.64 .0	0.0 .06	-21.90 .096	-1.96 .096	-66.20 .100	-19.60 .100	-21.59 .080	-21.59 .080	-21.59 .080	-23.7 Y	
HD 17551	SAO 246498	HIP 93096	G9 V	18.57 56.68 .0	-44.58 6.68 .1	-13.5 .20	15.51 .218	-10.05 .20	-26.80 .120	-80.10 .140	-20.80 .220	-20.80 .220	-20.80 .220	-8.6 N	
HD 191869A	BD+33 3936	HIP 99803	G0 V	19.14 56.17 .0	-56.58 35.26 .0	-16.0 .20	15.52 .220	-38.70 .170	-87.10 .170	-1.70 .224	-27.53 .170	-27.53 .170	-27.53 .170	-1.5 Y	
HD 191869B	BD+33 3936	HIP 101262	G1 791.3	- .-	20.14 56.17 .0	-56.58 35.26 .0	-18.0 .20	15.52 .220	-34.40 .220	-99.40 .210	-29.61 .275	-22.44 .275	-22.44 .275	-6.5 N	
HD 204651	BD+69 1148	HIP 104225	K0 -	- .-	20.31 33.07 .0	33.46 33.12 .0	1.0 .07	38.18 .117	-13.7 .100	-141.90 .160	-13.40 .150	-18.97 .050	-23.51 .096	-11.62 .048	-32.37 .130
HD 205030	BD+25 4507	HIP 105232	G8 V	22.6 5.33 .0	-5.21 29.02 .0	-9.6 .05	26.13 49.95 .0	-17.3 .04	-24.48 .105	-131.30 .140	-1.40 .090	-23.41 .092	-15.89 .038	-12.19 .084	-20.6 Y
HD 205039	BD+06 5008	HIP 109110	G0 V	22.12 16.94 .0	-54.58 40.71 .0	-10.5 .05	20.39 .156	-11.45 .137	-16.35 .137	-65.02 .102	-27.16 .250	-27.16 .250	-27.16 .250	-12.6 Y	
HD 210507	SAO 247351	HIP 109612	K3 -	22.51 53.54 .0	31.45 15.14 .0	-1.8 .05	70.30 .271	-52.60 .250	-14.80 .100	-27.16 .205	-27.16 .205	-27.16 .205	-27.16 .205	-1.6 N	
HD 217332	GT Peg	HIP 112099	M3 -	22.51 53.59 .0	5.9 34.9 .0	0.7 .05	1.0 .06	-39.10 .090	-6.90 .100	-30.06 .120	-12.65 .163	-12.65 .163	-12.65 .163	-12.65 .163	-7.3 N
HD 218340	BD+04 4353	HIP 113555	G3 -	23.8 12.67 .0	-63.37 41.37 .0	-4.0 .20	17.61 .108	-10.38 .100	-10.38 .100	-62.70 .130	-20.67 .172	-20.67 .172	-20.67 .172	-10.0 Y	
HD 220091	SAO 254510	HIP 114236	F0 IV	23.20 55.62 .0	17.15 9.54 .0	-19.0 .05	15.11 .090	-82.90 .110	-1.60 .080	-25.96 .174	-18.78 .174	-18.78 .174	-18.78 .174	-8.6 N	
HD 220091	SAO 108360	HIP 115288	K1 900	23.35 0.28 .0	1.36 19.53 .0	-10.2 .05	51.80 .174	-34.26 .120	-33.70 .120	-29.18 .120	-1.63 .068	-15.64 .068	-15.64 .068	-15.64 .068	-4.8 Y
BD+13 6464	BD+13 6464	HIP 117410	K8 -	23.48 25.69 .0	-12.59 14.91 .0	-8.2 .20	30.96 .228	-24.60 .210	-29.10 .210	-29.10 .210	-1.60 .105	-13.89 .105	-13.89 .105	-13.89 .105	-1.4 N

