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# List of the Worldwide Food Habits of Nudibranchs

by

Gary McDonald

The "list of the worldwide food habits of nudibranchs" was originally available on the web as a supplement to two articles published in the *Veliger*: McDonald & Nybakken, 1997 & 1999. On 5 November 2014, it was brought to my attention that the list is no longer available on the web, so I have uploaded it to eScholarship in order to make it available once again.

## References

**MCDONALD, G. R., & J. W. NYBAKKEN.** 1997. A worldwide review of the food of nudibranch mollusks. I. Introduction and the suborder Arminacea. *Veliger* **40**(2):157-159.

**MCDONALD, G. R., & J. W. NYBAKKEN.** 1999. A worldwide review of the food of nudibranch mollusks. II. The suborder Dendronotacea. *Veliger* **42**(1):62-66.

## A List of the Worldwide Food Habits of Nudibranchs

by

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This list is an attempt to compile all of the published food data for nudibranchs. More than 4,600 nudibranch papers were perused in an effort to find as much of the published food data as possible. More than 1,000 papers mentioned nudibranch food. Included are all of the articles that we were able to obtain prior to June 1996.

The list is arranged phylogenetically so that trends in food preferences within various groups of nudibranchs may be seen more easily. The food items are listed alphabetically below each species of nudibranch.

The author, date, and page number which mention prey species for each nudibranch are listed below each food item. If a subsequent author cited another paper as the source of the food data, the original author is cited in brackets. A **P** included in the brackets indicates that the subsequent author (as well as the original author) observed the food preference; (e.g. under *Hopkinsia rosacea*, McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 cite McBeth, 1971 as stating that *H. rosacea* eats *Eurystomella bilabiata*. McDonald & Nybakken also observed *H. rosacea* eating *E. bilabiata*).

If a nudibranch species or a prey species was cited under an older name in the original paper, the older name is listed in brackets. For many prey species, we were unaware which names are junior synonyms, so the same prey species may be listed more than once under the same nudibranch species (e.g. *Obelia longissima* and *Laomedea longissima*). We wish to thank Terry Gosliner for help with many of the junior synonyms of the nudibranchs. There is still confusion about some of the nudibranch species which we list (e.g. *A. tuberculata* Cuvier is a currently accepted valid species, while *A. tuberculata* Müller is considered to be a junior synonym of *A. pseudoargus* (Rapp, 1827)).

A question mark accompanying a prey species name indicates a questionable prey species identification. A question mark accompanying an author and date citation indicates that the author was unsure whether the nudibranch eats that prey species. If we list a nudibranch species as being "on" a prey species, the nudibranch was not reported to eat the prey species, but was only found on, or in association with, the species.

We have endeavored to check the original citations listed by subsequent authors with the following exceptions:

- 1) We were unable to obtain by interlibrary loan a copy of Ehrenberg, 1831; (vide post *Phyllodesmium hyalinum* on *Xenia* sp. cited by Rudman, 1981b:231 citing Ehrenberg).
- 2) We did not check all field guides to local marine faunas or other popular books (e.g. Riedl, 1963; or Vevers, 1955, The animal world of the sea, Rathbone, London, cited by Thompson, 1964:292 for *Dendronotus frondosus* eating *Tubularia* sp.).

We do not list an original author under a particular prey species, if the "original" author was incorrectly cited by a subsequent author, e.g.:

1) The subsequent author lists a prey species as a food item while the original author stated that the nudibranch was found on the "prey" species, but did not state specifically that the nudibranch eats the "prey" species (e.g. vide post *Okenia mediterranea* where Valdes & Ortea, 1995:225 cite *Alcyonidium mytili* as a prey species and list Cervera, Lopez-Gonzalez, & Garcia-Gomez, 1991 as the source of this information, but Cervera, Lopez-Gonzalez, & Garcia-Gomez, 1991:64 state that *O. mediterranea* was found on *Alcyonidium* cf. *mytili*, but do not state specifically that the nudibranch eats the bryozoan).

2) The original author does not mention the prey species that the subsequent author cites (e.g. vide post *Cuthona divae* where Christensen, 1977:131 states that Marcus, 1961 lists *Hydractinia* as a substrate for *C. divae* but Marcus, 1961 does not mention *Hydractinia* or any other substrate for *C. divae*. Likewise for *Cuthona concinna*, Brown, 1980:249 says "possibly *Dynamena pumilla* is taken around Canada and the U.S.A. (Meyer, 1971)." But Meyer, 1971:146 states: "No food preference was determined..."). Numerous similar examples occur throughout the list.

## ORDER DORIDACEA

### SUBORDER GNATHODORIDACEA

#### Family Bathydorididae

*Bathydoris clavigera* Thiele, 1912

*Ceratoisis*, Bryozoa, Crinoidea, Crustacea, Ophiuroidea

Wägele, 1989a:439

*Bathydoris hodgsoni* Eliot, 1907

*Ceratoisis*, Bryozoa, Crinoidea, Crustacea, Ophiuroidea

Wägele, 1989a:439

sponges

Evans, 1914:195 [as *Bathydoris browni* Evans, 1914]

### SUBORDER ANADORIDACEA

#### TRIBE Suctoria

#### Family Corambidae

*Corambe obscura* (Verrill, 1870)

*Acanthodeseia tenuis* (Desor)

Perron & Turner, 1977:172 [Franz, 1967] [as *Doridella obscura*]

on *Acanthodeseia tenuis* (Desor)

Franz, 1967:77-78 [as *Doridella obscura*]

McBeth, 1968:145 [Franz, 1967] [as *Doridella obscura*]

*Alcyonidium hauffi*

Eyster, 1980:590 [as *Doridella obscura*]

*Alcyonidium verrilli* Osburn

Perron & Turner, 1977:172 [Franz, 1967] [as *Doridella obscura*]

on *Alcyonidium verrilli* Osburn

Franz, 1967:77-78 [as *Doridella obscura*]

McBeth, 1968:145 [Franz, 1967] [as *Doridella obscura*]

bryozoa

Marcus, 1955:166 [as *Corambella carambola*]

*Conopeum tenuissimum* (Canu)

Dudley, 1973:274 [as *Doridella obscura*]

Ryland, 1976:423 [Dudley, 1973] [as *Doridella obscura*]

on *Cordylophora caspia* (Pallas)

Jaeckel, 1952a:257 [as *Corambe batava*]

Swennen, 1961:205 [as *Corambe batava*]

*Electra crustulenta* (Pallas)

Edmunds, 1987:188 [Perron & Turner, 1977] [as *Doridella obscura*]

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:199 [Perron & Turner, 1977] [as *Doridella obscura*]

Perron & Turner, 1977:172 [as *Doridella obscura*]

Roginskaya & Grintsov, 1995:29 [as *Doridella obscura*]

Todd, 1981:201 [as *Doridella obscura*]

*Electra crusculenta*

? Swennen & Dekker, 1995:99 [as *Corambe batava*]

on *Electra crustulenta* (Pallas)

Roginskaya & Grinzov, 1990:855 [as *Doridella obscura*]

settles on *Electra crustulenta* (Pallas)

Hadfield, 1978:167 [Perron & Turner, 1977] [as *Doridella obscura*]

on *Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Vayssiere, 1901:296 [as *Membranipora pilosa* & *Corambe sargassicola*]

*Membranipora crustulenta* (Pallas)

Bickell, Chia, & Crawford, 1981:16 [Perron & Turner, 1977] [as *Doridella obscura*]

Franz, 1967:77-78 [as *Doridella obscura*]  
McBeth, 1968:145 [Franz, 1967] [as *Doridella obscura*]  
Perron & Turner, 1977:172 [Franz, 1967] [as *Doridella obscura*]

*Membranipora tenuis*

? Dean & Bellis, 1975:7 [as *Doridella obscura*]

on *Membranipora*

Swennen, 1961:205 [as *Corambe batava*]

*Corambe* sp. Edmunds & Edmunds, 1973

*Membranipora* sp.

Edmunds & Edmunds, 1973:372

*Corambe* sp. Gosliner, 1987

on *Membranipora membranacea*

Gosliner, 1987:95

*Doridella burchi* Marcus & Marcus, 1967

on *Alcyonidium hauffi*

Shoemaker, Porter, Boothe, Petit, & Eyster, 1978:129

on *Alcyonidium* cf. *verrilli* Osburn

Marcus & Marcus, 1967b:205

*Paradoridella steinbergae* (Lance, 1962)

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Bickell & Chia, 1979:292 [as *Doridella steinbergae* & *Membranipora villosa*]

Bickell, Chia, & Crawford, 1981:15 [as *Doridella steinbergae* & *Membranipora villosa*]

Goddard, 1990:232 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

Grunbaum, 1992:11 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:199 [Bickell & Chia, 1979] [as *Doridella steinbergae* & *Membranipora villosa*]

Harvell, 1984a:1358 [Bickell & Chia, 1979] [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

Harvell, 1986:811 [Seed, 1976] [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

Harvell, 1990:S54 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

Klemke & Keough, 1991:23 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

Kozloff, 1983:71 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

Kozloff, 1987:250 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

Lance, 1962a:38 [as *Corambella steinbergae* & *Membranipora serrilamella*]

MacFarland, 1966:134 [as *Corambella bolini*]

McDonald, 1983:182 [Lance, 1962] [as *Doridella steinbergae* & *Membranipora serrilamella*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Lance, 1962] [as *Doridella steinbergae* & *Membranipora serrilamella*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [MacFarland, 1966] [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Doridella steinbergae* & *Membranipora serrilamella*]

Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:143 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

Seed, 1976:2 [as *Doridella steinbergae* & *Membranipora villosa*]

Strathmann, 1987:285 [as *Doridella steinbergae* & *Membranipora villosa*]

Todd, 1981:209 [as *Doridella steinbergae* & *Membranipora villosa*]  
Todd & Havenhand, 1989:245 [McBeth, 1968; Yoshioka, 1982, 1986] [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
Yoshioka, 1982a:237 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
Yoshioka, 1982:464 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
Yoshioka, 1986a:81 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
Yoshioka, 1986b:412 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
Yoshioka, 1986:180 [Harvell, 1984; Lance, 1962; MacFarland & O'Donoghue, 1929; McBeth, 1968; Seed, 1976; Yoshioka, 1982] [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

on *Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Foster, 1987:97 [as *Doridella steinbergae* & *Membranipora serrilamella*]  
Gosliner, 1968:147 [as *Corambella steinbergae* & *Membranipora serrilamella*]  
Lance, 1961:67 [as *Corambella* sp. & *Membranipora serrilamella*]

*Membranipora* sp.

Bickell, Chia, & Crawford, 1981:5 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
McBeth, 1968:145 [as *Corambella steinbergae*]  
McDonald, 1983:182 [McBeth, 1968] [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [McBeth, 1968, Seed, 1976] [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
Thompson, 1976a:48 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]

on *Membranipora*

Anderson, 1972:19 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
Behrens, 1980:60 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
McDonald, 1975:539 [as *Doridella steinbergae*]  
Steinberg, 1960:49 [as *Corambella* sp.]  
Steinberg, 1963a:71 [as *Corambella steinbergae*]

*Neocorambe pacifica* (MacFarland & O'Donoghue, 1929)

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Farmer, 1980:55 [as *Membranipora villosa*]  
Klemke & Keough, 1991:23  
Kozloff, 1987:250  
MacFarland & O'Donoghue, 1929:8 [as *Membranipora villosa*]  
McBeth, 1968:145 [MacFarland & O'Donoghue, 1929] [as *Membranipora villosa*]  
McDonald, 1983:158 [MacFarland & O'Donoghue, 1929] [as *Membranipora villosa*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [MacFarland, 1966; MacFarland & O'Donoghue, 1929] [as *Membranipora villosa*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Membranipora villosa*]  
Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:143  
Ryland, 1976:423 [as *Membranipora villosa*]  
Todd & Havenhand, 1989:245 [McBeth, 1968; Seed, 1976; Yoshioka, 1982, 1986]  
Yoshioka, 1982a:238  
Yoshioka, 1982:464  
Yoshioka, 1986a:81  
Yoshioka, 1986b:412  
Yoshioka, 1986:180 [Lance, 1962; MacFarland & O'Donoghue, 1929; McBeth, 1968; Seed, 1976; Yoshioka, 1982]

on *Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Lance, 1961:67 [as *Membranipora serrilamella*]

MacFarland, 1966:132 [as *Membranipora villosa*]

McDonald, 1983:158 [Lance, 1961] [as *Membranipora serrilamella*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Lance, 1961] [as *Membranipora serrilamella*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Membranipora serrilamella*]

Smith & Gordon, 1948:180 [as *Membranipora villosa*]

*Membranipora* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:325

Seed, 1976:15

on *Membranipora* sp.

Anderson, 1972:19

Behrens, 1980:58

McDonald, 1975:538

Steinberg, 1963a:71

*Neocorambe testudinaria* (Fischer, 1889)

*Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Lagardere & Tardy, 1980:268

on *Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Fischer, 1888a:216 [as *Membranipora pilosa*]

### Family Goniadorididae

*Ancula gibbosa* (Risso, 1818)

*Barentsia ramosa* (Robertson)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:326 [as *Ancula pacifica*]

Farmer, 1980:145 [as *Ancula pacifica*]

Goddard, 1984:146 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978] [as *Ancula pacifica*]

Kozloff, 1987:250 [as *Ancula pacifica*]

McDonald, 1983:141 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978] [as *Ancula pacifica*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [as *Ancula pacifica*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Ancula pacifica*]

Strathmann, 1987:283 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1980] [as *Ancula pacifica*]

on *Barentsia* sp.

Goddard, 1984:146 [as *Ancula pacifica*]

*Botrylloides leachi* (Savigny)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:150

Miller, 1961:111 [as *Ancula cristata*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:58

Thompson, 1964:291 [Miller, 1961] [as *Ancula cristata*]

Thompson, 1988:166



Thompson & Brown, 1984:47  
? Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Ancula cristata*]

*Botrylloides*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:86 [as *Ancula cristata*]

*Botryllus schlosseri* (Pallas)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:204 [as *Ancula cristata*]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:150 [as *Ancula cristata*]  
Miller, 1961:111 [as *Ancula cristata*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:58  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Miller, 1961] [as *Ancula cristata*]  
Thompson, 1988:166  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:47  
? Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Ancula cristata*]

on *Botryllus schlosseri* (Pallas)

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Ancula cristata*]

*Botryllus* sp.

Thompson & Brown, 1976:86 [as *Ancula cristata*]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

*Bowerbankia gracilis* (O'Donoghue)

Clark, 1975:34

*Diplosoma listerianum* (Milne Edwards)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:150 [as *Ancula cristata*]  
Miller, 1961:111 [as *Ancula cristata*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:58  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Miller, 1961] [as *Ancula cristata*]  
Thompson, 1988:166  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:47  
? Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Ancula cristata*]

on *Dynamaena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Roginskaya, 1976:24 [as *Ancula cristata*]

entoprocts

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:445 [as *Ancula pacifica*]  
Todd, 1981:164 [as *Ancula cristata*]

*Eucratea loricata* (Linnaeus)

Roginskaya, 1987d:169 [as *Ancula cristata*]

on *Furcellaria*

Swennen, 1961:205 [as *Ancula cristata*]

on *Halopteris catharina*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:18

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Hamond, 1972:284 [as *Ancula cristata* & *Laomedea geniculata*]

on *Obelia loveni*

Roginskaya, 1976:24 [as *Ancula cristata*]

*Pedicellina cernua*

? Picton & Morrow, 1994:58

on *Polycora ciliata*

Swennen, 1961:205 [as *Ancula cristata*]

on *Umbonula littoralis* Hastings

Miller, 1961:109 [as *Ancula cristata*]

*Bermudella polycerelloides* Ortea & Bouchet, 1983

on *Amathia vidovici*

Ortea & Bouchet, 1983:50

*Goniodoris castanea* Alder & Hancock, 1845

*Ascidia mentula* Müller

Brown & Picton, 1979:[9]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:52

Thompson, 1988:156

Thompson & Brown, 1984:40

*Botrylloides leachii* (Savigny)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:204

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]

Miller, 1961:111

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:33

Thompson, 1964:291 [Garstang, 1890; Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:156

Thompson & Brown, 1984:40

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

*Botrylloides*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[9]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:80

*Botryllus capucinus*

Garstang, 1890:453

on *Botryllus capucinus*

Giard, 1873:487

*Botryllus marionis*

Garstang, 1890:453

on *Botryllus marionis*

Giard, 1873:487

*Botryllus schlosseri* (Pallas)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:204

Dekker, 1986b:159 [Meijs, 1982]

Graham 1955:152

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]

Miller, 1961:111

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 52

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:33

Tardy, 1962c:1225

Thompson, 1964:291 [Garstang, 1890; Forrest, 1953; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:156

Thompson & Brown, 1984:40

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Botryllus schlosseri* (Pallas)

Dekker, 1989:98

Dekker, 1993:87

Swennen, 1961:202

van der Meijs, 1982:82

on *Botryllus violaceus*

Walton, 1913:110

*Botryllus*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[9]

Forrest, 1953:231

Pelseneer, 1920:485 [Garstang, 1890]

Schmekel, 1968:148

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:131

Thompson, 1964:291 [Walton, 1908, 1913]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:80

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Botryllus*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:18

Walton, 1908:240

on *Bowerbankia imbricata* Adams

Hecht, 1896:547

*Dendrodoa*

Forrest, 1953:231

Thompson & Brown, 1984:40 [Forrest, 1953]

on *Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Vayssiere, 1901:297

*Leptoclinum gelatinosum*

Clarke, 1906:156

*Goniodoris meracula* Burn, 1958

on *Botrylloides*

Burn 1989:774

*Goniodoris mercurialis* MacNae, 1958

compound tunicates

Gosliner, 1987b:93

*Goniodoris nodosa* (Montagu, 1808)

*Alcyonidium diaphanum*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:54

cf. *Alcyonidium digitatum*

Jaeckel, 1952a:257

*Alcyonidium gelatinosum* (Linnaeus)

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:33

Todd, 1981:154

on *Alcyonidium gelatinosum* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:43

Swennen, 1961:201

*Alcyonidium hirsutum* (Fleming)

Ryland, 1976:422

*Alcyonidium polyoum* (Hassall)

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]

Ryland, 1976:422  
Swennen, 1961:201  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:33  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Swennen, 1961]  
Thompson, 1976:39 [Swennen, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:158  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:41  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Alcyonidium polyoum* (Hassall)

Miller, 1961:109

*Alcyonidium*

Todd, Lambert, & Thorpe, 1994:73  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:80

on *Alcyonidium* spp.

Brown & Picton, 1979:[9]

on *Alcyonium*

Theél, 1908:93

*Ascidia papilla*

Agersborg 1921:230 [Alder & Hancock 1855, quoting Dalyell]  
Alder & Hancock, 1855:23 [Dalyell, 1853]  
Dalyell, 1853:296 [as *Doris (Goniodoris) nodosa*]

*Ascidiella scabra* (Müller)

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

*Botryllus schlosseri* (Pallas)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:203  
Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]  
Miller, 1961:111  
Platts, 1973:383  
Swennen, 1961:201  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Forrest, 1953; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:158  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:80  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:41 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]  
Todd, Lambert, & Thorpe, 1994:73

*Botryllus*

Forrest, 1953:231

*Callopora dumerili* (Audouin)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]  
Miller, 1961:109  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:158  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:41  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Cellaria fistulosa* Hincks

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

on *Cribilina punctata* (Hassall)

Miller, 1961:109

*Dendrodoa grossularia* (van Beneden)

Bouchet & Tardy, 1976a:209  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[9]  
Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:203  
Cattaneo-Vietti & Balduzzi, 1991:214 [Bouchet & Tardy, 1976a]  
Graham 1955:152  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]  
Miller, 1961:111  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 54  
Swennen, 1961:201  
Swennen, 1965a:156  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:33  
Thompson, 1964:291 [McMillan, 1942; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:158  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:41 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]  
Todd, Lambert, & Thorpe, 1994:73  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Dendrodoa grossularia* (van Beneden)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:18

*Dendrodoa*

Forrest, 1953:231  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:80

*Diplosoma listerianum* (Milne Edwards)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]  
McMillan, 1942a:327  
Miller, 1961:111  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:54  
Swennen, 1961:201 [McMillan, 1942]  
Thompson, 1964:291 [McMillan, 1942; Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:158  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:41 [McMillan, 1942; Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

*Diplosoma*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:80

on *Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:109

on *Escharella immersa* (Fleming)

Miller, 1961:109

*Flustrella hispida* (Fabricius)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:204

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]

Miller, 1961:109

Thompson, 1964:291 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:158

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Flustrellidra hispida* (Fabricius)

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

Ryland, 1976:422

Thompson & Brown, 1984:41

Todd, Lambert, & Thorpe, 1994:73

*Fragarium elegans*

? Garstang, 1890:449

on molgules

Pelseneer, 1912:52

Thompson, 1964:291 [Pelseneer, 1912]

on *Porella concinna* (Busk)

Miller, 1961:109

on *Schizoporella unicornis* (Johnston)

Miller, 1961:109

on *Smittina reticulata* (MacGillivray)

Miller, 1961:109

on *Styela grossularia*

Garstang, 1890:448

*Hopkinsia pilosa* Bouchet & Ortea, 1983

*Calpensia* sp.

Bouchet & Ortea, 1983:230

*Hopkinsia plana* (Baba, 1960)

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Rudman & Darvell, 1990:37

Ryland, 1976:423 [as *Okenia plana*]

Willan & Coleman, 1984:18 [as *Okenia plana*]

Willan & Morton, 1984:90 [as *Okenia plana*]

*Membranipora*

Morton & Miller, 1968:169 [as *Okenia plana*]

*Hopkinsia rosacea* MacFarland, 1905

*Eurystomella bilabiata* (Hincks)

Avila, 1995:519 [McBeth, 1971]

Barletta, 1976:120 [McBeth, 1971]

Beeman & Williams, 1980:326

Bertsch, 1989:19

Bouchet & Ortea, 1982:230 [McBeth, 1971]

Edmunds, 1987:187 [McBeth, 1971]

Farmer, 1980:129

Jaeckle, 1984:208 [McBeth, 1971]

Kozloff, 1987:250

McBeth, 1971:158

McBeth, 1972a:75 [McBeth, 1971]

McDonald, 1983:190 [McBeth, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [McBeth, 1971; P]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:445 [McBeth, 1971]

on *Eurystomella bilabiata* (Hincks)

Goddard, 1987:270

*Eurystomella*

Behrens, 1980:62

Harris, 1971c:84 [Harris, 1970 =?1973]

Harris, 1973:239

Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:138

*Hopkinsia* sp. 1 Wells & Bryce, 1993

*Pleurotoichus clathratus*

Wells & Bryce, 1993:74

*Lophodoris scala* Marcus & Marcus, 1970

on *Loxosomella* spp.

Marcus & Marcus, 1970a:72



*Murphydoris singaporensis* Sigurdsson, 1991  
on *Sundanella sibogae* (Harmer)

Sigurdsson, 1991:260

*Okenia cupella* (Vogel & Schultz, 1970)  
*Anguinella palmata* van Beneden

Nimeskern, 1980:360

on *Margaretta cereoides* Gray

Valdes & Ortea, 1995:230

*Okenia elegans* (Leuckart, 1828)  
*Ascidia*

Prouho, 1893:110

on *Botryllus*

Wirz-Mangold & Wyss, 1958:44

*Ciona* sp.

Barletta, 1981:481

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:150 [Thompson, 1964]

Prouho, 1893:110

Pruvot-Fol, 1954:308

Thompson, 1964:291 [Pruvot-Fol, 1954]

Thompson, 1988:162

Thompson & Brown, 1976:82

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

*Ctenicella*

Hecht, 1896:623 [as *Idalia elegans*]

*Cynthia tuberosa*

Alder & Hancock, 1855:fam. 1, pl. 27 [as *Idalia elegans*]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:150 [Thompson, 1964]

Jaekel 1952a:257 [as *Idalina elegans*]

Thompson, 1964:291 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

*Cynthia*

Garstang, 1892:336 [as *Idalina elegans*]

*Dendrodoa*

Thompson, 1988:162

*Microcosmus*

Prouho, 1893:110

*Molgula* sp.

Barletta, 1981:48

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:150 [Thompson, 1964]

Pruvot-Fol, 1954:308

Thompson, 1964:291 [Pruvot-Fol, 1954]

Thompson, 1988:162

Thompson & Brown, 1976:82

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

*Phallusia*

Prouho, 1893:110

*Polycarpa rustica* (Linnaeus)

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 56

Todd, 1981:164

*Polycarpa varians*

Prouho, 1893:107

*Polycarpa*

Brown & Picton:[9]

Hecht, 1896:623 [as *Idalia elegans*]

on *Styela*

Edmunds, 1961:320 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-54]

*Okenia impexa* Marcus, 1957

on *Margaretta ceroides*

Templado, 1982a:250

*Okenia leachii* (Alder & Hancock, 1854)

*Molgula occulta*

? Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 56

*Okenia luna* Millen, Schrodler, Vargas, & Indacochea, 1994

*Alcyonidium nodosum*

Millen, Schrodler, Vargas, & Indacochea, 1994:316

*Okenia mediterranea* (Ihering, 1886)

*Alcyonidium mytili* Dalyell

Valdes & Ortea, 1995:225 [Cervera, Lopez-Gonzalez, & Garcia-Gomez, 1991]

on *Alcyonidium* cf. *mytili* Dalyell

Cervera, Lopez-Gonzalez, & Garcia-Gomez, 1991:64

*Paramuricea clavata* (Risso)

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:41

Valdes & Ortea, 1995:225 [Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990]

*Okenia pellucida* Burn, 1967

*Zoobotryon pellucidum*

Willan & Coleman, 1984:18

on *Zoobotryon pellucidus*

Burn, 1967a:53

*Zoobotryon verticillatum* (Delle Chiaje)

Ryland, 1976:423 [Morton & Miller, 1968]

on *Zoobotryon* sp.

Gosliner, Johnson, & Bertsch, 1986:16

*Okenia quadricornis* (Montagu, 1815)

*Ascidiella* sp.

Thompson & Brown, 1976:83 [as *Okenia aspersa*]

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Okenia aspersa*]

on *Ascidiella* sp.

Marine Biological Association, 1931:273

Marine Biological Association, 1957:311

Thompson, 1964:291 [Marine Biological Association, 1957] [as *Okenia aspersa*]

on *Molgula arenosa*

Holt, 1891:184 [as *Idalia aspersa*]

*Molgula manhattensis* (DeKay)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:64 [Morse, 1972] [as *Okenia aspersa*]

Morse, 1972:100 [as *Okenia ascidicola*]

Valdes & Ortea, 1995:223 [Morse, 1972]

*Molgula oculata* Forbes

Just & Edmunds, 1985:64 [Morse, 1972] [as *Okenia aspersa*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 54 [as *Okenia aspersa*]

Thompson, 1988:160 [as *Okenia aspersa*]

Valdes & Ortea, 1995:223 [Thompson, 1988]

*Molgula*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:83 [as *Okenia aspersa*]

*Okenia zoobotryon* (Smallwood, 1910)

*Amathia convoluta* Lamouroux

Marcus, 1957:439 [as *Okenia evelinae*]

Valdes & Ortea, 1995:228 [Marcus, 1957]

*Zoobotryon pellucidum*

Clark, 1984:95

on *Zoobotryon pellucidus* [as *Bermudella zoobotryon*]

Burn 1967a:55

Smallwood, 1910:143 [as *Polycerella zoobotryon*]

*Zoobotryon verticillatum* (= *Z. pellucidum*)

Valdes & Ortea, 1995:228 [Smallwood, 1910]

on *Zoobotryon*

Jensen & Clark, 1986:454

*Okenia* sp. Miller, 1967

*Zoobotryon pellucidum*

Miller, 1967:9

*Okenia* sp.

*Zoobotryon*

Willan & Morton, 1984:91

*Trapania brunnea* Rudman, 1987

*Cacospongia* sp.

Willan, 1989a:182

*Trapania dalva* Marcus, 1972

on *Zoobotryon*

Marcus, 1972a:296

*Trapania lineata* Hafelfinger, 1960

entoprocts

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:43

*Trapania maculata* Haefelfinger, 1960

on *Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:18

on *Ircinia fasciculata*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:214 [Ros, 1975]

Ros, 1975:316

on *Ircinia muscarum*

Ballesteros, Barrajon, Luque, Moreno, Talavera, & Templado, 1986:49

Templado, 1982:74

Templado, Talavera, & Murillo, 1987:91

on *Scrupocellaria* sp.

Brown & Picton, 1976:63

*Trapania pallida* Kress, 1968

on *Chartella papyracea* (Ellis & Solander)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:43

? *Loxocalyx*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:60

on *Loxocalyx*

Thompson, 1988:170

Thompson & Brown, 1984:49

on *Myxilla rosacea* (Lieberkühn)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:18

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

*Pedicellina*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10

*Trapania rudmani* Miller, 1981

*Beania* sp.

Willan & Morton, 1984:91

*Trapania* cf. *tartanella* (Ihering, 1886)

on *Ircinia muscarum*

Templado, Luque, & Moreno, 1988:16

on *Ircinia* sp.

Templado, Luque, & Moreno, 1988:16

### Family Onchidorididae

*Acanthodoris armata* O'Donoghue, 1927

bryozoans

Kozloff, 1987:250

on *Flustra lichenoides*

O'Donoghue, 1927:5

*Acanthodoris brunnea* MacFarland, 1905

bryozoans

Behrens, 1980:46

Farmer, 1980:137

Kozloff, 1973:93

Kozloff, 1987:250

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Kozloff, 1973]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

Strathmann, 1987:282

*Acanthodoris nanaimoensis* O'Donoghue, 1921

*Alcyonidium polyoum* (Hassall)

Strathmann, 1987:283

compound ascidians

Beeman & Williams, 1980:327

Farmer, 1980:139

Kozloff, 1987:250

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

*Acanthodoris pilosa* (Abildgaard in Müller, 1789)

*Alcyonidium diaphanum*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:70

*Alcyonidium gelatinosum* (Linnaeus)

Dekker, 1986b:158

Graham 1955:152

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]

McDonald, 1983:136 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; Thompson, 1964]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Graham, 1955; Miller, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

Miller, 1961:108

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10

Swennen, 1961:200

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:36

Thompson, 1964:290 [Graham, 1955; Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Alcyonidium gelatinosum* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:43

Dekker, 1989:100

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Swennen, 1961; Walton, 1908]  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Swennen, 1961; Walton, 1908]  
Walton, 1908:238

*Alcyonidium hirsutum* (Fleming)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald, 1983:136 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Miller, 1961:108  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:70  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Alcyonidium polyoum* (Hassall)

Bleakney & Saunders, 1978:82  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]  
Jaeckel, 1952:45  
McDonald, 1983:136 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Miller, 1961:108  
Ryland, 1976:422  
Swennen, 1961:200  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:36  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961; P]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Alcyonidium polyoum* (Hassall)

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Purchon, 1947]  
Purchon, 1947:306  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Purchon, 1947; Swennen, 1961]

*Alcyonidium* sp.

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:202  
Jaeckel, 1952a:256  
McDonald, 1983:136 [Bruce, Coleman & Jones, 1963]  
Morton, 1967:106  
Thompson, 1988:194  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:90  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:63  
Ryland, 1976:422

on *Alcyonidium*

Garlo, 1977:24  
Swennen, 1959:57

*Callopora dumerili* (Audouin)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]

McDonald, 1983:136 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Miller, 1961:107  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]

*Cryptosula pallasiana* (Möller)

Clark, 1975:34  
McDonald, 1983:136 [Clark, 1975]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Clark, 1975]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

on *Cryptosula pallasiana* (Möller)

Miller, 1961:108

on *Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

McDonald, 1983:136 [Miller, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Miller, 1961:107  
Rasmussen, 1973:266

*Flustrella hispida* (Fabricius)

Picton & Morrow, 1994:70  
Roginskaya, 1987d:162  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:86

on *Flustrella hispida* (Fabricius)

Roginskaya, 1987b:283

*Flustrella*

Behrens, 1980:48

*Flustrellidra hispida* (Fabricius)

Clark, 1975:34  
Crampton, 1977:49, 78 [Morse 1968]  
Harris, 1973:217  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:145 [Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald, 1983:136 [Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Meyer, 1971:139  
Morse, 1968:305, 314  
Roginskaya, 1985a:236  
Thompson, 1964:290  
Thompson, 1988:194  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:63  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]



*Flustrellidra*

Barrett, 1969:69

*Membranipora*

Jaeckel, 1952:45

Jaeckel, 1952a:256

McDonald, 1983:136 [Swennen, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

Swennen, 1961:200 [Jaeckel, 1952]

on *Porella concinna* (Busk)

Miller, 1961:108

on *Schizoporella unicornis* (Johnston)

Miller, 1961:107

on *Smittina reticulata* (MacGillivray)

Miller, 1961:108

sponges

Jaeckel, 1952:45

Swennen, 1961:200 [Jaeckel, 1952]

*Acanthodoris rhodoceras* Cockerell in Cockerell & Eliot, 1905

*Alcyonidium* sp.

Goddard, 1990:230

*Acanthodoris subquadrata* (Alder & Hancock, 1845)

on *Alcyonidium* sp.

Hamond, 1972:284

*Adalaria jannae* Millen, 1987

*Lyrula hippocrepis* (Hincks)

Jaeckle, 1984:209 [as *Adalaria* sp.]

Millen, 1987:2699 [Jaeckle, 1984]

on *Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Millen, 1987:2698

Millen, 1987:2698 [as *Membranipora serrilamella*]

*Reginella mucronata*

Millen, 1985:84 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978] [as *Onchidoris muricata*]

Millen, 1987:2699 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978, 1981]

on *Reginella mucronata*

McDonald, 1983:199 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978] [as *Onchidoris* sp.]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [as *Onchidoris muricata*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17 [as *Onchidoris* sp.]

*Adalaria loveni* (Alder & Hancock, 1862)

*Electra*

Just & Edmunds, 1985:78

*Membranipora*

Just & Edmunds, 1985:78

*Securiflustra securifrons* (Pallas)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[11]

on *Securiflustra securifrons* (Pallas)

Thompson, 1988:174

Thompson & Brown, 1984:49

on polyzoans

Loyning, 1927:251

Thompson, 1964:290 [Loyning, 1927]

*Adalaria proxima* (Alder & Hancock, 1854)

*Alcyonidium polyoum* (Hassall)

Jaeckel, 1952:45

Purchon, 1968:78

Thompson, 1964:290

Thompson, 1976:39

Thompson & Brown, 1984:50

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Alcyonidium* spp.

Todd, Lambert, & Thorpe, 1994:73

on *Cellaria*

Garstang, 1894:220 [as *Lamellidoris proxima*]

*Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:50

Brown & Picton, 1979:[11]

Hadfield, 1963:87

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:200

Havenhand, 1991:126 [Thompson, 1958]

Havenhand & Todd, 1988:151

Havenhand, Thorpe, & Todd, 1986:105

Lambert & Todd, 1994:265  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 60  
Purchon, 1968:78  
Roginskaya, 1987d:167 [Thompson, 1958]  
Ryland, 1976:423  
Thompson, 1958:5, 49  
Thompson, 1958b:247  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Thompson, 1958]  
Thompson, 1976:39  
Thompson, 1976a:44  
Thompson, 1988:176  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:92  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:50  
Todd, 1979:57  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]  
Todd, 1987a:294  
Todd & Havenhand, 1985:97 [Todd, 1981]  
Todd & Havenhand, 1985a:226 [Todd, 1981]  
Todd & Havenhand, 1986:103  
Todd & Havenhand, 1989:245  
Todd, Havenhand, & Thorpe, 1981:442  
Todd, Lambert, & Thorpe, 1994:73  
Yonge & Thompson, 1976:132

on *Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Rasmussen, 1973:268

settles on *Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Hadfield, 1978:167 [Thompson, 1958]

Harris, 1973:252

*Flustrella hispida* (Fabricius)

Purchon, 1968:78

Thompson, 1964:290 [Thompson, 1958]

Thompson, 1976:39

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Flustrellidra hispida* (Fabricius)

Thompson & Brown, 1984:50

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Purchon, 1968:78

Thompson, 1964:290 [Thompson, 1958]

Thompson, 1976:39

Thompson & Brown, 1984:50

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Membranipora*

Jaeckel, 1952:45

*Adalaria* sp. Goddard, 1984

*Hincksina minuscula* (Hincks)

Goddard, 1984:145

Goddard, 1985b:9

*Diaphorodoris lirulatocauda* Millen, 1985

*Nolella stipitata*

Millen, 1985:88

Strathmann, 1987:285 [Millen, 1985]

*Tubulipora* sp.

McDonald, 1983:199 [as *Onchidoris hystricina*]

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:442 [as *Onchidoris hystricina*]

on *Tubulipora* sp.

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Onchidoris hystricina*]

*Diaphorodoris luteocincta* (Sars, 1870)

encrusting bryozoans

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:31

*Cellepora pumicosa* Linnaeus

Thompson & Brown, 1984:58 [as *Onchidoris luteocincta*]

*Crisia* spp.