Table 6. Castor moving group

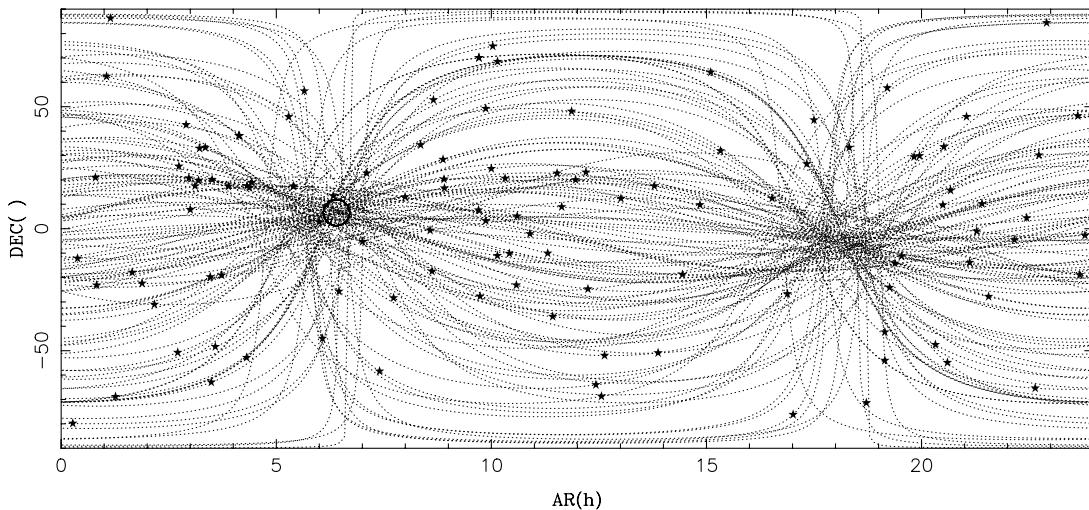
Name	SpT	$\alpha$ (2000)	$\delta$ (2000)	$V_r$ (km/s)	$\pi$ (mas)	$\mu_\alpha \cos \delta$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_\delta$ (mas/yr)	$U$ (km/s)	$V$ (km/s)	$W$ (km/s)	$V_{\text{local}}$ (km/s)	$V_T$ (km/s)	$P_V$ (km/s)	$\rho_c$ (km/s)
HD 7661	BD-12 233	HIP 5938	K0 V	16 24 20.0	-12 54 49.21	8.2	0.6	37 71.0	1.14	-15 17.0	0.48	-9.14	18.84	3.4 N
HD 12786	BD-16 365	HIP 9716	K0 V	2 45 59.33	-15 40 41.15	11.1	0.5	39 16.0	1.11	-44 00.0	1.20	-2.67	12.62	-4.8 N
HD 13507	BD+39 496	HIP 10321	G0 V	2 12 55.00	40 40 61.10	5.0	0.6	38 12.0	0.89	56 90.0	1.30	-8.21	0.46	15.06
HD 13531	BD+39 498	HIP 10339	G0 V	2 13 13.34	40 30 27.32	6.2	0.6	39 10.0	0.91	96 40.0	1.00	-9.00	-6.04	-2.2 N
AG Th	HIP 11437	HIP	K8 -	2 27 29.26	30 58 24.62	6.7	1.2	23 66.0	2.04	-71 80.0	2.30	-14 37.7	-15.93	-1.93
GD Lyn	HIP	G5 V	K8 -	2 39 52.35	52 53 50.96	10.1	0.4	35 91.0	1.12	-10 00.0	1.30	-16 78.0	-0.52	-31 N
HD 37216	BD+32 982	HIP 26653	K8 V	6 75 55.25	67 58 36.57	1.6	5.0	40 12.0	1.78	-48 80.0	1.80	-113 80.0	1.90	-10 15.0
HD 41842	SAO 171235	HIP 28921	K1 V	6 16 62	-27 54 21.00	12.4	0.4	31 38.0	1.16	-16 40.0	1.50	-34 40.0	1.40	12.00
HD 47787	SAO 173995	HIP 31821	K1 V	6 39 11.60	-26 34 19.63	19.1	0.6	20 56.0	2.07	-38 00.0	2.60	-24 60.0	2.40	12.00
HD 51825	SAO 197402	HIP 33451	G1 255A	7 57 17.59	-35 30 25.74	10.1	5.0	23 15.0	0.56	-40 38.0	0.50	19 58.0	0.53	-9.75
BL Lyn	HIP	GD 277B	M5.5 -	7 31 57.33	36 13 47.41	0.4	1.0	87 15.0	4.85	-25 15.0	3.30	-25 10.0	3.10	-8.30
DX Cnc	HIP	GD 1111	M6.5 V	8 29 48.00	26 46 42.00	9.0	0.5	275 80.0	3.00	-114 00.0	5.00	-602 00.0	5.00	-15.70
HD 7725	BD-15 2685	HIP 44526	K2 V	9 42 20.69	-15 54 51.27	3.9	0.4	35 63.0	1.03	-108 90.0	1.20	-28 20.0	1.10	-17.14
HD 82434	psi Vel	HIP 46651	F3 IV	9 30 41.97	-40 28 0.27	8.8	2.0	53 89.0	0.70	-147 14.0	0.58	-48 65.0	0.78	-11.59
HD 94765	BD+08 2434	HIP 53486	GD 3633	10 56 30.80	7 23 18.50	5.4	0.4	56 98.0	1.03	-25 80.0	1.30	-16 67.0	0.35	-14.12
HD 103720	BD-01 2504	HIP 53767	M2.5 -	1 04 42.6	22 49 58.68	3.2	0.5	150 95.0	1.59	-227 00.0	1.50	-280 80.0	1.50	-3.70
HD 119124	BD+51 1859	HIP 66704	K3 V	11 56 41.18	-2 46 44.23	-8.1	0.3	22 18.0	1.41	-64 10.0	1.10	-42 80.0	1.10	-12.97
HD 130819	BD-14 24700	HIP 69410	F7 V	13 40 23.23	50 31 9.90	-10.0	2.0	39 64.0	0.71	-124 80.0	1.00	-58 90.0	1.10	-12.97
HD 138022	BD-14 3632	HIP 72603	K0 V	14 12 41.56	23 48 51.36	-12.2	0.4	30 62.0	1.16	-41 90.0	1.00	-15 30.0	1.00	-14.85
HD 161284	BD+65 1203	HIP 85323	F3 V	14 50 41.18	-15 59 50.05	-23.0	5.0	42 26.0	1.04	-135 93.0	0.94	-59 47.0	0.62	-7.51
HD 181321	Y1436 Aqu	HIP 86456	M2.5 -	17 28 39.95	-46 53 42.69	-10.5	1.3	220 43.0	1.63	57 25.0	1.40	-87 10.0	1.30	-19.20
HD 186922	BD+76 750	HIP 95149	GD 755	18 58 54.00	65 05 59.1	-7.3	0.5	37 83.0	0.71	-21 60.0	1.00	109 20.0	1.10	-13.20
HD 191285	BD-14 3632	HIP 99322	K34 V	19 21 29.26	-34 50 0.37	-10.2	1.3	47 95.0	1.28	118 06.0	2.13	-19 06.0	0.57	-1.5 N
HD 20706	2RE J2014-52	HIP 108467	M0.5 -	20 59 13.6	76 25 19.27	-8.7	2.0	151 00.0	0.69	87 60.0	1.20	-86 40.0	1.30	-13.12
HD 211472	BD+53 2831	HIP 108706	M4 -	21 58 24.51	-14 17 12.85	-12.3	5.0	31 49.0	1.58	151 00.0	0.90	139 20.0	1.00	-25.52
HD 216803	TW Pa	HIP 109236	M1 V	22 13 13.12	28 18 24.86	-11.0	1.0	111 57.0	3.19	372 11.0	2.76	-36 48.0	3.38	-13.70
HD 217107	BD-03 5539	HIP 113383	GD 879	22 15 54.14	54 40 22.40	-8.6	0.5	46 62.0	0.67	212 30.0	1.10	-69 70.0	1.20	-19.64
HD 218738	HK Apr	HIP 113321	K4 V	22 56 24.06	-31 23 56.02	6.0	5.0	130 94.0	0.92	334 00.0	1.50	-157 10.0	1.30	-6.08
HD 220476	BD-08 6103	HIP 115327	M2 V	23 58 15.34	-2 23 43.38	-13.6	0.5	50 71.0	0.75	-5 80.0	0.70	-15 10.0	0.80	-8.58
HD 220476	BD-08 6103	HIP 115327	GD 5 Ve	23 59 15.36	-15 24 35.81	3.4	1.0	45 75.0	2.60	107 30.0	3.10	-7 84.0	0.71	-1.5 N
HD 220476	BD-08 6103	HIP 115327	GD 54	23 24 6.34	47 57 29.99	-6.4	0.6	39 56.0	0.6	149 70.0	1.50	-4 20.0	1.60	-11.41

Table 7. Other young disc stars.

Name	Spt	$\alpha$ (2000) (h m s)	$\delta$ (2000) ( $^{\circ}$ '')	$V$ (km/s)	$\pi$ (mas)	$\mu_{\alpha} \cos \delta$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_{\delta}$ (mas/yr)	$U$ (km/s)	$V$ (km/s)	$W$ (km/s)
HD 224983	BD+10 5022	HIP 184	K0 V	0.3 21.54	11.0 22.45	-16.2	0.5	-5.00	1.21	0.90
HD 69	V344 And	HIP 919	O0 V	0.11 22.44	30.2 26.85	-2.8	0.5	-29.35	0.95	-20.60
HD 1326	GX And	HIP 1399	M1.5 -	0.17 30.45	-39.5 74.19	-4.5	2.0	-22.54	2.33	-40.25
HD 4128	BD+11 215	HIP 1475	GL 15A	0.18 22.89	44.1 62.62	12.0	1.0	288.70	2.30	408.00
HD 4614	bet Cen	HIP 2232	M0.5 -	0.28 17.10	63.4 55.93	9.6	1.5	9.04	3.06	62.60
HD 4614	eta Cen	HIP 3419	GL 31	0.43 35.37	-43.9 54.78	12.8	0.9	34.04	2.82	22.79
HD 4614	eta Cen	HIP 3821	GL 34A	0.49 6.29	57.48 54.67	10.0	0.1	167.99	0.62	108.07
LP 467-16	Wolf 44	HIP 4747	M5 -	1.11 25.00	15.26 24.00	4.0	0.1	118.00	21.00	176.00
YZ Cet	HIP 5643	HIP 7372	GL 54-1	1.19 6.00	61.22 15.00	8.9	0.5	8.00	8.00	83.99
HD 9770	BB Sct	HIP 10818	GL 60	1.12 30.64	-16.59 56.28	28.2	5.0	269.03	7.57	1209.92
HD 14374	BD-01 316	HIP 10818	GL 102	1.35 17.01	-17.59 37.20	31.5	1.0	124.29	1.47	73.40
HD 18445	SAO 168180	HIP 13769	K2 V	2.19 16.04	0.46 47.41	24.6	0.3	25.51	1.11	61.30
IE 0807-5-1424	BD+60 1637	HIP 14864	GL 3206	2.33 37.00	-24.55 24.00	-0.3	10.0	129.00	12.00	68.99
HD 20630	V371 Ori	HIP 15457	K7 -	3.11 26.85	14.35 47.00	18.6	0.5	38.87	0.50	176.00
HD 26756	SAO 93829	HIP 19781	GL 137	3.19 21.70	3.22 12.71	19.9	0.9	109.18	0.78	268.87
HD 26909	BD+36 860	HIP 19930	GL 65 V	4.14 25.65	14.37 30.12	38.5	0.4	21.91	1.27	108.40
HD 27466	BD-04 799	HIP 20218	K2 V	4.16 32.66	36.30 6.60	20.8	0.3	39.08	1.16	22.80
HD 28100	73 Tau	HIP 20732	GL 102	4.19 57.08	-7.26 19.54	18.0	0.5	27.88	0.96	58.60
LHS 723	V371 Ori	HIP 22627	GL 179	4.26 36.37	14.42 49.63	31.8	0.9	17.17	0.81	150.00
BD+11 878	BD+01 1126	HIP 26081	GL 323	4.52 5.73	6.28 55.54	-9.1	0.5	32.52	3.99	146.09
HD 245409	BD 3859	HIP 26335	GL 208	5.33 44.79	1.56 43.43	42.0	0.1	163.00	26.00	546.00
HD 469126	BD 469-361	HIP 27253	GL 4 V	5.36 30.99	11.19 40.31	22.7	5.0	32.09	2.06	241.34
HD 4887	BD 1428	HIP 28902	GL 5 V	5.46 34.91	11.05 5.50	28.9	0.2	23.57	0.92	79.30
HD 4937	BD 1428	HIP 29525	GL 230	6.6 5.70	69.28 34.08	-14.5	0.5	31.30	0.97	135.10
HD 4937	BD 1428	HIP 29568	GL 389	6.13 12.50	10.37 37.71	6.0	1.0	27.70	1.50	150.00
HD 4937	BD 1428	HIP 30568	GL 5 V	6.13 45.30	-23.51 42.96	22.0	1.0	59.90	0.75	45.50
HD 4937	BD 1428	HIP 34548	GL 232	6.24 40.00	23.26 18.00	-12.0	0.1	112.00	12.00	390.00
HD 55887	BD+05 1273	HIP 31069	K2 V	6.31 11.08	5.52 36.97	29.4	0.4	32.09	2.06	154.30
HD 64573	BD+05 1295	HIP 31246	GL 6 V	6.32 37.08	6.27 54.53	1.0	5.0	29.93	1.07	114.24
SAO 171921	BD 46524	HIP 31817	K0 V	6.32 37.08	-29.36 54.73	19.0	0.4	23.52	1.03	68.00
HD 265866	LHS 1885	HIP 33226	GL 251	6.54 5.40	16.0	22.0	0.1	181.31	1.87	-727.60
HD 54359	BD-09 1858	HIP 34423	GL 347	6.57 58.00	62.19 12.00	16.0	0.1	32.00	1.00	-398.00
BD+09 032	BD+12 2211	HIP 34548	GL 267	7.8 9.31	-9.58 7.34	25.3	0.4	34.84	1.37	-205.00
HD 69247	BD-10 2443	HIP 39222	GL 330	7.36 25.00	7.36 25.00	24.0	0.1	12.00	12.00	265.00
BD+05 129184	BD+12 229184	HIP 40676	GL 352	8.1 21.48	-22.19 58.58	38.3	0.3	6.58	1.24	-10.50
HD 69433	BD+65 626	HIP 40465	GL 35 V	8.45 45.12	-30.45 54.40	-3.7	0.4	32.09	2.06	154.30
HD 74576	SAO 199344	HIP 40918	GL 320	8.21 37.08	65.26 33.76	-1.6	0.6	27.33	0.98	12.20
HD 75389	BD 397	HIP 41317	GL 251	8.43 18.03	-38.52 56.54	14.3	2.0	22.20	0.84	301.01
HD 75389	BD 397	HIP 41477	GL 347	8.47 40.39	-41.44 12.46	9.3	0.0	34.55	0.56	19.50
BD+12 1944	BD+20 2314	HIP 42176	GL 330	8.57 4.69	11.38 49.02	-12.0	0.5	60.99	3.45	-29.20
BD 81040	BD+12 29184	HIP 46076	GL 373	8.72 47.09	20.21 50.04	48.9	0.6	6.58	1.24	151.90
HD 87000	BD+11 2670	HIP 48378	GL 352A	9.32 22.00	-13.29 15.60	7.3	1.3	94.95	4.31	722.93
HD 87884	BD+34 2089	HIP 48616	GL 355	9.32 25.57	11.19 44.67	7.6	0.2	54.52	0.99	-247.50
HD 82943	BD+28 1779	HIP 47007	GL 320	9.34 50.74	-12.76 46.35	8.1	0.0	24.20	2.20	12.00
BD+50 1275	BD+50 1275	HIP 47176	GL 36 V	9.36 50.00	27.58 22.41	-11.5	0.4	24.23	1.35	-170.20
BD+58 1208	BD+58 1208	HIP 47536	GL 380	9.41 36.06	57.29 46.58	22.1	0.4	31.02	1.27	-87.50
BD+63 869	BD+63 869	HIP 47513	GL 362	9.41 36.06	13.12 34.43	11.5	0.5	88.06	1.98	-658.70
BD+68 587	BD+68 587	HIP 48387	GL 362	9.56 8.67	18.27 48.55	13.3	0.5	34.77	2.67	-304.00
HD 9770	BD+12 29184	HIP 50092	GL 362	10.47 50.05	67.25 21.82	2.0	0.3	24.69	1.22	-16.50
HD 87883	BD+34 2089	HIP 49699	GL 380	10.59 27.97	-9.19 49.29	-10.0	0.3	71.04	0.66	-317.20
BD+39 2424	BD+39 2424	HIP 50426	GL 382	10.11 22.14	49.27 21.54	-26.0	0.1	20.23	1.23	-201.70
BD+66 1212	BD+66 1212	HIP 50986	GL 382	10.12 17.67	-3.44 44.42	7.7	0.5	127.99	1.53	-150.70
BD+18 270	BD+18 270	HIP 54952	ML 5 -	10.19 36.27	15.92 11.90	12.4	1.0	23.00	4.00	-500.80
HD 93811	DEN 40 39	HIP 57638	GL 388	10.21 18.45	50.47 58.82	-0.6	0.5	34.77	2.67	-195.40
HD 9518	BD+05 39	HIP 61099	GL 362	10.48 14.68	39.56 6.10	-10.1	0.5	24.00	99.00	-1147.00
HD 95743	BD+08 3068	HIP 53721	GL 407	10.8 22.83	10.8 22.83	11.3	0.5	71.04	0.66	-317.20
HD 96612	BD+39 2424	HIP 49098	GL 380	10.8 34.14	34.14 32.12	9.1	0.4	55.37	0.94	-65.10
HD 97584	BD+14 466	HIP 54952	KT -	10.11 14.01	38.25 35.90	-36.1	0.5	20.23	0.81	-135.80
BD+10 2404	BD+10 2404	HIP 54952	KT -	10.11 15.90	73.28 30.73	8.4	1.0	68.13	1.18	-10.70
BD+05 154	BD+05 154	HIP 57638	ML 5 -	10.46 60.00	12.0 0.00	-12.1	1.0	22.00	5.00	-9.80
HD 102696	BD+01 2426	HIP 61099	ML 5 -	11.49 28.07	21.7	0.4	23.29	1.05	-13.55	-1.05
HD 108984	BD+21 2426	HIP 61099	ML 5 -	12.31 18.29	20.13 41.5	7.9	0.3	39.62	0.95	-17.00
HD 110514	BD+03 2681	HIP 62016	ML 5 -	13.42 36.00	39.56 34.00	8.0	0.1	22.00	1.00	-16.90
HD 110833	BD+52 1650	HIP 62145	ML 5 -	13.44 15.42	51.45 33.54	6.1	0.4	66.40	0.78	-317.20
HD 111631	BD+09 2989	HIP 62687	ML 5 -	12.50 43.57	0.46 5.26	3.7	0.5	22.75	0.96	-10.70
HD 113720	BD-18 5359	HIP 63095	ML 5 -	13.5 46.22	-18.45 33.56	-13.3	0.5	21.98	1.13	-107.60
HD 102696	BD-18 5359	HIP 63095	ML 5 -	13.7 36.27	20.48 60.00	-12.0	0.1	156.00	23.00	-40.25
HD 114613	SAO 04227	HIP 64408	ML 5 -	13.21 31.39	-4.5 18.45	-15.1	0.9	48.83	0.79	-381.30
G 163-08	HD 110514	HIP 66781	ML 5 -	13.36 34.00	29.16 34.00	8.0	0.1	126.00	22.00	-245.00
HD 119332	BD+57 1459	HIP 67055	ML 5 -	13.44 13.40	56.32 37.83	-8.1	0.5	42.12	0.76	-30.76
HD 119607	BD+16 3736	HIP 68734	ML 5 -	13.44 29.66	-16.51 15.94	-10.9	0.4	22.11	1.28	-137.20
HD 122968	BD+38 2510	HIP 70975	ML 5 -	14.4 11.36	37.22 9.36	-22.6	0.4	20.34	1.14	-14.50