Just & Edmunds, 1985:66 [Brown & Picton, 1979]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 68 [as *Onchidoris luteocincta*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:58 [as *Onchidoris luteocincta*]

*Smittina reticulata* (MacGillivray)

Ballesteros, 1991:423

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:148 [as *Onchidoris luteocincta*]

Miller, 1961:109

Ros, 1975:318 [ Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961] [as *Onchidoris luteocincta*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:58 [as *Onchidoris luteocincta*]

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Onchidoris luteocincta*]

*Smittina*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:102 [as *Onchidoris luteocincta*]

*Diaphorodoris papillata* Portmann & Sandmeier, 1960

on *Aetea truncata* (Landsborough)

Ros, 1975:317

on *Caberea boryi* (Audouin)

Ros, 1975:317

on *Celleporina hassalli* Johnston

Ros, 1975:317

on *Chorizopora brongniarti* (Audouin)

Ros, 1975:317

on *Crisia* sp.

Ros, 1975:317

on *Escharina vulgaris*

Ros, 1975:317

on *Hippodiplosia fascialis*

Ros, 1975:317

on *Hippodiplosia ottomulleriana*

Ros, 1975:317

on *Parasmittina raigii*

Ros, 1975:317

on *Savignyella lafonti*

Ros, 1975:317

on *Schismopora avicularis*

Ros, 1975:317

on *Schizobrachiella sanguinea*

Ros, 1975:317

on *Schizomavella auriculata* (Hassall)

Ros, 1975:317

on *Schizomavella discoidea*

Ros, 1975:317

on *Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Ros, 1975:317

on *Schizomavella rudis*

Ros, 1975:317

*Smittina reticulata* (MacGillivray)

Ros, 1975:317

*Onchidoris bilamellata* (Linnaeus, 1767)

on *Alcyonium digitatum* (Linnaeus)

Walton, 1908:239 [as *Lamellidoris bilamellata*]

*Alcyonidium*

Morton, 1967:106 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

*Balanus balanoides* Linnaeus

Barnes & Powell, 1951:381 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Barnes & Powell, 1954:361 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Bleakney & Saunders, 1978:82

Bouchet & Tardy, 1976a:208 [Potts, 1970] [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:203 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Crampton, 1977:50

Farmer, 1980:142

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:150

McDonald, 1983:198 [Barnes & Powell, 1954; Bleakney & Saunder, 1978; Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963;

Miller, 1961; Potts, 1970; Swennen, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Barnes, 1954; Miller, 1961; Potts, 1970; Swennen, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Meyer, 1971:140 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Miller, 1961:111 [as *Balanus fusca*]

Potts, 1970:286 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Purchon, 1968:78 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Roginskaya, 1987d:164 [Potts, 1970; Swennen, 1961] [as *Semibalanus balanoides*]

Russell, 1964:41 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Swennen, 1961:198 [as *Lamellidoris bilamellata*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:35 [as *Semibalanus balanoides*]

Thompson, 1964:290 [Barnes & Powell, 1954; Swennen, 1961; Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1984:123

Thompson & Brown, 1984:54

Todd, 1979a:226

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

Todd, 1985:197

*Balanus balanus* (Linnaeus)

Roginskaya, 1987d:164

Todd, 1985:197

*Balanus crenatus* Bruguiere

Barnes & Powell, 1951:381 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Barnes & Powell, 1954:361 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Beeman & Williams, 1980:328  
Crampton, 1977:50  
Daro, 1970:168 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Lamellidoris bilamellata*]  
Dayton, 1971:383  
Farmer, 1980:142  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:150  
McDonald, 1983:198 [Barnes & Powell, 1954; Swennen, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Barnes & Powell, 1954; Swennen, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Potts 1970:286 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Onchidoris fusca*]  
Roginskaya, 1987d:164 [Potts, 1970; Swennen, 1961]  
Swennen, 1961:198 [*Lamellidoris bilamellata*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:35  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Barnes & Powell, 1954; Swennen, 1961]  
Todd, 1979a:226  
Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]  
Todd, 1985:197

on *Balanus crenatus* Bruguiere

Daro, 1969:139 [as *Lamellidoris bilamellata*]  
Hadfield, 1963:88 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]  
Jaeckle, 1984:209

*Balanus glandula* Linnaeus

Connell, 1970:54  
Dayton, 1971:383

on *Balanus glandula* Darwin

Jaeckle, 1984:209

*Balanus porcatus* da Costa

Farmer, 1980:142  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:150  
McDonald, 1983:198 [Miller, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Miller, 1961:111 [as *Balanus fusca*]  
Purchon, 1968:78 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Balanus porcatus* da Costa

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:203 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

*Balanus*

Clark, 1975:34 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]  
Graham 1955:152 [as *Onchidoris fusca*]  
Strathmann, 1987:286 [Todd, 1979, 1981]  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Graham, 1955]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:53  
Todd, 1979a:214 [Graham, 1955]  
Voogt, 1973:487 [as *Lamellidoris bilamellata*]

on *Balanus*

McDonald, 1975:540  
Walton, 1908:239 [as *Lamellidoris bilamellata*]

bryozoa

Potts 1970:286 [Forrest, 1953] [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

*Chthamalus* spp.

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

*Cryptosula* [juvenile nudibranchs]

McDonald, 1983:198 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]  
Thompson, 1988:178  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:96  
Todd, 1979a:214 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]

*Elminius modestus* Darwin

Farmer, 1980:142  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:150  
McDonald, 1983:198 [Swennen, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Swennen, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Potts 1970:286 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Onchidoris fusca*]  
Swennen, 1961:198 [*Lamellidoris bilamellata*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:35  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Swennen, 1961]  
Thompson, 1984:123  
Todd, 1979a:226  
Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]  
Todd, 1985:197

*Elminius* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:286 [Todd, 1979, 1981]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:53

*Umbonula* [juvenile nudibranchs]

McDonald, 1983:198 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]  
Thompson, 1988:178  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:96  
Todd, 1979a:214 [Todd & Brown, 1976]

*Verruca stroemia* (Müller)

McDonald, 1983:198 [Todd, 1979a]



Todd, 1979a:226

encrusting bryozoa

Thompson, 1964:290 [Graham, 1955]

Todd, 1979a:214 [Graham, 1955]

dead fish

Bergh, 1894:192

Marcus, 1961:27

Potts, 1970:286 [Marcus, 1961, from Bergh] [as *Onchidoris fusca*]

Thompson, 1964:290 [Bergh quoted by Marcus, 1961]

Todd, 1979a:214 [Bergh quoted by Marcus, 1961]

*Onchidoris cervinoi* Ortea & Urgorri, 1979

on *Calpensia nobilis*

Ortea & Urgorri, 1979a:508

on ? *Setosella*

Ortea & Urgorri, 1979a:508

*Turbicellepora magnicostata*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Turbicellepora magnicostata*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

*Onchidoris depressa* (Alder & Hancock, 1842)

encrusting bryozoa

Graham, 1955:152

Thompson, 1964:290 [Graham, 1955]

on *Escharella immersa* (Fleming)

Miller, 1961:109

Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]

? *Lepralia*

Graham 1955:152

on *Lepralia*

Alder & Hancock, 1851a:fam. 1, pl. 12 [as *Doris depressa*]

Thompson, 1964:290 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

*Porella concinna* (Busk)

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[12]  
Just & Edmunds, 1985:68 [Brown & Picton, 1979]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 62  
Thompson, 1988:180  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:56  
Todd, 1981:154  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

on *Schizoporella* sp.

Ortea & Ballesteros, 1982:240

*Onchidoris inconspicua* (Alder & Hancock, 1851)

*Cellaria sinuosa* (Hassall)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:148  
Miller, 1961:109  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:64  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:182  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:100  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:56

on *Cellaria sinuosa* (Hassall)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:203

*Cellepora pumicosa* Linnaeus

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:148  
Jaeckel, 1952a:257  
Todd, 1981:154

on *Cellepora pumicosa* Linnaeus

Alder & Hancock, 1851a:fam. 1, pl. 12 [as *Doris inconspicua*]  
Jeffreys, 1869:92 [as *Doris inconspicua*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:64 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

*Porella concinna* (Busk)

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10  
Todd, 1981:154

*Onchidoris muricata* (Müller, 1776)

*Alcyonidium gelatinosum* (Linnaeus)

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Alcyonidium polyoum* (Hassall)

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

Jaeckel, 1952:45

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Swennen, 1961]

Millen, 1985:84 [Thompson & Brown, 1976; Todd, 1978, 1981]

Swennen, 1961:196 [as *Lamellidoris muricata*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:35

Thompson, 1964:290 [Swennen, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Swennen, 1961]

Todd, 1978a:191

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Alcyonidium* spp.

Todd, 1979:66

*Amphiblestrum flemingii* (Busk)

Harris & Irons, 1982:167

on *Bowerbankia imbricata* (Adams)

Garstang, 1889:179 [as *Lamellidoris aspera*]

on *Bugula avicularia* (Linnaeus)

Garstang, 1889:179 [as *Lamellidoris aspera*]

on *Bugula flabellata* (Thompson)

Garstang, 1889:179 [as *Lamellidoris aspera*]

*Callopora aurita* (Hincks)

Todd, 1979:66

Todd, 1981:154

*Callopora lineata* (Linnaeus)

Todd, 1981:154

*Cauloramphus spiniferum*

Roginskaya, 1987b:283

*Cellaria fistulosa* Hincks

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

*Cellaria sinuosa* (Hassall)

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

*Cellaria* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:287 [Millen, unpubl.]

*Celleporella hyalina* (Linnaeus)

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:108

Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Celleporaria pumicosa* (Linnaeus)

Todd, 1981:154

on *Cheliopora praelonga*

Millen, 1985:84

*Cryptosula pallasiana* (Möller)

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:108

Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:199 [Todd & Havenhand, 1985]

Havenhand & Todd, 1988:151

Havenhand, Thorpe, & Todd, 1986:105

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]

Meyer, 1971:140

Millen, 1985:84 [Thompson & Brown, 1976; Todd, 1978, 1979, 1981]

Miller, 1961:108

Roginskaya, 1987b:283

Ryland, 1976:422

Smith & Sebens, 1983:289 [Todd, 1979]

Smith & Sebens, 1983:288 [as *Onchidoris aspera*]

Strathmann, 1987:287 [Meyer, 1971]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:35

Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:186

Thompson & Brown, 1976:98

Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1978a:191

Todd, 1979:66

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

Todd, 1987a:294

Todd & Havenhand, 1985:97 [Todd, 1981]

Todd & Havenhand, 1985a:266 [Todd, 1981]

Todd & Havenhand, 1986:103

Todd & Havenhand, 1989:245

*Electra* spp.

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Onchidoris aspera*]  
Sebens, 1985:360 [as *Onchidoris aspera*]

*Escharella immersa* (Fleming)

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]  
Miller, 1961:108  
Ryland, 1976:422  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Eurystomella bilabiata* (Hincks)

Goddard, 1984:152  
Goddard, 1985b:10  
Millen, 1985:84 [Goddard, 1984]

*Flustrella hispida* (Fabricius)

Todd, 1981:154

on *Flustrella hispida* (Fabricius)

Miller, 1961:108

*Hippothoa hyalina*

Roginskaya, 1987b:283  
Ryland, 1976:422  
Smith & Sebens, 1983:289 [as *Onchidoris aspera*]

*Hippodiplosia insculpta* (Hincks)

Strathmann, 1987:287 [Millen, unpubl.]

on *Hippodiplosia insculpta* (Hincks)

Millen, 1985:84

*Lagenipora* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:287 [Millen, unpubl.]

on *Lagenipora* sp.

Millen, 1985:84

on *Lichenopora*

Heincke, 1896:135 [as *Lamellidoris aspera*]

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[11]  
Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1961, 1964]  
Millen, 1985:84 [Thompson & Brown, 1976; Todd, 1981]  
Miller, 1961:108  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 64  
Ryland, 1976:422  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:35  
Thompson, 1961:239  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Behrentz, 1931; Miller, 1961; **P**]  
Thompson, 1988:186  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:98  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]  
Todd & Havenhand, 1989:250 [Miller, 1958 thesis]

on *Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Millen, 1985:84 [as *Membranipora serrilamella*]

### *Membranipora*

Jaeckel, 1952:45  
Lemche, 1938:20  
Roginskaya, 1987d:165  
Strathmann, 1987:287 [Meyer, 1971]

on *Membranipora*

Behrentz, 1931:4  
Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:203  
Swennen, 1961:199 [Behrentz, 1931] [as *Lamellidoris muricata*]

### *Microporella ciliata* (Pallas)

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]  
Miller, 1961:108  
Thompson, 1961:239  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

### *Microporella cribosa* (Osburn)

Goddard, 1984:152  
Millen, 1985:84 [Goddard, 1984]

on *Microporina borealis*

Millen, 1985:84

### *Parasmittina nitida*

Clark, 1975:34 [as *Onchidoris aspera*]  
Smith & Sebens, 1983:301 [Clark, 1975] [as *Onchidoris aspera*]

*Porella concinna* (Busk)

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]  
Miller, 1961:108  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]  
Miller, 1961:108  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Schizoporella unicornis* (Johnston)

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]  
Millen, 1985:84  
Miller, 1961:108  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Securiflustra securifrons*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 64

*Smittina reticulata* (MacGillivray)

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]  
Miller, 1961:108  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

on cf. *Smittia*

Heincke, 1896:135 [as *Lamellidoris diaphana*]

*Umbonula littoralis* Hastings

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Miller, 1961]  
Miller, 1961:108  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:59 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Onchidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana* (Delle Chiaje, 1841)

on *Chorizopora brongiarti* (Audouin)

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Cribrilaria radiata* (Moll.)

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Escharina vulgaris*

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Microporella ciliata* (Pallas)

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Parasmittina raigii*

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Schismopora cantabra*

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Schizobrachiella sanguinea*

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Schizomavella auriculata* (Hassall)

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Schizomavella discoidea*

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Schizomavella hastata*

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Schizoporella unicornis* (Johnston)

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Schizomavella* sp.

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Lamellidoris neapolitana*]

on *Smittoidea reticulata*

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

on *Tubulipora plumosa* Thompson

Ros, 1975:317 [as *Lamellidoris (Atalodoris) neapolitana*]

*Onchidoris oblonga* (Alder & Hancock, 1845)

*Cellaria fistulosa* (Hincks)



Brown & Picton, 1979:[12]  
Miller, 1961:109  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 66  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:188  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:60  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Cellaria sinuosa* (Hassall)

Miller, 1961:109  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:188  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:60  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Cellaria*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:100

on *Cellaria*

Garstang, 1894:220 [as *Lamellidoris oblonga*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1904:284 [as *Lamellidoris oblonga*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1957:310  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Garstang, 1894]

*Onchidoris pusilla* (Alder & Hancock, 1845)

*Callopora aurita* (Hincks)

Todd, 1981:154

*Callopora lineata* (Linnaeus)

Todd, 1981:154

on *Cellaria*

Garstang, 1894:220 [as *Lamellidoris pusilla*]

*Escharella immersa* (Fleming)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[13]  
Miller, 1961:109  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 66  
Ryland, 1976:423  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:190  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:104 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:60 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Escharoides coccineus* (Abildgaard)

Miller, 1961:109

Thompson, 1964:291 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:190  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:104 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:60 [Miller, 1961]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Escharoides coccinea* (Abildgaard)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

*Microporella ciliata* (Pallas)

Miller, 1961:109  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:190  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:104 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:60 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Porella concinna* (Busk)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[13]  
Miller, 1961:109  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 66  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:190  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:104 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:60 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[13]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 66  
Todd, 1981:154

*Onchidoris reticulata* Ortea, 1979

*Schizoporella unicornis* (Johnston)

Ortea, Llera, & Vizcaino, 1982:85

*Onchidoris sparsa* (Alder & Hancock, 1846)

on *Barentsia gracilis* (Sars)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

*Botryllus schlosseri* (Pallas)

Ortea, 1979c:45

on *Bugula fulva*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

*Cellepora pumicosa* Linnaeus

Ballesteros, 1984:138 [Brown & Picton, 1979]  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[12]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:148  
Jaekel, 1952a:257  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 68  
Thompson, 1988:192  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:62  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Cellepora pumicosa* Linnaeus

Alder & Hancock, 1848:fam. 1, pl. 14 [as *Doris sparsa*]  
Alder & Hancock, 1846b:293 [as *Doris sparsa*]  
Jeffreys, 1869:92 [as *Doris sparsa*]  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

*Celleporaria pumicosa* (Linnaeus)

Todd, 1981:154

*Celleporina hassalli* Johnston

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Celleporina hassalli* Johnston

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

*Escharoides coccinea* (Abildgaard)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Escharoides coccinea* (Abildgaard)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

*Porella concinna* (Busk)

Ballesteros, 1984:138 [Brown & Picton, 1979]  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[12]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 68  
Thompson, 1988:192  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:62  
Todd, 1981:154

on a polyzoan

Farran, 1904:3  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Farran, 1904]

on *Reptadeonella violacea* (Johnston)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

*Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

*Schizoporella longirostris*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Schizoporella longirostris*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

on *Scruparia chelata* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

on encrusting bryozoans

Ortea, 1979c:45

*Onchidoris tridactyla* Ortea & Ballesteros, 1982

on *Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Ortea & Ballesteros, 1982:242

*Onchidoris* sp. Edmunds & Edmunds, 1973

*Stylopoma duboisi*

Edmunds & Edmunds, 1973:372

## **TRIBE Non Suctoria**

### **Family Notodorididae**

*Aegires albopunctatus* MacFarland, 1905

*Leucetta losangelensis* (DeLaubenfels)

Bertsch, 1983:116

*Leucetta* sp.

Bertsch, 1984:11

*Leucilla nuttingi* (Urban)

Bertsch, 1980a:224

Bertsch, 1983:117 [Bertsch, 1980]

Kozloff, 1987:250

McDonald, 1983:136 [Bertsch, 1980a]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:125

Strathmann, 1987:283 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1980]

*Leucilla* sp.

Bertsch, 1984:11

on *Leucosolenia* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:283

*Aegires albus* Thiele, 1912

Calcarea

Wägele, 1989a:439

*Aegires punctilucens* (d'Orbigny, 1837)

on *Aetea anguina* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

on *Alcyonidium* sp.

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

on *Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

*Bugula plumosa* (Pallas)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Celleporella hyalina* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

*Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:106

*Electra*

Bertsch, 1980a:222 [Miller, 1961]

*Leucosolenia botryoides*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11

*Leucosolenia* sp.

Picton & Morrow, 1994:72

Templado, Luque, & Ortea, 1987:307 [Thompson & Brown, 1984]

Thompson, 1988:198

Thompson & Brown, 1984:67

Todd, 1981:153

Leucosoleniidae

Schmekel, 1968:145 [as *Aegires leuckarti*]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:102 [as *Aegires punctilucens leuckarti*]

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:106

*Membranipora*

Bertsch, 1980a:222 [Miller, 1961]

on *Microcosmus sulcatus*

Haefelfinger, 1968:577 [as *Aegires leuckarti*]

on *Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

on *Schizotheca fissa* (Busk)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

on *Scruparia chelata* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

on *Scrupocellaria longirostris*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

on *Watersipora complanata*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:19

encrusting polyzoans

Thompson, 1964:289 [Miller, 1961]

*Aegires sublaevis* Odhner, 1932

*Clathrina coriacea* (Montagu)

Altimira & Ros, 1979:7 [Ros, 1976] [as *Serigea* (= *Aegires*) *sublaevis*]

Bertsch, 1983:117 [Altimira & Ros, 1979]

Edmunds, 1987:188 [Ros, 1976, 1977]

Ros, 1976a:47

Ros, 1977:54

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Serigea sublaevis*]

Templado, Luque, & Ortea, 1987:307

on *Clathrina coriacea* (Montagu)

Thompson, 1981a:315 [Ros, 1977]

on *Clathrina* sp.

Jensen & Clark, 1986:452

Thompson, 1981a:315

on *Euspongia* sp.

Starmühlner, 1965:225 [as *Aegires* cf. *sublaevis*]

on *Tethya aurantia* (Pallas)

Starmühlner, 1965:225 [as *Aegires* cf. *sublaevis*]

*Notodoris citrina* Bergh, 1875

*Leucetta chagosensis*

Alvi, Crews, & Loughhead, 1991:1509 [Carmely, Ilan, & Kashman, 1989]

Anthony, Bowden, & Coll, 1993:1229 [Carmely, Ilan, & Kashman, 1989]

Avila, 1995:519 [Carmely, Ilan, & Kashman, 1989]

Carmely, Ilan, & Kashman, 1989:219

*Notodoris gardineri* Eliot, 1906

on *Leucetta* sp.

Alvi, Crews, & Loughhead, 1991:1509

Avila, 1995:519 [Alvi, Crews, & Loughhead, 1991]

*Pericharax heteroraphis* (Polejaeff)

Alvi, Crews, & Loughhead, 1991:1509 [Wilkinson, 1978]

Wilkinson, 1978:162

Willan & Coleman, 1984:16

### Family Polyceratidae

*Crimora coneja* Marcus, 1961

*Hincksina minuscula* (Hincks)

Goddard, 1984:148

Goddard, 1985b:9

Goddard, 1987:269

*Crimora lutea* Baba, 1949

dull green, arborescent bryozoan

Willan & Coleman, 1984:10

*Crimora papillata* Alder & Hancock, 1862

on cf. *Bugula*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Ros, 1975]

Ros, 1975:318

*Chartella papyracea* (Ellis & Solander)

Barletta, 1981:52

Thompson, 1988:196

Thompson & Brown, 1976:106  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:64  
Todd, 1981:154

on *Chartella papyracea* (Ellis & Solander)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:43  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 70

*Chartella tenella* (Hincks)

Cattaneo-Vietti, 1986a:89  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:47

on *Chartella tenella* (Hincks)

Cattaneo-Vietti & Sordi, 1988:49

*Flustra foliacea* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:52  
Thompson, 1988:196  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:106  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:64  
Todd, 1981:154

on *Flustra foliacea* (Linnaeus)

Ballesteros, 1985:13  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 70

*Membranipora membranacea*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[13]

on *Securiflustra securifrons*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 70

on *Udothea desfontaini*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Haefelfinger, 1962]  
Haefelfinger, 1962:161  
Ros, 1975:318 [Haefelfinger, 1962]

*Euplocamus pacificus* Bergh, 1884  
bryozoa, like *Crisidia*

Bergh, 1884a:62

*Kaloplocamus filiosus* Cattaneo-Vietti & Sordi, 1988  
*Scrupocellaria incurvata* Waters

Cattaneo-Vietti & Sordi, 1988:51

*Kaloplocamus ramosus* (Cantraine, 1835)



*Caberea* sp.

Perrone, 1985:102

*Porella cervicornis*

Perrone, 1985:102

*Scrupocellaria incurvata* Waters

Cattaneo-Vietti & Sordi, 1988:51

*Scrupocellaria* cf. *reptans* (Linnaeus)

Cattaneo-Vietti & Sordi, 1988:51

*Tubocellaria cereoides*

Perrone, 1985:102

*Laila cockerelli* MacFarland, 1905

*Hincksina velata* (Hincks)

Goddard, 1984:150

Goddard, 1987:271 [Goddard, 1984; McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]

McDonald, 1983:193 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Strathmann, 1987:286

on *Membranipora*

Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972:307

*Limacia clavigera* (Müller, 1776)

on *Aetea truncata* (Landsborough)

Ros, 1975:319

on *Caberea boryi* (Audouin)

Ros, 1975:319

*Callopora dumerili* (Audouin)

Barletta, 1981:56

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Miller, 1961]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:143 [Thompson, 1964]

Miller, 1961:106

Ros, 1975:319 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:214

Thompson & Brown, 1984:75 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Celleporina hassalli* Johnston

Ros, 1975:319

on *Chorizopora brongniarti* (Audouin)

Ros, 1975:319

on *Crisia* sp.

Ros, 1975:319

*Cryptosula pallasiana* (Möller)

Barletta, 1981:56

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Miller, 1961]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:143 [Thompson, 1964]

Miller, 1961:106

Ros, 1975:319 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:214

Thompson & Brown, 1984:75 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:56

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Miller, 1961]

Brown & Picton, 1979:[15]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:143 [Thompson, 1964]

Miller, 1961:106

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 78

Ros, 1975:319 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:214

Thompson & Brown, 1984:75 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:44

*Escharella immersa* (Fleming)

Todd, 1981:154

on *Escharella immersa* (Fleming)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:107

Ros, 1975:319 [Miller, 1961]

on *Escharina vulgaris*

Ros, 1975:319

on *Hippodiplosia fascialis*

Ros, 1975:319

on *Hippodiplosia ottomulleriana*

Ros, 1975:319

on *Lepralia foliacea* (Ellis & Solander)

Allen, 1895:51 [as *Triopa claviger*]

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:56

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Miller, 1961]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:143 [Thompson, 1964]

Miller, 1961:106

Ros, 1975:319 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:214

Thompson & Brown, 1984:75 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Membranipora*

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:202

Gosliner, 1987b:99

Ryland, 1976:422

*Microporella ciliata* (Pallas)

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Microporella ciliata* (Pallas)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:107

Ros, 1975:319 [Miller, 1961]

on *Parasmittina raigii*

Ros, 1975:319

*Porella concinna* (Busk)

Barletta, 1981:56

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Miller, 1961]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:143 [Thompson, 1964]

Miller, 1961:107

Ros, 1975:319 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:214

Thompson & Brown, 1984:75 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Savignyella lafonti*

Ros, 1975:319

on *Schismopora avicularis*

Ros, 1975:319

on *Schizobrachiella sanguinea*

Ros, 1975:319

Ros, 1978a:155

on *Schizomavella auriculata* (Hassall)

Ros, 1975:319

on *Schizomavella discoidea*

Ros, 1975:319

on *Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:107

Ros, 1975:319

Ros, 1975:319 [Miller, 1961]

Ros, 1978a:155

on *Schizomavella rudis*

Ros, 1975:319

*Schizoporella unicornis* (Johnston)

Barletta, 1981:56

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Miller, 1961]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:143 [Thompson, 1964]

Miller, 1961:106

Ros, 1975:319 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:214

Thompson & Brown, 1984:75 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Smittina reticulata* (MacGillivray)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:107

Ros, 1975:319 [Miller, 1961]

*Umbonula littoralis* Hastings

Barletta, 1981:56

Barletta & Melone, 1976:216 [Miller, 1961]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:143 [Thompson, 1964]

Miller, 1961:107  
Ros, 1975:319 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:289 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:214  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:75 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964]

*Nembrotha cristata* Bergh, 1877

*Atapozoa*

Avila, 1995:519 [Paul, Lindquist, & Fenical, 1990]  
Faulkner, Molinski, Andersen, Dumdei, & de Silva, 1991:236 [Lindquist, 1989, thesis]  
Lindquist & Fenical, 1991:505  
Paul, Lindquist, & Fenical, 1990:110

*Eudistoma olivaceum*

Willan & Coleman, 1984:12

*Nembrotha gratiosa* Bergh, 1890

bryozoa

Bergh, 1890a:983

*Nembrotha kubaryana* Bergh, 1877

*Atapozoa*

Avila, 1995:519 [Paul, Lindquist, & Fenical, 1990]  
Faulkner, Molinski, Andersen, Dumdei, & de Silva, 1991:236 [Lindquist, 1989, thesis]  
Lindquist & Fenical, 1991:505  
Paul, Lindquist, & Fenical, 1990:110

on *Bugula dentata*

Ryland, 1976:422

*Plocamopherus indicus* Bergh, 1890

*Bugula*

Bergh, 1890a:957

*Plocamopherus maculatus* (Pease, 1860)

on *Anthelia edmondsoni* (Kay)

Kay, 1979:476

*Plocamopherus ocellatus* Rüppell & Leuckart, 1831

? *Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:591 [O'Donoghue, 1929]  
O'Donoghue, 1929:808

*Polycera atra* MacFarland, 1905

on *Bugula pacifica* Robertson

McDonald, 1975:540  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Bugula* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:330  
Lewbel & Lance, 1975:346  
MacFarland, 1966:118  
McDonald, 1983:205 [MacFarland, 1966; McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [MacFarland, 1966]

on *Bugula* sp.

Bertsch, 1983:111  
Robilliard, 1971a:242 [MacFarland, 1966; Steinberg, 1963]  
Steinberg, 1963a:70

*Lophogorgia chilensis* (Verrill)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:330  
Lewbel & Lance, 1975:346  
McDonald, 1983:205 [Lewbel & Lance, 1975]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Lewbel & Lance, 1975]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949:373  
McDonald, 1983:205 [MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Membranipora* sp.

Lewbel & Lance, 1975:346  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Lewbel & Lance, 1975]

*Polycera aurantiomarginata* Garcia & Bobo, 1984

on *Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Garcia & Bobo, 1984:368

*Polycera capensis* Quoy & Gaimard, 1824

*Bugula*

Dakin, Bennett, & Pope, 1952:268  
Gosliner, 1987b:96  
Thompson, 1975:508 [Dakin, Bennett, & Pope, 1952]  
Willan & Coleman, 1984:14

*Polycera dubia* (Sars, 1829)

*Bowerbankia gracilis* O'Donoghue

Rivest, 1984:544 [as *Palio dubia*]

*Bowerbankia*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:76 [as *Palio dubia*]

on *Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:20

on *Cellaria fistulosa* Hincks

Miller, 1961:107

on *Cellaria sinuosa* (Hassall)

Miller, 1961:107

*Cryptosula pallasiana* (Möller)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:146 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Palio dubia*]

Miller, 1961:107

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:53 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Palio dubia*]

Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]

on *Cryptosula pallasiana* (Möller)

Clark, 1975:34

*Cryptosula*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:114 [as *Palio dubia*]

*Electra* spp.,

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Polycera lessonii*]

*Escharella immersa* (Fleming)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:146 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Palio dubia*]

Miller, 1961:107

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:53 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Palio dubia*]

Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]

*Eucratea loricata* (Linnaeus)

Alder & Hancock, 1848:fam. 1, pl. 24 [as *Polycera lessonii* & *Gemellaria loriculata*]

Brown & Picton, 1979:[14] [as *Palio dubia*]

Graham 1955:152 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55] [as *Palio dubia* & *Gemellaria loriculata*]

Gould, 1870:227 [as *Polycera lessonii* & *Gemellaria loricata*]

Jeffreys, 1869:76 [as *Polycera lessonii* & *Gemellaria loricata*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 76 [as *Palio dubia*]

Thompson, 1988:210 [as *Palio dubia*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:73 [as *Palio dubia*]

Todd, 1981:154 [as *Palio dubia*]

on *Eucratea loricata* (Linnaeus)

Hamond, 1972:283

Miller, 1961:107

Swennen, 1961:203 [Jeffreys, 1869] [as *Palio dubia* & *Gemellaria loricata*]

*Flustrellidra hispida* (Fabricius)

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Polycera lessonii*]

on *Halopteris catharina*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:20

*Microporella ciliata* (Pallas)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:146 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Palio dubia*]

Miller, 1961:107

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:53 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Palio dubia*]

Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]

*Schizoporella unicornis* (Johnston)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:146 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Palio dubia*]

Miller, 1961:107

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:53 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Palio dubia*]

Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]

*Schizoporella*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:114 [as *Palio dubia*]

*Smittina reticulata* (MacGillivray)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:146 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Palio dubia*]

Miller, 1961:107

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:53 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Palio dubia*]

Thompson, 1964:290 [Miller, 1961]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:20

*Polycera elegans* (Bergh, 1894)

*Bugula flabellata* Thompson

Thompson, 1988:208 [as *Greilada elegans*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:72 [as *Greilada elegans*]

Todd, 1981:154 [as *Greilada elegans*]

on *Bugula flabellata* (Thompson)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:44 [as *Greilada elegans*]

*Bugula plumosa*

Thompson, 1988:208 [as *Greilada elegans*]



Thompson & Brown, 1984:72 [as *Greilada elegans*]

*Bugula turbinata*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[14] [as *Greilada elegans*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 74 [as *Greoilada elegans*]

*Bugula* spp.

Brown & Picton, 1979:[14] [as *Greilada elegans*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:74 [as *Greilada elegans*]

Todd, 1981:154 [Brown & Hunnam, 1976] [as *Greilada elegans*]

on *Ciona*

Edmunds, 1961:319

Lewbel & Lance, 1975:346 [Edmunds, 1961]

on *Membranipora*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:20

on simple ascidians

Thompson, 1964:290

*Polycera faeroensis* Lemche, 1929

*Bicellariella ciliata*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11

*Bugula plumosa* (Pallas)

Thompson, 1988:202

Thompson & Brown, 1984:68

*Bugula*

? Picton & Morrow, 1994:74

*Cellepora pumicosa* Linnaeus

Thompson, 1988:202

Thompson & Brown, 1984:68

*Crisia denticulata* (Lamarck)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:43

Just & Edmunds, 1985:58

Thompson, 1988:202

Thompson & Brown, 1984:68

Todd, 1981:154 [Brown & Hunnam, 1976]

*Crisia*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[14]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 74

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:58 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:112

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:52 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]

on *Membranipora*

Lemche & Thompson, 1974:189

on *Scrupocellaria*-like bryozoan

Lemche & Thompson, 1974:189

Thompson & Brown, 1984:68 [they say records of *Membranipora membranacea* may refer to *P. quadrilineata*]

*Polycera fujitai* Baba, 1937

on *Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Orr, 1980:114

*Polycera hedgpethi* Marcus, 1964

*Bugula flabellata* (Thompson)

Willan & Coleman, 1984:14

*Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Gosliner, 1987b:97

Willan & Coleman, 1984:14

on *Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Cervera, Garcia-Gomez, Toscano, & Garcia, 1988:226

*Bugula pacifica* Robertson

Beeman & Williams, 1980:330

McDonald, 1983:205

on *Bugula pacifica* Robertson

McDonald, 1975:540

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Bugula* sp.

Behrens, 1980:68

Gosliner, 1982:30

Lance, 1966:76

Robilliard, 1971a:242 [Lance 1966]

on *Bugula* sp.

Marcus, 1964:128

*Polycera hummi* Abbott, 1952

on *Bugula* sp.

Eyster, 1980:588

*Polycera nothus* (Johnston, 1838)

*Bowerbankia gracilis* (O'Donoghue)

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:32

*Bowerbankia imbricata* (Adams)

McMillan, 1942a:327 [as *Palio nothus*]

Thompson, 1964:290 [McMillan, 1942]

Thompson, 1988:212 [as *Palio nothus*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:74 [McMillan, 1942] [as *Palio nothus*]

*Bowerbankia*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[14] [as *Palio nothus*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 76 [as *Palio nothus*]

*Cryptosula pallasiana* (Möller)

Todd, 1981:154

*Escharella immersa* (Fleming)

Todd, 1981:154

*Microporella ciliata* (Pallas)

Todd, 1981:154

*Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Todd, 1981:154

*Smittina reticulata* (MacGillivray)

Todd, 1981:154

*Polycera quadrilineata* (Müller, 1776)

*Alcyonidium polyoum* (Hassall)

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

*Bowerbankia gracilis* (O'Donoghue)

Navoni, 1973:1336

*Bowerbankia*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Ros, 1975:320 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Schmekel, 1968:149  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:111

*Bugula avicularia* (Linnaeus)

Navoni, 1973:1336

*Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Cesari, 1990:36  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:20

*Bugula* sp.