Table 7 – continued

Name	Spt	$\alpha$ (2000) (hh mm ss)	$\delta$ (2000) ( $^{\circ}$ $'$ $''$ )	$V_t$ (km/s)	$\pi$ (mas)	$\mu_{\alpha} \cos \delta$ (mas/yr)	$\mu_{\delta}$ (mas/yr)	$U$ (km/s)	$V$ (km/s)	$W$ (km/s)
HD 128620	af Cen A	HIP 71683	Gl 559A Gl 559B	14 39 36.50 14 39 35.08	-60 50 2.31 -60 50 1.76	-21.6 -18.1	0.5 0.5	742.24 742.22	1.40 1.40	-3679.26 -3601.08
	dif Cen B	HIP 71681	Gl 559B	14 43 22.33	51 55 1.59	-13.0 -20.8	9.0 0.4	26.10 18.40	1.20 1.00	953.36 -60.70
HD 129920	BD+28 1825	HIP 71989	Gl 52 V	14 46 3.07	27 30 44.45	-13.0 -24.1	1.0 1.0	19.70 18.40	1.30 1.00	-25.80 -40.20
	BD+28 2365	HIP 72200	K2 V	14 47 16.10	2 42 11.62	13.0 -35.6	0.5 0.5	1.20 1.20	1.00 1.20	-19.99 -28.00
HD 130207	BD+03 2938	HIP 72312	Gl 3867	14 45 51.47	23 33 20.90	1.0 -9.5	0.5 0.5	1.00 715.80	1.00 3.80	-1.77 -4.97
HD 130307	BD+03 2938	HIP 72896	Gl 568A	15 19 26.82	-7 43 20.24	9.5 2.27	0.5 0.5	1.00 -1224.55	1.72 3.07	-15.67 -99.51
	H01 Lib	HIP 74995	Gl 581	15 39 25.20	27 37 34.73	-21.5 -21.5	0.5 0.5	-52.50 -122.55	1.10 1.10	-25.63 -25.06
HD 139837	BD+38 254	HIP 76674	G5 V	16 4 25.92	-11 26 59.79	-32.5 -32.5	0.5 0.5	53.30 55.25	1.10 1.40	-8.78 -22.80
	BD-11 4057	HIP 78738	Gl 954 V	16 4 26.72	-11 26 59.56	-30.89 -30.89	0.5 0.5	6.86 132.60	1.00 1.00	-11.96 -19.40
HD 144088	BD-11 4058	HIP 78739	Gl 954 B	16 10 24.31	43 49 3.54	-13.9 -21.9	0.0 0.0	0.70 0.85	1.00 1.00	-11.79 -29.00
	14 Her	HIP 79248	K0 V	16 26 21.45	-28.28 5.0	-13.1 -12.2	0.1 0.4	102.27 31.34	0.70 1.30	-16.14 -16.30
HD 145675	BD+49 1 Oph	HIP 81300	Gl 631	14 46 35.09	49 59.23	-12.2 -12.2	0.6 0.6	1.00 55.71	1.40 1.20	-8.63 -16.30
HD 149661	Gl 720A	HIP 81633	K V	16 57 53.17	47 22 0.03	-6.7 -6.7	0.6 0.6	153.90 100.17	1.00 1.30	-9.44 -25.69
HD 150748	BD+49 235	HIP 83020	Gl 649 V A	17 30 22.73	5 32 44.66	-3.2 -3.2	1.3 1.3	28.40 100.17	1.50 1.60	-6.26 -25.20
HD 153557	BD+47 245	HIP 83665	Gl 678 V A	17 33 29.94	21 19 31.05	-15.4 -15.4	0.2 0.2	40.22 40.22	1.00 1.00	-4.46 -9.07
	BD+05 3409	HIP 83759	K0 -	17 33 33.00	-15 57 48.00	-34.0 -34.0	0.1 0.1	133.00 133.00	1.00 1.00	-1.21 -9.07
BD+21 3445	Gl 697	HIP 84124	M4.5 -	18 17 33.00	-15 57 48.00	-23.3 -23.3	2.5 2.5	51.81 51.81	1.43 1.43	-2.48 -2.48
BD 168442	BD-01 3474	HIP 88924	K5 -	18 19 50.84	-156 18.98	-9.0 -9.0	9.42 9.42	0.60 0.60	1.40 1.40	-10.60 -10.60
	FK Sgr	HIP 88974	K5-7 V	18 20 22.74	-10 11 13.56	-9.0 -9.0	1.0 1.0	1.00 1.00	1.00 1.00	-12.48 -14.44
BD+45 2743	HIP 91128	HIP 91208	M0 -	18 35 18.39	45 44 38.62	-31.2 -31.2	0.5 0.5	48.80 66.61	1.00 1.00	-3.76 -3.76
		HIP 9120B	M3.5 -	18 35 27.33	45 45 39.50	-29.8 -29.8	10.0 10.0	66.90 66.90	1.00 1.00	-33.48 -33.48
HD 173739	BD+59 1915A	HIP 91768	Gl 725A	18 42 46.69	59 37 49.42	-1.0 -1.0	0.1 0.1	277.00 277.00	3.10 5.00	-9.54 -3.58
	BD+59 1915B	HIP 91772	Gl 725B	18 42 46.90	59 37 49.42	-1.0 -1.0	0.1 0.1	264.48 264.48	1.10 5.01	-25.48 -25.48
HD 173740	Gl 720A	HIP 92403	M3.5 -	18 49 37.37	-23 50 10.48	-6.9 -6.9	2.0 2.0	36.48 36.48	1.82 1.82	-12.42 -12.42
	Gl 720B	HIP 93378	K0 V	19 1 6.84	20 7.0	-20.7 -20.7	4.5 4.5	9.44 9.44	1.26 1.26	-19.20 -32.59
HD 175897	HR 297	HIP 94888	F7 V	19 19 9.78	-53 23 13.51	-23.5 -23.5	0.0 0.0	21.94 21.94	0.75 0.75	-24.28 -24.28
HD 180134	BD+87 183	HIP 95720	K7 V	18 42 13.32	88 18 10.94	-10.4 -10.4	2.0 2.0	23.29 92.30	1.10 1.10	-8.47 -16.81
		HIP 94907	M2 -	19 19 49.66	-53 43 14.10	18.0 18.0	2.0 2.0	16.67 16.67	4.34 4.34	-10.70 -10.70
HD 183063	BD-12 5409	HIP 95722	Gl 725A	19 28 12.30	-12 8 41.36	-31.0 -31.0	0.5 0.5	26.29 26.29	2.10 2.10	-26.52 -26.52
	BD+28 3887	HIP 96536	Gl 764.2	18 42 46.90	59 37 49.42	-15.3 -15.3	1.0 1.0	32.36 32.36	0.74 0.74	-14.77 -14.77
HD 184985	BD-14 5479	HIP 97358	F6 V	19 47 18.10	-18 44 47.96	-23.7 -23.7	0.6 0.6	103.80 103.80	0.90 0.90	-10.86 -10.86
HD 186803	BD-19 5596	HIP 97292	M1 -	19 46 23.93	32 1 1.39	-4.4 -4.4	0.5 0.5	64.20 474.87	1.20 1.30	-15.91 -42.10
	BD+31 3767B	HIP 9767B	M2 -	19 46 24.20	32 0 57.00	-3.7 -3.7	0.5 0.5	73.80 464.87	1.90 1.86	-28.47 -39.51
HD 187458	HR 750	HIP 97477	F5.6 V	19 48 43.81	35 18 41.10	-27.0 -27.0	5.0 5.0	73.90 63.40	1.10 1.10	-14.81 -16.81
HD 187101	SAO 246298	HIP 97005	G9 V	19 51 23.66	-58 30 35.55	17.5 17.5	0.92 0.92	35.90 84.00	1.50 1.50	-16.94 -16.94
	BD+22 3887	HIP 98505	G4 130	20 0 43.71	22 42 39.07	-2.7 -2.7	0.5 0.5	51.94 51.94	0.87 0.87	-12.59 -12.59
HD 189733	BD+25 4085	HIP 98828	Gl 779.1	20 4 0.05	25 47 24.83	-7.2 -7.2	0.4 0.4	46.28 46.28	0.91 0.91	-16.20 -16.20
	BD 190470	HIP 101844	K3 V	20 38 19.43	-55 36 19.74	-26.0 -26.0	2.0 2.0	31.24 31.24	2.81 2.81	-11.30 -11.30
HD 198550	BD+28 3900	HIP 102401	M1.5 -	20 45 4.10	44 29 64.47	-24.3 -24.3	0.5 0.5	1.57 1.57	4.43 4.43	-38.10 -38.10
		HIP 102851	Gl 808.2	20 50 10.56	29 23 2.91	-9.0 -9.0	0.1 0.1	48.38 48.38	1.77 1.77	-9.87 -9.87
HD 200676	SAO 246873	HIP 103441	M2 -	20 57 25.36	22 24 1.86	-31.0 -31.0	0.5 0.5	73.24 77.70	1.80 1.80	-34.27 -34.27
	HD 203136	HIP 104256	K1 V	21 7 17.53	-57 1 56.33	22.0 22.0	2.0 2.0	18.69 18.69	2.07 2.07	-31.76 -31.76
HD 203136	BD+49 3498	HIP 105208	K0 III	21 18 40.38	50 10 56.78	-15.5 -15.5	0.3 0.3	4.35 4.35	0.69 0.69	-15.96 -15.96
		HIP 105885	Gl 828.1	21 26 42.45	3 44 13.68	-2.5 -2.5	1.3 1.3	34.92 34.92	2.11 2.11	-16.64 -16.64
HD 209154	BD-16 5998	HIP 108732	K7 -	22 1 32.86	-15 36 43.38	6.6 6.6	0.3 0.3	1.21 1.21	0.90 0.90	-4.84 -4.84
		HIP 108752	Gl 844	22 1 49.05	16 28 2.80	-14.7 -14.7	0.5 0.5	60.94 60.94	2.14 2.14	-10.82 -10.82
HD 198550	BD-12 6343	HIP 11245	M2 -	22 46 8.78	-12 9 31.65	-34.8 -34.8	0.5 0.5	53.10 53.10	1.30 1.30	-12.21 -12.21
	HD 215555	HIP 117294	Gl 813	23 46 58.85	27 11 13.36	16.2 16.2	0.2 0.2	6.58 6.58	1.06 1.06	-34.34 -34.34
HD 223154	BD+26 4685	HIP 117503	G5 IV	23 49 40.96	36 25 31.01	0.7 0.7	0.9 0.9	7.41 7.41	0.70 0.70	-8.92 -8.92
HD 223460	OII And	HIP 117503	Gl 111e				1.10	1.40	1.10	1.32



**Figure 3.** Spacial position (RA, Dec.) for the possible stars members of the Hyades MG. The convergent point of the MG at RA = 6.4<sup>h</sup>, Dec. = 6.5° is marked with a circle. The dotted lines represent great circles defined by the proper motions and position of each star.

parameter he called Peculiar Velocity ( $PV$ ) that is defined as  $V_{\tan}$  but takes into account only the proper motion component perpendicular to the C.P. ( $\tau$ ):

$$PV = 4.74\tau\pi^{-1}.$$

The criterion compares this peculiar velocity with another parameter he called total velocity ( $V_T$ ) obtained as a real  $V_{\text{Total}}$  but takes into account only the proper motion component in the direction of the C.P. ( $v$ ):

$$V_T = 4.74v\pi^{-1}\sin^{-1}\lambda.$$

The criterion considers a star as a possible member of an MG when its peculiar velocity ( $PV$ ) is less than about 10 per cent of its total velocity ( $V_T$ ):

$$PV < 0.1V_T.$$

Taking into account the definition of  $PV$  and  $V_T$ , this condition can also be written in terms of components  $\tau$  and  $v$  as

$$\tau/v < 0.1\sin^{-1}\lambda.$$

This criterion takes into account the information provided by the proper motion of the star but not the radial velocity.

#### (2) RADIAL VELOCITY CRITERION

For the moving cluster method we can obtain a predicted radial velocity (called  $\rho_c$  by Eggen) as:

$$\rho_c = V_T \cos \lambda.$$

The criterion is based in the comparison of this predicted radial velocity with the observed radial velocity of the star. Eggen considered a star as a possible member of an MG when these two velocities differ by less than 4–8 km s<sup>-1</sup>, depending on the quality of the observed radial velocity.

We have applied both criteria ( $PV$  and  $\rho_c$ ) to our candidate stars (for the five MGs), in addition to the information provided by the Galactic velocity components ( $U$ ,  $V$ ,  $W$ ; see previous section), in order to apply more strict requirements for SC membership and to better discern their membership to the different MGs. For the peculiar velocity criterion we have used the 10 per cent of  $V_T$  for all the MGs except for the Local Association, where we have used 20

per cent of  $V_T$  to take into account the large dispersion observed in this MG. For the radial velocity criterion we have taken into account the uncertainties of the adopted radial velocity of each star. In Tables 2 to 6 we list the total velocity ( $V_{\text{Total}}$ ) and the parameters needed to apply the criteria ( $PV$ ,  $V_T$ , and  $\rho_c$ ). The results of applying the  $PV$  and  $\rho_c$  criteria are indicated in the column beside each parameter with the labels ‘Y’ (if possible member) and ‘N’ (if the star does not satisfy that criterion). Errors in  $V_T$ ,  $PV$  and  $\rho_c$  are taking into account inside criteria. In the ( $U$ ,  $V$ ) and ( $W$ ,  $V$ ) diagrams (Fig. 2) we have plotted with filled symbols the stars that satisfied both criteria.