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Garcia & Bobo, 1984:370 [Schmekel, 1968]  
LoBianco, 1888:421  
Ros, 1975:320 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Schmekel, 1968:149  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:111  
Todd, 1981:154 [Schmekel, 1968]

on *Bugula*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Ros, 1975]  
Lo Bianco, 1899:520  
Lo Bianco, 1909:632  
Mazzarelli, 1903:295  
Ros, 1975:320

*Callopora dumerili* (Audouin)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Miller, 1961]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:147 [Thompson, 1964]  
Miller, 1961:107  
Navoni, 1973:1336  
Ros, 1975:320 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:289 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:204  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:69 [Miller, 1961]

*Cellaria fistulosa* Hincks

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

on *Cellaria fistulosa* Hincks

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Miller, 1961]  
Miller, 1961:107  
Ros, 1975:320 [Miller, 1961]

*Cellaria sinuosa* (Hassall)

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

on *Cellaria sinuosa* (Hassall)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Miller, 1961]  
Miller, 1961:107  
Ros, 1975:320 [Miller, 1961]

*Celleporella hyalina* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1988:204  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:69

*Chorizopora brongniarti* (Audouin)

Luque, 1983:63

*Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Miller, 1961]  
Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:147 [Thompson, 1964]  
Lagardere & Tardy, 1980:268  
Miller, 1961:107  
Navoni, 1973:1336  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:72  
Ros, 1975:320 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:31  
Thompson, 1988:204  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:69 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:154  
Todd & Havenhand, 1989:254  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53  
Wolter, 1967:284

on *Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Rasmussen, 1973]  
Rasmussen, 1973:267  
Ros, 1975:320 [Rasmussen, 1973]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:20

*Electra posidoniae*

Luque, 1983:63

*Electra spinosa*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Thompson, 1964]

*Electra*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Ros, 1975:320 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Schmekel, 1968:149  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:111

on *Eucratea loricata* (Linnaeus)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Miller, 1961]  
Miller, 1961:107  
Ros, 1975:320 [Miller, 1961]

*Flustrellidra hispida* (Fabricius)

Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53

on *Furcellaria*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Meyer & Möbius, 1865]  
Meyer & Möbius, 1865:56  
Ros, 1975:320 [Meyer & Möbius, 1865]

on *Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:20

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:107  
Chadwick & Thorpe, 1981:53  
Gascoigne, 1972:259  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:147 [Thompson, 1964]  
Miller, 1961:107  
Navoni, 1973:1336  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 72  
Ros, 1975:320 [Elmhirst, 1922; Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
Ryland, 1976:422  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:31  
Thompson, 1964:290 [Elmhirst, 1922; Miller, 1961; P]  
Thompson, 1976:39 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:204  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:110  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:69 [Elmhirst, 1922; Miller, 1961]  
Todd & Havenhand, 1989:254  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53  
Wolter, 1967:284

on *Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:44  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:20

*Membranipora*

Elmhirst, 1922:42

on *Membranipora*

Ortea, 1976:114

on *Microporella ciliata* (Pallas)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:107

Ros, 1975:320 [Miller, 1961]

on *Porella concinna* (Busk)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:107

Ros, 1975:320 [Miller, 1961]

on *Schizomavella linearis* (Hassall)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:107

Ros, 1975:320 [Miller, 1961]

*Schizoporella unicornis* (Johnston)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:215 [Miller, 1961]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:147 [Thompson, 1964]

Miller, 1961:107

Navoni, 1973:1336

Ros, 1975:320 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Miller, 1961]

*Tegella unicornis* (Fleming)

Thompson, 1988:204

Thompson & Brown, 1984:69

*Polycera zosterae* O'Donoghue, 1924

*Bowerbankia gracilis* (O'Donoghue)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:330

Strathmann, 1987:287

on *Bowerbankia gracilis* (O'Donoghue)

Behrens, 1980:71

McDonald, 1975:540

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Bowerbankia gracilis* var. *aggregata* O'Donoghue

Gosliner & Williams, 1973:252

McDonald, 1983:207 [Gosliner & Williams, 1973]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Gosliner & Williams, 1973]

on *Dendrobeatia laxa* (Robertson)

Jaeckle, 1984:210

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Rivest, 1984:544 [as *Palio zosterae*]

*Membranipora* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:330

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard, 1971a:242

Strathmann, 1987:287 [as *Palio zosterae*]

on *Membranipora*

Behrens, 1980:70

*Polycera* sp. Miller 1967

*Bugula stolonifera* Ryland

Miller, 1967:5

*Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1967:5

*Polycerella emertoni* Verrill, 1880

*Amathia distans* Busk

Eyster, 1980:589 [Marcus, 1957]

Franz & Clark, 1972:265 [Marcus, 1957] [as *Polycera conya*]

Marcus, 1957:429 [as *Polycerella conya*]

Marcus & Marcus, 1963:34 [as *Polycerella conya*]

on *Amathia*

Franz & Clark, 1972:265 [Marcus & Marcus, 1960] [as *Polycera conya*]

Marcus & Marcus, 1960a:159 [as *Polycerella conya*]

Marcus & Marcus, 1963:33 [as *Polycerella conya*]

*Bowerbankia gracilis* (O'Donoghue)

Clark, 1975:34

Eyster, 1980:589 [Clark, 1975]

Franz, 1968:8 [as *Polycerella conya*]

Franz & Clark, 1972:265

Franz & Clark, 1972:265 [Franz, 1968] [as *Polycera conya*]

on *Bowerbankia gracilis* (O'Donoghue)

Eyster, 1980:589



*Bugula*

Franz & Clark, 1972:265 [Schmekel, 1965] [as *Polycera recondita*]

on *Bugula*

Franz & Clark, 1972:265

Franz & Clark, 1972:265 [Marcus & Marcus, 1960] [as *Polycera conya*]

Marcus & Marcus, 1960a:159 [as *Polycerella conya*]

Schmekel, 1965:226 [as *Polyerella recondita*]

on *Zoobotryon pellucidum*

Marcus, 1972:312 [as *Polycerella conya*]

*Zoobotryon verticillatum* (Delle Chiaje)

Franz & Clark, 1972:265 [Schmekel, 1965] [as *Polycera recondita*]

Schmekel, 1965:230 [as *Polyerella recondita*]

on *Zoobotryon verticillatum* (Delle Chiaje)

Garcia & Bobo, 1986:52

*Zoobotryon* sp.

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:111

Eyster, 1980:589 [Marcus, 1976]

Schmekel, 1968:149 [as *Polyerella recondita*]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:116

on *Zoobotryon*

Franz & Clark, 1972:265 [Marcus & Marcus, 1960] [*Polycera conya*]

Marcus, 1976a:7 [as *Polycerella conya*]

Marcus & Marcus, 1960a:159 [as *Polycerella conya*]

*Polycerella glandulosa* Behrens & Gosliner, 1988

on *Bugula* sp.

Behrens & Gosliner, 1988:319

on *Zoobotryon* sp.

Behrens & Gosliner, 1988:319

*Roboastra arika* Burn, 1967

*Bugula dentata*

Willan & Coleman, 1984:14

*Roboastra tigris* Farmer, 1978

*Tambja abdere* Farmer

Avila, 1995:520 [Carte & Faulkner, 1983, 1986]

Carte & Faulkner, 1983:2314  
Carte & Faulkner, 1986:795 [Farmer, 1978]  
Farmer, 1978

*Tambja eliora* (Marcus & Marcus)

Avila, 1995:520 [Carte & Faulkner, 1983, 1986]  
Carte & Faulkner, 1983:2314  
Carte & Faulkner, 1986:795 [Farmer, 1978]  
Farmer, 1978  
Farmer, 1984:16  
Robilliard, 1971b:429 [Farmer, pers. com.] [as *Nembrotha eliora* & *Roboastra* sp.]

*Tambja* spp.

Farmer, 1980:133  
Karuso, 1987:47 [Farmer, 1978]

*Tambja abdere* Farmer, 1978

*Sessibugula translucens* Osburn

Avila, 1995:519 [Carte & Faulkner, 1983, 1986]  
Carte & Faulkner, 1983:2314  
Carte & Faulkner, 1986:795  
Karuso, 1987:47  
Paul, Lindquist, & Fenical, 1990:113 [Carte & Faulkner, 1983, 1986]

*Tambja affinis* (Eliot, 1904)

*Bugula dentata*

Willan & Coleman, 1984:14

*Tambja capensis* (Bergh, 1907)

arborescent bryozoans

Gosliner, 1987b:100

*Tambja eliora* (Marcus & Marcus, 1967)

*Sessibugula translucens* Osburn

Avila, 1995:519 [Carte & Faulkner, 1983, 1986]  
Carte & Faulkner, 1983:2314  
Carte & Faulkner, 1986:795  
Karuso, 1987:47  
Paul, Lindquist, & Fenical, 1990:113 [Carte & Faulkner, 1983, 1986]

*Tambja morosa* Bergh, 1877

on *Bugula dentata* [as *Nembrotha morosa*]

Ryland, 1976:422

*Tambja olivaria* Yonow, 1994

on *Bugula dentata*

Yonow, 1994:109

on *Dendrophyllia micranthus*

Yonow, 1994:109

*Tambja verconis* (Basedow & Hedley, 1905)

*Bugula dentata*

Burn, 1989:772

Willan & Coleman, 1984:12

*Tambja* sp. Paul, Lindquist, & Fenical, 1990

*Bugula dentata*

Paul, Lindquist, & Fenical, 1990:116

*Tambja* sp. Willan & Coleman

*Amastigia rudi*

Willan & Coleman, 1984:12

*Thecacera darwini* Pruvot-Fol, 1950

*Beania magellanica* (Busk)

Marcus, 1959:59

*Thecacera pacifica* (Bergh, 1883)

siphonophores, hydroids

Bergh, 1884a:55 [as *Ohola pacifica*]

*Thecacera pennigera* (Montagu, 1815)

*Bugula flabellata* Gray

Thompson & Brown, 1984:71

on *Bugula flabellata* (Thompson)

Garstang, 1890:454

*Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Willan & Coleman, 1984:14

*Bugula plumosa* (Pallas)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[15]

Dekker, 1986:45

Dekker, 1986b:159

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 78

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:33

Thompson, 1976a:40

on *Bugula plumosa* (Pallas)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:44

*Bugula turrita* (Des.)

Marcus, 1957:428

Marcus, 1959:59

*Bugula* sp.

Dekker, 1986:45 [Giard, 1888; Thompson & Brown, 1984; Todd, 1981]

Garstang, 1889:182

Giard, 1888:502

Gosliner, 1987b:95

Ros, 1975:320 [Garstang, 1889; Marcus, 1957]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Garstang, 1889; Marcus, 1957]

Thompson, 1988:206

Thompson & Brown, 1976:118

Thompson & Brown, 1984:71

Todd, 1981:154 [Tardy, 1962]

on *Bugula*

Ros, 1975:320 [Garstang, 1889; Giard, 1888; Vayssiere, 1901]

Swennen, 1961:202 [Giard, 1888; Garstang, 1889]

Vayssiere, 1901:298

*Triopha catalinae* (Cooper, 1863)

*Bugula mollis*

McDonald, 1983:216 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977] [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17

Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

*Caulibugula ciliata*

McDonald, 1983:216 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977] [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17

Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

*Cellaria mandibulata* Hincks

Ferreira, 1977:395 [McBeth, 1971]

McBeth, 1971:158 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

McDonald, 1983:216 [McBeth, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17

on *Cellaria mandibulata* Hincks

Ferreira, 1977:395

*Crisia occidentalis*

McDonald, 1983:216 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977] [as *Triopha carpenteri*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:281

*Crisia serrulata* Osborn

Ferreira, 1977:395 [McBeth, 1971]  
McBeth, 1971:158 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]  
McDonald, 1983:216 [McBeth, 1971]

*Crisia*

Farmer, 1980:155  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

on *Crisia* sp.

Ferreira, 1977:395

*Dendrobeatia laxa* (Robertson)

McDonald, 1983:216 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

*Dendrobeatia lichenoides* (Robertson)

Goddard, 1987:271 [Harvell, 1984]  
Harvell, 1984:717  
Todd & Havenhand, 1989:254 [Harvell, 1984]

ectoprocts

Harris, 1973:240  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Harris, 1973] [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

*Filicrisia franciscana* (Robertson)

McDonald, 1983:216 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:281

*Filicrisia*

Goddard, 1987:271 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

on *Membranipora*

Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972:308 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]  
Ferreira, 1977:395 [Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972]

*Scrupocellaria californica* Trask

Goddard, 1987:271 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald, 1983:216 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977] [as *Triopha carpenteri*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

*Scrupocellaria diegensis* Robertson

Ferreira, 1977:395 [McBeth, 1971]  
McBeth, 1971:158 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]  
McDonald, 1983:216 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17

on *Scrupocellaria* sp.

Ferreira, 1977:395

*Tricellaria* sp.

McDonald, 1983:216 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:111 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977] [as *Triopha carpenteri*]  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

*Triopha* sp.

Harris, 1973:281 [as *Triopha carpenteri*]

*Triopha maculata* MacFarland, 1905

*Bugula mollis*

McDonald, 1983:217 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288

*Caulibugula ciliata*

McDonald, 1983:217 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288

*Cauloramphus spiniferum*

McDonald, 1983:217 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288

*Crisia occidentalis*

McDonald, 1983:217 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288

*Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

McDonald, 1983:217 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288

*Scrupocellaria californica* Trask

McDonald, 1983:217 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288

*Tricellaria* sp.

McDonald, 1983:217 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Nybakken & Eastman, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & Eastman, 1977:288

**Family Gymnodorididae**

*Gymnodoris alba* (Bergh, 1877)

*Aeolidiella* sp.

Harris, 1973:281 [Kay & Young, 1970]  
Kay, 1979:474  
Kay & Young, 1969:221  
Robilliard, 1971b:429

*Favorinus* sp.

Harris, 1973:281 [Kay & Young, 1970]  
Kay, 1979:474  
Kay & Young, 1969:221  
Robilliard, 1971b:429

*Gymnodoris arnoldi* (Burn, 1957)

*Beania magellanica*

Burn 1989:773

*Gymnodoris bicolor* (Alder & Hancock, 1864)

*Gymnodoris okinawae* Baba

Kay, 1979:474  
Kay & Young, 1969:223  
Robilliard, 1971b:429 [Kay & Young, 1969]

*Gymnodoris plebeia* (Bergh)

Kay, 1979:474  
Kay & Young, 1969:223  
Robilliard, 1971b:429 [Kay & Young, 1969]

*Gymnodoris* sp.

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:79  
Harris, 1973:281 [Kay & Young, 1970]  
Young, 1969:440

*Gymnodoris ceylonica* (Kelaart, 1858)  
opisthobranchs, canabalistic

Willan & Coleman, 1984:16

*Stylocheilus longicauda*

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:277

*Gymnodoris citrina* (Bergh, 1877)  
canabalistic in captivity

Johnson, 1992: [Young, 1967]  
Young, 1967:169

*Gymnodoris okinawae* Baba

Johnson, 1992:3

*Gymnodoris plebeia* (Bergh)

Johnson, 1992:3

*Gymnodoris* spp.

Johnson, 1992:3  
Johnson & Boucher, 1983:278

eggs of *Gymnodoris celonica* (Kelaart)

Johnson, 1992:3

eggs of *Gymnodoris* spp.

Johnson, 1992:3

opisthobranch eggs

Young, 1967:169

*Gymnodoris okinawae* Baba, 1936  
*Elysia* spp.

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:79  
Kay, 1979:476  
Kay & Young, 1969:224  
Wells & Bryce, 1993:88

Elysiidae

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:278 [Kay & Young, 1969]  
Young, 1969:440



nudibranchs

Gosliner, 1987b:102 [Kay & Young, 1969]

Harris, 1973:281 [Kay & Young, 1970]

sacoglossans

Harris, 1973:281 [Kay & Young, 1970]

small cephalaspideans

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:278

*Gymnodoris striata* (Eliot, 1908)

*Plakobranchnus ocellatus*

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:280

*Gymnodoris* sp.

*Elysia*

Hay, Pawlik, Duffy, & Fenical, 1989:424

*Lecithophorus capensis* Macnae, 1958

erect bryozoa

Gosliner, 1987b:103

*Paliolla cooki* (Angas, 1864)

*Beania magellanica*

Burn, 1989:773

### Family Vayssiereidae

*Okadaia cinnebareus* (Ralph, 1944)

*Spirorbis*

Morton & Miller, 1968:169

Willan & Morton, 1984:94

*Vayssierea caledonica* Risbec, 1928

*Salmacina dysteri* (Huxley)

Todd, 1981:166 [Young, 1969] [as *Okadaia elegans*]

Young, 1969:904 [as *Okadaia elegans*]

Serpulids

Kay, 1979:477 [as *Okadaia elegans*]

Thompson, 1976:35 [Young, 1969] [as *Okadaia elegans*]

Thompson, 1976a:68 [as *Okadaia elegans*]

*Spirorbis bellulus* Moore & Bush

Young, 1969a:904 [as *Okadaia elegans*]  
Todd, 1981:166 [Young, 1969] [as *Okadaia elegans*]

*Spirorbis nipponicus* Okuda

Baba, 1937:150 [as *Okadaia elegans*]

*Spirorbis spirillum* (Linnaeus)

Baba, 1937:150 [as *Okadaia elegans*]

*Spirorbis (Pileolaria)* sp.

Todd, 1981:166 [Young, 1969] [as *Okadaia elegans*]  
Young, 1969a:904 [as *Okadaia elegans*]

spirorbid polychaetes

Gosliner, 1987b:104 [as *Okadaia elegans*]  
Kabat, 1990:157 [Young, 1969] [as *Okadaia elegans*]  
Kay, 1979:477 [as *Okadaia elegans*]  
Thompson, 1976:35 [Young, 1969] [as *Okadaia elegans*]  
Thompson, 1976a:68 [as *Okadaia elegans*]  
Young, 1967:171 [as *Okadaia elegans*]  
Young, 1968:801 [as *Okadaia elegans*]  
Young, 1969:443 [Baba, 1937] [as *Okadaia elegans*]

## **SUBORDER EUDORIDACEA**

### **Family Hexabanchidae**

*Hexabanchus sanguineus* (Rüppell & Leuckart, 1828)

*Ancorina acervus* (Bowerbank)

Francis, 1980:256

*Callyspongia* sp.

Francis, 1980:256

*Cliona* sp.

Francis, 1980:256

*Halichondria* sp. A

Avila, 1995:520 [Pawlik, Kernan, Molinski, Harper, & Faulkner, 1988]  
Pawlik, Kernan, Molinski, Harper, & Faulkner, 1988:102  
Scheuer, 1990:248 [Pawlik, Kernan, Molinski, Harper, & Faulkner, 1988]

*Haliclona* sp., or *Adocia* sp.

Francis, 1980:256

*Leucetta solida*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1966, thesis]  
Kay, 1979:471  
Roesener & Scheuer, 1986:847 [Kay, 1979]  
Scheuer, 1990:248 [Kay, 1979]

*Mycale* sp., or *Zygomycale* sp.

Francis, 1980:256

*Pachastrella* sp.

Francis, 1980:256

*Paraesperella* sp.

Francis, 1980:256

*Petrosia* sp.

Francis, 1980:256

sponges

Bergh, 1878a:559 [as *Hexabranchnus anaiteus*]

Bergh, 1878a:562 [as *Hexabranchnus petersi*]

*Stelletta* sp.

Francis, 1980:256

*Xestospongia exigua* (Kirkpatrick)

Francis, 1980:256

sponges, tunicates, foraminiferans, worms, gastropods, echinoderms

Gosliner, 1987b:87

### **Family Chromodorididae**

*Cadlina flavomaculata* MacFarland, 1905

*Aplysilla glacialis* (Merejkowsky)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:319

Farmer, 1980:83

Kozloff, 1987:250

McDonald, 1983:153 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Rudman, 1984:256 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]

*Aplysilla*

Behrens, 1980:54

*Axinella* sp.

Karuso, 1987:38 [Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985]  
Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

*Dysidea ambli*a DeLaubenfels

Karuso, 1987:38 [Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985]  
Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

on *Dysidea ambli*a DeLaubenfels

Faulkner & Ghiselin, 1983:297

*Leiosella idia*

Karuso, 1987:38

on *Leiosella idia*

Faulkner & Ghiselin, 1983:297 [as *Spongia idia*]

*Cadlina laevis* (Linnaeus, 1767)

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

? Picton & Morrow, 1994:11,80

on *Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Ros, 1978a:155

*Halisarca dujardini* Johnston

Barbour, 1979:61

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 80

Sebens, 1985:359

Sebens, 1986:89

Thompson, 1988:216

Thompson & Brown, 1984:77 [Barbour, 1979]

Todd & Havenhand, 1986:103

*Halisarca* sp.

Harris, 1973:217

Todd, 1981:153 [Harris, 1973]

*Stylotella columella*

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:140

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:54 [Hunnam & Brown, 1975]

Todd, 1981:153

on *Sycon*

Barletta, 1981:58

Ros, 1975:321

sponges

Ros, 1975:321 [Forrest, 1950, thesis]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Forrest, 1950, thesis] [as *Echinochila laevis*]

*Cadlina limbaughorum* Lance, 1962

*Axinella* sp.

Karuso, 1987:38 [Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985]

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

*Dysidea amblia* DeLaubenfels

Karuso, 1987:38 [Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985]

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

*Leiosella idia*

Karuso, 1987:38 [Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985]

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

*Cadlina marginata* MacFarland, 1905

*Aplysilla glacialis* (Merejkowsky)

Andersen, de Silva, Dumdei, Northcote, Pathirana, & Tischler, 1990:272

Faulkner, Molinski, Andersen, Dumdei, & de Silva, 1991:235 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Goddard, 1984:147 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Goddard, 1985b:9

Strathmann, 1987:284 [Goddard, 1984]

Tischler & Andersen, 1989:5717

Tischler, Andersen, Choudhary, & Clardy, 1991:42

*Axinella* sp.

Avila, 1995:519 [Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Karuso, 1987:38 [Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1869 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Walker & Thompson, 1982:18 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Biemma rhadia* (DeLaubenfels)

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Desmacella* sp.

Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1869 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Dysidea amblia* DeLaubenfels

Avila, 1995:519 [Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Karuso, 1987:38 [Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Walker & Thompson, 1982:18 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Dysidea etheria*

Avila, 1995:519 [Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Dysidea fragilis*

Avila, 1995:519 [Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Dysidea herbacea*

Avila, 1995:519 [Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Dysidea* sp.

Avila, 1995:519 [Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Forcepia* spp.

Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1869 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:319 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Bloom, 1976:294 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

McDonald, 1983:153 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Rudman, 1984:257 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1980] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Strathmann, 1987:284 [Bloom, 1976]

*Halichondria*

Behrens, 1980:54

*Halisarca* sp.

Goddard, 1984:147 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Higginsia higinissima* Dickinson

Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1869 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Higginsia* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:319 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Behrens, 1980:54

Bloom, 1976:294 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Hellou, Andersen, & Thompson, 1982:1877 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

McDonald, 1983:153 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Strathmann, 1987:284 [Bloom, 1976]

Rudman, 1984:257 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1981] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Hymendesmia* sp.

Hellou, Andersen, & Thompson, 1982:1877 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]  
Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1869 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Hymenamphiastra* sp.

Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1869 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Leiosella idia*

Albericci, Braekman, Daloze, & Tursch, 1982:1881 [Walker, Thompson, & Faulkner, 1980] [as *Spongia idia*]  
Karusu, 1987:38 [Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]  
Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]  
Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1870 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]  
Walker, Thompson, & Faulkner, 1980:4978 [as *Spongia idia*]

*Leptolabis* sp.

Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1869 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Lissodendoryx firma* (Lambe)

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]  
Hellou, Andersen, & Thompson, 1982:1877 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Mycale adhaerens* (Lambe)

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Mycale hispida*

Hellou, Andersen, & Thompson, 1982:1877 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Mycale lingua* (Bowerbank)

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Mycale psila* (DeLaubenfels)

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Myxilla incrustans* (Johnston)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:319 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]  
Bloom, 1976:294 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]  
Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]  
Hellou, Andersen, & Thompson, 1982:1877 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]  
McDonald, 1983:153 [Bloom, 1976]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Rudman, 1984:257 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1981] [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]  
Strathmann, 1987:284 [Bloom, 1976]  
Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1869 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Myxilla*

Behrens, 1980:54

*Suberites* sp.

Hellou, Andersen, & Thompson, 1982:1877 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Terpios* sp.

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Zygherpe hyaloderma* (DeLaubenfels)

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Hellou, Andersen, & Thompson, 1982:1877 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1869 [as *Cadlina luteomarginata*]

*Cadlina modesta* MacFarland, 1966

*Aplysilla glacialis* (Merejkowsky)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:319

Farmer, 1980:86

Goddard, 1984:147

Kozloff, 1987:250

McDonald, 1983:154

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Rudman, 1984:256 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1981]

*Halisarca* sp.

Goddard, 1984:147

Goddard, 1985b:9

*Cadlina willani* Miller, 1980

*Euspongia* sp.

Miller, 1980:170

*Cadlinella ornatissima* (Risbec, 1928)

*Halisarca metabola* DeLaubenfels

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:276

Rudman & Darvell, 1990:53 [Johnson & Boucher, 1983]

*Chromodoris alternata* (Burn, 1957)

on *Aplysilla rosea*

Burn, 1989:760

*Chromodoris ambiguus* Rudman, 1987

on *Chelonaplysilla violacea*

Rudman, 1987a:334



*Chromodoris aspersa* (Gould, 1852)

*Mycale maunakea* DeLaubenfels

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1966, thesis] [as *Chromodoris lilacina*]

Young, 1967:168 [as *Chromodoris lilacina*]

*Chromodoris aureomarginata* Cheeseman, 1881

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Miller, 1967:2 [as *Glossodoris aureomarginata*]

*Dysidea* sp.

Rudman, 1984:256 [Morton & Miller, 1968]

*Chromodoris daphne* (Angas, 1864)

*Aplysilla rosea* (Barrois)

Rudman, 1984:257

*Chelonaplysilla violacea*

Rudman, 1984:257

*Chromodoris elisabethina* Bergh, 1877

*Dysidea* sp.

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:265

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:265 [as *Heteronema* sp.]

Karuso, 1987:42 [Okuda & Scheuer, 1985]

Okuda & Scheuer, 1985:1355 [as *Heteronema* sp.]

*Chromodoris epicuria* (Basedow & Hedley, 1905)

on *Aplysilla rosea* (Barrois)

Burn, 1989:760

Rudman, 1987a:318

*Chromodoris fidelis* (Kelaart, 1858)

*Aplysilla violacea* Ledenfeld

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:265

Rudman & Darvell, 1990:56 [Johnson & Boucher, 1983]

dull red sponge

Willan & Coleman, 1984:26

*Chromodoris funerea* Collingwood, 1881

*Dysidea herbacea*

Avila, 1995:519 [Carte, Kernan, Barrabee, Faulkner, Matsumoto, & Clardy, 1986]

Carte, Kernan, Barrabee, Faulkner, Matsumoto, & Clardy, 1986:3529

*Spongia* sp.

Avila, 1995:519

*Chromodoris geometrica* Risbec, 1928

*Aplysilla violacea* Ledenfeld

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:265

*Chromodoris hamiltoni* Rudman, 1977

sponges

Gosliner, 1987b:74

*Chromodoris hunteri* Rudman, 1983

*Ircinia* sp.

Rudman, 1984:257

*Chromodoris krohni* (Verany, 1846)

on *Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:211 [Ros, 1975] [as *Glossodoris krohni*]

Ros, 1975:325 [as *Glossodoris krohni*]

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Glossodoris krohni*]

*Ircinia* sp.

Barletta & Melone, 1976:211 [Gantes, 1962] [as *Glossodoris krohni*]

Gantes, 1962a:267 [as *Glossodoris krohni*]

Ros, 1975:325 [Gantes, 1962] [as *Glossodoris krohni*]

*Chromodoris kuiteri* Rudman, 1982

*Dysidea* sp.

Rudman, 1984:257

*Chromodoris lineolata* (van Hasselt, 1824)

black sponge

Orr, 1980:111

*Chromodoris lochi* Rudman, 1982

*Hyattella* sp.

Avila, 1995:520 [Corley, Herb, Moore, Scheuer, & Paul, 1988]

Corley, Herb, Moore, Scheuer, & Paul, 1988:3644

*Spongia mycofijiensis* Bakus

Avila, 1995:520 [Kakou, Crews, & Bakus, 1987]

on *Spongia mycofijiensis* Bakus

Kakou, Crews, & Bakus, 1987:482

*Chromodoris luteorosea* (Rapp, 1827)

*Aplysilla rosea*

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:65

*Spongionella pulchella*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:212 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Glossodoris luteorosea*]

Ros, 1975:325 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Glossodoris luteorosea*]

Schmekel, 1968:148 [as *Glossodoris luteorosea*]

*Spongionella*

Cimino, Crispino, Gavagnin, & Sodano, 1990:105 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:60

*Chromodoris macfarlandi* Cockerell, 1901

*Gellius*

Bertsch, 1978:317 [Bloom, 1976]

Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis] [as *Glossodoris macfarlandi*]

Farmer, 1980:92

on *Gellius*

McDonald, 1983:157 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Haliclona*

Bertsch, 1978:317 [Bloom, 1976]

Farmer, 1980:92

on *Haliclona* sp.

Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis] [as *Glossodoris macfarlandi*]

McDonald, 1983:157 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Chromodoris norrisi* Farmer, 1963

*Aplysilla polyrhaphis*

Avila, 1995:520 [Bobzin & Faulkner, 1989]

on *Aplysilla polyrhaphis*

Bobzin & Faulkner, 1989:3902

*Dendrilla* sp.

Avila, 1995:520 [Hochlowski, Faulkner, Matsumoto, & Clardy, 1983a]

*Chromodoris purpurea* (Laurillard, 1831)

on cf. *Anchinoe tenacior*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:214 [Ros, 1975] [as *Glossodoris purpurea*]

Ros, 1975:326 [as *Glossodoris purpurea*]

*Ircinia* sp.

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:591 [Gantes, 1962]

Barletta & Melone, 1976:214 [Gantes, 1962] [as *Glossodoris purpurea*]

Gantes, 1962a:267

Ros, 1975:326 [Gantes, 1962] [as *Glossodoris purpurea*]

*Spongionella pulchella*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:214 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Glossodoris purpurea*]

Ros, 1975:326 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Glossodoris purpurea*]

Schmekel, 1968:148 [as *Glossodoris purpurea*]

*Chromodoris quadricolor* (Rüppell & Leuckart, 1828)

*Latrunculia magnifica*

Avila, 1995:520 [Mebis, 1985] [as *Glossodoris quadricolor*]

Ilan, 1995:307 [as *Glossodoris quadricolor*]

Karuso, 1987:42 [Mebis, 1985] [as *Glossodoris quadricolor*]

Mebis, 1985:713 [as *Glossodoris quadricolor*]

*Chromodoris roseopicta* Verrill, 1900

*Spongia* sp.

Verrill, 1901:33

*Chromodoris splendida* (Angas, 1864)

*Aplysilla rosea* (Barrois)

Rudman, 1984:257

*Chromodoris tasmaniensis* Bergh, 1905

*Aplysilla rosea* (Barrois)

Burn, 1989:761

Rudman, 1984:257

Rudman, 1987a:331

*Dendrilla* sp.

Avila, 1995:520 [Karuso, 1987]

Karuso, 1987:41

*Chromodoris thompsoni* Rudman, 1983

*Chelonaplysilla violacea*

Rudman, 1984:257

*Chromodoris verrieri* (Crosse, 1875)

*Aplysilla violacea* Ledenfeld

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:267 [as *Chromodoris marginata*]

*Aplysilla sulphurea* Schultz

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:267 [as *Chromodoris marginata*]

*Chromodoris vibrata* (Pease, 1860)

*Kaneohea poni*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1966, thesis] [as *Hypselodoris vibrata*]

*Chromodoris victoriae* (Burn, 1957)

*Aplysilla rosea* (Barrois)

Rudman, 1984:257

*Chromodoris woodwardi* Rudman, 1983

*Callyspongia* sp.

Rudman, 1984:257

*Chalinopsilla* sp.

Rudman, 1984:257

*Digidentis perplexa* (Burn, 1957)

on *Aplysilla rosea*

Burn, 1989:764

*Glossodoris atromarginata* (Cuvier, 1804)

*Fasciospongia* sp.

Rudman, 1984:257

*Spongia* spp.

Avila, 1995:519 [DeSilva & Scheuer, 1982] [as *Casella atromarginata*]

Rudman, 1984:257

sponges

Thompson, 1976a:16 [as *Casella atromarginata*]

*Glossodoris cincta* (Bergh, 1888)

*Hyrtilos erecta-C*

Avila, 1995:520 [Rogers & Paul, 1991]

Rogers & Paul, 1991:223

*Glossodoris hikuerensis* (Pruvot-Fol, 1954)

*Hyrtilos erecta-C*

Avila, 1995:520 [Rogers & Paul, 1991]

Rogers & Paul, 1991:223

*Glossodoris luteopunctata* Gantes, 1962

*Ircina* sp.

Gantes, 1962a:267

*Glossodoris pallida* (Rüppell & Leuckart, 1828)

*Hyrtilos erecta*-A

Avila, 1995:520 [Rogers & Paul, 1991]

Rogers & Paul, 1991:223

*Glossodoris rufomarginata* (Bergh 1890)

*Dysidea* sp.

Johnson, 1983:360 [as *Chromolaichma youngbleuthi*]

*Spongia oceania*

Avila, 1995:519 [Terem & Scheuer, 1986]

Karuso, 1987:40 [Terem & Scheuer, 1986]

Terem & Scheuer, 1986:4409

*Hypselodoris andersoni* Bertsch & Gosliner, 1989

*Luffariella* sp.

Bertsch & Gosliner, 1989:250 [Johnson, 1983]

Johnson, 1983:360 [as chromodorid 1]

*Hypselodoris bennetti* (Angas, 1864)

*Psammocinia* spp.

Rudman, 1984:257

*Hypselodoris bilineata* (Pruvot-Fol, 1953)

*Ircinia* sp.

Bouchet, 1975:123

Gantes, 1962a:267 [as *Glossodoris bilineata*]

*Hypselodoris californiensis* (Bergh, 1879)

*Dysidea ambli*a DeLaubenfels

Beeman & Williams, 1980:320

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

on *Dysidea ambli*a DeLaubenfels

Farmer, 1980:102

McDonald, 1983:192 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Haliclona* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:320  
Behrens, 1980:64  
Bertsch, 1978b:244 [McBeth, 1971]  
Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis] [as *Chromodoris californiensis*]  
Farmer, 1980:102  
McBeth, 1971:158  
McDonald, 1983:192 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Stelletta estrella* DeLaubenfels

Beeman & Williams, 1980:320  
Bertsch, 1978b:244 [McBeth, 1971]  
Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis] [as *Chromodoris californiensis*]  
Farmer, 1980:102  
McBeth, 1971:158  
McDonald, 1983:192 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Stelletta*

Behrens, 1980:64

*Hypselodoris cantabrica* Bouchet & Ortea, 1980

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Avila, 1995:519  
Bouchet & Ortea, 1980:120

*Hypselodoris capensis* (Barnard, 1927)

light blue sponge

Gosliner, 1987b:81

*Hypselodoris infucata* (Rüppell & Leuckart, 1828)

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:591 [Bertsch & Johnson, 1981]  
Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:62  
Karuso, 1987:38  
Rudman, 1984:256 [Bertsch & Johnson, 1981]

*Dysidea* sp.

Havenhand, 1991:127 [Hubbard, 1988]  
Hubbard, 1988:260

*Hypselodoris kayae* Young, 1967

*Aplysilla glacialis* DeLaubenfels

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1967]  
Young, 1967:165

*Hypselodoris maculata* (Pease, 1871)

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:270 [as *Hypselodoris decorata*]

*Hypselodoris maridadilus* (Rudman, 1977)

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Avila, 1995:520 [Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980] [as *Chromodoris maridadilus*]

Albericci, Braekman, Dalozze, & Tursch, 1982:1881 [Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell 1980] [as *Chromodoris maridadilus*]

Avila, 1995:519 [Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980] [as *Chromodoris maridadilus*]

Faulkner & Ghiselin, 1983:296 [Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980] [as *Chromodoris maridadilus*]

Karuso, 1987:38 [Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980] [as *Chromodoris maridadilus*]

Schulte & Scheuer, 1982:1858 [as *Chromodoris maridadilus*]

Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980:2159 [as *Chromodoris maridadilus*]

Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1866 [Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980] [as *Chromodoris maridadilus*]

*Hypselodoris messinensis* (von Ihering, 1880)

*Cacospongia mollior*

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Glossodoris fontandraui*]

on *Cacospongia mollior*

Ros, 1975:324 [as *Glossodoris fontandraui*]

on *Spongia virgultosa*

Ros, 1975:324 [as *Glossodoris fontandraui*]

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Glossodoris fontandraui*]

*Hypselodoris mouaci* (Risbec, 1930)

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:272

*Hypselodoris obscura* (Stimpson, 1855)

*Dysidea*

Willan & Coleman, 1984:22

*Hypselodoris orsini* (Verany, 1846)

*Cacospongia mollior*

? Avila, 1992:377 [as *Hypselodoris coelestis*]

Avila, 1995:519

Karuso, 1987:39 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

*Cacospongia scalaris*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:212 [Fournier, 1969] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Bloom, 1976:294 [Fournier, 1969] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]



Ros, 1975:323 [Fournier, 1969] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

on *Cacospongia scalaris*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:211 [Ros, 1975; Vicente, 1967] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Fournier, 1969:74 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Ros, 1975:322 [Vicente, 1967; P] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Vicente, 1963a:176 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Vicente, 1967:152 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

*Cacospongia* spp.

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:75 [as *Hypselodoris tricolor*]

on *Cliona celata* Grant

Barletta & Melone, 1976:211 [Ros, 1975] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Ros, 1975:322 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

*Dysidea fragilis*

Avila, 1995:519 [as *Hypselodoris tricolor*]

on *Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:211 [Ros, 1975] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Ros, 1975:322 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

*Ircinia fasciculata*

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

on *Ircinia fasciculata*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:211 [Ros, 1975] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Ros, 1975:322 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

*Ircinia* sp.

Barletta & Melone, 1976:212 [Haefelfinger, 1962] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Haefelfinger, 1962a:311 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Ros, 1975:323 [Haefelfinger, 1962] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

*Petrosia dura*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:212 [Ledoyer, 1968] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Ros, 1975:323 [Ledoyer, 1968] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

on *Petrosia dura*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:211 [Ledoyer, 1968] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Ledoyer, 1968:152 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

Ros, 1975:322 [Ledoyer, 1968] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

on *Petrosia ficiformis* Poiret

Barletta & Melone, 1976:211 [Ros, 1975] [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]  
Ros, 1975:322 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]  
Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Glossodoris tricolor*]

*Hypselodoris villafranca* (Risso, 1818)

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Avila, 1992:378  
Avila, 1995:519 [Avila, Cimino, Fontana, Gavagnin, Ortea, & Trivellone, 1991]  
Avila, Cimino, Fontana, Gavagnin, Ortea, & Trivellone, 1991:633  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:81  
Cimino & Sodano, 1989:390

*Hypselodoris webbi* (d'Orbigny, 1839)

*Cliona gracilis*

Picchetti, 1976a:244 [as *Glossodirs gracilis*]

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Avila, 1995:519 [Avila, Cimino, Fontana, Gavagnin, Ortea, & Trivellone, 1991]  
Avila, Cimino, Fontana, Gavagnin, Ortea, & Trivellone, 1991:633  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:77 [as *Hypselodoris valenciennesi*]

*Ircinia* sp.