## 5 DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

Making use of a great quantity of data from the literature (previous general kinematic studies of moving groups, many works on late-type stars, new results from X-ray surveys, etc.), the accurate astrometric data recently released by the *Hipparcos* and Tycho-2 catalogues, and additional data obtained for our own spectroscopic observations, we were able to identify a considerable population of single late-type stars (for binaries see Paper II) that are members of young (20–600 Myr) stellar kinematic groups. We have used as membership criteria the position of the stars in velocity space ( $U$ ,  $V$ ,  $W$ ), Eggen’s kinematic criteria of deviation of the space motion of the star from the convergent point, and comparison between the observed and calculated radial velocities. Additional criteria using age-dating methods for late-type stars (Li I  $\lambda$ 6708-Å absorption line, location on the colour–magnitude diagram, and level of chromospheric and coronal activity) will be applied in the more detailed study of each SKG we have undertaken, and will be addressed in forthcoming papers.

In this paper we give the list of possible members of groups (see Tables 2 to 7); for each star we list the stellar parameters we have compiled, as well as the computed galactic space motions and the results of applying the kinematic criteria. These data are also available in tabular format and in searchable catalogue format in the web page <http://www.ucm.es/info/Astrof/skg.html> that we maintain about stellar kinematic groups.

For our extensive initial sample of single late-type stars we have found a total of 535 stars that can be considered, for their position in the velocity space ( $U$ ,  $V$ ,  $W$ ) as young disc stars. We have

classified 120 stars as possible members of the Local Association, 118 of the Hyades supercluster, 84 of the Ursa Major moving group, 53 of the IC 2391 supercluster, 34 of the Castor moving group, and 126 as other young disc stars (classification is not clear but it is inside or near the boundaries that determine the young disc population in the velocity space).

When we take into account the Eggen's kinematic criteria, in the four MGs where the convergent point is available, the number of possible members in each MG is reduced. Eliminating only the stars that do not satisfy one of the two criteria (peculiar velocity and radial velocity), we found 104 possible members of the Local Association, 96 of the Hyades supercluster, 69 of the Ursa Major MG, 43 of the IC 2391 supercluster, and 29 of the Castor MG. Considering only the stars that satisfied the peculiar velocity criterion we found 77 in the Local Association, 67 in the Hyades supercluster, 37 in the Ursa Major MG, 28 in the IC 2391 supercluster, and 10 of the Castor MG. Finally, imposing both criteria the number of possible members is reduced to 45 in the Local Association, 38 in the Hyades supercluster, 28 in the Ursa Major MG, 15 in the IC 2391 supercluster, and eight in the Castor MG.

Analysing these results with the help of the great circles defined by the proper motions (see Fig. 3), we can see that almost all stars which do not satisfy the  $PV$  criterion move clearly away from the convergent point of the MG, especially those which do not satisfy radial velocity criteria either. In the velocity space ( $U, V, W$ ) the stars which satisfied both criteria tend to have a lower dispersion with respect to the expected ( $U, V, W$ ) position of the MG (see Fig. 2), but there are some cases where this is not true. The latter are normally stars with large errors in  $U, V$  and  $W$  (due to large errors in radial velocity or in parallax).

Our results confirm the membership of several previously established members of SKGs, but in other cases the new calculated Galactic space motions indicate the membership to a different SKG or that the star should be considered only as a young disc star with no clear membership to any SKG (e.g., LQ Hya). In some cases, the new calculations even located the star outside the boundaries of the young disc population in the Boettlinger diagram.

For the late-type stars with planetary companions included in our sample we have found that some stars known to be young [GJ 3021 (Naef et al. 2000),  $\iota$  Hor (Kürster et al. 2000),  $\tau$  Boo (Henry et al. 2000), 55 Cnc (Fuhrmann et al. 1998) and HD 108147 (Mayor et al. 2000)] could be possible members of the Hyades supercluster. Some of these have been also identified by Suchkov & Schultz (2001) as stars with planetary systems with ages similar to the Hyades.

The groups of nearby late-type stars with different ages we have identified in this work will be very useful for chromospheric activity studies. High-resolution optical spectroscopic observations of these stars will provide a simultaneous analysis of the different optical chromospheric activity indicators, as well as yielding rotation speed, binarity, variability and kinematics. With all this information it will be possible to study in detail the chromosphere, discriminating between the different structures: plages, prominences, flares and microflares (see Montes et al. 2000b; 2001b,d), and to analyse the flux-flux and rotation-activity relationships and their age evolution.

A further study of the list of stars compiled here, as well as detailed analysis of the origin of these young SKG and their relation with nearby young open clusters, OB associations, T associations and other recently identified associations of young

stars, could lead to a better understanding of the star formation history in the solar neighbourhood.

Another important use of the list of late-type stars we give here is that the youngest ones (the possible members of the Local Association) can be taken as search targets for direct imaging detection of substellar companions (brown dwarfs and extrasolar giant planets). These young and nearby cool dwarfs favour the optimization of the dynamical range, and the substellar companions can be detected directly because they are considerably more luminous when undergoing the initial phases of gravitational contraction than at later stages. Until now only five brown dwarfs have been detected directly (and confirmed by both spectroscopy and proper motion) as companions to nearby stars: the T dwarf Gl 229 B (Nakajima et al. 1995), the young L dwarf G 196-3 B (Rebolo et al. 1998), the T dwarf Gl 570 D (Burgasser et al. 2000), the M9 dwarf CoD – 33° 7795 B (Neuhäuser et al. 2000b) which is a member of the TW Hya association, and the M8 dwarf HR 7329 B (Guenther et al. 2001) which is a member of the Tucanae association. The B component of the Ursa Major group member Gl 569 seems to be a triple brown dwarf system (Martín et al. 2000; Kenworthy et al. 2001). In addition, Neuhäuser et al. (2000a) have shown that direct imaging detection of extrasolar giant planets is already possible with current technology.

Radial velocity is an important parameter in the determination of the space-velocity components, and in some cases only poor-quality measurements are available in the literature, resulting in large errors in  $U, V$  and  $W$ . Good-quality spectroscopic observations are needed to confirm the membership of these stars to a SKG. We have already started a programme of high-resolution echelle spectroscopic observations (using 2-m class telescopes) of these candidate stars in order to obtain a better determination of their radial velocity, as well as other stellar parameters. We will use these new data to better establish the membership of these stars (for preliminary results see Montes 2001b and Montes et al. 2001b,d).

However, a considerable number of stars in our initial sample are too faint, and no radial velocities or accurate astrometric parameters are available in the literature. High-resolution spectroscopic observations using 4- or 8-m class telescopes will be needed to obtain the spectroscopic parameters of these stars. Accurate astrometric parameters for a huge number of stars will be available, in the future, with the space-astrometry missions DIVA (Double Interferometer for Visual Astrometry) and FAME (Full-sky Astrometric Mapping Explorer). The space mission GAIA (Global Astrometric Interferometer for Astrophysics) will reach a much larger distance (magnitude limit 20), and will provide both astrometric data and radial velocities.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This research has made use of the SIMBAD data base, operated at CDS, Strasbourg, France, and the ARI Database for Nearby Stars, Astronomisches Rechen-Institut, Heidelberg. We thank Dr D. Barrado y Navascués for providing us with some additional candidates to our initial sample of late-type stars. We also thank the anonymous referee for suggesting several improvements and helpful comments. This work was supported by the Universidad Complutense de Madrid and the Spanish Dirección General de Enseñanza Superior e Investigación Científica (DGESIC) under grant PB97-0259.

## REFERENCES

- Agekyan T. A., Orlov V. V., 1984, AZh, 61, 60 (SvA 28, 36)
- Ambruster C. W., Brown A., Fekel F. C., Harper G. H., Fabian D., Wood B., Guinan E. F., 1998, in Donahue R. A., Bookbinder J. A., eds, ASP Conf. Ser. Vol. 154, The Tenth Cambridge Workshop on Cool Stars, Stellar Systems, and the Sun. Astron. Soc. Pac., San Francisco, p. 1205
- Asiaín R., Figueras F., Torra J., Chen B., 1999, A&A, 341, 427
- Barbier-Brossat M., Figo P., 2000, A&AS, 142, 217
- Barrado y Navascués D., 1998, A&A, 339, 831
- Barrado y Navascués D., Stauffer J. R., Song I., Caillault J. P., 1999, ApJ, 520, L123
- Bastian U. et al., 1993, Astronomisches Rechen-Institut, Heidelberg. Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, Heidelberg
- Bochanski J. J. et al., 2000, A&AS, 196, 4607
- Brown A. G. A., 2001, in Grebel E. K., Brandner W., eds, ASP Conf. Ser. Vol., Modes of Star Formation and the Origin of Field Populations. Astron. Soc. Pac., San Francisco, in press
- Burgasser A. J. et al., 2000, ApJ, 531, L57
- Chereul E., Crézé M., Bienaymé O., 1998, A&A, 340, 384
- Chereul E., Crézé M., Bienaymé O., 1999, A&AS, 135, 5
- Chugainov P. F., 1991, in Catalano S., Stauffer J. R., eds, Angular Momentum Evolution of Young Stars. Kluwer Acad. Publ., p. 175
- Cutispoto G., Pastori L., Tagliaferri G., Messina S., Pallavicini R., 1999, A&AS, 138, 87
- Cutispoto G., Pastori L., Guerrero A., Tagliaferri G., Messina S., Rodonò M., de Medeiros J. R., 2000, A&A, 364, 205
- Dehnen W., 1998, AJ, 115, 2384
- Delfosse X., Forveille T., Perrier C., Mayor M., 1998, A&A, 331, 581
- Delfosse X. et al., 2001, A&A, 366, L13
- Duflot M., Figo P., Meyssonniere N., 1995, A&AS, 114, 269
- Eggen O. J., 1958a, MNRAS, 118, 65
- Eggen O. J., 1958b, MNRAS, 118, 154
- Eggen O. J., 1960a, MNRAS, 120, 540
- Eggen O. J., 1960b, MNRAS, 120, 563
- Eggen O. J., 1975, PASP, 87, 37
- Eggen O. J., 1983a, AJ, 88, 642
- Eggen O. J., 1983b, MNRAS, 204, 377
- Eggen O. J., 1983c, MNRAS, 204, 391
- Eggen O. J., 1984a, AJ, 89, 1358
- Eggen O. J., 1984b, ApJS, 55, 597
- Eggen O. J., 1984c, AJ, 89, 1350
- Eggen O. J., 1989, PASP, 101, 366
- Eggen O. J., 1991, AJ, 102, 2028
- Eggen O. J., 1992a, AJ, 104, 1493
- Eggen O. J., 1992b, AJ, 104, 1482
- Eggen O. J., 1992c, AJ, 103, 1302
- Eggen O. J., 1994, in Morrison L. V., Gilmore G., eds, Galactic and Solar System Optical Astrometry. Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, p. 191
- Eggen O. J., 1995a, AJ, 110, 1749
- Eggen O. J., 1995b, AJ, 110, 2862
- Eggen O. J., 1996, AJ, 111, 1615
- Eggen O. J., 1998a, AJ, 115, 2397
- Eggen O. J., 1998b, AJ, 116, 284
- Eggen O. J., 1998c, AJ, 116, 782
- ESA, 1997, The *Hipparcos* and Tycho Catalogues, ESA SP-1200
- Favata F., Barbera M., Micela G., Sciortino S., 1993, A&A, 277, 428
- Favata F., Barbera M., Micela G., Sciortino S., 1995, A&A, 295, 147
- Favata F., Micela G., Sciortino S., D'Antona F., 1998, A&A, 335, 218
- Feltzing S., Holmberg J., 2000, A&A, 357, 153
- Ford E. B., Rasio F. A., Sills A., 1999, ApJ, 514, 411
- Frink S., 2001, in Deiters S., Fuchs B., Just A., Spurzem R., Wielen R., eds, ASP Conf. Ser. Vol. 228, Dynamics of Star Clusters and the Milky Way. Astron. Soc. Pac., San Francisco, p. 431
- Fuhrmann K., Pfeiffer M. J., Bernkopf J., 1998, A&A, 336, 942
- Gaidos E. J., 1998, PASP, 110, 1259
- Gaidos E. J., Henry G. W., Henry S. M., 2000, AJ, 120, 1006
- Gliese W., Jahreiß H., 1991, Preliminary Version of the Third Catalogue of Nearby Stars. Astron. Rechen-Institut, Heidelberg, (CNS3)
- Griffin R. F., 1998, Observatory, 118, 223
- Guenther E. W., Neuhauser R., Huélamo N., Brandner W., Alves J., 2001, A&A, 365, 514
- Guillout P., Sterzik M. F., Schmitt J. H. M. M., Motch C., Neuhauser R., 1998, A&A, 337, 113
- Henry G. W., Fekel F. C., Hall D., 1995, AJ, 110, 2926
- Henry G. W., Baliunas S. L., Donahue R. A., Fekel F. C., Soon W., 2000, ApJ, 531, 415
- Henry T. J., Soderblom D. R., Donahue R. A., Baliunas S. L., 1996, AJ, 111, 439
- Høg E. et al., 1998, A&A, 335, L65
- Høg E. et al., 2000, A&A, 355, L27
- Hünsch M., Schmitt J. H. M. M., Voges W., 1998a, A&AS, 127, 251
- Hünsch M., Schmitt J. H. M. M., Voges W., 1998b, A&AS, 132, 155
- Hünsch M., Schmitt J. H. M. M., Sterzik M. F., Voges W., 1999, A&AS, 135, 319
- Jeffries R. D., 1995, MNRAS, 273, 559
- Jeffries R. D., Jewell S. J., 1993, MNRAS, 264, 106
- Johnson D. R. H., Soderblom D. R., 1987, AJ, 93, 864
- Kenworthy M. A. et al., 2001, ApJ, 554, L67
- Kürster M., Endl M., Els S., Hatzes A. P., Cochran W. D., Döbereiner S., Dennerl K., 2000, A&A, 353, L33
- Leggett S. K., 1992, ApJS, 82, 351
- López-Santiago J., Montes D., Gálvez M. C., 2001, in Zamorano J., Gorgas J., Gallego J., eds, Proc. IV Sci. Meet. Sp. Astron. Soc. (SEA), Highlights of Spanish Astrophysics II. Kluwer, Dordrecht, p. 387
- Makarov V. V., Urban S., 2000, MNRAS, 317, 289
- Marcy G. W., Cochran W. D., Mayor M., 2000, in Mannings V., Boss A. P., Russell S. S., eds, Protostars and Planets IV. University of Arizona Press, Tuscon, p. 1285
- Marcy G. W., Butler R. P., 2000, PASP, 112, 137
- Martín E. L., Magazzù A., 1999, A&A, 342, 173
- Martín E. L., Koresko C. D., Kulkarni S. R., Lane B. F., Wizinowich P. L., 2000, ApJ, 529, L37
- Mayor M., Naef D., Pepe F., Queloz D., Santos N. C., Udry S., Burnet M., 2000, ESO Press Release 13/00 (<http://obswww.unige.ch/~udry/planet/hd108147.html>)
- Montes D., 2001a, in García López R., Rebolo R. R., Zapatero Osorio M. R., eds, ASP Conf. Ser. Vol. 223, CD-1471, The 11th Cambridge Workshop on Cool Stars, Stellar Systems, and the Sun. Astron. Soc. Pac., San Francisco, p. 1471
- Montes D., 2001b, in Zamorano J., Gorgas J., Gallego J., eds, Proc. IV Sci. Meet. Sp. Astron. Soc. (SEA), Highlights of Spanish Astronomy II. Kluwer, Dordrecht, p. 165
- Montes D., Latorre A., Fernández-Figueroa M. J., 2000a, in Pallavicini R., Micela G., Sciortino S., eds, ASP Conf. Ser. Vol. 198, Stellar Clusters and Associations: Convection, Rotation, and Dynamos. Astron. Soc. Pac., San Francisco, p. 20
- Montes D., Fernández-Figueroa M. J., De Castro E., Cornide M., Latorre A., Sanz-Forcada J., 2000b, A&AS, 146, 103
- Montes D., Fernández-Figueroa M. J., De Castro E., Cornide M., Latorre A., 2001a, in García López R., Rebolo R., Zapatero Osorio M. R., eds, ASP Conf. Ser. Vol. 223, CD-1477, 11th Cambridge Workshop on Cool Stars, Stellar Systems, and the Sun. Astron. Soc. Pac., San Francisco, p. 1477
- Montes D., López-Santiago J., Gálvez M. C., 2001b, in Zamorano J., Gorgas J., Gallego J., eds, Proc. IV Sci. Meet. Sp. Astron. Soc. (SEA), Highlights of Spanish Astrophysics II. Kluwer, Dordrecht, p. 392
- Montes D., Gálvez M. C., López-Santiago J., Fernández-Figueroa M. J., Cornide M., De Castro E., 2001c, MNRAS, submitted (Paper II)
- Montes D., López-Santiago J., Gálvez M. C., Fernández-Figueroa M. J., 2001d, A&A, in press
- Mullis C. L., Bopp W. B., 1994, PASP, 106, 822
- Mylläri A., Flynn C., Orlov V., 2000, Astronomische Gesellschaft Meeting, 16, T12
- Naef D., Mayor M., Pepe F., Queloz D., Udry S., Burnet M., 2000, in