Barletta & Melone, 1976:210 [Gantes, 1962] [as *Glossodoris gracilis* & *Glossodoris valenciennesi*]  
Gantes, 1962a:267 [as *Glossodoris gracilis* & *Glossodoris valenciennesi*]  
Ros, 1975:322 [Gantes, 1962] [as *Glossodoris gracilis*]  
Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Glossodoris gracilis*]  
Barash & Zenziper, 1984:591 [Gantes, 1962] [as *Hypselodoris valenciennesi*]  
Barletta, 1981:60 [as *Glossodoris valenciennesi*]  
Ros, 1975:324 [Gantes, 1962] [as *Glossodoris valenciennesi*]

*Ircinia fasciculata*

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Glossodoris gracilis*]

on *Ircinia fasciculata*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:210 [Ros, 1975] [as *Glossodoris gracilis*]  
Ros, 1975:322 [as *Glossodoris gracilis*]

on *Ircinia* sp.

Barletta & Melone, 1976:210 [Ros, 1975] [as *Glossodoris gracilis*]  
Ros, 1975:322 [as *Glossodoris gracilis*]

on *Pleraplysilla spinifera*

Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 1980:1070 [as *Glossodoris gracilis*]  
Garcia-Gomez, Cimino, & Medina, 1990:249 [Cimino, de Stefano, Minale, & Trivellone, 1975]

*Hypselodoris zebra* (Heilprin, 1889)

*Dysidea etheria* DeLaubenfels

Grode & Cardellina, 1984:76

Jensen & Clark, 1986:452

Karuso, 1987:39

*Mexichromis porterae* (Cockerell, 1901)

*Dysidea ambli*a DeLaubenfels

Faulkner & Ghiselin, 1983:296 [Hochlowski, Walker, Ireland, & Faulkner, 1982] [as *Chromodoris porterae*]

Farmer, 1980:106

Karuso, 1987:39 [Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985] [as *Chromodoris porterae*]

Rudman, 1984:256 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1981]

on *Dysidea ambli*a DeLaubenfels

Hochlowski, Walker, Ireland, & Faulkner, 1982:90 [as *Hypselodoris porterae*]

McDonald, 1983:157 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978] [as *Chromodoris porterae*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [as *Chromodoris porterae*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Chromodoris porterae*]

*Dysidea*

Behrens, 1980:64

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15 [as *Hypselodoris porterae*]

*Noumea closei* Rudman, 1986

*Aplysilla sulfurea* Schultz

Rudman, 1986c:394

*Noumea decussata* (Risbec, 1928)

*Aplysilla sulphurea* Schultz

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:274 [as *Thorunna decussata*]

*Dendrilla cf. cactus* (Selenka)

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:274 [as *Thorunna decussata*]

*Noumea haliclona* (Burn, 1957)

*Aplysilla rosea* (Barrois)

Rudman, 1983:130

Rudman, 1984:257

Rudman, 1986c:397

on *Aplysilla rosea* (Barrois)

Burn, 1989:762

*Aplysilla sulfurea* Schultz

Rudman, 1983:130

Rudman, 1984:257

Rudman, 1986c:397

on *Haliclona*

Burn, 1957:17 [as *Glossodoris haliclona* Burn, 1957

Burn, 1966a:272 [as *Chromodoris haliclona*]

*Noumea peasei* (Bergh, 1880)

*Plakortis simplex*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1966, thesis] [as *Hypselodoris peasei*]

*Noumea sulphurea* Rudman, 1986

*Aplysilla sulfurea* Schultz

Rudman, 1986c:394

*Pectenodoris trilineata* (Adams & Reeve, 1850)

blue sponge

Willan & Coleman, 1984:26 [as *Chromodoris virgata* Bergh, 1905

*Dysidea* sp.

Rudman, 1984:257

*Risbecia godeffroyana* (Bergh, 1877)

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Albericci, Braekman, Dalozze, & Tursch, 1982:1881 [Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980] [as *Hypselodoris godeffroyana*]

Avila, 1995:519 [Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980]

Faulkner & Ghiselin, 1983:296 [Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980] [as *Hypselodoris godeffroyana*]

Karuso, 1987:38 [Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980]

Schulte & Scheuer, 1982:1858 [as *Hypselodoris godeffroyana*]

Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980:2159 [as *Hypselodoris godeffroyana*]

Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1866 [Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980] [as *Hypselodoris godeffroyana*]

*Risbecia imperialis* (Pease, 1860)

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:50 [as *Chromodoris godeffroyana*, vide Rudman, 1984]

Rudman, 1984:256 [Bertsch & Johnson, 1981]

*Risbecia tryoni* (Garrett, 1873)

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:268 [as *Chromodoris tryoni*]

*Verconia verconis* (Basedow & Hedley, 1905)

*Aplysilla rosea* (Barrois)

Karuso, 1987:33 [Rudman, 1984]

Klemke & Keough, 1991:23 [Burn, 1989]

Rudman, 1984:257

Rudman, 1986b:5

on *Aplysilla rosea*

Burn, 1989:763

### Family Miamiridae

*Ceratosoma amoena* (Cheeseman, 1886)

*Capnella gaboensis*

Burn, 1989:760 [as *Chromodoris amoena*]

? Farant, 1987:404

*Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Bloom, 1976:294 [Morton & Miller, 1968] [as *Glossodoris amoena*]

Miller, 1967:2 [as *Glossodoris amoena*]

*Dysidea* sp.

Morton & Miller, 1968:168 [as *Glossodoris amoena*]

Rudman, 1984:256 [Morton & Miller, 1968]

other dorids in captivity

Thompson, 1972a:399 [as *Chromodoris amoena*]

*Ceratosoma trilobata* (Gray, 1827)

sponges

Bergh, 1876a:400 [as *Ceratosoma cronigerum*]

### Family Actinocyclusidae

*Hallaxa chani* Gosliner & Williams, 1975

*Didemnum carnulentum* Ritter & Forsyth

Beeman & Williams, 1980:320

Farmer, 1980:43

Kozloff, 1987:250

McDonald, 1983:189 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Halisarca* sp.

Goddard, 1981:156

Goddard, 1984:150

Goddard, 1985b:10

Goddard, 1987:271 [Goddard, 1984]

### Family Aldisidae

*Aldisa banyulensis* Pruvot-Fol, 1951

*Hemimycale columella* (Bowerbank)

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:55  
Ortea, 1978:110 [Ros, 1977]  
Ortea, Perez Sanchez, & Llera Gonzalez, 1981:18  
Ros, 1977:54

*Aldisa benguelae* Gosliner, in Millen & Gosliner, 1985  
sponges

Gosliner, 1987b:73

*Aldisa binotata* Pruvot-Fol, 1953

*Anchinoe fictitius* Bowerbank

Millen & Gosliner, 1985:207  
Ortea, Perez Sanchez, & Llera Gonzalez, 1981:16 [as *Aldisa smaragdina*]

on *Hamigera hamigera*

Ballesteros, Barrajon, Luque, Moreno, Talavera, & Templado, 1986:50 [as *Aldisa smaragdina*]  
Templado, Talavera, & Murillo, 1983:49 [as *Aldisa smaragdina*]

*Aldisa cooperi* Robilliard & Baba, 1972

*Anthoarcuata graciae*

Ayer & Andersen, 1982:1039 [as *Aldisa sanguinea cooperi*]  
Gustafson & Andersen, 1985:1102 [as *Aldisa sanguinea cooperi*]  
Karuso, 1987:45  
Millen & Gosliner, 1985:208  
Strathmann, 1987:283 [Millen & Gosliner, 1985]

perhaps *Lissodendoryx sophia*

Millen & Gosliner, 1985:208

*Aldisa sanguinea* (Cooper, 1863)

*Hymendesmia brepha* (DeLaubenfels)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:322  
Farmer, 1980:49  
McDonald, 1983:141 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Millen & Gosliner, 1985:212 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1980]

on *Hymendesmia*

Behrens, 1980:50

*Ophlitaspongia pennata* (Lambe)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:322  
Bloom, 1976:294 [Fournier, 1969]  
Farmer, 1980:49

Millen & Gosliner, 1985:212 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1981]

on *Ophlitaspongia pennata* (Lambe)

Cook, 1962:196

Fournier, 1969:75

McDonald, 1983:143 [Fournier, 1969]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Fournier, 1969]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

on *Ophlitaspongia*

Behrens, 1980:50

*Aldisa tara* Millen, in Gosliner & Millen, 1985

*Hamigera* sp. = *Lissodendoryx kyma* of Bakus 1966

Millen & Gosliner, 1985:216

*Aldisa trimaculata* Gosliner, in Millen & Gosliner, 1985  
sponges

Gosliner, 1987b:72

*Aldisa zetlandica* (Alder & Hancock, 1854)

*Hymendesmia* sp.

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11

#### Family Rostangidae

*Rostanga aliusrubens* Rudman & Avern, 1989

on *Clathria (Thalysias) lendenfeldi* Ridley & Dendy

Rudman & Avern, 1989:320

*Rostanga arbutus* (Angas, 1864)

*Clathria (Ophlitaspongia) aceratoobutsa* (Carter)

Rudman & Avern, 1989:292

*Rostanga australis* Rudman & Avern, 1989

*Psammopemma*

Rudman & Avern, 1989:317

*Rostanga bassia* Rudman & Avern, 1989

on *Clathria (Thalysias) cactiformis* (Lamarck)

Rudman & Avern, 1989:312

*Rostanga bifurcata* Rudman & Avern, 1989

*Antho (Isopenectya) chartacea* (Whitelegge)

Rudman & Avern, 1989:299

*Rostanga calumus* Rudman & Avern, 1989

*Clathria* (*Clathria*) cf. *partita*

Rudman & Avern, 1989:304

*Holoplocamia*

Willan & Coleman, 1984:34 [as *Rostanga arbutus*]

*Microciona*

Willan & Coleman, 1984:34 [as *Rostanga arbutus*]

*Ophlitaspongia*

Willan & Coleman, 1984:34 [as *Rostanga arbutus*]

*Rostanga muscula* (Abraham, 1877)

*Clathria* (*Ophlitaspongia*) *seriata* (Grant)

Ayling, 1968:40 [as *Microciona seriata* & *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Bloom, 1976:294 [Ayling, 1968] [as *Microciona seriata* & *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Elvin, 1976:194 [Ayling, 1968] [as *Microciona seriata* & *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Karuso, 1987:54 [Ayling, 1968] [as *Ophlitaspongia seriata* & *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Rudman & Avern, 1989:309 [Ayling, 1968]

Willan & Morton, 1984:86 [Ayling, 1968] [as *Ophlitaspongia seriata* & *Rostanga rubicunda*]

*Holoplocamia novizelanicum*

Ayling, 1968:40 [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Bloom, 1976:294 [Ayling, 1968; Morton & Miller, 1968] [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Elvin, 1976:194 [Ayling, 1968] [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Karuso, 1987:54 [Ayling, 1968] [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Miller, 1967:2 [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Rudman & Avern, 1989:310 [Ayling, 1968]

Willan & Morton, 1984:86 [Ayling, 1968] [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

*Holoplocamia*

Morton & Miller, 1968:168 [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

*Microciona coccinea* Bergquist

Ayling, 1968:40 [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Bloom, 1976:294 [Ayling, 1968; Morton & Miller, 1968] [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Elvin, 1976:194 [Ayling, 1968] [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Karuso, 1987:54 [Ayling, 1968] [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Miller, 1967:2 [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

Rudman & Avern, 1989:309 [Ayling, 1968]

Willan & Morton, 1984:86 [Ayling, 1968] [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

on *Microciona coccinea* Bergquist

Rudman & Avern, 1989:309



*Microciona*

Morton & Miller, 1968:168 [as *Rostanga rubicunda*]

*Rostanga orientalis* Rudman & Avern, 1989

*Halichondria japonica* (Kadota)

Baba, 1991b:43

*Reniera japonica* Kadota

Baba, 1937f:4 [as *Rostanga arbutus*]

Bloom, 1976:294 [Baba, in MacFarland, 1966] [as *Rostanga arbutus*]

MacFarland, 1966:168 [Baba, 1937] [as *Rostanga arbutus*]

*Rostanga pulchra* MacFarland, 1905

*Acarus erithacus* DeLaubenfels

Beeman & Williams, 1980:321

Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972:307 [Cook, 1962; MacFarland, 1966]

Bloom, 1976:294 [DeLaubenfels, 1927]

Chia & Koss, 1978:109

Cook, 1962:196 [DeLaubenfels, 1927]

DeLaubenfels, 1927:266

Farmer, 1980:108

McDonald, 1983:209 [DeLaubenfels, 1927]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [DeLaubenfels, 1927; MacFarland, 1966]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

on *Acarus erithraceus* DeLaubenfels

Fournier, 1969:75

MacFarland, 1966:168

on *Acarus*

Behrens, 1980:70

*Antho lithophoenix* (DeLaubenfels)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:321 [as *Isociona lithophoenix*]

Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972:307 [Cook, 1962; MacFarland, 1966] [as *Plocamia lithophoenix*]

Bloom, 1976:294 [DeLaubenfels, 1927] [as *Isociona lithophoenix*]

Chia & Koss, 1978:109 [as *Plocamia lithophoenix*]

Cook, 1962:196 [as *Isociona lithophoenix*]

DeLaubenfels, 1927:266 [as *Plocamia lithophoenix*]

Farmer, 1980:108 [as *Plocamia lithophoenix* & *Isociona lithophoenix*]

Goddard, 1984:153

Harris, 1973:269 [Cook, 1962] [as *Plocamia lithophoenix*]

McDonald, 1983:209 [DeLaubenfels, 1927] [as *Plocamia lithophoenix*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [DeLaubenfels, 1927; MacFarland, 1966] [as *Plocamia lithophoenix*]

on *Antho lithophoenix* (DeLaubenfels)

MacFarland, 1966:168 [as *Plocamia lithophoenix*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976] [as *Isociona lithophoenix*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Isociona lithophoenix*]

*Axocielita originalis* (DeLaubenfels)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:321 [as *Esperiopsis originalis*]  
Bloom, 1976:294 [Anderson, 1971; Cook, 1962; DeLaubenfels, 1927] [as *Esperiopsis originalis*]  
Farmer, 1980:108 [as *Esperiopsis originalis*]  
Goddard, 1984:153  
McDonald, 1983:209 [Bloom, 1976] [as *Esperiopsis originalis*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976] [as *Esperiopsis originalis*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Esperiopsis originalis*]

on *Axocielita originalis* (DeLaubenfels)

Cook, 1962:196 [as *Esperiopsis originalis*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Cook, 1962] [as *Esperiopsis originalis*]

*Axocielita*

Karuso, 1987:33 [Anderson, 1971 thesis; Todd, 1977 thesis] [as *Esperiopsis*]  
Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:63

on *Axocielita*

Behrens, 1980:70 [as *Esperiopsis*]

*Microciona*

Karuso, 1987:33 [Anderson, 1971 thesis; Todd, 1977 thesis]

*Ophlitaspongia pennata* (Lambe)

Ayling, 1968:25 [Cook, 1962]  
Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972:307 [Cook, 1962; MacFarland, 1966]  
Bloom, 1976:294 [Anderson, 1971; Cook, 1962; DeLaubenfels, 1927]  
Chia & Koss, 1978:109  
Chia & Koss, 1982:225  
Chia & Koss, 1984:138 [Chia & Koss, 1982]  
Castiello, Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, Izzo, & Sodano, 1979:413 [Cook, 1962]  
Cook, 1962:194 [DeLaubenfels, 1927; P]  
DeLaubenfels, 1927:266  
Edmunds, 1987:187 [Cook, 1962]  
Elvin, 1976:194 [Cook, 1962]  
Farmer, 1980:108  
Goddard, 1984:153  
Hadfield & Miller, 1987:199 [Chia & Koss, 1978]  
Harris, 1971c:81 [Cook, 1962]  
Karuso, 1987:54 [Chia & Koss, 1978]  
McDonald, 1983:209 [DeLaubenfels, 1927]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Cook, 1972; DeLaubenfels, 1927; MacFarland, 1966]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Nist, 1970:2  
Ros, 1977:54

Rudman & Avern, 1989:330 [Cook, 1962; Chia & Koss, 1978]  
Todd, 1981:169 [Cook, 1962]

on *Ophlitaspongia pennata* (Lambe)

Cook, 1962:196  
Fournier, 1969:75  
MacFarland, 1966:168

settles on *Ophlitaspongia pennata* (Lambe)

Hadfield, 1978:167 [Chia & Koss, 1978]

*Ophlitaspongia pennata* var. *californiana* DeLaubenfels

Cook, 1962:194

*Ophlitaspongia* sp.

Karuso, 1987:33 [Anderson, 1971 thesis; Todd, 1977 thesis]  
Kozloff, 1983:165  
Nybakken, 1978:140 [Cook, 1962]  
Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:63

on *Ophlitaspongia*

Behrens, 1980:70

on *Petrosia karykina*

Fournier, 1969:75

*Plocamia karykina* DeLaubenfels

Beeman & Williams, 1980:321  
Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972:307 [Cook, 1962; MacFarland, 1966]  
Bloom, 1976:294 [Anderson, 1971; DeLaubenfels, 1927]  
Chia & Koss, 1978:109  
Cook, 1962:196 [DeLaubenfels, 1927]  
DeLaubenfels, 1927:266  
Farmer, 1980:108  
Goddard, 1984:153  
McDonald, 1983:209 [DeLaubenfels, 1927]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [DeLaubenfels, 1927; MacFarland, 1966]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

on *Plocamia karykina* DeLaubenfels

Cook, 1962:196  
MacFarland, 1966:168

*Plocamia*

Karuso, 1987:33 [Anderson, 1971 thesis; Todd, 1977 thesis]  
Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:63

on *Plocamia*

Behrens, 1980:70

*Rostanga risbeci* Baba, 1991

*Halichondria okadai* (Kadota)

Baba, 1991b:44

*Reniera okadai* Kadota

Baba, 1937f:4 [as *Rostanga arbutus*]

Bloom, 1976:294 [Baba, in MacFarland, 1966] [as *Rostanga arbutus*]

MacFarland, 1966:168 [Baba, 1937] [as *Rostanga arbutus*]

*Rostanga rubra* (Risso, 1818)

on *Diplosomoides lacazei*

Barletta, 1981:63

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:35 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]

Ros, 1975:326 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951]

*Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Barletta, 1981:63

Jaeckel, 1952a:257 [as *Rostanga coccinea*]

Ros, 1975:326 [Jaeckel, 1952]

on cf. *Hymendesmia*

Templado, 1982a:251

*Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Barletta, 1981:63

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:105

Jaeckel, 1952a:257

Ros, 1975:326 [Jaeckel, 1952, Kress, 1971]

on *Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Kress, 1971:335 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]

McIntosh, 1901:232 [as *Doris concinna*]

Ros, 1975:326

Rudman & Avern, 1989:329 [Kress, 1971]

*Microciona atrasanguinea* Bowerbank

Barletta, 1981:63

Bloom, 1976:294 [Flattely & Walton, 1922; Fournier, 1969] [as *Rostanga rufescens*]

Cook, 1962:196 [Flattely & Walton, 1922] [as *Rostanga coccinea*]

Cuenot, 1927a:268 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]

Forrest, 1953:230 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]

Graham 1955:152 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]

Hecht, 1896:623 [as *Doris coccinea*]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:139  
Purchon, 1968:78 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]  
Ros, 1975:326 [Cuenot, 1927; Forrest, 1953; Hecht, 1895; Kress, 1971; Purchon, 1968; Tardy, 1963]  
Tardy, 1962c:1225  
Thompson, 1964:289 [Hecht, 1895; Cuenot 1927] [as *Rostanga rufescens*]  
Thompson, 1988:220  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:126  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:80  
Todd, 1981:153

on *Microciona atrasanguinea* Bowerbank

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:35 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]  
Cuenot, 1904:4 [as *Rostanga coccinea*]  
Edmunds, 1987:187 [Todd, 1981]  
Eliot, 1910d:21 [as *Rostanga coccinea*]  
Flattely & Walton, 1922:97 [as *Rostanga coccinea*]  
Fournier, 1969:75 [as *Rostanga coccinea* & *Rostanga rufescens*]  
Hoffmann, 1926:49 [as *Rostanga coccinea*]  
Kress, 1971:334 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1931:35, 275 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1957:308 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]  
Ros, 1975:326 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951; Fournier, 1969]  
Rudman & Avern, 1989:329 [Kress, 1971]

*Microciona*

Ayling, 1968:25 [Morton, 1967] [as *Rostanga rufescens*]  
Barash & Zenziper, 1984:592 [Morton, 1958]  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:105  
Morton, 1967:105 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]

on *Microciona*

Labbe, 1932:442 [as *Rostanga coccinea*]  
Ortea, 1975:42

on *Ophlitaspongia pennata* (Lambe)

Fournier, 1969:75 [as *Rostanga rufescens*]  
Ros, 1975:326 [Fournier, 1969]

*Ophlitaspongia seriata* (Grant)

Barletta, 1981:63  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[16]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 82  
Todd, 1981:153  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Ophlitaspongia seriata* (Grant)

Colgan, 1911:24 [as *Rostanga coccinea*]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:139 [Thompson, 1964]

Ros, 1975:326 [Colgan, 1911]  
Thompson, 1964:289 [Colgan, 1911] [as *Rostanga rufescens*]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:21

*Ophlitaspongia*

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:105  
Cook, 1962:196 [Yonge, 1949] [as *Rostanga rufescens*]

**Family Dorididae**

*Alloiodoris lanuginata* (Abraham, 1877)  
sponge

Morton & Chapman, 1968:31

*Austrodoris kerguelensis* (Bergh, 1884)  
*Calyx arcuarius*

Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970:253 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]  
Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974:107 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

on *Dendrilla antarctica* Topsent

Barnes & Bullough, 1996:283

*Ectyodoryx* cf. *ramilobosa*

Garcia, Troncoso, Garcia-Gomez, & Cervera, 1993:419 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

*Gellius tenella*

Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974:107 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

*Gellius*

Barnes & Bullough, 1996:281

*Haliclona dancoi*

Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974:107 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

*Homaxonella* sp.

Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970:253 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

*Isodictya setifera*

Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970:253 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]  
Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974:107 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

*Microxina benedeni*

Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970:253 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

*Polymastia invaginata*

Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974:107 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]  
Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970:253 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

*Rossella nuda*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970] [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]  
Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970:253 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]  
McClintock, Slattery, Heine, & Weston, 1992:627 [Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974]

*Rossella racovitzae*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Dayton, Robilliard, & Paiane, 1970] [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]  
Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970:253 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]  
Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974:114 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]  
McClintock, Slattery, Heine, & Weston, 1992:627 [Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974]

*Rossella*

Barnes & Bullough, 1996:281  
Bouchet, 1977a:35 [Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970] [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]  
Garcia, Troncoso, Garcia-Gomez, & Cervera, 1993:419 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

on *Rossella* sp.

Wägele, 1989a:439

*Scolymastra joubini*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970] [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]  
Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970:253 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

*Scolymastra*

Barnes & Bullough, 1996:281  
Bouchet, 1977a:35 [Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970] [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

on *Scolymastra* sp.

Wägele, 1989a:439

*Sphaerotylus antarcticus*

Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970:253 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

*Tetilla leptoderma*

Dayton, Robilliard, & Paine, 1970:253 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]  
Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974:107 [as *Austrodoris mcmurdensis*]

*Doriopsis flabellifera* Cheeseman, 1880

*Halichondria* sp.

Bloom, 1976:294 [Morton & Miller, 1968] [as *Ctenodoris flabellifera*]

*Hymeniacion* sp.

Bloom, 1976:294 [Morton & Miller, 1968] [as *Ctenodoris flabellifera*]

*Doriopsis granulosa* Pease, 1860

*Terpios zeteki*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1966, thesis]

Kay, 1979:458

*Doriopsis pecten* (Collingwood, 1881)

*Terpios aploos* DeLaubenfels

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1966, thesis]

Kay, 1979:458

Young, 1967:161

*Terpios granulosa*

Johnson, 1981c:14

on *Terpios granulosa*

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:34

blue-black sponge

Gosliner, 1987b:63

*Doriopsis viridis* Pease, 1861

*Prianos phlox*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1966, thesis]

*Doris alboranica* Bouchet, 1977

*Rhizaxinella* sp.

Bouchet, 1977a:32

*Doris derelicta* Fischer, 1867

sponges

Cuenot, 1904:10 [as *Staurodoris verrucosa*]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Cuenot, 1904] [as *Doridigitata derelicta*]

*Doris fretterae* Thompson, 1980

*Halichondria* sp.

Thompson, 1980:84

*Doris januarii* Bergh, 1878

sponges

Bergh, 1880b:39 [as *Staurodoris januarii*]

*Doris ocelligera* (Bergh, 1881)



*Halichondria*

? Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:51

*Haliclona* sp.

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

*Hymeniacidon*

? Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:51

*Doris sticta* (Iredale & O'Donoghue, 1923)

encrusting sponges

Thompson & Brown, 1984:82

*Doris verrucosa* Linnaeus, 1758

*Halichondria bowerbanki* Burton

Clark, 1975:34

*Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Avila, Ballesteros, Cimino, Crispino, Gavagnin, & Sodano, 1990:366

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:53

Ortea, Perez Sanchez, & Llera Gonzalez, 1981:20

Todd, 1981:153 [Schmekel, 1968]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Ortea, 1976:114

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:21

*Halichondria* sp.

Avila, Ballesteros, Cimino, Crispino, Gavagnin, & Sodano, 1990:366 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:591 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]

Barletta, 1981:65

Just & Edmunds, 1985:50

Ros, 1975:327 [Schmekel, 1968]

Schmekel, 1968:147

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:78

Thompson, 1988:224D0 [Schmekel, 1968]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:83 [Schmekel, 1968]

on *Haliclona* sp.

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:21

*Hymeniacidon caruncula*

Avila, Ballesteros, Cimino, Crispino, Gavagnin, & Sodano, 1990:366 [Fournier, 1969]

Barletta, 1981:65  
Ros, 1975:327 [Fournier, 1969]  
Todd, 1981:153 [Fournier, 1969]

on *Hymeniacidon caruncula*

Fournier, 1969:75

*Hymeniacidon perleve* (Montagu)

Bloom, 1976:294 [Fournier, 1969]  
Gosliner, 1987b:62

*Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Avila, 1992:378  
Avila, 1995:520 [Avila, Ballesteros, Cimino, Crispino, Gavagnin, & Sodano, 1990]  
Avila, Ballesteros, Cimino, Crispino, Gavagnin, & Sodano, 1990:363  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:53  
Cimino & Sodano, 1989:392  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Ortea, Perez Sanchez, & Llera Gonzalez, 1981:20  
Ros, 1975:327  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:21

*Hymeniacidon*

Ballesteros, 1991:423

on *Suberites carnosus* forma *incrustans*

Avila, Ballesteros, Cimino, Crispino, Gavagnin, & Sodano, 1990:363  
Ortea, Perez Sanchez, & Llera Gonzalez, 1981:20

*Doris* s. l. sp. MacFarland, 1966  
on *Dysidea amblia* DeLaubenfels

McDonald, 1983:183

*Thorybopus lophatus* Bouchet, 1977  
*Hymendesmia* sp.

Bouchet, 1977a:44

### Family Archidorididae

*Archidoris montereyensis* (Cooper, 1863)  
cf. *Halichondria bowerbanki* Burton

McDonald, 1983:149 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:116  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Strathmann, 1987:284

*Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Avila, 1995:520 [Gustafson & Andersen, 1985]

Beeman & Williams, 1980:323

Bloom, 1976:294 [Cook, 1962; P]

Bloom, 1981:309

Castiello, Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, Izzo, & Sodano, 1979:413 [Cook, 1962]

Cook, 1962:194

Edmunds, 1987:187

Elvin, 1976:194 [Cook, 1962]

Farmer, 1980:50

Gustafson & Andersen, 1985:1104

Harris, 1971c:84

Harris, 1973:219, 239

Karuso, 1987:44

Jaeckle, 1984:210

Kozloff, 1983:83

McDonald, 1975:538

McDonald, 1983:149 [Cook, 1962]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976; Cook, 1962; P]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Nybakken, 1978:140 [Cook, 1962]

Strathmann, 1987:284

Todd, 1981:169 [Cook, 1962]

on *Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Fournier, 1969:75

Goddard, 1984:147

*Halichondria* sp.

Biermann, et al., 1992:207

Geiger & Holyoak, 1996:96 [Bloom, 1976; Elvin, 1976]

Kozloff, 1973:93

Wiens & Brownell, 1994:620

Wiens & Brownell, 1995:1640

*Haliclona permollis* (Bowerbank)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Hymeniacidon ungodon* DeLaubenfels

Goddard, 1985b:9

*Mycale adhaerens* (Lambe)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Mycale lingua* (Bowerbank)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Mycale psila* (DeLaubenfels)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Myxilla incrustans* (Johnston)

Bloom, 1975:312

Bloom, 1981:309

*Suberites ficus* (Johnston)

Bloom, 1975:314

Bloom, 1976:294

on *Suberites* sp.

Goddard, 1984:147

*Terpios* sp.

Bloom, 1981:309

*Zygherpe hyaloderma* (DeLaubenfels)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Archidoris odhneri* (MacFarland, 1966)

*Craniella* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:323

Farmer, 1980:51

McDonald, 1983:149 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard, 1971:164

*Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:323

Bloom, 1976:294

Bloom, 1981:309

Farmer, 1980:51

McDonald, 1983:149 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976; Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard, 1971:164

*Halichondria*

Behrens, 1980:52

*Haliclona permollis* (Bowerbank)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Hymeniacion ungodon* DeLaubenfels

Goddard, 1984:147

*Lissodendoryx firma* (Lambe)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Mycale adhaerens* (Lambe)

Bloom, 1981:309

Farmer, 1980:51

McDonald, 1983:149 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Mycale lingua* (Bowerbank)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Mycale psila* (DeLaubenfels)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Mycale*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:323

*Myxilla incrustans* (Johnston)

Bloom, 1976:294

Bloom, 1981:309

Farmer, 1980:51

McDonald, 1983:149 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Myxilla*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:323

Behrens, 1980:52

? *Rhabdocalyptus* sp.

McDonald, 1983:149 [Robilliard, 1971]

Robilliard, 1971:164

*Stylissa stipitata* DeLaubenfels

Farmer, 1980:51

McDonald, 1983:149 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard, 1971:164

*Stylissa*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:323

on *Suberites* sp.

Goddard, 1984:147

*Syringella amphispicula* DeLaubenfels

Farmer, 1980:51

McDonald, 1983:149 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard, 1971:164

*Syringella*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:323

*Tedania* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:323

Farmer, 1980:51

McDonald, 1983:149 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard, 1971:164

*Terpios* sp.

Bloom, 1976:294

Bloom, 1981:309

*Zygherpe hyaloderma* (DeLaubenfels)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Archidoris pseudoargus* (Rapp, 1827)

*Corybas (Mycale) ovulum*

Just & Tendal, 1983:404

on *Desmacidon* sp.

Fournier, 1969:75 [as *Doris flammea*]

on cf. *Desmacidon*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Fournier, 1969] [as *Archidoris flammea*]

Fisher, 1937a:363 [Garstang, 1890] [as *Archidoris flammea*]

Garstang, 1890:444 [as *Archidoris flammea*]

*Ficulina ficus*

Huysecom, van de Vyver, Braekman, & Daloze, 1990:117

*Grantia compressa*

Huysecom, van de Vyver, Braekman, & Daloze, 1990:117

on *Halichondria fibrosa* (Fristedt)

Fisher, 1937a:362 [as *Archidoris flammea*]

*Halichondria bowerbanki*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 84

*Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Angel, 1967:287

Bloom, 1976:294 [Carefoot, 1967; Forrest, 1953; Miller, 1961; Rose, 1971; Thompson, 1964]

Bloom, 1981:311

Brown & Picton, 1979:[16]

Carefoot, 1967:632

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:57

Cook, 1962:196 [Miller, 1961]

Dekker, 1986b:158

Edmunds, 1987:187

Elvin, 1976:194 [Thompson, 1964]

Forrest, 1953:225

Graham, 1955:153

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:199 [Todd & Havenhand, 1985]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:141 [Thompson, 1964]

Huysecom, van de Vyver, Braekman, & Daloze, 1990:117

Just & Tendal, 1983:403 [Carefoot, 1967; Forrest, 1953; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; Thompson, 1964; Todd, 1981]

Miller, 1961:110

Miller, 1967:1

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 84

Platts, 1973:383

Pond, 1992:127 [Yonge & Thompson, 1976]

Rose, 1971a:331 [Thompson, 1966]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:79

Tardy, 1982a:97

Thompson, 1964:279; 289 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; McIntosh, 1863; Garstang, 1890; Herdman & Clubb, 1892; Forrest, 1953, Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961]

Thompson, 1966:344

Thompson, 1976:35 [Thompson, 1966]

Thompson, 1988:226

Thompson & Brown, 1976:130

Thompson & Brown, 1984:84

Todd, 1981:153 [Thompson, 1964]

Todd & Havenhand, 1985:97

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

Yonge & Thompson, 1976:131

on *Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Fournier, 1969:75

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:22

on *Halichondria*

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:202

Ballesteros, 1991:425

*Hymeniacidon perleve* (Montagu)

Bloom, 1976:294 [Rose, 1971]

Bloom, 1976:294 [Fisher, 1937] [as *Archidoris flammea*]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:141 [Thompson, 1964]

Just & Tendal, 1983:403

Rose, 1971a:331 [Thompson, 1966]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Fisher, 1937; McMillan, 1942] [as *Archidoris pseudoargus flammea*]

Thompson, 1966:363

Thompson, 1988:226

Thompson & Brown, 1984:84

*Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Fisher, 1937a:363 [as *Archidoris flammea*]

McMillan, 1942a:327 [as *Archidoris flammea*]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:22

*Hymeniacidon* sp.

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:57

on *Hymeniacidon*

Ballesteros, 1991:425

Fisher, 1937a:363 [Beaumont, 1900] [as *Archidoris flammea*]

on cf. *Hymeniacidon*

Beaumont, 1900:848 [as *Archidoris flammea*]

*Hymendesmia* sp.

Just & Tendal, 1983:404

*Jophon piceus*

Just & Tendal, 1983:404

*Leucosolenia* sp.

Just & Tendal, 1983:404

*Mycale aegagrophila*

Just & Tendal, 1983:403



*Myxilla incrustans* (Johnston)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:141 [Thompson, 1964]

Just & Tendal, 1983:403

Todd, 1981:153 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Myxilla incrustans* (Johnston)

Thompson, 1964:289 [Cuenot, 1903]

*Myxilla rosacea* (Lieberkühn)

Just & Tendal, 1983:404

*Myxilla* sp.

Just & Tendal, 1983:404

*Pachymatisma johnstoni*

Huysecom, van de Vyver, Braekman, & Daloze, 1990:117

*Pronax plumosum*

Huysecom, van de Vyver, Braekman, & Daloze, 1990:117

*Suberites ficus*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 84

*Suberites ficus* Johnston or *Suberites luetkeni*

Just & Tendal, 1983:403

*Suberites luridus*

Pond, 1992:133

*Suberites rubrus*

Pond, 1992:133

*Tethya aurantia* (Pallas)

Bloom, 1976:294 [Miller, 1961]

Cook, 1962:196 [Miller, 1961]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:141 [Thompson, 1964]

Just & Tendal, 1983:403

Miller, 1961:110

Thompson, 1964:289 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:84 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:153 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Tethya aurantia* (Pallas)

Fournier, 1969:75

on *Tethya*

Ballesteros, 1991:425

*Archidoris tuberculata* (Cuvier, 1804) [there is confusion between *A. tuberculata* Müller which = *A. pseudoargus*, and *A. tuberculata* Cuvier. Cuvier enclosed in curly brackets after a citation indicates that the reference referred to *A. tuberculata* (Cuvier) and not to *A. tuberculata* Müller]

*Adocia cinerea* (Grant)

Wolter, 1967:281 {Cuvier}

on *Axinella polypoides* Schmidt

Ros, 1975:328 {Cuvier}

*Dendoryx incrustans* Johnston

Misuri, 1917:55 {Cuvier}

Tchang, 1931a:149 [Cuenot, 1903] {Cuvier}

on *Dendoryx incrustans* Johnston

Barletta, 1981:67 {Cuvier}

Cuenot, 1904:4 {Cuvier}

Ros, 1975:328 [Cuenot, 1904] {Cuvier}

*Esperella aegagropila* Johnston

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:141 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Archidoris pseudoargus*] {Muller}

Todd, 1981:153 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Archidoris pseudoargus*]

Misuri, 1917:55 {Cuvier}

Tchang, 1931a:149 {Cuvier}

on *Esperella aegagropila* Johnston

Barletta, 1981:67 {Cuvier}

Cuenot, 1904:4 {Cuvier}

Ros, 1975:328 [Cuenot, 1904] {Cuvier}

Thompson, 1964:289 [Cuenot, 1903] [as *Archidoris pseudoargus*]

*Grantia compressa* (Fabricius)

Alder & Hancock, 1851a:fam. 1, pls. 1 & 2 [as *Doris tuberculata*] {Cuvier}

Barletta, 1981:67 {Cuvier}

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:141 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Archidoris pseudoargus*]

Just & Tendal, 1983:403 [as *Archidoris pseudoargus*]

Ros, 1975:328 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55] {Cuvier}

Thompson, 1964:289 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55] [as *Archidoris pseudoargus*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:84 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55] [as *Archidoris pseudoargus*]

Todd, 1981:153 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Archidoris pseudoargus*]

*Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Abeloos & Abeloos, 1932:1239 [as *Doris tuberculata*] {Cuvier}

Agersborg, 1921:230 [Alder & Hancock, 1855] [as *Doris tuberculata*] {Cuvier}

Alder & Hancock, 1851a:fam. 1, pls. 1 & 2 [as *Doris tuberculata*] {Cuvier}  
 Alder & Hancock, 1855:23 {Cuvier}  
 Barletta, 1981:67 {Cuvier}  
 Cuenot, 1904:4 [Garstang, 1890; Giard, 1888] {Cuvier}  
 Elvin, 1976:194 [Wolter, 1967] {Cuvier}  
 Garstang, 1889:177 {Cuvier}  
 Giard, 1888:500 {Cuvier}  
 Harris, 1971c:84 [Abeloos, 1932] [as *Doris (=Archidoris) tuberculata*] {Cuvier}  
 Harris, 1973:238 [Abeloos & Abeloos, 1932] {Cuvier}  
 Hecht, 1896:623 [as *Doris tuberculata*] {Cuvier}  
 Jaeckel, 1952a:257 {Cuvier}  
 McIntosh, 1865:388 [as *Doris tuberculata*] {Cuvier}  
 Misuri, 1917:55 {Cuvier}  
 Ros, 1975:328 [Carefoot, 1967; Cuenot, 1904; Forrest, 1953; Fournier, 1969; Garstang, 1890; Giard, 1888; Herdman & Clubb, 1892; Jaeckel, 1952; McIntosh, 1863; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961] {Cuvier}  
 Ros, 1977:54 {Cuvier}  
 Ros, 1978a:155 {Cuvier}  
 Swennen, 1961:196 {Cuvier}  
 Swennen & Dekker, 1987:30 {Cuvier}  
 Tchang, 1931a:148 {Cuvier}  
 Voogt, 1973:487 {Cuvier}  
 Wägele & Schminke, 1987:8  
 Wolter, 1967:282 {Cuvier}

on *Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Colgan, 1914:197 {Cuvier}  
 Fournier, 1969:75 {Cuvier}  
 Herdman, 1890:55  
 Herdman & Clubb, 1890:132 {Cuvier}  
 Herdman & Clubb, 1892a:132 {Cuvier}  
 Ortea, 1976:114 {Cuvier}  
 Ros, 1975:328 [Forrest, 1953; P] {Cuvier}

*Halichondria*

Garstang, 1890:444 {Cuvier}  
 Jaeckel, 1952:45 {Cuvier}  
 McIntosh, 1901:232 {Cuvier}

on *Halichondria*

Ortea, 1975:42  
 Ros, 1975:328 [Vayssiere, 1901] {Cuvier}  
 Vayssiere, 1901:301 {Cuvier}

*Hymeniacidon perleve* (Montagu)

Barletta, 1981:67 {Cuvier}  
 Ros, 1975:328 [Thompson, 1964] {Cuvier}

*Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Garstang, 1889:177 {Cuvier}  
 Misuri, 1917:55 {Cuvier}

Ros, 1977:54 {Cuvier}

on *Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Hecht, 1896:578 [as *Doris tuberculata*] {Cuvier}

*Tethya aurantia* (Pallas)

Barletta, 1981:67 {Cuvier}

Ros, 1975:328 [Miller, 1961] {Cuvier}

on *Tethya aurantia* (Pallas)

Ros, 1975:328 {Cuvier}

*Archidoris wellingtonensis* Abraham, 1877

*Halichondria* sp.

Bloom, 1976:294 [Morton & Miller, 1968]

Morton & Miller, 1968:168

Willan & Morton, 1984:84

*Hymeniacidon perleve* (Montagu)

Miller, 1967:2

*Hymeniacidon* sp.

Bloom, 1976:294 [Morton & Miller, 1968]

Morton & Miller, 1968:168

Willan & Morton, 1984:84

*Atagema rugosa* Pruvot-Fol, 1951

on *Crambe crambe* (Schmidt)

Perrone, 1983c:51

on *Ircina* sp.

Perrone, 1983c:51

on *Petrosia ficiformis* Poiret

Perrone, 1983c:51

*Etidoris ladislavii* Ihering, 1886

*Savignyella lafontii*

Marcus, 1958a:26

*Synnotum aegyptiacum*

Marcus, 1958a:26

*Trippa mephitica* Bergh, 1878

sponges

Bergh, 1878a:596 [as *Phlegmodoris mephitica*]

*Trippa scabriuscula* (Pease, 1860)

*Toxadocia violacea*

Bloom, 1976:294

### Family Homiodorididae

*Homiodoris japonica* Bergh, 1881

on *Reniera japonica* Kadota

Baba, Hamatani, & Hisai, 1956:212

### Family Discodorididae

*Anisodoris lentiginosa* Millen, 1982

*Mycale adhaerens* (Lambe)

Millen, 1982:2699

*Tedania gurjanovae* Koltun

Millen, 1982:2699

*Anisodoris nobilis* (MacFarland, 1905)

*Antho* (= *Isociona*) *lithophoenix* (DeLaubenfels)

Kitting, 1981:129

*Astylinifer arntdi* DeLaubenfels

Beeman & Williams, 1980:324

Kitting, 1981:129

*Axocielita* (= *Esperiopsis*) *originalis* DeLaubenfels

Beeman & Williams, 1980:324

Kitting, 1981:129

*Biemma rhadia* (DeLaubenfels)

Bloom, 1976:294

Bloom, 1981:309

*Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:324

Bloom, 1981:309

Farmer, 1980:75

McDonald, 1983:146 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Halichondria*

Behrens, 1980:52

*Haliclona permollis* (Bowerbank)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:324

Bloom, 1976:298

Bloom, 1981:309

Farmer, 1980:75

McDonald, 1983:146 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Haliclona*

Behrens, 1980:52

*Hymenamphiastra cyanocrypta* DeLaubenfels

Beeman & Williams, 1980:324

Kitting, 1981:129

*Lissodendoryx firma* (Lambe)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:324

Bloom, 1981:309

Farmer, 1980:75

Goddard, 1984:146

McDonald, 1983:146

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Lissodendoryx*

Behrens, 1980:52

*Myscale adhaerens* (Lambe)

Bloom, 1975:312

Bloom, 1976:294

Bloom, 1981:309

Farmer, 1980:75

McDonald, 1983:146 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Myscale macginitiei* DeLaubenfels

Goddard, 1984:146

Farmer, 1980:75

McBeth, 1971:158

McDonald, 1983:146 [McBeth, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [McBeth, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Nybakken, 1978:140 [McBeth, 1971]

*Mycale psila* (DeLaubenfels)

Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis]

Bloom, 1981:309

*Mycale richardsoni* Bakus

Bloom, 1981:309

*Mycale*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:324

*Myxilla agennes* DeLaubenfels

Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis]

Farmer, 1980:75

McBeth, 1971:158

McDonald, 1983:146 [McBeth, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [McBeth, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Nybakken, 1978:140 [McBeth, 1971]

*Myxilla incrustans* (Johnston)

Bloom, 1975:312

Bloom, 1976:294

Bloom, 1981:309

*Myxilla parasitica*

Kitting, 1981:129

*Ophlitaspongia pennata* (Lambe)

Goddard, 1984:146

*Paresperella psila* DeLaubenfels

Farmer, 1980:75

McBeth, 1971:158

McDonald, 1983:146 [McBeth, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [McBeth, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Nybakken, 1978:140 [McBeth, 1971]

*Paresperella*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:324

*Prianos* sp.

Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis]

Farmer, 1980:75

McBeth, 1971:158  
McDonald, 1983:146 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Suberites ficus* (Johnston)

Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis]

*Tedania gurjanovae* Koltun

Goddard, 1984:146

*Terpios* sp.

Bloom, 1981:309

*Tetilla arb* DeLaubenfels

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

*Zygherpe hyaloderma* DeLaubenfels

Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis; P]  
Bloom, 1981:309  
Farmer, 1980:75  
Goddard, 1984:146  
McBeth, 1971:158  
McDonald, 1983:146 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Nybakken, 1978:140 [McBeth, 1971]

*Zygherpe*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:324

*Anisodoris punctuolata* var. *cymina* Marcus, 1959  
on *Hippothoa*

Marcus, 1959:45

on *Microporella*

Marcus, 1959:45

*Baptodoris perezii* Llera & Ortea, in Ortea, Perez, & Llera, 1981  
*Hemimycale columella* (Bowerbank)

Ortea, Perez Sanchez, & Llera Gonzalez, 1981:26

*Baptodoris tuberculata* Bergh, 1888  
sponges

Bergh, 1888b:814



*Carminodoris boucheti* Ortea, 1979

*Hymeniacion sanguinea* (Grant)

Ballesteros & Ortea, 1981:35

Ortea, 1979:579

Ortea, 1980c:53

*Diaulula sandiegensis* (Cooper, 1863)

*Axinella* cf. *vermiculata*

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

*Biemma rhadia* (DeLaubenfels)

Bloom, 1981:309

on *Halichondria bowerbanki* (Burton)

Farmer, 1980:76

McDonald, 1983:182 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:324

Bloom, 1976:294

Bloom, 1981:309

Farmer, 1980:76

on *Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

McDonald, 1983:182 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Halichondria*

Behrens, 1980:60

Kozloff, 1973:93

Kozloff, 1983:83 [as *Discodoris sandiegensis*]

*Haliclona* cf. *cinerea*

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

*Haliclona permollis* (Bowerbank)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:324

Bloom, 1976:294

Bloom, 1981:309

Elvin, 1976:196

Fuhrman, Fuhrman, Nachman, & Mosher, 1981:558 [Elvin, 1976]

McDonald, 1983:182 [Elvin, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:66

on *Haliclona permollis* (Bowerbank)

Farmer, 1980:76

McDonald, 1983:182 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Bloom, 1976; Elvin, 1976]

*Haliclona* sp.

Behrens, 1980:60

Cook, 1962:196

Elvin, 1976:196

Farmer, 1980:76

Geiger & Holyoak, 1996:96 [Bloom, 1976; Elvin, 1976]

Goddard, 1984:149

Kozloff, 1973:93

Kozloff, 1983:83 [as *Discodoris sandiegensis*]

McDonald, 1983:182 [Cook, 1962]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Bloom, 1976; Elvin, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Nybakken, 1978:140 [Cook, 1962]

*Lissodendoryx firma* (Lambe)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Mycale adhaerens* (Lambe)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Mycale lingua* (Bowerbank)

Bloom, 1981:309

*Myxilla incrustans* (Johnston)

Bloom, 1976:294

Bloom, 1981:309

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

on *Myxilla incrustans* (Johnston)

Farmer, 1980:76

McDonald, 1983:182 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Bloom, 1976]

cf. *Pachychalina lunisimilis*

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

on *Petrosia dura*

Farmer, 1980:76

McDonald, 1983:182 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Bloom, 1976]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Sigmatocia* sp.

Goddard, 1984:149

*Terpios* sp.

Bloom, 1981:309

*Toxadocia zumi*

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

*Xestospongia trindanea*

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15

*Discodoris amboinensis* Bergh, 1890

sponges

Bergh, 1890a:897

*Discodoris boholiensis* Bergh, 1877

sponges

Bergh, 1890a:899

*Discodoris dubia* Bergh, 1904

on grey-mauve sponge

Burn, 1989:766

*Discodoris fragilis* (Alder & Hancock, 1864)

*Callyspongia diffusa*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1966, thesis]

*Discodoris indecora* Bergh, 1881

on *Dysidea fragilis* (Montagu)

Templado, 1982a:251

*Ircinia fasciculata*

Avila, 1995:520 [Martinez, 1991, thesis]

*Discodoris morphaea* Bergh, 1877

sponges

Bergh, 1884a:93

*Discodoris phoca* Marcus & Marcus, 1967

sponges

Marcus & Marcus, 1967:78

*Discodoris planata* (Alder & Hancock, 1846)

*Hemimycale columella* (Bowerbank)

? Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:87

Forrest, 1953:230 [as *Anisodoris stellifera* & *Stylotella columella*]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:140 [Thompson, 1964]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:86

Ros, 1975:329 [Forrest, 1953] [as *Anisodoris stellifera*]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Forrest, 1953] [as *Archidoris stellifera*]

Thompson, 1988:232

Thompson & Brown, 1976:132

Thompson & Brown, 1984:89 [Forrest, 1953]

Todd, 1981:153 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Hemimycale columella* (Bowerbank)

Marine Biological Association, 1957:308 [as *Archidoris stellifera*]

Ros, 1975:329 [as *Anisodoris stellifera*]

Thompson, 1964:289 [Marine Biological Association, 1957] [as *Archidoris stellifera*]

*Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:53

on *Ircinia fasciculata*

Ballesteros, 1985:20

*Stylotella columella*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Forrest, 1953] [as *Archidoris stellifera*]

Cook, 1962:196 [Forrest, 1953] [as *Archidoris stellifera*]

Forrest, 1953:230 [as *Archidoris stellifera*]

Graham 1955:153 [as *Archidoris stellifera*]

Todd, 1981:153

on *Stylotella columella*

Fournier, 1969:75 [as *Archidoris stelligera*]

*Stylotella*

Morton, 1967:105 [as *Archidoris stellifera*]

Ros, 1975:329 [Morton, 1960] [as *Anisodoris stellifera*]

*Fracassa zibethina* Bergh, 1878

sponges

Bergh, 1878a:600

*Geitodoris heathi* (MacFarland, 1905)

*Adocia gellindra* (DeLaubenfels)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:325 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
Farmer, 1980:77 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
McDonald, 1983:180 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978] [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Discodoris heathi*]

*Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Bloom, 1976:294 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
Farmer, 1980:77 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
McDonald, 1983:180 [Bloom, 1976] [as *Discodoris heathi*]

on *Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:325 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976] [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Discodoris heathi*]

*Haliclona permollis* (Bowerbank)

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Discodoris heathi*]

*Lissodendoryx firma* (Lambe)

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Discodoris heathi*]

*Mycale adhaerens* (Lambe)

Bloom, 1976:294 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Discodoris heathi*]

*Mycale lingua* (Bowerbank)

Bloom, 1976:294 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Discodoris heathi*]

*Mycale macginitiei* DeLaubenfels

Goddard, 1984:149 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
Goddard, 1985b:10 [as *Discodoris heathi*]

*Mycale psila* (DeLaubenfels)

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Discodoris heathi*]

*Myxilla incrustans* (Johnston)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:325 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
Bloom, 1976:294 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
Farmer, 1980:77 [as *Discodoris heathi*]  
McDonald, 1983:180 [Bloom, 1976] [as *Discodoris heathi*]

on *Myxilla incrustans* (Johnston)

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Bloom, 1976] [as *Discodoris heathi*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Discodoris heathi*]

*Terpios* sp.

Bloom, 1981:309 [as *Discodoris heathi*]

*Paradoris indecora* (Bergh, 1880)

*Dysidea fragilis*

Ortea, 1995:10

*Ircinia fasciculata*

Cimino, Ciavatta, di Marzo, Fontana, Gavagnin, Mollo, Spinella, & Villani, 1994:19

*Paradoris inversa* Ortea, 1995

on *Ircinia*

Ortea, 1995:14

*Peltodoris atromaculata* Bergh, 1880

*Petrosia dura* = *P. ficiformis* Poiret [Thompson, 1985]

Bloom, 1976:294 [Fournier, 1969]

Fournier, 1969:75

Picchetti, 1976a:244 [as *Peltodoris*]

Poizat, 1972:260 [Vicente, 1967]

Thompson, 1976:36 [Fournier, 1969]

Thompson, 1985:226

Yonge & Thompson, 1976:131

on *Petrosia dura*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:210 [Vicente, 1967]

Ros, 1975:329 [Vicente, 1967]

Vicente, 1963a:176

Vicente, 1967:151

*Petrosia ficiformis* Poiret

Avila, 1995:520 [Castiello, Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, & Sodano, 1980; Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 1980:1070]

Avila, 1996:151 [Haefelfinger, 1961; Ros, 1978]

Ballesteros, 1991:425 [as *Discodoris atromaculata*]

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:591 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]

Barletta, 1976:124

Barletta, 1981:69

Barletta & Melone, 1976:210 [Boury-Esnault, 1971; Changeux & Deboutteville, 1955; Fournier, 1969;

Haefelfinger, 1960, 1961; Laubier, 1966; Portmann, 1958; Riedl, 1963, 1966; Schmekel, 1968; Vicente, 1967]

Boury-Esnault, 1971:330

Castiello, Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, & Sodano, 1980:5047

Castiello, Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, Izzo, & Sodano, 1979:413

Cattaneo-Vietti, Angelini, & Bavestrello, 1993:174

Cattaneo-Vietti & Balduzzi, 1991:216

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:83  
Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 1980:1071  
Haefelfinger, 1960b:347  
Haefelfinger, 1961a:344  
Haefelfinger, 1962a:311  
Huyscom, van de Vyver, Braekman, & Daloze, 1990:115  
Jones, Knight-Jones, Moyse, Babbage, & Stebbing, 1968:76  
Karuso, 1987:33 [Ros, 1976]  
Laubier, 1966:227  
Pastorino & Canu, 1965:6  
Perrone, 1980:124  
Reidl, 1966:380  
Ros, 1975:330 [Boury Esnault, 1971; Changeux & Deboutteville, 1955; Fournier, 1969; Haefelfinger, 1960, 1961; Laubier, 1966; Portmann, 1958; Riedl, 1963, 1966; Schmekel, 1968; Vicente, 1967]  
Schulte & Scheuer, 1982:1859  
Ros, 1977:55  
Ros, 1978a:155  
Schmekel, 1968:149  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:86  
Starmühlner, 1968:147  
Voogt, 1973:487

on *Petrosia ficiformis* Poiret

Ballesteros, 1982b:231  
Ballesteros, 1984a:23  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:209 [Haefelfinger, 1960; Laubier, 1966; Riedl, 1963, 1966; Ros, 1975; Sordi, 1969; Starmühlner, 1968; P]  
Dekker, 1986a:3  
Perrone, 1983b:134  
Ros, 1975:329 [Haefelfinger, 1960; Laubier, 1966; Riedl, 1963; Sordi, 1969; Starmühlner, 1969]  
Ros 1981:176  
Wirtz, 1996:169 [as *Discodoris tromaculata*]

on *Petrosia* sp.

Sordi, 1970:110  
Vicente, 1964:221

*Peltodoris crucis* (Oersted, 1863)

sponges

Bergh, 1880b:45

*Peltodoris sordii* Perrone, 1990

on *Geodia cydonium*

Perrone, 1990:298

*Phialodoris podotria* Bergh, 1890

sponges

Bergh, 1890a:911

*Taringa aivica timia* Marcus & Marcus, 1967  
on *Zygherpe hyaloderma* DeLaubenfels

Behrens & Henderson, 1982:199

*Thordisa clandestina* Bergh, 1884  
sponges

Bergh, 1884a:108

*Thordisa millegrana* (Alder & Hancock, 1854)  
on *Halichondria*

Vayssiere, 1901:300

*Thordisa rubescens* Behrens & Henderson, 1981  
on *Axinella*

Behrens & Henderson, 1981:122

on *Lissodendoryx*

Behrens & Henderson, 1981:122

#### Family Kentrodorididae

*Jorunna alisonae* Marcus, 1976  
*Haliclona permollis* (Bowerbank)

Kay, 1979:461

*Jorunna funebris* (Kelaart, 1858)  
*Haliclona* sp.

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:260

*Xestospongia* sp.

Avila, 1995:520 [Gulavita, Scheuer, & de Silva, 1991; Kubo, Kitahara, & Nakahara, 1989]

Gulavita, Scheuer, & de Silva, 1991:229

Karuso, 1987:46

Kubo, Kitahara, & Nakahara, 1989:1384

bluish purple sponge

Willan & Coleman, 1984:32

*Jorunna pantherina* (Angas, 1864)  
*Tetrapocillon novaezealandiae* Bronsted

Miller, 1996:1101

*Jorunna ramicola* Miller, 1996  
on *Callyspongia ramosa* (Gray)



Miller, 1996:1107

*Jorunna tomentosa* (Cuvier, 1804)

*Cliona celata* Grant

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Cliona celata* Grant

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:22

*Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Barletta, 1981:71

Bloom, 1976:294 [Carefoot, 1967; Miller, 1961; Millott, 1937]

Carefoot, 1967:645 [Millott, 1937]

Edmunds, 1987:187 [Todd, 1981]

Graham 1955:152 [Millott, 1937]

Hecht, 1896:623 [as *Doris johnstoni*]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:141

Jaeckel, 1952a:257

Marcus, 1976:58 [Hecht, 1895; Jaeckel, 1952a; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; Thompson, 1960]

Miller, 1961:110

Purchon, 1968:78

Ros, 1975:330 [Fournier, 1969; Jaeckel, 1952; Miller, 1961; Millott, 1937; Swennen, 1961; Thompson, 1964;

Purchon, 1968

Platts, 1973:383

Swennen, 1961:196 [Jaeckel 1952; P]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:30

Thompson, 1964:289 [Millott, 1937; Miller, 1961; P]

Thompson, 1988:234

Thompson & Brown, 1976:134

Thompson & Brown, 1984:91 [Miller, 1961; Millott, 1937; Thompson, 1964]

Todd, 1981:153 [Thompson, 1964]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Colgan, 1914:199 [as *Jorunna johnstoni*]

Eliot, 1910d:21 [as *Jorunna johnstoni*]

Fisher, 1937:201

Flattely & Walton, 1922:97 [as *Jorunna johnstoni*]

Fournier, 1969:75

Heincke, 1896:135 [as *Jorunna johnstoni*]

Ros, 1975:330 [Thompson, 1964; P]

Thompson, 1964:289

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:22

*Halichondria*

McIntosh, 1901:232 [as *Archidoris johnstoni*]

Millott, 1937b:174

on *Halichondria*

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:202

*Haliclona cinerea*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:86

*Haliclona oculata* (Pallas)

Barletta, 1981:71

Picton & Morrow, 1994:86

Ros, 1975:330 [Swennen, 1961]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:30

on *Haliclona oculata* (Pallas)

Marcus, 1976:58 [Swennen, 1961]

Swennen, 1961:197

*Haliclona permollis* (Bowerbank)

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1966, thesis]

*Haliclona rosea* (Bowerbank)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Haliclona rosea* (Bowerbank)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:22

*Haliclona* sp.

Brown & Picton, 1979:[17]

Gosliner, 1987b:70

Thompson & Brown, 1984:91

Thompson, 1988:234

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Haliclona* sp.

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:22

*Hemimycale columella* (Bowerbank)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

*Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Hymeniacidon sanguinea* (Grant)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:22

*Mycale littoralis*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

*Jorunna zania* Marcus, 1976

sponges

Gosliner, 1987b:70

### Family Asteronotidae

*Aphelodoris luctuosa* Bergh, 1905

sponges

Morton & Chapman, 1968:31

*Halgerda rubicunda* Baba, 1949

orange sponge

Orr, 1980:112

*Halgerda wasinensis* Eliot, 1903

sponges

Gosliner, 1987b:68

*Sclerodorios apiculata* (Alder & Hancock, 1864)

sponges

Gosliner, 1987b:67

*Sclerodoris* sp. Bergh, 1905

*Microcionia haematodes*

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1966, thesis] [as *Halgerda rubra*]

### Family Platydorididae

*Hoplodoris novaezelandiae* (Bergh, 1904)

*Plakina monolopha*

Miller, 1991:300

*Platydoris argo* (Linnaeus, 1767)

on *Crambe crambe* Schmidt

Templado, 1982a:251

on *Halopteris filicina*

Templado, 1982:75

on *Retepora (Sertella) cellulosa*

Barletta, 1981:73

Ros, 1975:331

on *Sertella cellulosa*

Ros, 1978a:155

*Platydoris* cf. *argo* f. *canariensis* (d'Orbigny, 1839)

on *Geodia cydonium*

Altimira & Ros, 1979:7

*Platydoris arrogans* Bergh, 1877

sponges

Bergh, 1877b:516

Bergh, 1880b:60

Bergh, 1890a:914

*Platydoris eurychlamys* Bergh, 1877

sponges

Bergh, 1877b:512

Bergh, 1884a:103

Bergh, 1890a:916

*Platydoris macfarlandi* Hanna, 1951

on *Suberites ficus* (Johnston)

Behrens & Henderson, 1983:365

*Platydoris maculata* Bouchet, 1977

*Thenia muricata*

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:99

*Thenia*

Bouchet, 1977a:39

*Platydoris philippii* Bergh, 1877

sponges

Bergh, 1877b:509

*Platydoris* cf. *stomascuta* Bouchet, 1977

*Thenia*

Bouchet, 1977a:63

## **SUBORDER PORODORIDACEA**

### **Family Phyllidiidae**

*Phyllidia babai* Brunckhorst, 1993

*Acanthella stipata* Carter

Brunckhorst, 1993:87

*Phyllidia flava* Aradas, 1847

*Acanthella acuta*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:218 [Picchetti, 1976] [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:115

? Picchetti, 1976a:243 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

on *Acanthella acuta*

Barletta, 1981:75 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

DeMetrio, Vaccarella, & Terio, 1977:96 [Picchetti, 1976] [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

Ros 1981:177 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

on *Acanthella* sp.

Perrone, 1983a:178 [Barletta, 1974. 1980; Picchetti, 1976] [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

*Axinella cannabina* (Esper)

Avila, 1992:377 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

Avila, 1995:520 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

Karuso, 1987:36 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

on *Axinella cannabina* (Esper)

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:592 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:140] [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

Macri, 1985:34 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

Macri, 1986:3 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

on *Axinella polypoides* Schmidt

DeMetrio, Vaccarella, & Terio, 1977:99 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

*Axinella* sp.

Yonow, 1988:139 [Wägele, 1985] [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

on *Axinella* sp.

Barletta, 1974:4 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

Barletta, 1981:75 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:115

Wägele, 1985:65 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

Wägele & Schminke, 1987:5 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

on *Veretillum cynomorium*

Ros 1980:182 [as *Phyllidia pulitzeri*]

*Phyllidia ocellata* Cuvier, 1804

*Acanthella* cf. *cavernosa*

Avila, 1995:520 [Fusetani, Wolstenholme, Shinoda, Asai, Matsunaga, Onuki & Hirota, 1992]

? Fusetani, Wolstenholme, Shinoda, Asai, Matsunaga, Onuki & Hirota, 1992:6823

*Higginsia massalis* Carter

Brunckhorst, 1993:87

*Phyllidia rosans* (Bergh, 1873)

*Acropora* sp.

Hadfield, 1976:141 [Vicente, 1966] [as *Phyllidia bourgini*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Phyllidia bourgini*]

on *Acropora*

Robertson, 1970:45 [Vicente, 1966] [as *Phyllidia bourgini*]

Vicente, 1966:105 [as *Phyllidia bourgini*]

*Millepora* sp.

Hadfield, 1976:141 [Vicente, 1966] [as *Phyllidia bourgini*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Phyllidia bourgini*]

on *Millepora* sp.

Vicente, 1966:105 [as *Phyllidia bourgini*]

*Phyllidia varicosa* Lamarck, 1801

*Ciocalypta* sp.

Alvi, Peters, Hunter, & Crews, 1993:329 [Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1975]

Faulkner, Molinski, Andersen, Dumdei, & de Silva, 1991:234 [Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1975] [they say same as *Hymeniacidon*]

Fusetani, Wolstenholme, & Matsunaga, 1990:5623

Gulavita, Scheuer, & de Silva, 1991:229

Karuso, 1987:35 [Burreson, Clardy, Finer, & Scheuer, 1975; Hagadone, Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy 1979]

*Densa* sp.

Avila, 1995:520 [Karuso, 1987] [as *Phyllidia quadrilineata*]

Karuso, 1987:36 [as *Phyllidia quadrilineata*]

Karuso, 1987:36

*Halichondria* cf. *lendenfeldi*

Avila, 1995:520 [Kassühlke, Potts, & Faulkner, 1991]

*Halichondria* sp.

Brunckhorst, 1993:87

*Hymeniacidon* sp.

Albericci, Braekman, Dalozze, & Tursch, 1982:1881 [Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1975; Hagadone, Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1979]

Avila, 1995:520 [Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1975; Hagadone, Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy,

1979; Schulte & Scheuer, 1982]

Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1975:4763

Castiello, Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, Izzo, & Sodano, 1979:413 [Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1975]

Hagadone, Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1979:2484

Johnson, 1981a:5

Scheuer, 1977:667

Scheuer, 1982:532

Schulte & Scheuer, 1982:1857

Schulte, Scheuer, & McConnell, 1980:2159 [Hagadone, Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1979]

Thompson, Walker, Wratten, & Faulkner, 1982:1866 Hagadone, Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1979]

Wu & Romig, 1982:150 [Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1975] [as *Phyllidia varicosa*]

on *Hymeniacidon* sp.

Yonow, 1988:139 [Burreson, Scheuer, Finer, & Clardy, 1975] [as *Phyllidia arabica*]

### *Phyllidia* sp.

*Acanthella* cf. *cavernosa*

Avila, 1995:520 [Gulavita, de Silva, Hagadone, Karuso, Scheuer, van Duyne, & Clardy, 1986]

### *Phyllidiella granulatus* Brunckhorst, 1993

*Phakellia cavernosa* Dendy

Brunckhorst, 1993:87

### *Phyllidiella pustulosa* (Cuvier, 1804)

*Densa* sp.

Avila, 1995:520 [Karuso, 1987] [as *Phyllidia pustulosa*]

Karuso, 1987:36 [as *Phyllidia pustulosa*]

*Halchondria* cf. *ledenfeldi*

Avila, 1995:520 [Kassühlke, Potts, & Faulkner, 1991]

*Halichondria* sp.

Brunckhorst, 1993:87

*Hymeniacidon* sp.

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:282 [as *Phyllidia pustulosa*]

### *Phyllidiella rudmani* Brunckhorst, 1993

*Phakellia* sp.

Brunckhorst, 1993:87

### *Phyllidiella zeylanica* (Kelaart, 1859)

*Smenospongia* sp.

Brunckhorst, 1993:87

### *Phyllidiopsis burni* Brunckhorst, 1993

*Phakellia cavernosa* Dendy

Brunckhorst, 1993:87

*Phyllidiopsis phiphensis* Brunckhorst, 1993

*Gellius* sp.

Brunckhorst, 1993:87

*Phyllidiopsis striata* Bergh, 1889

olive green, encrusting sponge

Brunckhorst, 1993:87

*Reticulidia halgerda* Brunckhorst & Burn, in Brunckhorst, 1990

*Aplysina* sp.

Brunckhorst, 1993:87

### Family Dendrodorididae

*Dendrodoris caesia* (Bergh, 1907)

yellow-brown sponge

Gosliner, 1987b:88

*Dendrodoris citrina* (Cheeseman, 1881)

*Microcosmus kura*

Willan & Morton, 1984:97

simple ascidians

Morton & Chapman, 1968:31

Morton & Miller, 1968:169

*Dendrodoris denisoni* Angas, 1864

brown sponge

Orr, 1980:112

*Dendrodoris grandiflora* (Rapp, 1827)

on ? *Crambe*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:218 [Ros, 1975]

Ros, 1975:332

*Ircinia fasciculata*

Avila, 1992:378

Avila, 1995:520 [Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 1980]

? Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 1980:1070

*Microcionia toxystila*



Avila, 1995:520

*Spongia officinalis*

Avila, 1995:520

*Dendrodoris krebsii* (Mörch, 1863)

on *Cliona*

Marcus & Marcus, 1967:95

*Dendrodoris limbata* (Cuvier, 1804)

*Suberites domuncula* (Olivi)

Ros, 1978a:155

on *Suberites domuncula* (Olivi)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:218 [Ros, 1975]

Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 1980:1070 [Riedl, 1963]

Ros, 1975:331

*Suberites* sp.

Barash & Zenziper, 184:592 [Riedl, 1963]

Ros, 1975:332 [Riedl, 1963]

on *Suberites*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:218 [Riedl, 1963]

Ros, 1975:331 [Riedl, 1963]

*Dendrodoris nigra* (Stimpson, 1855)

*Halichondria dura* Lindgren

Bloom, 1976:294 [Young, 1966, thesis]

McBeth, 1971:159 [Young, 1966, thesis]

Young, 1969:435

*Suberites* sp.

Karuso, 1987:44

Okuda, Scheuer, Hochlowski, Walker, & Faulkner, 1983:1867

*Dendrodoris racemosa* Pruvot-Fol, 1951

on *Anchinoe fictitius* Bowerbank

Ortea & Urgorri, 1979b:73

*Doriopsilla albopunctata* (Cooper, 1863)

*Acarnus erithacus* DeLaubenfels

Beeman & Williams, 1980:325

Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis]

Farmer, 1980:65 [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]

McBeth, 1971:158 [as *Dendrodoris fulva*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]  
McDonald, 1983:170 [McBeth, 1971] [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]

*Cliona celata* Grant

Beeman & Williams, 1980:325  
Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis]  
Farmer, 1980:65 [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]  
McBeth, 1971:158 [as *Dendrodoris fulva*]  
McDonald, 1983:170 [McBeth, 1971] [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [McBeth, 1971] *albopunctata*  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]

*Ficulina suberea* Lambe

Beeman & Williams, 1980:325  
Farmer, 1980:65 [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]  
McBeth, 1971:158 [as *Dendrodoris fulva*]  
McDonald, 1983:170 [McBeth, 1971] [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]

cf. *Sphaciospongia confoederata* DeLaubenfels

Thompson, Walker, & Faulkner, 1985:15 [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]

sponges

Harris, 1973:264 [McBeth, 1970, thesis] [as *Dendrodoris fulva*]

*Suberites ficus* (Johnston)

Bloom, 1976:294 [McBeth, 1970, thesis]

*Suberites* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:325  
Farmer, 1980:65 [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]  
McBeth, 1971:158 [as *Dendrodoris fulva*]  
McDonald, 1983:170 [McBeth, 1971] [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [McBeth, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Dendrodoris albopunctata*]

*Doriopsilla coronata* Kay & Young, 1969

*Halichondria dura* Lindgren

Kay, 1979:473 [as *Dendrodoris coronata*]

*Doriopsilla evanae* Ballesteros & Ortea, 1980

on cf. *Botryllus schlosseri* (Pallas)

Ballesteros & Ortea, 1980:28

*Doriopsilla miniata* (Alder & Hancock, 1864)

sponges

Gosliner, 1987b:89

*Doriopsilla pelseneeri* Oliveira, 1895

*Anchinoe fictitius* Bowerbank

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Anchinoe fictitius* Bowerbank

Ballesteros & Ortea, 1980:34

Perrone, 1986:103 [Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:22

*Doriopsilla pharpa* Marcus, 1961

*Cliona celata* Grant

Edmunds, 1987:187 [Eyster & Stancyk, 1981]

Eyster, 1977:948

Eyster, 1978:102

Eyster & Stancyk, 1981:72

on *Cliona celata* Grant

Eyster, 1980:582

Rozsa, 1975:3

## ORDER DENDRONOTACEA

### GROUP I

#### Family Tritoniidae

*Marionia blainvillea* (Risso, 1818)

on *Alcyonium acaule*

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:143

Templado, Talavera, & Murillo, 1983:48

on *Alcyonium palmatum* Pallas

Barletta & Melone, 1976:220 [Ros, 1975]

Ros, 1975:335

on *Eunicella cavolinii*

Barletta, 1981:79

Barletta & Melone, 1976:220 [Ros, 1975]

Ros, 1975:335

on *Eunicella singularis*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:220

on *Eunicella* sp.

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:100

on *Lophogorgia sarmentosa*

Barletta, 1981:79

Barletta & Melone, 1976:220

on *Paramuricea clavata*

Barletta, 1981:79

Barletta & Melone, 1976:220

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:143

Templado, Talavera, & Murillo, 1983:48

*Marionia cucullata* (Gould, 1852)

alcyonarians

Marcus & Marcus, 1969a:27

*Marionia occidentalis* Bergh, 1884

alcyonarians

Bergh, 1884a:51

*Marionia quadrilatera* (Schultz, 1836)

*Alcyonium*

Bergh, 1884:744

*Marioniopsis cyanobranchiata* (Rüppell & Leuckart, 1831)

alcyonaria

Bergh, 1904:30 [as *Marionia arborescens*]

*Xenia* sp.

Gosliner, 1987b:109

*Marioniopsis platyctenea* Willan, 1988

*Parerythropodium hicksoni*

Willan, 1988:57

*Paratritonia lutea* Baba, 1949

on *Mopsella* sp.