- Garzón F., Eiroa C., de Winter D., Mahoney T. J., eds, ASP Conf Ser. Vol. 219, Discs, Planetesimals and Planets. Astron. Soc. Pac., San Francisco, p. 602
- Nakajima T., Oppenheimer B. R., Kulkarni S. R., Golimowski D. A., Matthews K., Durrance S. T., 1995, Nat, 378, 463
- Neuhäuser R., Brandner W., Eckart A., Guenther E., Alves J., Ott T., Huélamo N., Fernández M., 2000a, A&A, 354, L9
- Neuhäuser R., Guenther E., Petr M. G., Brandner W., Huélamo N., Alves J., 2000b, A&A, 360, L39
- Oppenheimer B. R., Basri G., Nakajima T., Kulkarni S. R., 1997, AJ, 113, 296
- Orlov V. V., Panchenko I. E., Rastorguev A. S., Yatsevich A. V., 1995, AZh, 72, 495
- Popović G. M., Ninković S., Pavlović R., 1995, Bull. Astron. de Belgrade, 152, 59
- Poveda A., Allen C., Herrera M. A., Cordero G., Lavalle C., 1996, A&A, 308, 55
- Rebolo R., Zapatero Osorio M. R., Madruga S., Bejar V. J. S., Arribas S., Licandro J., 1998, Sci, 282, 1309
- Röser S., Bastian U., 1991, Astronomisches Rechen-Institut, Heidelberg Spektrum Akademischer Verlag, Heidelberg
- Röser S., Bastian U., Kuzmin A., 1994, A&AS, 105, 301
- Schachter J. F., Remillard R., Saar S. H., Favata F., Sciortino S., Barbera M., 1996, ApJ, 463, 747
- Skuljan J., Cottrell P. L., Hearnshaw J. B., 1997, Proceedings of the ESA Symposium ‘Hipparchos – Venice ’97’, ESA SP-402. , p. 525
- Skuljan J., Hearnshaw J. B., Cottrell P. L., 1999, MNRAS, 308, 731
- Soderblom D. R., 1990, AJ, 100, 204
- Soderblom D. R., Clements S. D., 1987, AJ, 93, 920
- Soderblom D. R., Mayor M., 1993a, AJ, 105, 226
- Soderblom D. R., Mayor M., 1993b, ApJ, 402, L5
- Soderblom D. R., King J. R., Hanson R. B., Jones B. F., Fischer D., Stauffer J. R., Pinsonneault M. H., 1998, ApJ, 504, 192
- Song I., Caillault J. P., Barrado y Navacués D., Stauffer J. R., Randich S., 2000, ApJ, 532, L41
- Strassmeier K. G., Washuettl A., Granzer Th., Scheck M., Weber M., 2000, A&AS, 142, 275
- Suchkov A. A., Schultz A., 2001, A&AS, 197, 4901
- Tagliaferri G., Cutispoto G., Pallavicini R., Randich S., Pasquini L., 1994, A&A, 285, 272
- Taylor B. J., 2000, A&A, 362, 563
- Tokovinin A. A., 1992, A&A, 256, 121
- Torra J., Fernández D., Figueras F., 2000, A&A, 359, 82
- Torres C. A. O., da Silva L., Quast G. R., de la Reza R., Jilinski E., 2000, AJ, 120, 1410
- Upgren A. R., 1988, PASP, 100, 251
- Urban S. E., Corbin T. E., Wycoff G. L., 1997 U.S. Naval Observatory, Washington D.C.
- van den Ancker M. E., Pérez M. R., de Winter D., McCollum B., 2000, A&A, 363, L25
- van den Ancker M. E., Pérez M. R., de Winter D., 2001, in Jayawardhana R., Greene T., eds, ASP Conf. Ser., Young Stars Near Earth: Progress and Prospects. Astron. Soc. Pac., San Francisco, in press
- Wichmann R., Covino E., Alcalá J. M., Krautter J., Allain S., Hauschildt P. H., 1999, MNRAS, 307, 909
- Wichmann R. et al., 2000, A&A, 359, 181
- Wichmann R., Schmitt J. H. M. M., 2001, in García López R., Rebolo R., Zapatero Osorio M. R., eds, ASP Conf. Ser., Vol. 223, CD-552, The 11th Cambridge Workshop on Cool Stars, Stellar Systems, and the Sun. Astron. Soc. Pac., San Francisco, p. 552
- Young A., Sadjadi S., Harlan E., 1987, ApJ, 314, 272
- Zuckerman B., Webb R. A., 2000, ApJ, 535, 959

This paper has been typeset from a TeX/LaTeX file prepared by the author.