Burn, 1962:105

Burn, 1966a:278

*Tochuina tetraquetra* (Pallas, 1788)

? *Euplexaura marki* Kükenthal

Gomez, 1973:164 [MacFarland, 1966]  
MacFarland, 1966:216

*Gersemia rubiformis* (Pallas)

Andersen, de Silva, Dumdei, Northcote, Pathirana, & Tischler, 1990:269  
Farmer, 1980:165  
Gomez, 1973:163 [Wicksten & DeMartini, 1973]  
McDonald, 1983:214 [Wicksten & DeMartini, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Wicksten & DeMartini, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Wicksten & DeMartini, 1973:195  
Williams & Andersen, 1987:2245

*Ptilosarcus gurneyi* Gray

Andersen, de Silva, Dumdei, Northcote, Pathirana, & Tischler, 1990:269  
Birkeland, 1974:212  
Farmer, 1980:165  
Gomez, 1973:164 [Thompson, 1971]  
McDonald, 1983:214 [Thompson, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Birkeland, 1974; Thompson, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Thompson, 1971:335  
Williams & Andersen, 1987:2246

*Tritonia alba* Alder & Hancock, 1854  
on *Alcyonium digitatum* (Linnaeus)

Alder & Hancock, 1854:104  
Alder & Hancock, 1855:vi

on *Alcyonium*

Hamond, 1972:285 [as *Duvaucelia alba*]  
Jaeckel, 1952a:257  
Swennen, 1961:207

*Tritonia aurantiaca* (Barnard, 1927)  
on *Melitodes*

Day, Field, & Penrith, 1970:77 [as *Sphaerostoma aurantiacum*]

*Tritonia bayeri* Marcus & Marcus, 1967  
*Briareum asbestinum* (Pallas)

Gomez, 1973:164 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]  
Hadfield, 1976:136 [Marcus & Marcus, 1967]  
Marcus & Marcus, 1967:101  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

on *Briareum asbestinum* (Pallas)

Harris, 1976a:44

on *Leptogorgia virgulata* (Lamarck)

Shoemaker, Porter, Boothe, Petit, & Eyster, 1978:129

*Pseudopterogorgia* sp.

Gomez, 1973:164 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

Hadfield, 1976:136 [Marcus & Marcus, 1967]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

on *Pseudopterogorgia*

Marcus & Marcus, 1967:102

*Tritonia diomedea* Bergh, 1894

*Ptilosarcus gurneyi* Gray

Audesirk, 1979:72

Birkeland, 1974:212 [as *Tritonia gilberti*]

Kempf & Willows, 1977:263

McDonald, 1983:220 [Audesirk, 1979]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Birkeland, 1974]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17

Murray, Hewes, & Willows, 1992:374

Murray & Willows, 1996:202

Strathmann, 1987:290 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1980]

*Stylatula elongata* (Gabb)

personal observation

*Virgularia* sp.

Audesirk, 1979:72

Audesirk & Audesirk, 1979:79

Goddard, 1984:154 [Willows, 1978]

Gomez, 1973:164 [Thompson, 1971]

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:199 [Kempf & Willows, 1977]

Kempf & Willows, 1977:263

Strathmann, 1987:290 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1980]

Todd, 1981:205

Willows, 1978:116

*Virgularia*

McDonald, 1983:220 [Audesirk, 1979]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Thompson, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17

Thompson, 1971:336

*Tritonia festiva* (Stearns, 1873)

*Clavularia* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:331

Farmer, 1980:163

Goddard, 1984:154  
Goddard, 1987:271  
Jaeckle, 1984:210 [Nybakken & McDonald, 1981]  
McDonald, 1983:222 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:445

on *Gersemia fruticosa* (Sars)

Belcik, 1977:50

*Gersemia rubiformis* (Pallas)

Goddard, 1984:154  
Jaeckle, 1984:210

*Lophogorgia chilensis* (Verrill)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:331  
Farmer, 1980:163  
Gomez, 1973:163  
Jaeckle, 1984:210 [Gomez, 1973]  
Lewbel & Lance, 1975:346 [Gomez, 1973]  
McDonald, 1983:222 [Gomez, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Gomez, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Thompson, 1976a:71  
Wägele, 1989a:440

*Ptilosarcus gurneyi* Gray

Beeman & Williams, 1980:331  
Birkeland, 1974:224  
Farmer, 1980:163  
Gomez, 1973:163  
McDonald, 1983:222 [Birkeland, 1974]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:112 [Birkeland, 1974; Gomez, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Nist, 1970:2  
Strathmann, 1987:291  
Thompson, 1976a:71  
Wägele, 1989a:440

undescribed alcyonacean

Goddard, 1985:9

*Tritonia (Tritonidoxa) griegi* Odhner, 1922

*Paramuricea placomus* (Grieg)

Bouchet, 1977a:55

*Tritonia hamnerorum* Gosliner & Ghiselin, 1988

on *Gorgonia flabellum*

Gosliner & Ghiselin, 1987:430

*Gorgonia ventalina*

Cronin, Hay, Fenical, & Lindquist, 1995:178

*Tritonia hawaiiensis* Pease, 1860

*Anthelia edmondsoni* (Kay)

Bertsch, 1984:247

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:85

Johnson, 1978:6

*Anthelia*

Kay, 1979:480

*Tritonia hombergi* Cuvier, 1803

*Alcyonium digitatum* (Linnaeus)

Adams & Adams, 1858:63 [Dalyell, 1853] [as *Lobularia digitata*]

Alder & Hancock, 1855:fam. 2, pl. 2 [Bouchard-Chantreaux, 1835]

Bouchard-Chantreaux, 1835:133 [as *Alcyonium lobatum*]

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:42

Brown & Picton, 1979:[3]

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:204

Colgan, 1914:195

Dalyell, 1853:274

Dekker, 1989:101

Dorsett, 1967:137

Dorsett, 1979:444

Garstang, 1890:425

Goddard, 1984:154 [Thompson, 1976]

Hadfield, 1976:136 [Rees, 1967]

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:200 [Thompson, 1962]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:136

Jaeckel, 1952a:257

Loyning, 1927:248 [as *Duvaucelia hombergi*]

McIntosh, 1865:391

Miller, 1961:110

Patton, 1972:425 [Thompson, 1962]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:9, 28

Ros, 1975:333 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Dalyell, 1853; Jaeckel, 1952; McIntosh, 1865; Hunt, 1925; Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:36

Thompson, 1962:173

Thompson, 1964:291 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Dalyell, 1853; Hunt, 1925; McIntosh, 1865; Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1962]

Thompson, 1976:36

Thompson, 1976a:4

Thompson, 1988:108

Thompson & Brown, 1984:12



Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]  
Todd & Havenhand, 1983:205  
Yonge & Thompson, 1976:131

settles on *Alcyonium digitatum* (Linnaeus)

Hadfield, 1978:167 [Thompson, 1962]  
Harris, 1973:252 [Thompson, 1962]

on *Alcyonium digitatum* (Linnaeus)

Farran, 1909:14  
Larsen, 1925:14  
Massy, 1912:211  
Rolan, Rolan-Alvarez, & Ortea, 1991:114  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:58  
Walton, 1908:238

### *Alcyonium*

Graham 1938:300 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]  
Graham 1955:152 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]  
Harris, 1973:229  
Hunt, 1925:590  
Miller, 1962:564  
Rees, 1967:223  
Ros, 1975:333 [Graham, 1938]  
Thompson & Bebbington, 1973:149

on *Alcyonium*

Hamond, 1972:284  
Ros, 1975:333 [Farran, 1909; Walton, 1908]  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Farran, 1909; Walton, 1908]

### *Antennularia*

Colgan, 1914:195

oysters

Alder & Hancock, 1855:fam. 2, pl. 2]  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

### *Tritonia incerta* Bergh, 1904

*Alcyonium aurantiacum*

Miller, 1975:1824  
Morton & Miller, 1968:170  
Willan & Coleman, 1984:50  
Willan & Morton, 1984:64

### *Tritonia lineata* Alder & Hancock, 1848

alcyonarians

Pruvot-Fol, 1954:351  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Pruvot-Fol, 1954]

on *Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Herdman, 1881:30 [as *Plumularia pinnata*]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:137  
Knight, 1901:207 [as *Plumularia pinnata*]

*Sarcodictyon catenata* Forbes

Picton & Morrow, 1994:28  
Todd, 1981:164

on *Sarcodictyon catenata* Forbes

Brown & Picton, 1979:[3]  
Thompson, 1988:110  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:14

? *Sarcodictyon roseum*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:9

*Tritonia manicata* (Deshayes, 1839)

*Clavularia*

Wägele, 1989a:440 [Schmekel, 1968]

*Cornularia cornucopea*

Ballesteros, 1991:425  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:9  
Todd, 1981:164 [Schmekel, 1968]

*Cornularia* sp.

Brown, 1978a:307 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[3]  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:137  
Gomez, 1973:164 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]  
Ortea, 1977:239 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:30  
Ros, 1975:334 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Duvaucelia manicata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393  
Schmekel, 1968:150  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:144  
Thompson, 1988:112 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:15 [Schmekel, 1968]

*Tritonia nilsodhneri* Marcus, 1983

*Eunicella singularis*

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:139

on *Eunicella singularis*

Ballesteros, 1991:425

Templado, Talavera, & Murillo, 1983:48 [as *Duvaucelia odhneri*]

*Eunicella verrucosa* (Pallas)

Bouchet & Moreteau, 1975:11

Brown, 1978a:307 [as *Tritonia odhneri*]

Brown & Picton, 1979:[4] [as *Tritonia odhneri*]

Cattaneo Vietta, 1990:223 [Tardy, 1963]

Edmunds, 1987:188 [Just & Edmunds, 1985; Tardy, 1963; Thompson & Brown, 1984]

Gomez, 1973:164 [Tardy, 1963] [as *Duvaucelia odhneri*]

Just & Edmunds, 1985:10 [as *Tritonia odhneri*]

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:53 [Bouchet & Moreteau, 1975; Tardy, 1963] [as *Duvaucelia odhneri*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:9, 30

Tardy, 1963:6 [as *Duvaucelia odhneri*]

Thompson, 1976a:5 [as *Tritonia odhneri*]

Thompson, 1988:114

Thompson & Brown, 1976:62 [as *Tritonia odhneri*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:15

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Tritonia odhneri*]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:16 [as *Tritonia odhneri*]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Eunicella verrucosa* (Pallas)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:42 [as *Tritonia odhneri*]

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:139

Ortea, 1977:238 [Tardy, 1963] [as *Duvaucelia odhneri*]

Ros, 1977:55 [as *Duvaucelia odhneri*]

Templado, Talavera, & Murillo, 1983:48 [as *Duvaucelia odhneri*]

*Eunicella*

Gosliner, 1987b:107

*Lophogorgia sarmentosa*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Lophogorgia sarmentosa*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:16 [as *Tritonia odhneri*]

*Tritonia pickensi* Marcus & Marcus, 1967

on *Muricea*

Bertsch & Gosliner, 1984:138

*Psammogorgia arbuscula* Verrill

Bertsch, 1984:247 [Bertsch & Gosliner, 1984]

on *Psammogorgia arbuscula* Verrill

Bertsch & Gosliner, 1984:138

*Tritonia plebeia* Johnston, 1828

*Alcyonium digitatum* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[3]

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:204 [as *Duvaucelia plebeia*]

Dekker, 1986b:160

Garstang, 1889:184

Giard, 1888:500

Gomez, 1973:163 [Thompson, 1964]

Hecht, 1895:572

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:137

Miller, 1961:110

Picton & Morrow, 1994:9, 32

Ros, 1975:333 [Jaeckel, 1952; Miller, 1961; Salvini-Plawen, 1972; Swennen, 1961]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Swennen, 1961:206

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:36

Thompson, 1964:291 [Hecht, 1895; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; **P**]

Thompson, 1976:36

Thompson, 1988:116

Thompson & Brown, 1976:60

Thompson & Brown, 1984:17

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

Todd & Havenhand, 1983:205

Wägele, 1989a:440 [Gomez, 1973]

on *Alcyonium digitatum* (Linnaeus)

Alder & Hancock, 1854:104

Acloque, 1909:568

Colgan, 1913:168

Colgan, 1914:195

Dekker, 1992:19

Farran, 1909:15

Grieg, 1897:30

Herdman, 1890:56

Hoffmann, 1926:49

Jeffreys, 1869:68

Massy, 1912:211

McIntosh, 1865:391

McIntosh, 1874:430

McIntosh, 1875:87

Swennen, 1970:335

Walton, 1908:238

Williams, 1954:105

*Alcyonium*

Jaeckel, 1952a:257 [as *Duvaucelia plebeia*]

Swennen, 1961:206 [Jaeckel, 1952]

Yonge & Thompson, 1976:131

on *Alcyonium*

Hamond, 1972:285 [as *Duvaucelia plebeia*]

McIntosh, 1901:233

McMillan, 1941b:17

Ros, 1975:333 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Swennen, 1959, 1961]

Swennen, 1959:58

Thompson, 1964:291 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Colgan, 1913; Farran, 1909; Swennen, 1959; Walton, 1908]

Vayssiere, 1901:295 [as *Candiella plebeia*]

*Eunicella verrucosa* (Pallas)

Gomez, 1973:164 [Thompson, 1964]

Graham 1955:152

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:137

Ros, 1975:333 [Graham, 1938]

Thompson, 1964:291 [Graham, 1955]

Thompson, 1976:36

Thompson & Brown, 1976:60

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:51

Wägele, 1989a:440 [Gomez, 1973]

Yonge & Thompson, 1976:131

on *Eunicella verrucosa* (Pallas)

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:32

Ros, 1975:333 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:16

*Eunicella* sp.

Ros, 1975:333 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

on *Eunicella* sp.

Marine Biological Association, 1904:282

Marine Biological Association, 1957:312 [as *Duvaucelia plebeia*]

on *Halecium*

McIntosh, 1874:430

McIntosh, 1875:87

*Lophogorgia sarmentosa*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:51

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

McIntosh, 1901:233

*Paramuricea placomus* (Grieg)

Grieg, 1897:28

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:137

Jaeckel, 1952a:257  
Ros, 1975:333 [Jaeckel, 1952]  
Swennen, 1961:206 [Jaeckel, 1952]

*Paramuricea*

? Thompson & Brown, 1984:17 [Swennen, 1961]

hydroids

Graham, 1938:300  
Thompson, 1964:291 [Graham, 1938]

sponges

Swennen, 1961:206 [Jaeckel, 1952]

*Tritonia striata* Haefelfinger, 1963

*Paralcyonium elegans*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:219 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Gomez, 1973:164 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]  
Hadfield, 1976:141 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]  
Ros, 1975:334 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Duvaucelia striata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393  
Schmekel, 1968:150  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:146

on *Udotea desfontainii*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:219 [Haefelfinger, 1963]  
Haefelfinger, 1963:72  
Ros, 1975:334 [Haefelfinger, 1963] [as *Duvaucelia striata*]

*Tritonia vorax* Odhner, 1926

*Pachyclavularia cylindrica* Wright & Studer

Odhner, 1926:37 [as *Duvaucelia vorax*]

*Tritonia wellsi* Marcus, 1961

on *Gorgonia ventalina*

Harris, 1976a:44

*Leptogorgia virgulata* (Lamarck)

Gomez, 1973:164 [Patton, 1972]  
Hadfield, 1976:141 [Patton, 1972]  
Patton, 1972:425  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

on *Leptogorgia virgulata* (Lamarck)

Marcus & Marcus, 1967:99

*Tritonia* sp.

on *Gorgonia ventalina*

Harris, 1976a:44

*Tritonia* sp.

on *Eunicea*

Harris, 1976a:44

on *Plexaura*

Harris, 1976a:44

on *Pseudoptera*

Harris, 1976a:44

*Tritoniella belli* Eliot, 1907

alcyonarians

Odhner, 1934:291

*Ascolepis* sp.

Barnes & Bullough, 1996:283

*Clavularia frankliniana*

Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974:107

McClintock, Baker, Slattery, Heine, Bryan, Yoshida, Davies-Coleman, & Faulkner, 1994:3362 [Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974]

McClintock, Slattery, Heine, & Weston, 1992:627 [Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974]

Wägele, 1989a:440 [Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974]

*Pachyclavularia*

Barnes & Bullough, 1996:281 [Dayton, 1979]

on synascidians

Wägele, 1989a:440

*Tritoniopsilla alba* Baba, 1949

spreading, soft coral

Willan & Coleman, 1984:50

*Tritoniopsis frydis* Marcus & Marcus, 1970

on *Gorgonia*

Clark, 1984:95

**Family Marianinidae**

*Marianina rosea* (Pruvot-Fol, 1930)

hydroids

Willan & Coleman, 1984:50

### Family Lomanotidae

*Lomanotus barlettai* Garcia-Gomez, Lopez-Gonzalez, & Garcia, 1990

on *Kirchenpaueria pinnata*

Garcia-Gomez, Lopez-Gonzalez, & Garcia, 1990:2302

on *Ventromma halecioides*

Garcia-Gomez, Lopez-Gonzalez, & Garcia, 1990:2302

*Lomanotus flavidus* (Alder & Hancock, 1846)

on *Antennularia* sp.

Alder & Hancock, 1854:fam. 3, pl. 41

Clark & Goetzfried, 1976:477 [Alder & Hancock, 1854]

Norman, 1860:7243 [Alder & Hancock]

on *Nemertesia*

Thompson, 1964:292 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

*Lomanotus genei* Verany, 1844

on *Antennularia* sp.

Clarke, 1906:156 [as *Lomanotus portlandicus*]

Gamble, 1896:134

Marine Biological Association, 1904:281 [as *Lomanotus portlandicus*]

Marine Biological Association, 1931:272

on *Cellaria*

Beaumont, 1900:845 [as *Lomanotus portlandicus*]

*Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:100

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961] [as *Lomanotus genei portlandicus*]

on *Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:205

Garstang, 1890:427 [as *Antennularia antennina*]

*Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[4]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:9, 32

Thompson, 1988:119



Thompson & Brown, 1984:18

Todd, 1981:158

on *Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Garstang, 1890:427 [as *Antennularia ramosa*]

Mazzarelli, 1903:290 [as *Lomanotus eisigi* & *Antennularia ramosa*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:158 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Miller, 1961:100

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Todd, 1981:158 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

hydroids

Thompson, 1964:292 [Graham, 1955]

*Lomanotus marmoratus* (Alder & Hancock, 1845)

on *Antennularia* sp.

Alder & Hancock, 1852:fam. 3, pl. 41 [as *Lomanotus flavidus*]

Beaumont, 1900:843

Clarke, 1906:155

Marine Biological Association, 1904:281

Marine Biological Association, 1931:272

*Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:81

Brown & Picton, 1979:[4]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:9, 34

Thompson & Brown, 1976:64

Thompson & Brown, 1984:20

Todd, 1981:158

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1986:96 [Brown & Picton, 1979]

on *Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:43

Farran, 1904:6

Thompson, 1988:120

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:16

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1986:96

on *Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:16  
? Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1986:96

on *Nemertesia*

Thompson, 1964:292 [Farran, 1904]

*Lomanotus vermiformis* Eliot, 1908

*Lytocarpus philippinus* (Kirchenpauer)

Gosliner & Bertsch, 1985:404 [as *Lomanotus stauberi*]  
Willan, 1988:47

*Lytocarpus* sp.

Clark & Goetzfried, 1976:477 [as *Lomanotus stauberi*]

### GROUP III

#### Family Embletoniidae

*Embletonia evelinae* Marcus, 1957

on *Obelia*

Hughes, 1991:428 [Marcus, 1957]  
Marcus, 1957:467

*Embletonia gracilis* Risbec, 1928

campanularid hydroids

Gosliner, 1987b:115

on campanularid hydroids

Gosliner & Griffiths, 1981:146

*Embletonia pulchra* (Alder & Hancock, 1844)

on *Antennularia* sp.

Marine Biological Association, 1904:279  
Marine Biological Association, 1931:269

on *Cordylophora*

Gomoiu, 1961:1250

fish eggs

Labbe, 1923:267 [as *Embletonia faurei*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:143 [Labbe, 1923]

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus) & its epizootic hydroids

Miller, 1961:103

Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:143 [Miller, 1961]

*Hydrallmania*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:179

a dead amphipod *Monoculodes carinatus*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

*Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:103  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:143 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

*Nemertesia*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:179

on *Nemertesia*

Marine Biological Association, 1957:317  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Marine Biological Association, 1957]

*Tubularia*

Thompson & Brown, 1984:143 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]

*Embletonia pulchra faurei* (Alder & Hancock, 1844)

*Tubularia*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:266

**Family Hancockiidae**

*Hancockia uncinata* (Hesse, 1872)

on *Antennaria indivisa*

Garstang, 1893:112  
Hesse, 1873:315 [as *Doto uncinata*]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Garstang, 1893]

*Campanularia*

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393  
Schmekel, 1968:148  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:154  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:21 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Todd, 1981:158 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

*Clytia hemisphaerica*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:9, 36

*Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Nunn, 1990:341 [Rostron & Picton, 1982]

Rostron & Picton, 1982:492

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52 [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

on *Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Ortea & Urgorri, 1979:82 [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

Rostron & Picton, 1982:492 [Ortea & Urgorri, 1979; Salvini-Plawen, 1972; Schmekel, 1968]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:16 [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

on *Nemertesia*

Thompson & Brown, 1984:21

on *Obelia*

Marine Biological Association, 1931:272 [as *Hancockia eudactylota*]

Marine Biological Association, 1957:312

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

? Todd, 1981:158

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

? Todd, 1981:158

on *Tubularia tricoides*

Garstang, 1893:112

Hesse, 1873:315 [as *Doto uncinata*]

Thompson, 1964:292 [Garstang, 1893]

on *Tubularia*

Thompson & Brown, 1984:21 [Hesse, 1873]

### Family Dendronotidae

*Dendronotus albopunctatus* Robilliard, 1972

on *Tubularia* sp.

Robilliard, 1972:428

*Dendronotus albus* MacFarland, 1966

on *Abietinaria amphora* Nutting

McDonald, 1983:172 [Robilliard & Barr, 1978]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard & Barr, 1978:153

Strathmann, 1987:287 [Robilliard, 1970]

*Abietinaria* sp.

Goddard, 1990:232

on *Hydrallmania distans*

Robilliard, 1970:470

on *Plumularia* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:333

Farmer, 1980:68

McDonald, 1983:172 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113

Strathmann, 1987:287 [Robilliard, 1970]

*Thuiaria argentea*

McDonald, 1983:172 [Robilliard, 1970]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard, 1970:470

Strathmann, 1987:288 [Robilliard, 1970]

*Tubularia*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:333

*Dendronotus dalli* Bergh, 1879

*Abietinaria*

Kozloff, 1987:253

on *Abietinaria amphora* Nutting

Robilliard, 1970:456

on *Abietinaria rigida*

Robilliard, 1970:456

Roginskaya, 1987d:177

Roginskaya, 1990c:96 [Robilliard, 1970]

*Dendronotus diversicolor* Robilliard, 1970

*Abietinaria amphora* Nutting

Robilliard, 1974:335

on *Abietinaria greenei* (Murray)

Robilliard, 1970:474

*Abietinaria traski* (Torrey)

Robilliard, 1974:335

on *Abietinaria* spp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:333  
McDonald, 1983:172 [Robilliard, 1970]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Robilliard, 1970]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Robilliard, 1970:474  
Robilliard, 1974:335  
Strathmann, 1987:288 [Robilliard, 1970]

on *Hydrallmania distans*

McDonald, 1983:172 [Robilliard, 1970]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Robilliard, 1970]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Robilliard, 1970:474

on *Sertularella tricuspidata*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:333  
McDonald, 1983:172 [Robilliard, 1970]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Robilliard, 1970]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Robilliard, 1970:474

*Dendronotus frondosus* (Ascanius, 1774)

*Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Todd, 1981:158

on *Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Herdman, 1890:57  
McDonald, 1983:176 [Herdman, 1890]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Herdman, 1890]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Herdman, 1890]

*Abietinaria amphora* Nutting

Robilliard, 1975:47

*Abietinaria rigida*

Robilliard, 1975:47

*Abietinaria traski* (Torrey)

Robilliard, 1975:47

*Abietinaria*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:332

on *Abietinaria* sp.

Robilliard, 1975:45

*Aglaophenia struthionides* (Murray)

Robilliard, 1975:47

*Aglaophenia*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:332

on *Aglaophenia* sp.

Marcus, 1961:34

McDonald, 1983:176 [Marcus, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Marcus, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

on *Bonneviella gigantea*

Grieg, 1913a:7

*Botryllus schlosseri* (Pallas)

McDonald, 1983:176 [Morse, 1969]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Morse, 1969]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Morse, 1969:38

*Botryllus* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:288

*Bougainvillia glorieta* Torrey

McDonald, 1983:176 [Robilliard, 1970]

Robilliard, 1970:445 [Waters, 1966]

Waters, 1966:63 [as *Dendronotus arborescens*]

on *Clava squamata* (Müller)

Larsen, 1925:40

on *Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Larsen, 1925:40 [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:37 [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

*Coryne loveni* (Sars)

Roginskaya, 1987b:284

*Coryne* sp.

Kozloff, 1973:92

McDonald, 1983:176 [Kozloff, 1973]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Kozloff, 1973]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Diphasia fallax* (Johnston)

Roginskaya, 1987b:284

Roginskaya, 1987d:174

on *Diphasia fallax* (Johnston)

Roginskaya, 1962:95

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Sertularia pumila*]

McDonald, 1983:176 [Harris, 1973] [as *Sertularia pumila*]

McDonald, 1983:176 [Miller, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Miller, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Meyer, 1971:142 [as *Sertularia pumila*]

Miller, 1961:100

Robilliard, 1970:445 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:125

Thompson & Brown, 1984:23

Todd, 1981:158

on *Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:205

Thompson, 1964:292

*Dynamena*

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

*Halecium*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:36

*Hydractinia echinata* (Fleming)

Harris, 1973:217

Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975:265

McDonald, 1983:176 [Harris, 1973]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Todd, 1981:158 [Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975]

*Hydractinia*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:332

*Hydrallmania distans*

Robilliard, 1975:47

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

McDonald, 1983:176 [Miller, 1961]



McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Miller, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Miller, 1961:100  
Robilliard, 1970:445 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:125  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:23  
Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:205  
Herdman, 1890:57  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Herdman, 1890]

*Hydrallmania* sp.

Robilliard, 1975:45  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:66

on *Hydrallmania*

Elmhirst, 1922:41

*Obelia commissuralis* McCrady

McDonald, 1983:176 [Robilliard, 1970]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Robilliard, 1970:445 [Waters, 1966]  
Robilliard, 1975:47  
Waters, 1966:63 [as *Dendronotus arborescens*]

on *Obelia flabellata*

Garlo, 1977:26  
McDonald, 1983:176 [Garlo, 1977]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Lambert, 1989:75A  
Lambert, 1991:251  
Lambert, 1991a:36  
Lambert, 1993:117

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Larsen, 1925:40 [as *Laomedea geniculata*]  
McDonald, 1983:176 [Rasmussen, 1973] [as *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Rasmussen, 1973:268 [as *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:37 [as *Laomedea geniculata*]

*Obelia griffini*

Robilliard, 1975:47

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Larsen, 1925:40 [as *Laomedea longissima*]  
Roginskaya, 1987b:284  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:37 [as *Laomedea longissima*]

*Obelia* spp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:332  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[5]  
Clark, 1975:34  
Goddard, 1984:149  
Harris, 1973:217  
Kozloff, 1973:92  
Kozloff, 1983:83  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Clark, 1975]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Cooper, 1979, thesis]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:36  
Robilliard, 1975:45

on *Obelia* sp.

Jutting, 1922a:LXXXVII  
Verrill, 1873:665 [as *Dendronotus arborescens*]

on *Plumularia*

Reid, 1846:379  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Reid, 1846]

*Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

McDonald, 1983:176 [Robilliard, 1970] [as *Syncoryne eximia*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Syncoryne eximia*]  
Robilliard, 1970:445 [Waters, 1966] [as *Syncoryne eximia*]  
Waters, 1966:63 [as *Dendronotus arborescens* & *Syncoryne eximia*]

*Sarsia*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:332  
Kozloff, 1983:83

*Sertularella tricuspidata*

Robilliard, 1975:47

*Sertularia argentea* Ellis & Solander

McDonald, 1983:176 [Miller, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Miller, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Miller, 1961:100  
Robilliard, 1970:445 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Sertularia argentea* Ellis & Solander

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:205

Cuenot, 1927a:266 [as *Thuiaria argentea*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Cuenot, 1927; Pelseneer, 1912]

Pelseneer, 1912:63

Thompson, 1964:292 [Cuenot, 1927; Pelseneer, 1912]

*Sertularia cupressina* (Linnaeus)

McDonald, 1983:176 [Robilliard, 1970]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Swennen, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard, 1970:445 [Swennen, 1961]

Roginskaya, 1987d:174

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:37

Thompson, 1964:292 [Swennen, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:125

Thompson & Brown, 1984:23

Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Sertularia cupressina* (Linnaeus)

Cuenot, 1927a:266 [as *Thuiaria cupressina*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Cuenot, 1927]

Swennen, 1961:208

Thompson, 1964:292 [Cuenot, 1927]

Thompson, 1976:39

*Sertularia cupressina* var. *argentina*

Tardy, 1962c:1225

*Sertularia dichotoma*

Grant, 1826:186 [as *Tritonia arborescens*]

Grant, 1826a:369 [as *Tritonia arborescens*]

McDonald, 1983:176 [Grant, 1826]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Grant, 1826]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Sertularia* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:332

Brown & Picton, 1979:[5]

Lafont, 1871-2:267 [as *Dendronotus luteolus*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:36

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:66

on *Syncoryne* sp.

Robilliard, 1975:45

*Thuiaria argentea*

Robilliard, 1975:47

*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Clark, 1975:34

McDonald, 1983:176 [Robilliard, 1970]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Clark, 1975]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard, 1970:445 [Clark, pers. comm.]

on *Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Clark, 1975:34

Dahlgren, 1925:436

Garlo, 1977:26

*Tubularia indivisa* (Linnaeus)

Aerts, 1994:131

Collingwood, 1859:465 [as *Dendronotus arborescens*]

Hughes, 1983:472 [Thompson & Brown, 1976; **P**]

Jaekel, 1952a:257

McDonald, 1983:176 [Miller, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Miller, 1961:100

Robilliard, 1970:445 [Swennen, 1961]

Roginskaya, 1987d:174

Swennen, 1961:208

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:37

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; **P**]

Thompson, 1976:39

Thompson, 1988:125

Thompson & Brown, 1976:66

Thompson & Brown, 1984:23

Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Tubularia indivisa* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:42

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:205

Dekker, 1989:101

Marine Biological Association, 1957:313

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:205

Carefoot, 1967:632

Harris & Irons, 1982:165

McDonald, 1983:176 [Miller, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Carefoot, 1967; Miller, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Miller, 1961:100

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:37  
Robilliard, 1970:445 [Braams & Geelen, 1953]  
Roginskaya, 1987d:174  
Tardy, 1982a:97  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961; P]  
Thompson, 1988:125  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:23  
Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Braams & Geelen, 1953:259  
Larsen, 1925:40

*Tubularia* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:332  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[5]  
Elmhirst, 1922:41  
Harris, 1973:217  
Kozloff, 1973:92  
Kozloff, 1983:83  
Kuzirian, 1979:257  
Meyer, 1971:142  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:36  
Robilliard, 1975:45  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Elmhirst, 1922; Vevers, 1955]  
Thompson, 1976a:8

on *Tubularia*

Engel, 1936a:110 [Bomme]  
Gould, 1870:235  
Hamond, 1972:285  
Jaeckel, 1952a:254  
Loveland, Hendler, & Newkirk, 1969:418  
Walton, 1908:237 [as *Dendronotus arborescens*]

*Dendronotus iris* Cooper, 1863

*Cerianthus* sp.

Gosliner & Williams, 1973a:353 [Wobber, 1970]  
Harris, 1973:221 [Wobber, 1970]  
Ottaway, 1977:214 [Wobber, 1970]  
Robilliard, 1970:450  
Wobber, 1970:383

*Obelia*

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Cooper, 1979, thesis]

*Pachycerianthus fimbriatus* McMurrich

Anderson, 1984:224 [Behrens, 1980]

Beeman & Williams, 1980:333  
Behrens, 1980:74  
Farmer, 1980:71  
Kozloff, 1987:253  
McDonald, 1975:539  
McDonald, 1983:177 [Wobber, 1970]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Wobber, 1970; P]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:444 [Wobber, 1970]  
Shaw, 1991:2805 [Wobber, 1970]

Cerianthidae

Powell, 1966:115

*Dendronotus robustus* Verrill, 1870

beetles

Roginskaya, 1990a:318  
Roginskaya, 1990c:95

campanularid hydroids

Robilliard, 1972:431  
Roginskaya, 1980:83 [Robilliard, 1972]  
Roginskaya, 1990a:318 [Robilliard, 1972]  
Roginskaya, 1990c:93 [Robilliard, 1972]

*Jasmineira* cf. *elegans* Saint-Joseph

Robilliard, 1972:431  
Roginskaya, 1980:83 [Robilliard, 1972]  
Roginskaya, 1990c:93 [Robilliard, 1972]

Oweniid polychaetes

Roginskaya, 1990a:318  
Roginskaya, 1990c:95

*Dendronotus rufus* O'Donoghue, 1921

scyphistomae of scyphozoans

Kozloff, 1973:92  
Kozloff, 1983:83  
Kozloff, 1987:253

*Dendronotus subramosus* MacFarland, 1966

*Aglaophenia struthionides* (Murray)

Farmer, 1980:74  
McDonald, 1983:177 [Robilliard, 1970]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Robilliard, 1970]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Robilliard, 1970:466

*Aglaophenia* sp.

Behrens, 1980:76

Kozloff, 1987:253

Strathmann, 1987:288 [Behrens, 1980; McDonald & Nybakken, 1980]

on *Aglaophenia*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:332

*Obelia* sp.

Jaekle, 1984:210

*Tubularia marina* (Torrey)

Jaekle, 1984:210

### Family Bornellidae

*Bornella stellifer* (Adams & Reeve in Adams, 1848)

*Sertularia speciosa* Congdon

Johnson, 1984:23 [as *Bornella adamsii*]

*Sertularia*

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:283 [as *Bornella adamsii*]

*Bornella anguilla* Johnson, 1984

*Plumularia* sp.

Johnson, 1984:23

### Family Scyllaeidae

*Crosslandia daedali* Poorman & Mulliner, 1981

hydroids

Poorman, 1986:21

Poorman & Mulliner, 1981:99

*Notobryon wardi* Odhner, 1936

campanularid hydroids

Gosliner, 1987b:105

*Scyllaea pelagica* Linnaeus, 1758

hydroids

Picton & Morrow, 1994:9, 34

### Family Tethyidae

*Melibe bucephala* Bergh, 1902

detritus & microorganisms on algae such as *Sphacelaria*, *Enteromorpha*, & *Hydroclathrus*

Schuhmacher, 1973a:22

*Melibe fimbriata* Alder & Hancock, 1864

crustaceans

Agersborg, 1921:229 [Eliot, 1902]

Eliot, 1902:70

*Melibe leonina* (Gould, 1853)

amphipods

Agersborg, 1919:272

Agersborg, 1921:229 [Agersborg, 1919]

Agersborg, 1922a:442

Farmer, 1980:160

MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949:374 [as *Chioraera (Melibe) leonina*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Strathmann, 1987:290 [Agersborg, 1919]

bivalve spat

Ajeska & Nybakken, 1976:24

copepods

Agersborg, 1919:272

Agersborg, 1921:229 [Agersborg, 1919]

Ajeska & Nybakken, 1976:24

Farmer, 1980:160

Hurst, 1968:154

MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949:374 [as *Chioraera (Melibe) leonina*]

McDonald, 1983:193 [Hurst, 1968]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Ajeska, 1976; Hurst, 1968; MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:346

gammarids, caprellids,

Agersborg, 1922a:442

Farmer, 1980:160

Gosliner, 1987a:402

Hurst, 1968:154

McDonald, 1983:193 [Hurst, 1968]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Hurst, 1968]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

isopods

Agersborg, 1919:272

Agersborg, 1921:229 [Agersborg, 1919]

megalops larvae



Ajeska & Nybakken, 1976:24

ostracods

Ajeska & Nybakken, 1976:24

small crustaceans

Agersborg, 1923:541

Graham 1955:153 [Agersborg, 1923]

Kozloff, 1987:253

MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949:374 [as *Chioraera (Melibe) leonina*]

MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1968:374

McDonald, 1975:540

Purchon, 1968:83

Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:346

tintinnidae

Ajeska & Nybakken, 1976:24

veliger larvae

Ajeska & Nybakken, 1976:24

zoea larvae

Ajeska & Nybakken, 1976:24

*Melibe megaceras* Gosliner, 1987

small crustaceans

Gosliner, 1987a:406

*Melibe mirifica* (Allan, 1932)

small crustaceans

? Willan & Coleman, 1984:50

*Melibe pilosa* Pease, 1860

copepods, isopods

Kempf, 1984:112

portunid crab

Gosliner, 1987a:407

small crustacea

Kay, 1979:479

*Melibe rosea* Rang, 1829

amphipods

Gosliner, 1987b:105

*Tethys fimbria* (Linnaeus, 1767)

amphipods

Agersborg, 1921:233 [Vayssiere, 1901]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Morton, 1960] [as *Fimbria fimbria*]  
Vayssiere, 1901a:85

*Amphiura chiajei* & *Ophioglypha albida*

Bergh, 1882:68 [as *Tethys leporina*]

copepods

Bergh, 1890b:158 [as *Tethys leporina*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Morton, 1960] [as *Fimbria fimbria*]

crustaceans

Agersborg, 1921:232 [as *Tethys leporina*]  
Ihering, 1876:37 [as *Tethys leporina*]

entomostracans & brachyurans

Agersborg, 1921:233 [Vayssiere, 1901]  
Vayssiere, 1901a:85

isopods

Agersborg, 1921:233 [Vayssiere, 1901]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Morton, 1960] [as *Fimbria fimbria*]  
Vayssiere, 1901a:85

ostracods

Bergh, 1890b:158 [as *Tethys leporina*]

small crustaceans

Ros, 1975:336 [Pruvot-Fol, 1954] [as *Fimbria fimbria*]  
Thompson, 1976a:9

small decapods

Agersborg, 1921:230 [Bergh, 1890] [as *Tethys leporina*]  
Bergh, 1890b:158 [as *Tethys leporina*]

small echinoderms

Agersborg, 1921:232 [as *Tethys leporina*]  
Ihering, 1876:37 [as *Tethys leporina*]

small fishes

Agersborg, 1921:232 [Ihering, 1876] [as *Tethys leporina*]

Bergh, 1882:68 [as *Tethys leporina*]  
Ihering, 1876a:37 [as *Tethys leporina*]  
Pruvot-Fol, 1954:358  
Ros, 1975:336 [Franc, 1968; Pruvot-Fol, 1954, Riedl, 1963] [as *Fimbria fimbria*]

small gastropods

Agersborg, 1921:230 [Bergh, 1890] [as *Tethys leporina*]  
Bergh, 1890b:158 [as *Tethys leporina*]

small ophiuroids

Agersborg, 1921:230 [Bergh, 1882] [as *Tethys leporina*]  
Bergh, 1882:68 [as *Tethys leporina*]

*Spondylus gaederopus*, crabs, other molluscs

Ros, 1975:336 [Riedl, 1963] [as *Fimbria fimbria*]

*Squilla*

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:593 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]  
Fischer, 1950:163  
Graham 1955:153 [Fischer, 1950] [as *Tethys leporina*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Fischer, 1950; Franc, 1968; Morton, 1960] [as *Fimbria fimbria*]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:157

worms, molluscs

Ros, 1975:336 [Pruvot-Fol, 1954] [as *Fimbria fimbria*]

in captivity: chopped *Mytilus galloprovincialis*

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Fimbria fimbria*]

### Family Dotonidae

*Doto acuta* Schmekel & Kress, 1977

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:46 [Schmekel & Kress, 1977]  
Marin & Ros, 1990:213 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]  
Schmekel & Kress, 1977:470  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:159

*Doto amyra* Marcus, 1961

*Abietinaria* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:334  
Goddard, 1984:149  
Goddard, 1985a:10  
Goddard, 1996:47  
Strathmann, 1987:289

on *Aglaophenia struthionides* (Murray)

McDonald, 1983:184

*Aglaophenia* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:289

*Bougainvillia*

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Cooper, 1979, thesis]

*Obelia*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:334

on *Obelia*

Marcus, 1961:38

McDonald, 1983:184 [Marcus, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:113 [Marcus, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Sertularia furcata* Trask

Goddard, 1996:53

on *Sertularia furcata* Trask

McDonald, 1983:184

*Sertularia* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:289

*Doto arteoi* Ortea, 1978

*Laomedea* sp.

Ortea, 1978a:389

*Doto aurita* Hesse, 1872

on *Tubularia tricoides*

Hesse, 1873:317

*Doto chica* Marcus & Marcus, 1960

on *Eudendrium*

Marcus, 1972a:299

*Doto cindyneutes* Bouchet, 1977

on *Halecium*

Bouchet, 1977a:57

*Doto cinerea* Trinchese, 1881

on *Aglaophenia* sp.

Ballesteros, Barrajon, Luque, Moreno, Talavera, & Templado, 1986:49

on *Sertularia*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:72

*Doto columbiana* O'Donoghue, 1921

on *Aglaophenia*

Belcik, 1975:276

Strathmann, 1987:290

*Obelia* sp.

Jaeckle, 1984:211

on *Selaginopsis cylindrica*

Strathmann, 1987:290

on *Tubularia*

Belcik, 1975:276

*Doto coronata* (Gmelin, 1791)

*Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Alder & Hancock, 1846:fam. 3, pl. 6 [as *Sertularia abietina*]

Lemche, 1976:695

Miller, 1961:101

Picton, 1978a:77 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-54; Miller, 1961]

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:28

Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1964:292 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

*Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Swennen, 1961:209

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:38

on *Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Swennen, 1961:209

on *Alcyonidium*

Swennen, 1961:209

on *Antennularia* sp.

Beaumont, 1900:847  
Clarke, 1906:156  
Gamble, 1896:134  
Marine Biological Association, 1904:281  
Marine Biological Association, 1931:271 [as *Idulia coronata*]

*Bougainvillia ramosa* (van Beneden)

Miller, 1961:100  
Picton, 1978a:77 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Bougainvillia ramosa* (van Beneden)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:16

*Campanularia verticillata* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:100  
Picton, 1978a:77 [Miller, 1961; **P**]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

*Campanularia* sp.

Jaeckel, 1952a:257  
Kress, 1968:244

on *Campanularia*

Grieg, 1913a:8

*Clava multicornis* (Forsk.)

Jaeckel, 1952a:257  
Miller, 1961:100  
Picton, 1978a:77 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:74

on *Clava multicornis* (Forsk.)

Acloque, 1909:568  
Garstang, 1890:431  
Heincke, 1896:136  
Herdman, 1890:56  
Herdman & Clubb, 1889:231  
McMillan 1941b:17 [as *Idulia coronata*]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Herdman, 1890]

on *Clava squamata* (Müller)

Larsen, 1925:44  
Swennen, 1961:209 [Larsen, 1925]

on *Clava*

Gomoiu, 1961:1248

on *Coryne eximia*

Swennen, 1961:209

*Coryne muscoides* Linnaeus

Miller, 1961:100

Picton, 1978a:77 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

*Diphasia rosacea* (Linnaeus)

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Picton & Morrow, 1994:9

on *Diphasia rosacea* (Linnaeus)

Hamond, 1972:285

*Diphasia tamarisca* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:101

Picton, 1978a:77 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

*Diphasia*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[7]

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Clark, 1975:34 [as *Sertularia pumila*]

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:45 [Clark, 1975] [as *Sertularia pumila*]

Kress, 1968:244

Lemche, 1976:695

Meyer, 1971:143 [as *Sertularia pumila*]

Miller, 1961:101

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Teissier, 1929:9

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:130

Thompson & Brown, 1984:27

Todd, 1981:158

on *Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Alder & Hancock, 1846:fam. 3, pl. 6 [as *Sertularia pumila*]

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:36

Dekker, 1989:101

Evans & Evans, 1917:109 [as *Sertularia pumila*]

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:45 [as *Sertularia pumila*]

Garstang, 1890:432 [as *Sertularia pumila*]

Hamond, 1972:285  
Lambert, 1991:44  
McIntosh, 1874:429 [as *Sertularia pumila*]  
McIntosh, 1875:86 [as *Sertularia pumila*]  
McIntosh, 1901:233 [as *Sertularia pumila*]  
McMillan, 1942a:327 [as *Idulia coronata* & *Sertularia pumila*]  
Swennen, 1961:209  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951; P]

on *Eucratea loricata* (Linnaeus)

Walton, 1908:237 [as *Gemellaria loricata*]

*Eudendrium rameum* (Pallas)

Picton, 1978a:77 [Bomme, 1773]

on *Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Hamond, 1972:285

*Eudendrium* sp.

Harris, 1973:217

on *Eudendrium*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:38

*Garveia nutans* Wright

Picton, 1978a:77

*Halecium beani* (Johnston)

Miller, 1961:101

Picton, 1978a:77 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

*Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:101

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

on *Halecium*

Garstang, 1890:432

Hamond, 1972:285

*Hydractinia echinata* Fleming

Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975:265

Todd, 1981:158 [Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975]

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)



Lemche, 1976:695  
Miller, 1961:101  
Picton, 1978a:77 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-54; Miller, 1961; **P**]  
Picton & Brown, 1981:265  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:27  
Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Alder & Hancock, 1846:fam. 3, pl. 6 [as *Plumularia falcata*]  
Heincke, 1896:136  
McIntosh, 1901:233  
Reid, 1846:378 [as *Plumularia falcata*]  
Swennen, 1961:209 [Alder & Hancock]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Reid, 1846; Walton, 1908]  
Walton, 1908:237

on *Hydrallmania*

Colgan, 1909a:171  
Gomoiu, 1961:1248

*Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:101  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

on *Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Swennen, 1961:209

on *Kirchenpaueria* sp.

Schmekel & Kress, 1977:472

*Lafoea dumosa* (Fleming)

Miller, 1961:101  
Picton, 1978a:77 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

on *Lafoea*

Farran, 1909:13  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Farran 1909]

*Laomedea flexuosa* Hincks

McMillan, 1942a:327 [as *Idulia coronata* & *Campanularia flexuosa*]  
Miller, 1961:101  
Swennen, 1961:210 [McMillan, 1942] [as *Campanularia flexuosa*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:38  
Thompson, 1964:292 [McMillan, 1942; Miller, 1961]

on *Laomedea gelatinosa* (Pallas)

Collingwood, 1859:465

on *Laomedea* sp.

Dekker, 1992:19

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:45

Hamond, 1972:285

Larsen, 1925:44

*Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Kress, 1968:244

Miller, 1961:101

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

on *Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:46 [Kress, 1975]

Schmekel & Kress, 1977:472

on *Nemertesia antennularia*

Kress, 1975:693

*Nemertesia*

Thompson, 1964:292 [Graham, 1938]

on *Nemertesia*

Marine Biological Association, 1957:313

Thompson, 1964:292 [Marine Biological Association, 1957]

on *Obelia commissuralis* McCrady

Lambert, 1991:44

Russell, 1964:40 [as *Idulia coronata*]

*Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Swennen, 1961:209 [as *Laomedea dichotoma*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:38 [as *Laomedea dichotoma*]

Thompson, 1964:292 [Swennen, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:74

on *Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Colgan, 1914:193

Swennen, 1961:209 [as *Laomedea dichotoma*]

on *Obelia flabellata*

Garlo, 1977:26

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:45 [Kress, 1975; Schmekel & Kress, 1977]  
Kress, 1968:244  
Kress, 1975:693  
Lambert, 1989:75A  
Lambert, 1991:252  
Lambert, 1991a:36  
Lambert, 1993:115  
Lemche, 1976:695  
Miller, 1961:100  
Orton, 1914:323  
Picton, 1978a:77 [Lemche, 1976; Miller, 1961; P]  
Picton & Brown, 1981:265  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:9  
Schmekel & Kress, 1977:474  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:161  
Swennen, 1961:209 [as *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:38 [as *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:130  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:27  
Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:43  
Cattaneo-Vietti, 1986a:89  
Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:46 [Schmekel & Kress, 1977]  
Garstang, 1890:432  
Harris, 1973:254 [Orton, 1914]  
Loyning, 1927:261 [as *Laomedea geniculata*]  
McIntosh, 1901:233  
Swennen, 1961:209 [Loyning, 1927] [as *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Garstang, 1890; Loyning, 1927; Orton, 1914]

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Dekker, 1986b:160 [as *Laomedea longissima*]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:16

*Obelia*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[7]  
Harris, 1973:217  
Schmekel, 1968:147

on *Obelia*

Johnson, 1915:169  
Verrill, 1873:495, 665

on *Plumularia catharina* Johnston

Alder & Hancock, 1846:fam. 3, pl. 6

Johnston, 1838a:118 [as *Melibea coronata*]

Swennen, 1961:209 [Alder & Hancock] [as *Antennella catherina*]

*Plumularia setacea* Ellis & Solander

Miller, 1961:101

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:74

on *Plumularia setacea* Ellis & Solander

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:45

Swennen, 1961:209

*Plumularia*

Jaeckel, 1952a:257

Thompson, 1964:292 [Graham, 1938]

on *Plumularia* sp.

Garstang, 1889:190

Garstang, 1890:432

Marine Biological Association, 1904:281

Marine Biological Association, 1957:313

Schmekel & Kress, 1977:472

Thompson, 1964:292 [Marine Biological Association, 1957]

*Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

Miller, 1961:100

Picton, 1978a:77 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:74

on *Sarsia tubulosa*

Hamond, 1972:285

*Sertularia argentea* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[7]

Miller, 1961:101

Picton, 1978a:77 [Miller, 1961; **P**]

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Picton & Morrow, 1994:9

Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:130

Thompson & Brown, 1976:74

Thompson & Brown, 1984:27

on *Sertularia argentea* (Linnaeus)

Farran, 1909:13  
Hamond, 1972:285  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Farran 1909]

*Sertularia cupressina* (Linnaeus)

Swennen, 1961:209  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:38  
Thompson, 1988:130  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:28 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Sertularia cupressina* (Linnaeus)

Dekker, 1992:19  
Swennen, 1961:209  
Swennen, 1962:71  
Thompson, 1964:292

*Sertularia operculata* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1988:130  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:28 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951]

on *Sertularia operculata* (Linnaeus)

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:36 [as *Amphisbetia operculata*]  
Crothers, 1966:101  
Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:45 [Kress, 1975; Schmekel & Kress, 1977]  
Teissier, 1929:9  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951; **P**]

on *Sertularella polyzonias* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:101  
Picton, 1978a:77 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]

*Sertularia* sp.

Angel, 1967:287  
Jaeckel, 1952a:257  
Kress, 1968:244  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Graham, 1938]

on *Sertularia*

Garstang, 1890:432  
McMillan, 1944:162 [as *Idulia coronata*]  
Moore, 1950:353 [as *Idulia coronata*]

on *Syncoryne*

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:205

on *Thuiaria argentea* (Linnaeus)

Clark, 1975:34  
Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:45 [Clark, 1975]  
Lambert, 1991:44

on *Thuiaria thuia*

Reid, 1846:378

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Jaeckel, 1952a:257  
Jeffreys, 1869:61

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Swennen, 1961:209 [Jeffreys, 1869]

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Miller, 1961:100  
Picton, 1978a:77 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:292 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:74

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Hamond, 1972:285  
Swennen, 1961:209

on *Tubularia*

Collingwood, 1859:465  
Jaeckel, 1952a:254  
Moore, 1950:353 [as *Idulia coronata*]

*Ventromma halecioides*

Picton, 1978a:77 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-54]

*Doto cuspidata* Alder & Hancock, 1862

*Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[6]  
Just & Edmunds, 1985:22  
Miller, 1961:101  
Picton, 1978a:77  
Picton & Brown, 1981:265  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:9, 40  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:30  
Todd, 1981:158 [Lemche, 1976]

on *Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:205  
Schmekel & Kress, 1977:478  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:73

on *Nemertesia* sp.

Schmekel & Kress, 1977:477

*Doto doerga* Marcus, 1963

*Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Marin & Ros, 1991:89 [Marin, 1988, thesis]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Marin & Ros, 1991:89 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]  
Schmekel, 1968a:5  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:163

*Doto dunnei* Lemche, 1976

*Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[8]  
Just & Edmunds, 1985:22 [Lemche, 1976; Picton, 1978]  
Lemche, 1976:704  
Picton, 1978a:77 [Lemche, 1976, P]  
Picton & Brown, 1981:265  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:9, 40  
Thompson, 1988:134  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:31  
Todd, 1981:158  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Ortea & Urgorri, 1978:75  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:17

*Doto eireana* Lemche, 1976

on *Amphisbetia operculata*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 42

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Lemche, 1976:700

on *Sertularia octogona*

Lemche, 1976:700

*Sertularia operculata* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[8]  
Just & Edmunds, 1985:34 [Picton, 1978] [Lemche, 1976, as *Sertularia octogona*]

Picton, 1978a:77 [Lemche, 1976, **P**]  
Picton & Brown, 1981:265 [as *Amphisbetia operculata*]  
Thompson, 1988:136  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:31  
Todd, 1981:158  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52 [as *Amphisbetia operculata*]

on *Sertularia operculata* (Linnaeus)

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:47  
Ortea & Urgorri, 1978:75  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:17 [as *Amphisbetia operculata*]

*Doto floridicola* Simroth, 1888

on *Aglaophenia kirchenpaueri*

Templado, Luque, & Moreno, 1988:19

on *Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Ballesteros, 1985:22

on *Aglaophenia* sp.

Templado, 1982a:250

*Synthecium* sp.

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:127

on *Synthecium* sp.

Thompson, Cattaneo, & Wong, 1990:396

*Doto formosa* Verrill, 1875

*Eudendrium* sp.

Kuzirian, 1979:257

*Doto fragilis* (Forbes, 1838)

on *Antennularia* sp.

Beaumont, 1900:847

Clarke, 1906:156

Gamble, 1896:134

Hallez, 1890:286

Marine Biological Association, 1904:281

Marine Biological Association, 1931:271 [as *Idulia fragilis*]

*Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:138

Picton, 1978a:77

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10



Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Farran, 1909:14

Thompson, 1964:293 [Farran, 1909]

*Halecium muricatum* (Ellis & Solander)

Picton, 1978a:77

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:39

Thompson, 1988:138

Thompson & Brown, 1984:31

*Halecium* spp.

Brown & Picton, 1979:[5]

on *Halecium*

Garstang, 1889:190

Walton, 1908:237

on *Hydrallmania*

Heincke, 1896:136

*Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Alder & Hancock, 1851a:fam. 3, pl. 5 [as *Antennularia antennina*]

Barletta, 1981:89

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:43

Brown & Picton, 1979:[5]

Dekker, 1986b:162

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:138

Jaeckel, 1952a:257 [as *Antennularia antennina*]

Kress, 1968:245

Miller, 1961:101

Picton, 1978a:77

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 42

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Schmekel & Kress, 1977:481

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:39

Thompson, 1856:276 [as *Meliboea fragilis* & *Antennularia antennina*]

Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:138

Thompson & Brown, 1976:78

Thompson & Brown, 1984:31

Todd, 1981:158

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:37  
Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:46 [Kress, 1975; Schmekel & Kress, 1977]  
Hamond, 1972:285  
Ortea & Urgan, 1978:74  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]  
Urgan & Besteiro, 1983:17

on *Nemertesia antennularia*

Kress, 1975:696

*Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Barletta, 1981:89  
Brown & Hunnam, 1976:43  
Farran, 1909:14 [as *Antennularia ramosa*]  
Garstang, 1889:190 [as *Antennularia ramosa*]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:138  
Miller, 1961:101  
Picton, 1978a:77  
Picton & Brown, 1981:265  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 42  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:138  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:78  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:31  
Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]  
Urgan & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:46 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Farran, 1909]  
Urgan & Besteiro, 1983:17

on *Nemertesia*

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:205  
Marine Biological Association, 1957:313  
Ortea & Urgan, 1978:73

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Thompson & Brown, 1984:32 [Walton, 1908]  
Walton, 1908:237

*Doto furva* Garcia Gomez & Ortea Rato, 1983

on *Campanularia hincksii*

Garcia & Ortea, 1983:208

on *Filellum serpens*

Garcia & Ortea, 1983:208

on *Halecium tenellum* Hincks

Garcia & Ortea, 1983:208

on *Sertularia arbuscula*

Garcia & Ortea, 1983:208

on *Sertularella cylindritheca*

Garcia Gomez, Lopez de la Cuadra, & Balbuena Marcilla, 1988:174

*Doto ganda* Marcus, 1961

on *Obelia*

Marcus, 1961:39

*Doto hydrallmaniae* Morrow, Thorpe, & Picton, 1992

*Hydrallmania falcata*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 44

*Doto hystrix* Picton & Brown, 1981

*Schizotricha frutescens* (Ellis & Solander)

Ortea & Rodriguez, 1989:116

Picton & Brown, 1981:262

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 44

Thompson, 1988:140

*Doto japonica* Odhner, 1936

on *Aglaophenia whiteleegi*

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:46 [Hamatani, 1963]

Hamatani, 1963:129

*Doto koenneckeri* Lemche, 1976

*Aglaophenia kirchenpaueri*

Templado, Luque, & Moreno, 1988:20 [Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

*Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[6]

Just & Edmunds, 1985:26 [Picton, 1978]

Picton, 1978a:77

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10,46

Templado, Luque, & Moreno, 1988:20 [Thompson & Brown, 1984; Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984]

Thompson, 1988:138

Thompson & Brown, 1984:33

Todd, 1981:158

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Ballesteros, 1984b:44

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:46 [Ballesteros, 1980, thesis]

Ortea & Urgorri, 1978:74

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:17

*Aglaophenia tubiformis*

Templado, Luque, & Moreno, 1988:20 [Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Aglaophenia tubiformis*

Templado, Luque, & Moreno, 1988:20

on *Aglaophenia* sp.

Ortea & Urgorri, 1978:74

*Thecocarpus myriophyllum* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:26 [Lemche, 1976; Picton, 1978]

Lemche, 1976:703

Picton, 1978a:73 [Lemche, 1976]

Templado, Luque, & Moreno, 1988:20 [Lemche, 1976]

*Doto kya* Marcus, 1961

*Abietinaria* sp.

Jaekle, 1984:211

*Aglaophenia struthionides* (Murray)

Jaekle, 1984:211

on *Aglaophenia struthionides* (Murray)

McDonald, 1983:184

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Strathmann, 1987:290 [Millen, unpubl.]

*Eudendrium californicum* Torrey

Jaekle, 1984:211

*Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Jaekle, 1983:94

Jaekle, 1984:211

on *Obelia* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:290 [Jaekel, 1983]

*Plumularia* sp.

Goddard, 1984:150

Goddard, 1985b:10

Jaeckle, 1984:211

on *Plumularia* sp.

Goddard, 1987:270

Strathmann, 1987:290 [Millen, unpubl.]

*Sarsia* sp.

Jaeckle, 1983:94

on *Sarsia* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:290 [Jaeckel, 1983]

*Sertularella* sp.

Jaeckle, 1984:211

*Doto lancei* Marcus & Marcus, 1967

*Aglaophenia* sp.

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

on *Aglaophenia*

Farmer, 1980:112

Marcus & Marcus, 1967:214

*Doto lemchei* Ortea & Urgorri, 1978

*Aglaophenia tubulifera* (Hincks)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[8]

Ortea, 1979a:27

Picton & Brown, 1981:262

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 46

Thompson, 1988:144

Thompson & Brown, 1984:33

Todd, 1981:158 [Ortea & Urgorri, 1978]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Aglaophenia tubulifera* (Hincks)

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:47

on *Aglaophenia* sp.

Ortea & Urgorri, 1978:77

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:17

on *Synthecium* sp.

Thompson, Cattaneo, & Wong, 1990:396

*Doto maculata* (Montagu, 1804)

*Halopteris catharina*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10,48

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1986:96

on *Halopteris catharina*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:16

*Plumularia catharina* Johnston

Brown & Picton, 1979:[7]

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Thompson, 1988:146

Thompson & Brown, 1984:34

*Schizotricha catharina* Johnston

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:48

Lemche, 1976:697

Picton, 1978a:77 [Lemche, 1976; **P**]

Todd, 1981:158

*Doto millbayana* Lemche, 1976

*Aglaophenia* sp.

Just & Edmunds, 1985:28

*Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:28 [Lemche, 1976]

Lemche, 1976:702

Thompson, 1988:148

Thompson & Brown, 1984:35 [Lemche, 1976]

*Plumularia setacea* (Ellis & Solander)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[7]

Just & Edmunds, 1985:28 [Lemche, 1976; Picton, 1978]

Lemche, 1976:702

Picton, 1978a:77 [Lemche, 1976; **P**]

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 48

Thompson, 1988:148

Thompson & Brown, 1984:35 [Lemche, 1976]

Todd, 1981:158

on *Plumularia setacea* (Ellis & Solander)

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:46

Ortea & Urgorri, 1978:76

*Doto oblicua* Ortea & Urgorri, 1978

*Amphisbetia operculata* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Amphisbetia operculata* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:17

on *Sertularia operculata* (Linnaeus)

Ortea, 1979a:28

Ortea & Urgorri, 1978:78

*Doto onusta* Hesse, 1872

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Picton, 1978a:77

on *Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:30

Picton & Morrow, 1994:134

*Doto paulinae* Trinchese, 1881

*Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Marin & Ros, 1991:89 [Marin, 1988, thesis]

*Eudendrium* sp.

Picton, 1978a:73 [Schmekel & Kress, 1977]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:46 [Schmekel & Kress, 1977]

Marin & Ros, 1991:89 [Schmekel & Protmann, 1982]

Schmekel & Kress, 1977:482

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:166

*Obelia*

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

Schmekel, 1968:147

*Doto pinnatifida* (Montagu, 1804)

*Aglaophenia* sp.

Kress, 1968:245

on *Antennularia* sp.

Beaumont, 1900:847

Clarke, 1906:156

Gamble, 1896:134

Marine Biological Association, 1904:282  
Marine Biological Association, 1931:271 [as *Idulia pinnatifida*]

on *Halecium*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:17

*Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[5]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:139  
Just & Edmunds, 1985:32 [Picton, 1978]  
Kress, 1968:245  
Miller, 1961:101  
Picton, 1978a:77  
Picton & Brown, 1981:265  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 50  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:150  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:76  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:35  
Todd, 1981:158  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Alder & Hancock, 1855:fam. 3, pl. 45 [as *Antennularia antennina*]  
Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:205  
Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:45 [Kress, 1975; Schmekel & Kress, 1977]  
Garstang, 1890:431 [as *Antennularia antennina*]  
Labbe, 1932:445 [as *Idulia pinnatifida* & *Antennularia antennina*]  
Ortea, 1978:111 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]  
Ortea & Urgorri, 1978:73  
Schmekel & Kress, 1977:484  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Garstang, 1890]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:17

*Nemertesia antennularia*

Ortea, 1978:111

on *Nemertesia antennularia*

Kress, 1975:694  
Ortea, 1978:111 [Kress, 1975]

on *Nemertesia*

Marine Biological Association, 1957:313

*Obelia*

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393  
Schmekel, 1968:147



*Sertularia* sp.

Kress, 1968:245

on *Sertularia (Nemertesia) antennina* (Linnaeus)

Dalyell, 1853:286 [as *Tritonia pinnatifida*]

on *Sertularia operculata* Linnaeus

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:37 [as *Amphisbetia operculata*]

Hecht, 1896:551

Ortea, 1978:111 [Hecht, 1895] [as *Amphisbetia operculata*]

on *Sertularia*

McMillan, 1944:162 [as *Idulia pinnatifida*]

Moore, 1950:353 [as *Idulia pinnatifida*]

*Doto pita* Marcus, 1955

on *Clytia*

Willan & Morton, 1984:65

on *Obelia*

Willan & Morton, 1984:65

on *Orthopyxis*

Willan & Morton, 1984:65

on *Sertularella*

Willan & Morton, 1984:65

*Symplectoscyphus*

Willan & Morton, 1984:65

*Doto pontica* Swennen, 1961

on *Aglaophenia* sp.

Swennen, 1961a:68

*Doto rosea* Trinchese, 1881

on *Eudendrium* sp.

Schmekel & Kress, 1977:489

Thompson, Cattaneo, & Wong, 1990:398

*Doto sarsiae* Morrow, Thorpe, & Picton, 1992

*Sarsia eximia*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 50

*Doto tuberculata* Lemche, 1976

*Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Lemche, 1976:699

Todd, 1981:158

on *Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1988:152 [Lemche]

*Sertularella gayi* (Lamouroux)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[6]

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:47

Lemche, 1976:699

Picton, 1978a:77 [Lemche, 1976; **P**]

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Picton & Morrow, 1994:10, 52

Thompson, 1988:152

Thompson & Brown, 1984:36

Todd, 1981:158

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Sertularella gayi* (Lamouroux)

Ortea & Urgorri, 1978:77

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:17

*Doto unguis* Ortea & Rodriguez, 1989

*Nemertesia* sp.

Ortea & Rodriguez, 1989:116

*Doto ussi* Ortea, 1982

on *Aglaophenia cupressina*

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:46 [Ortea, 1982]

Ortea, 1982a:5

*Doto uva* Marcus, 1955

on cf. *Pennaria*

Thompson, 1980:75

*Doto verdicioi* Ortea & Urgorri, 1978

*Aglaophenia* sp.

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:52

on *Aglaophenia* sp.

Fernandez-Ovies & Ortea, 1981:47

Ortea, 1979a:28

Ortea & Urgorri, 1978:79

on *Laomedea flexuosa* Hincks

Urgorri, 1983:40

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:17

*Doto wara* Marcus, 1961

on *Aglaophenia*

Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972:306

*Doto* sp. 'A' Picton & Morrow, 1994

*Aglaophenia kirchenpaueria*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:134

*Doto* form B Goddard, 1996

on *Aglaophenia*

Goddard, 196:54

## GROUP IV

### Family Phylliroidae

*Phyllirhoe bucephala* Peron & Lesueur, 1810

*Aequorea*

Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:219

*Oikopleura albicans*

Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:219

*Zanclaea costata* Gegenbaur

Ankel, 1952a:135 [as *Mnestra parasites*]

Barletta, 1976:124

Barletta, 1981:91

Gasca & Suarez-Morales, 1995:109

Krohn, 1853:281 [as *Mnestra parasites*]

Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:217

Martin, 1966:130

Martin & Brinckmann, 1963:219

Rees, 1953:219 [as *Mnestra parasites*]

Rees, 1967:217

Rees, 1967:217 [Krohn, 1853] [as *Mnestra parasites*]

Roginskaya, 1989:101 [Martin, 1966]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:170

Sentz-Braconnot & Carre, 1966:35 [Martin & Brinckmann, 1963]

*Zanclaea*

Fedele, 1928:559 [as *Mnestra*]

Riedl, 1970:431

Schmekel, 1968:149

*Cephalopyge mediterranea* (Pierantoni, 1923)

*Halitemma*

Pruvot-Fol, 1929a:472 [as *Boopsis mediterranea*]

*Cephalopyge trematoides* (Chun, 1889)

*Nanomia bijuga* Chiaje

Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:223

Sentz-Braconnot & Carre, 1966:33

on *Halitemma tergestinum* Claus

Palombi, 1939:65

Sentz-Braconnot & Carre, 1966:33 [Palombi]

on *Halitemma*

Chun, 1889:356

Sentz-Braconnot & Carre, 1966:33 [Chun]

*Stephanomia bijuga*

Roginskaya, 1989:101 [Sentz-Braconnot & Carre, 1966]

## ORDER ARMINACEA

### SUPERFAMILY EUARMINOIDEA

#### Family Heterodorididae

*Heterodoris robusta* Verrill & Emerton, 1882

*Anthothela grandiflora* Sars

Bouchet, 1977a:58

Odhner, 1926a:8

#### Family Doridomorphidae

*Doridomorpha gardineri* Eliot, 1906

*Heliopora*

Thompson & Brown, 1984:170 [Rudman, 1982]

on *Heliopora*

Edmunds, 1987:189 [Rudman, 1982b]

Rudman, 1982b:183

#### Family Arminidae

*Armina californica* (Cooper, 1863)

*Ptilosarcus gurneyi* Gray

Beeman & Williams, 1980:335  
Birkeland, 1974:224  
Garcia & Garcia-Gomez, 1990:91 [Birkeland, 1974; McDonald & Nybakken, 1978; Willan & Morton, 1984]  
Kozloff, 1983:319  
McDonald, 1983:149 [Birkeland, 1974]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Birkeland, 1974; P]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Nist, 1970:2  
Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:324  
Strathmann, 1987:291  
Willan & Morton, 1984:66

on *Ptilosarcus gurneyi* Gray

Jaeckle, 1984:211 [McDonald, 1977, thesis]

*Renilla 'amethystina'*

MacFarland, 1966:203 [Johnson & Snook, 1927]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [MacFarland, 1966]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Renilla koellikeri* (Pfeffer)

Anderson & Chase, 1975:91 [Kastendiek, 1975a, thesis]  
Beeman & Williams, 1980:335  
Bertsch, 1968:440 [Lance, 1961; Ricketts & Calvin, 1962; P]  
Birkeland, 1974:224 [MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1968; Ricketts & Calvin, 1968]  
Eyster, 1981:179 [Kastendiek, 1976]  
Garcia & Garcia-Gomez, 1990:91 [Bertsch, 1968; Birkeland, 1974; McDonald & Nybakken, 1978; Nybakken & McDonald, 1981]  
Kastendiek, 1975:784  
Kastendiek, 1976:526  
Kastendiek, 1982:343  
Lance, 1961:67  
McDonald, 1983:149 [Kastendiek, 1976]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Bertsch, 1968; Kastendiek, 1976; Turner, Ebert & Given, 1969]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Strathmann, 1987:291  
Thompson, 1976:39 [Bertsch, 1968]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:96 [Bertsch, 1968]  
Turner, Ebert, & Given, 1969:134

*Renilla*

Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:324  
Thompson, 1976a:16

on *Renilla* spp.

Jaeckle, 1984:211  
Lance, 1969:34  
McDonald, 1975:538

sea pansies

Johnson & Snook, 1935:498  
MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949:373

*Armina loveni* (Bergh, 1860)

*Virgularia mirabilis* Müller

? Brown & Picton, 1979:[18]  
? Just & Edmunds, 1985:86 [Brown & Picton, 1979]  
? Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 88  
? Thompson & Brown, 1984:96  
? Todd, 1981:164  
Wilson & Picton, 1983:70

on *Virgularia mirabilis* Müller

Thompson, 1988:236

*Armina maculata* Rafinesque, 1814

with *Alcyonium palmatum*

Thompson, Cattaneo, & Wong, 1990:400

on *Eunciella verrucosa* (Pallas)

Ballesteros, 1981:27

on *Microcosmus sulcatus*

Ballesteros, 1981:27

with *Pennatula phosphorea*

Thompson, Cattaneo, & Wong, 1990:400

*Veretillum cynomorium*

Avila, 1992:378

Avila, 1995:519 [Guerriero, d'Ambrosio, & Pietra, 1987, 1988, 1990]

Garcia & Garcia-Gomez, 1990:91 [Guerriero, d'Ambrosio, & Pietra, 1987]

Guerriero, d'Ambrosio, & Pietra, 1987:988 [Riedl, 1983]

Guerriero, d'Ambrosio, & Pietra, 1988:472

Guerriero, d'Ambrosio, & Pietra, 1990:227

on *Veretillum cynomorium*

Ballesteros, 1981:27

Garcia, 1982a:240

Thompson, Cattaneo, & Wong, 1990:400

*Armina mulleri* (Ihering, 1886)

*Renilla*

Marcus & Marcus, 1960a:173

Rafinesque, 1814

*Armina tigrina*

*Renilla reniformis* (Pallas)

Eyster, 1981:172

Shoemaker, Porter, Boothe, Petit, & Eyster, 1978:129

Thompson & Brown, 1984:171 [Eyster, 1981]

*Dermatobranchus striatus* van Hasselt, 1824

*Clavularia hamra* Gohar

Gohar, 1948:22 [as *Pleuroleura striata*]

on *Clavularia hamra* Gohar

Aboul-Ela, 1959:440

on *Tubipora*

Kenny, 1970:92

*Histiomena convolvula* (Lance, 1962)

*Muricea* cf. *californica*

Bertsch & Kerstitch, 1984:269

**SUPERFAMILY METARMINOIDEA**

**TRIBE Pachygnatha**

**Family Madrellidae**

*Eliotia souleyeti* Vayssiere, 1909

on *Eschara cervicornis*

Vayssiere, 1909:636

on *Eschara fascialis*

Vayssiere, 1909:636

on *Myriozoon truncatum*

Vayssiere, 1909:636

on *Retepora cellulosa*

Vayssiere, 1909:636

*Madrella aurantiaca* Vayssiere, 1903

*Eschara cervicornis*

Vayssiere, 1903:89

Vayssiere, 1920a:163

*Eschara fascialis*

Vayssiere, 1903:89  
Vayssiere, 1920a:163

*Eschara* sp.

Pelseneer, 1920:485 [Vayssiere, 1903]

on *Hippodiplosia foliacea*

Barletta, 1981:95  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:222 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951]  
Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:41

*Madrella ferruginosa* Alder & Hancock, 1864

*Mucropetraliella elleri*

Burn, 1989:776

reddish brown, encrusting bryozoan

Willan & Coleman, 1984:48

*Madrella sanguinea* (Angas, 1864)

*Mucropetraliella ellerii* (MacGillivray)

Klemke & Keough, 1991:24

reddish bryozoan

Baba, 1935b:183

*Madrella* sp. Miller, 1967

*Beania magellanica* (Busk)

Miller, 1967:6

### Family Dironidae

*Dirona albolineata* MacFarland, 1912

*Bugula* sp.

Robilliard, 1971b:429

*Dendrobeatia lichenoides* (Robertson)

Harvell, 1984:717  
Todd & Havenhand, 1989:251 [Harvell, 1984]

*Lacuna carinata* Gould

Beeman & Williams, 1980:335  
Farmer, 1980:78  
McDonald, 1983:178 [Robilliard, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Robilliard, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16



Robilliard, 1969:23  
Robilliard, 1971b:431  
Thompson, 1976:39 [Robilliard, 1971]  
Thompson, 1976a:71

*Margarites helycinus* (Phipps)

Farmer, 1980:78  
McDonald, 1983:178 [Robilliard, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Robilliard, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Robilliard, 1969:23  
Robilliard, 1971b:431  
Thompson, 1976:39 [Robilliard, 1971]  
Thompson, 1976a:71

*Margarites pupillus* Gould

Beeman & Williams, 1980:335  
Farmer, 1980:78  
McDonald, 1983:178 [Robilliard, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Robilliard, 1971]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Robilliard, 1969:23  
Robilliard, 1971b:431  
Thompson, 1976:39 [Robilliard, 1971]  
Thompson, 1976a:71

*Dirona aurantia* Hurst, 1966

hydroids, bryozoans, gammarids, caprellids

Farmer, 1980:79  
Hurst, 1966:9

*Bugula* sp., or *Flustrella* sp.

Robilliard, 1971:163

*Dendrobeatia lichenoides* (Robertson)

Harvell, 1984:717  
Strathmann, 1987:292 [Harvell, 1981, thesis]  
Todd & Havenhand, 1989:251 [Harvell, 1984]

*Dirona picta* MacFarland in Cockerell & Eliot, 1905

*Aglaophenia* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:335  
Farmer, 1980:80  
McDonald, 1983:179 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

on *Aglaophenia*

Marcus & Marcus, 1967:216

on *Bugula*-type bryozoan

Bertsch, Gosliner, Wharton, & Williams, 1972:306

McDonald, 1983:179 [Bertsch, Gosliner, Wharton, & Williams, 1972]

*Celleporella hyalina* (Linnaeus)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:335

Farmer, 1980:80

Marcus, 1961:45

McDonald, 1983:179 [Marcus, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Marcus, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Scrupocellaria californica* Trask

Goddard, 1987:270

on *Thaumatoporella* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:335

Farmer, 1980:80

McDonald, 1983:179

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

### Family Janolidae

*Bonisa nakaza* Gosliner, 1981

*Tubucellaria levinseni* Canu & Bassler

Gosliner, 1981a:26

Gosliner, 1987b:112

*Caldukia affinis* (Burn, 1958)

*Beania magellanica*

Burn, 1989:776

*Caldukia rubiginosa* Miller, 1970

*Beania magellanica* (Busk)

Gordon, 1972:504

Ryland, 1976:423 [Miller, 1970]

Willan & Morton, 1984:68

*Beania* sp.

Miller & Willan, 1986:377

on *Dictyocladium moniliferum*

Miller & Willan, 1986:406

*Dictyocladium* sp.

Miller & Willan, 1986:377

*Janolus barbarensis* (Cooper, 1863)

*Bugula californica* (Robertson)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:336 [as *Antiopella barbarensis*]

Farmer, 1980:166 [as *Antiopella barbarensis*]

McDonald, 1983:147 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978] [as *Antiopella barbarensis*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [as *Antiopella barbarensis*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Antiopella barbarensis*]

*Corymorpha palma* Torrey

Beeman & Williams, 1980:336 [as *Antiopella barbarensis*]

Farmer, 1980:166 [as *Antiopella barbarensis*]

MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949:135 [as *Antiopella aureotincta*]

MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1968:135 [as *Antiopella barbarensis*]

McDonald, 1983:147 [MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949] [as *Antiopella barbarensis*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949] [as *Antiopella barbarensis*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Antiopella barbarensis*]

*Janolus capensis* Bergh, 1907

*Memipea triseriata* Busk

Gosliner, 1981a:9

Gosliner, 1987b:111

*Onchoporella buskii* (Harmer)

Gosliner, 1981a:9

Gosliner, 1987b:111

*Janolus cristatus* (Delle Chiaje, 1841)

on *Alcyonidium gelatinosum* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:44 [as *Antiopella cristata*]

*Bicellariella ciliata* (Linnaeus)

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:39

on *Bicellariella ciliata* (Linnaeus)

Aerts, 1994:131

on *Bugula avicularia* (Linnaeus)

Hecht, 1896:551 [as *Janus cristatus*]

on *Bugula flabellata* (Thompson)

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:44 [as *Antiopella cristata*]

Garstang, 1890:443 [as *Antiopa cristata*]

*Bugula neretina* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54 [as *Antiopella cristata*]

on *Bugula neretina* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:23 [as *Antiopella cristata*]

*Bugula turbinata* Alder

Tardy, 1962c:1225 [as *Antiopella cristata*]

Thompson, 1988:238

Thompson & Brown, 1984:97 [Tardy, 1962]

on *Bugula turbinata* Alder

Hecht, 1896:572 [as *Antiopa cristata*]

*Bugula* sp.

Ballesteros, 1991:426

Barletta, 1981:97

Barletta & Melone, 1976:222 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Antiopella cristata*]

Brown & Picton, 1979:[18] [as *Antiopella cristata*]

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:155

Garstang, 1890:441 [Giard, 1888] [as *Antiopa cristata*]

Giard, 1888:502 [as *Antiopa cristata*]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:151 [as *Antiopella cristata*]

Kress, 1972:249 [Schmekel, 1968; Tardy, 1962]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 88

Schmekel, 1968:145 [as *Antiopella cristata*]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:177

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:39

Thompson, 1964:293 [Hecht, 1895] [as *Antiopella cristata*]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:138

Todd, 1981:154 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Antiopella cristata*]

on *Bugula*

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:36 [as *Janolus cristatus*]

Giard, 1888:502 [as *Antiopa cristata*]

Lo Bianco, 1899:518 [as *Janus cristatus*]

Lo Bianco, 1909:630 [as *Janus cristatus*]

Mazzarelli, 1903:287 [as *Janus cristatus*]

on *Bugularia avicularia* Linnaeus

Hecht, 1896:551 [as *Janus cristatus*]

*Cellaria*

Ballesteros, 1991:426

Graham 1955:153

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:151 [as *Antiopella cristata*]  
Kress, 1972:249 [Marine Biological Association, 1957]  
Marine Biological Association, 1957:314  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Graham, 1955] [as *Antiopella cristata*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:97 [Graham, 1955]

*Janolus eximius* Miller & Willan, 1986

*Orthoscuticella* aff. *margaritacea*

Miller & Willan, 1986:404

*Janolus hyalinus* (Alder & Hancock, 1854)

on *Bicellariella ciliata* (Linnaeus)

Miller & Willan, 1986:397

on *Bugula avicularia* (Linnaeus)

Hecht, 1896:551 [as *Janus hyalinus*]

*Bugula fastigiata*

Ortea, 1978:114

on *Bugula flabellata* (Thompson)

Thompson & Brown, 1984:98

on *Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54 [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

on *Bugula*

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:36

Thompson, 1964:293 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951] [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

Thompson, 1988:240

Todd, 1981:154 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

Vayssiere, 1901:305 [as *Janus hyalinus*]

*Bugula*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11

on *Celleporella hyalina* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54 [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

on *Electra pilosa* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54 [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

on *Membranipora membranacea* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:23 [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

? *Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961] [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

on *Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:101

on *Pedicellina cernua* (Pallas)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:23 [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

on *Scruparia chelata* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:23 [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54 [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

on *Scrupocellaria reptans* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:23 [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54 [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

? *Scrupocellaria*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:11, 90

? *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961] [as *Antiopella hyalina*]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Miller, 1961:101

*Janolus ignis* Miller & Willan, 1986

*Orthoscuticella* aff. *margaritacea*

Miller & Willan, 1986:398

*Janolus longidentatus* Gosliner, 1981

*Memipea triseriata* Busk

Gosliner, 1981a:17

Gosliner, 1987b:112

*Janolus mokohinau* Miller & Willan, 1986

on *Bugula dentata*

Miller & Willan, 1986:402

*Janolus novozelandicus* (Eliot, 1907)

*Beania decumbens* MacGillivray

Gordon, 1972:504

on *Beania magellanica* (Busk)

Miller & Willan, 1986:392

*Beania* sp.

Miller, 1971:497 [as *Antiopella novozealandica*]

Willan & Morton, 1984:91

*Bugula decumbens*

Miller & Willan, 1986:392

on *Bugula dentata*

Miller & Willan, 1986:392

*Janolus praeclara* (Bouchet, 1975)

*Bugula fulva*

Bouchet, 1975:119 [as *Antiopella praeclara*]

*Bugula turbinata* Alder

Bouchet, 1975:130 [as *Antiopella praeclara*]

Ortea, 1978:115 [Bouchet, 1975] [as *Antiopella praeclara*]

*Proctonotus mucroniferus* (Alder & Hancock, 1844)

on *Halichondria panicea* (Pallas)

Alder & Hancock, 1846: fam. 3, pl. 42

Thompson, 1964:293 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

## **TRIBE Leptognatha**

### **Family Charcotiidae**

*Charcotia granulosa* Vayssiere, 1906

*Benia erecta* Waters

Barnes & Bullough, 1996:285

*Pseudotrironia gracilidens* Odhner, 1944

*Arachnopusia inchoata*

Barnes & Bullough, 1996:285

### **Family Heroidae**

*Hero blanchardi* Vayssiere, 1888

*Tubularia*

? Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:151

*Hero formosa* (Loven, 1841)

*Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:101  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:244  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:102 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:101  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:244  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:102 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206

*Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Thompson, 1988:244  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:102

on *Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Picton & Morrow, 1994:92

on *Nemertesia*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[18]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Thompson, 1964]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961; P]  
Thompson, 1988:244  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:102 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Miller, 1961:101

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Miller, 1961:101  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961; P]  
Thompson, 1988:244  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:102 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964]



Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964]

*Tubularia*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:144

**Family Pinufiidae**

*Pinufius rebus* Marcus & Marcus, 1960

*Porites*

Rudman, 1981:392

Rudman, 1982b:188

**ORDER AEOLIDACEA**

**SUPERFAMILY PROTEOLIDOIDEA**

**Family Notaeolidiidae**

*Notaeolidia depressa* Eliot, 1905

Cnidarians

Wägele, 1990a:322

*Notaeolidia gigas* Eliot, 1905

*Clavularia frankliniana*

Dayton, Robilliard, Paine, & Dayton, 1974:107

*Tubularia* sp.

Barnes & Bullough, 1996:283

*Notaeolidia schmekelae* Wägele, 1990

Cnidarians

Wägele, 1990a:310

**SUPERFAMILY EUEOLIDOIDEA**

**TRIBE Heteroprocta**

**Family Flabellinidae**

*Calmella cavolinii* (Verany, 1846)

on *Clytia hemisphaerica*

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:101

*Eudendrium racemosum*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:228 [Haefelfinger, 1960]

Haefelfinger, 1960b:343

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394

on *Eudendrium racemosum*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:228 [Ros, 1975]

*Eudendrium* sp.

Ros, 1978a:155

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:192

on *Eudendrium*

Ros, 1975:339

on *Halecium pusillum*

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:101

on *Halecium tenellum* Hincks

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:101

on *Paramuricea*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:228 [Vicente, 1967]

Ros, 1975:339 [Vicente, 1967]

Vicente, 1967:160

*Flabellina affinis* (Gmelin, 1791)

*Eudendrium glomeratum*

Hirano & Thompson, 1990:352

*Eudendrium racemosum*

Hirano & Thompson, 1990:352

on *Eudendrium racemosum*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:226 [Ros, 1975]

Lo Bianco, 1909:629

Mazzarelli, 1903:288

Ros, 1975:338

Trinchese, 1887a:87

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Ballesteros, 1991:426

Barletta, 1981:101

Barletta & Melone, 1976:228 [Haefelfinger, 1961, 1962]

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:60

Haefelfinger, 1960b:345

Haefelfinger, 1962a:311

Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46

Karuso, 1987:48

Poizat, 1972:260 [Haefelfinger, 1960; Vicente, 1967]  
Ros, 1975:338 [Haefelfinger, 1960b]  
Ros, 1978a:155  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394  
Vicente, 1963a:178  
Vicente, 1967:160

on *Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Ballesteros, 1982b:232  
Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:100  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:226 [Haefelfinger, 1960; Ros, 1975]  
Luque, 1983:69  
Pruvot, 1901:27  
Ros, 1975:338 [Haefelfinger, 1960; Vicente, 1967; Ros, 1975:338]  
Templado, 1982a:252

*Eudendrium*

Avila, 1992:378  
Avila, 1995:519 [Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, & Sodano, 1980; Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 1980]  
Ballesteros, 1984a:23  
Barash & Zenziper, 1984:594 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:228 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, & Sodano, 1980:3303 [as *Flabellina affinis*]  
Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 1980:1071 [as *Flabellina affinis*]  
Harris, 1971c:84  
Navoni, 1973:1337  
Ros, 1975:338 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Schmekel, 1968:147  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:189  
Wägele & Schminke, 1987:3

on *Eudendrium*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:226 [Laubier, 1966]  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:159  
Laubier, 1966:227  
Ros, 1975:338 [Laubier, 1966]  
Vicente, 1964:222

*Flabellina albomarginata* (Miller, 1971)

on *Syncoryne* sp.

Miller, 1971a:318 [as *Coryphella albomarginata*]  
Willan & Morton, 1984:71

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Miller, 1971a:318 [as *Coryphella albomarginata*]  
Willan & Morton, 1984:71

*Flabellina amabilis* Hirano & Kuzirian, 1991

*Eudendrium boreale* Yamada

Hirano & Hirano, 1996:186

on *Eudendrium boreale* Yamada

Hirano & Kuzirian, 1991:48

*Flabellina athadona* (Bergh 1875)

*Abietinaria costata* (Nutting)

Hirano & Hirano, 1996:186

*Campanularia platicarpa* (Bale)

Hirano & Hirano, 1996:186

*Coryne uchidai* Stechow

Hirano & Hirano, 1996:186

on *Coryne uchidai*

Hirano & Hirano, 1985b:162 [as *Coryphella athadona*]

*Eudendrium boreale* Yamada

Hirano & Hirano, 1984:997 [as *Coryphella athadona*]

Hirano & Hirano, 1985b:165 [as *Coryphella athadona*]

Hirano & Hirano, 1996:186

*Hataia parva* Hirai & Yamada

Hirano & Hirano, 1996:186

on *Hataia parva*

Hirano & Hirano, 1985b:162 [as *Coryphella athadona*]

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Hirano & Hirano, 1985b:162 [as *Coryphella athadona*]

*Orthopyxis platicarpa*

Hirano & Hirano, 1984:997 [as *Coryphella athadona*]

Hirano & Hirano, 1985b:165 [as *Coryphella athadona*]

*Sertularia miurensis*

Hirano & Hirano, 1984:997 [as *Coryphella athadona*]

on *Sertularia miurensis*

Hirano & Hirano, 1985b:162 [as *Coryphella athadona*]

on *Tubularia venusta* Yamada

Baba, 1987g:151 [as *Coryphella athadona*]

*Flabellina babai* Schmekel, 1973

on *Campanularia*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:228 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Schmekel, 1973b:322

on *Eudendrium*

Barletta, Mariani, & Perego, 1990a:251  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:228 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Schmekel, 1973b:322

on *Perigonimus*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:228 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Schmekel, 1973b:322

*Flabellina browni* (Picton, 1980)

*Corymorpha nutans*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 92 [as *Coryphella browni*]

*Eudendrium* spp.

Picton & Morrow, 1994:92 [as *Coryphella browni*]

*Garveia*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:148 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Hydrallmania*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:148 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Picton, 1980:18 [as *Coryphella browni*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 92 [as *Coryphella browni*]  
Thompson, 1988:248 [as *Coryphella browni*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:109 [as *Coryphella browni*]  
Todd, 1981:158 [as *Coryphella browni*]

*Tubularia*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:148 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Flabellina capensis* (Thiele, 1925)

*Eudendrium* sp.

Gosliner, 1987b:113  
Gosliner & Griffiths, 1981:115

*Flabellina cooperi* (Cockerell, 1901)

*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Cooper, 1978:8 [as *Coryphella cooperi*]

Cooper, 1980:284 [as *Coryphella cooperi*]

McDonald, 1983:158 [Cooper, 1978] [as *Coryphella cooperi*]

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Cooper, 1980] [as *Coryphella cooperi*]

on *Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:336 [as *Coryphella cooperi*]

McDonald, 1975:538 [as *Coryphella cooperi*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Coryphella cooperi*]

on *Tubularia*

Behrens, 1980:86 [as *Coryphella cooperi*]

*Flabellina cynara* (Marcus & Marcus, 1967)

*Hermisenda crassicornis* (in captivity)

Farmer, 1970:81 [as *Coryphella cynara*]

*Flabellina evelinae* Edmunds, 1989

on cf. *Eudendrium* sp.

Edmunds, 1989:155

*Flabellina exoptata* Gosliner & Willan, 1991

*Halocordyle disticha*

Gosliner & Willan, 1991:120

*Flabellina funeka* Gosliner & Griffiths, 1981

*Eudendrium*

Gosliner, 1987b:112

Gosliner & Griffiths, 1981:109

*Flabellina gracilis* (Alder & Hancock, 1844)

on *Bougainvillia ramosa* (van Beneden)

Rasmussen, 1973:269 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

*Clytia johnstoni* Alder

Brown & Picton, 1979:[19] [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Kuzirian, 1979:242 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:111 [Kuzirian, 1979] [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

*Eudendrium arbuscula* Wright

Picton & Morrow, 1994:94 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Swennen, 1963:122 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:40 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Todd, 1981:158 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

on *Eudendrium arbuscula* Wright

Hamond, 1972:285 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

*Eudendrium capillare* Alder

Todd, 1981:158 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

on *Eudendrium capillare* Alder

Giard, 1888:502 [as *Eolis smaragdina*]

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1988:250 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:111 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Todd, 1981:158 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

*Eudendrium* spp.

Aerts, 1994:131 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Brown & Picton, 1979:[19] [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Coryphella stellata*]

Kuzirian, 1979:255 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Meyer, 1971:144 [as *Coryphella stellata*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 94 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:111 [Kuzirian, 1979] [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

on *Eudendrium*

Vayssiere, 1901:304 [as *Coryphella smaragdina*]

Vayssiere, 1901:304 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

*Halecium articulatum* Clark

Kuzirian, 1979:242 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:111 [Kuzirian, 1979] [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

*Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:40 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

on *Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Colgan, 1914:186 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

*Halecium* sp.

Brown & Picton, 1979:[19] [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

*Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

? Todd, 1981:158 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

on *Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1964:293 [Walton, 1908] [as *Coryphella gracilis*]  
Walton, 1908:233 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

*Sertularia argentea* (Linnaeus)

? Todd, 1981:158 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

on *Sertularia argentea* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1964:293 [Walton, 1908] [as *Coryphella gracilis*]  
Walton, 1908:233 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

? Todd, 1981:158 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Thompson, 1964:293 [Walton, 1908] [as *Coryphella gracilis*]  
Walton, 1908:233 [as *Coryphella gracilis*]

*Flabellina iodinea* (Cooper, 1863)

*Diplosoma pizoni*

Farmer, 1980:122

MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949:76

MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1968:374

McDonald, 1983:158 [MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Coryphella iodinea*]

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Avila, 1995:519 [McBeth, 1972]

Beeman & Williams, 1980:337

Cattaneo-Vietti & Boero, 1989:219 [McBeth, 1971]

Farmer, 1980:122

Kitting, 1974:32

McBeth, 1971:158 [as *Flabellinopsis iodinea*]

McBeth, 1972:65

McDonald, 1983:160 [McBeth, 1972]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [McBeth, 1971]

*Eudendrium*

Harris, 1973:239

on *Eudendrium* sp.

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Flabellina ischitana* Hirano & Thompson, 1990

*Eudendrium glomeratum*

Hirano & Thompson, 1990:352



Parent, 1994:212

*Eudendrium racemosum*

Hirano & Thompson, 1990:352

Parent, 1994:211

on *Eudendrium racemosum*

Cervera, Lopez-Gonzalez, & Garcia-Gomez, 1994:123

on *Eudendrium*

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:161

Parent, 1994:212

*Flabellina lineata* (Loven, 1846)

*Corymorpha nutans*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 94 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Coryne* sp.

Barletta, 1981:99 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:146 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

on *Coryne*

Ros, 1975:337 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Swennen, 1961:210 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Thompson, 1964:293 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Eudendrium* sp.

Avila, 1995:519 [Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, & Sodano, 1980; Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 190]

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:167

Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, & Sodano, 1980:3303 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 1980:1071 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Ros, 1975:337 [Bürgin-Wyss, 1961; Schmekel, 1968] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Schmekel, 1968:146 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:186 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:112 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

on *Eudendrium racemosum*

Ros, 1975:337 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:99 [as *Coryphella linenata*]

Miller, 1961:102 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Ros, 1975:337 [Miller, 1961; Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:112 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Hydrallmania*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:146 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:99 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Ros, 1975:337 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Nemertesia ramosa* Lamouroux

Barletta, 1981:99 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Ros, 1975:337 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Roginskaya, 1962:96 [as *Coryphella lineata* & *Laomedea longissima*]

*Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

Barletta, 1981:99 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Miller, 1961:102 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Ros, 1975:337 [Miller, 1961; Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:112 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

on *Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Sertularia argentea* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:99 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Miller, 1961:102 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Ros, 1975:337 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:112 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Sertularia*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:146 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Barletta, 1981:99 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Miller, 1961:102 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Picton, 1980:18 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 94 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Ros, 1975:337 [Miller, 1961; Salvini-Plawen, 1972; Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961; **P**] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson, 1988:252 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:112 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Walton, 1908:233 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Barletta, 1981:99 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Ros, 1975:337 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Walton, 1908:233 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Tubularia*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[19] [as *Coryphella nobilis*]  
Graham 1955:153 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Ros, 1975:337 [Graham, 1955] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Graham, 1955] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:146 [as *Coryphella lineata*]

on *Tubularia*

Beaumont, 1900:841 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1957:315 [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Ros, 1975:337 [Marine Biological Association, 1957] [as *Coryphella lineata*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Marine Biological Association, 1957] [as *Coryphella lineata*]

*Flabellina nobilis* (Verrill, 1880)

*Halecium articulatum* Clark

Just & Edmunds, 1985:90 [Kuzirian, 1977]  
Kuzirian, 1977:236 [as *Coryphella nobilis*]  
Kuzirian, 1979:255 [as *Coryphella nobilis*]

*Halecium*

Roginskaya, 1987d:193 [as *Coryphella nobilis*]

*Sertularia cupressina* Linnaeus

Just & Edmunds, 1985:90 [Kuzirian, 1977]  
Kuzirian, 1977:236 [as *Coryphella nobilis*]  
Kuzirian, 1979:255 [as *Coryphella nobilis*]  
Roginskaya, 1987d:193 [as *Coryphella nobilis*]

*Tubularia* sp.

Just & Edmunds, 1985:90 [Kuzirian, 1977]  
Kuzirian, 1977:236 [as *Coryphella nobilis*]  
Kuzirian, 1979:255 [as *Coryphella nobilis*]  
Roginskaya, 1987d:193 [as *Coryphella nobilis*]

*Flabellina pedata* (Montagu, 1815)

*Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Miller, 1961:102 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Abietinaria*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:145 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Aglaophenia*

Haefelfinger, 1969a:12 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Haefelfinger, 1969] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Antennularia*

Garstang, 1889:192 [as *Coryphella landsburgii*]  
Garstang, 1890:440 [as *Coryphella landsburgii*]

*Bougainvillea*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Eudendrium racemosum*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Vicente, 1967] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Mazzarelli, 1903:288 [as *Coryphella landsburgii*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Vicente, 1967] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Vicente, 1963a:178 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Vicente, 1967:161 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Eudendrium rameum* (Pallas)

Grosvenor, 1903:463 [Wright, 1859] [as *Coryphella landsburgii*]  
Spengel, 1904:10 [Wright, 1859] [as *Aeolis landsburgii*]  
T. S. Wright, 1859:40 [as *Eolis landsburgii*]  
Wright, 1863:54 [as *Eolis landsburgii*]

on *Eudendrium rameum* (Pallas)

Leslie & Herdman, 1881:310 [as *Eolis landsburgii*]

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Haefelfinger, 1960] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Garcia & Garcia, 1984:60 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Haefelfinger, 1960b:344 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Haefelfinger, 1960] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Thompson, 1988:254 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:113 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Ballesteros, Barrajon, Luque, Moreno, Talavera, & Templado, 1986:52 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Haefelfinger, 1960; Laubier, 1966] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Haefelfinger, 1960; Vicente, 1967] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:23 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Vicente, 1963a:178 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Eudendrium* sp.

Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Laubier, 1966; Schmekel, 1968; Wirz-Mangold & Wyss, 1958] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[20] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:169  
Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Navoni, 1973:1337 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 96  
Ros, 1975:336 [Bürgin-Wyss, 1961; Laubier, 1966; Schmekel, 1968; Wirz-Mangold & Wyss, 1958] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Schmekel, 1968:146 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:188 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Wirz-Mangold & Wyss, 1958:65 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Eudendrium*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Laubier, 1966; Ros, 1975] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Laubier, 1966:227 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Laubier, 1966; P] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Templado, 1982:76 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Vicente, 1964:222 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Flustra foliacea* (Linnaeus)

Herdman & Clubb, 1892:142 [as *Coryphella landsburgi*]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Herdman & Clubb, 1892] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Herdman & Clubb, 1892] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Garveia nutans* Wright

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Garveia nutans* Wright

Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Ros, 1975:336 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Thompson, 1964:293 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Garveia*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:145 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Hamond, 1972:286 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Heliactis venusta* var. *erythropros*

Labbe, 1932:446 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Miller, 1961:102 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Ros, 1975:336 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Hydrallmania*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:145 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Cattaneo-Vietti & Boero, 1989:220 [Garstang, 1890] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Thompson, 1988:254 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Garstang, 1890:440 [as *Coryphella landsburgii*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:113 [Garstang, 1890] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Sertularella gayi* (Lamouroux)

Cattaneo-Vietti & Boero, 1989:220 [Garstang, 1890] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Thompson, 1988:254 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Sertularella gayi* (Lamouroux)

Garstang, 1890:440 [as *Coryphella landsburgii*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:113 [Garstang, 1890] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Miller, 1961:102 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Miller, 1961:102 [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Ros, 1975:336 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pedata*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Tubularia*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:145 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

on *Tubularia*

Jaeckel, 1952a:254 [as *Coryphella pedata*]

*Flabellina pellucida* (Alder & Hancock, 1843)

*Eudendrium arbuscula* Wright

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 98  
Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

*Eudendrium dispar* Agassiz

Kuzirian, 1979:247 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Kuzirian, 1979:255 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Thompson & Brown, 1984:113 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
? Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

*Eudendrium* sp.

Kuzirian, 1979:247 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:98  
Ros, 1975:337 [Bürgin-Wyss, 1961] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Russell, 1964:40 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Thompson, 1988:256 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:101 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

Ros, 1975:337 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

on *Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

*Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Ros, 1975:337 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

*Sarsia* sp.

Miller, 1961:105 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Ros, 1975:337 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

on *Syncoryne*

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Kuzirian, 1979:255 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Miller, 1961:101 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Ros, 1975:337 [Miller, 1961; Thompson, 1964] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Thompson, 1964:293 [Miller, 1961; P] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Thompson, 1988:256 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:113 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

*Tubularia spectabilis* (Agassiz)

Kuzirian, 1979:255 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

*Tubularia* sp.

Brown & Picton, 1979:[20] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Jaeckel, 1952a:254 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Kuzirian, 1979:247 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Ros, 1975:337 [Jaeckel, 1952; Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Coryphella pellucida*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Coryphella pellucida*]

on *Tubularia*



Alder & Hancock, 1847:fam. 3, pl. 19] [as *Eolis pellucida*]  
Glaser, 1903:22 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-1854] [as *Eolis pellucidia*]  
Jeffreys, 1869:42 [as *Eolis pellucida*]

*Flabellina peonicia* (Burn, 1957)

*Spirorbis* sp.

? Burn, 1969:96 [as *Coryphella poenicia*]

*Flabellina pricei* (MacFarland, 1966)

*Halecium* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:295

*Flabellina rubrolineata* (O'Donoghue, 1929)

*Halocordyle disticha* (Goldfuss)

Willan & Coleman, 1984:42

*Flabellina salmonacea* (Couthouy, 1838)

*Amaroucium constellatum* Verrill

Kuzirian, 1979:247 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

*Amaroucium stellatum*

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

Todd, 1981:224 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

*Amaroucium* sp.

Morse, 1974a:32 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

*Aplidium pallidum* (Verrill)

Sebens, 1985:359 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

Sebens, 1985a:555 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

Sebens, 1986:89 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

*Bougainvillia* sp.

Morse, 1969b:18 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

campanulariid hydroids

Kuzirian, 1979:255 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

*Corymorpha pendula*

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Coryphella stimpsoni*]

*Edwardsia elegans* Verrill

Just & Edmunds, 1985:92 [Kuzirian, 1979]

Kuzirian, 1979:251 [Morse, 1971] [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

Morse, 1969b:18 [as *Coryphella stimpsoni*]  
Morse, 1971:88 [as *Coryphella stimpsoni*]  
Roginskaya, 1987d:188 [Morse, 1971] [as *Chlamylla stimpsoni*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Coryphella stimpsoni*]

*Halcampa duodecimcirrata* (Sars)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:92 [Kuzirian, 1979]  
Kuzirian, 1979:249 [Morse, 1971] [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]  
Morse, 1969b:18 [as *Coryphella stimpsoni*]  
Morse, 1971:88 [as *Coryphella stimpsoni*]  
Roginskaya, 1987d:188 [Morse, 1971] [as *Chlamylla stimpsoni*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Coryphella stimpsoni*]

*Nematostella vectensis*

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Coryphella stimpsoni*]

*Sarsia mirabilis*

Morse, 1974a:32 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

*Sarsia* sp.

Morse, 1969b:18 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

*Tubularia spectabilis* (Agassiz)

Kuzirian, 1979:249 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

*Tubularia* sp.

Just & Edmunds, 1985:92 [Kuzirian, 1979]  
Kuzirian, 1979:249 [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]  
Morse, 1971:88 [as *Coryphella stimpsoni*]  
Roginskaya, 1987d:188 [Kuzirian, 1979] [as *Chlamylla stimpsoni*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Coryphella stimpsoni*]  
Todd, 1981:224 [Kuzirian, 1979] [as *Coryphella salmonacea*]

*Flabellina trilineata* (O'Donoghue, 1921)

*Eudendrium californicum* Torrey

Goddard, 1984:150

*Eudendrium*

Behrens, 1980:88 [as *Coryphella trilineata*]  
Strathmann, 1987:295

on *Eudendrium* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:336 [as *Coryphella trilineata*]  
Farmer, 1980:125  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [as *Coryphella trilineata*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Coryphella trilineata*]

*Garveia annulata* Nutting

Nist, 1970:2 [as *Coryphella trilineata*]

*Garveia* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:295

*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Cooper, 1978:8 [as *Coryphella trilineata*]

Cooper, 1980:284 [as *Coryphella trilineata*]

Jaeckle, 1983:94 [Cooper, 1980]

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Cooper, 1980] [as *Coryphella trilineata*]

on *Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:336 [as *Coryphella trilineata*]

Farmer, 1980:125

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [as *Coryphella trilineata*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Coryphella trilineata*]

*Tubularia marina* (Torrey)

Goddard, 1984:150

Goddard, 1984a:221

Jaeckle, 1983:94

*Tubularia*

Behrens, 1980:88 [as *Coryphella trilineata*]

Strathmann, 1987:295

*Flabellina trophina* (Bergh, 1894)

*Bougainvillia glorietta*

Waters, 1966:63 [as *Coryphella fusca*]

*Caprella*

Roginskaya, 1990b:51

Chaetopteridae (cf. *Spiochaetopterus*)

Roginskaya, 1990b:53

*Coryphella rufibranchialis* Johnston

Roginskaya, 1964a:1719 [as *Coryphella fusca*]

*Cuthona* sp.

Roginskaya, 1964a:1719 [as *Coryphella fusca*]

*Hermisenda crassicornis* (Eschscholtz)

Zack, 1975:239 [as *Coryphella fusca*]

*Obelia commissuralis* McCrady

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Waters, 1966a, thesis] [as *Coryphella fusca*]  
Waters, 1966:63 [as *Coryphella fusca*]

*Syncoryne eximia*

Waters, 1966:63 [as *Coryphella fusca*]

*Flabellina verrucosa* (Sars, 1829)

*Alcyonium siderium* Verrill

Sebens, 1983:274 [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

Sebens, 1984:5475 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Sebens, 1985:359 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Sebens, 1986:89 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Aurelia aurelia* (Linnaeus)

Strathmann, 1987:295 [Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985]

*Aurelia aurita* (Linnaeus), polyps

Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985:37 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985a:571 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Roginskaya, 1988:58 [Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Roginskaya, 1989:102 [Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson, 1988:258 [Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Botryllus schlosseri* (Pallas)

Harris, 1973:239 [Morse, 1969] [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

Kuzirian, 1979:254 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Morse, 1969:37 [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

Morse, 1969b:18 [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

Sebens, 1983:274 [Morse, 1969] [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

campanulariid and sertulariid hydroids

Kuzirian, 1979:254 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Morse, 1974a:32 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:115 [Kuzirian, 1979] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Campanularia* sp.

Kuzirian, 1979:255 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Clava leptostyla* Agassiz

Kuzirian, 1979:254 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:115 [Kuzirian, 1979] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Clava multicornis* (Forskal)

Roginskaya, 1987b:284 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Clava*

Thompson, 1988:258 [Kuzirian,1979] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Miller, 1961:101 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson, 1964:294 {Miller, 1961} [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:115 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

? Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Coryne loveni* (Sars)

Roginskaya, 1987b:284 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:101 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:115 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

? Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

on *Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Eudendrium arbuscula* Wright

Swennen, 1961:211 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

? Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

on *Eudendrium arbusculum* Wright

Hamond, 1972:285 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

on *Eudendrium racemosum*

Glaser, 1903:33 [as *Eolis rufibranchialis*]

*Eudendrium*

Dekker, 1986b:162 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Garveia nutans* Wright

? Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

on *Garveia nutans* Wright

Thompson, 1964:294 [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

*Haliclystus* sp.

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Coryphella rufibranchialis*]

*Hydractinia echinata* (Fleming)

Day & Harris, 1978:104 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Coryphella rufibranchialis*]

Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975:265 [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985:37 [Todd, 1981] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Kuzirian, 1979:254 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:115 [Kuzirian, 1979] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Todd, 1981:160 [Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Hydractinia*

Roginskaya, 1987d:191 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson, 1988:258 [Kuzirian, 1979] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:101 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:115 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

? Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

on *Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Laomedea flexuosa* Hincks

Miller, 1961:101 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:115 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

? Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

on *Laomedea flexuosa* Hincks

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Lucernaria* spp.

Brandon & Cutress, 1985:139 [Day & Harris, 1978] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Day & Harris, 1978:105 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Roginskaya, 1987d:191 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Todd, 1981:184 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Obelia flexuosa*

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Day & Harris, 1978:105 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Todd, 1981:184 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

on *Obleia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Lambert, 1991:38

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Roginskaya, 1987b:284 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Obelia* sp.

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Coryphella rufibranchialis*]

Kuzirian, 1979:255 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Roginskaya, 1987d:191 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

Miller, 1961:101 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:115 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

? Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

on *Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Sertularia* sp.

Kuzirian, 1979:255 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Syncoryne mirabilis* Agassiz

Morse, 1969:38 [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

on *Tubularia coronata*

Heincke, 1896:136 [as *Coryphella rufibranchialis*]

*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Day & Harris, 1978:105 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Todd, 1981:184 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 96 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson, 1988:258 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:115 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:45 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Hamond, 1972:285 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

Jaeckel, 1952:45 [Hoffmann] [as *Coryphella rufibranchialis*]  
Walton, 1908:234 [as *Coryphella rufibranchialis*]

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:45 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]  
Harris & Irons, 1982:165 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]  
Hughes, 1983:476 [MacLeod & Valiela, 1968] [as *Coryphella rufibranchialis*]  
MacLeod & Valiela, 1975:339 [as *Coryphella rufibranchialis*]  
Miller, 1961:101 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:115 [Miller, 1961] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]  
Todd, 1981:160 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:206 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]  
Loman, 1893a:xxxvi [as *Aeolis rufibranchialis*]  
Walton, 1908:234 [as *Coryphella rufibranchialis*]

*Tubularia polyceps*

Dalyell, 1853:307 [as *Eolis tenax*]

*Tubularia* spp.

Brown & Picton, 1979:[20] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]  
Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985:37 [Todd, 1981] [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]  
Sebens, 1985:360 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]

on *Tubularia* spp.

Jaeckel, 1952a:254 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]  
Kuzirian, 1979:254 [as *Coryphella verrucosa*]  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Walton, 1908] [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

tunicates

Edmunds, 1975:269 [Morse, 1969] [as *Coryphella verrucosa rufibranchialis*]

*Flabellina verta* (Marcus, 1970)

on *Eudendrium*

Marcus, 1970a:211 [as *Coryphella verta*]

*Flabellina* sp. Cargo & Schultz, 1967

*Chrysaora quinquecirrha* DeSor, polyps

Cargo & Schultz, 1967:214 [as *Coryphella* sp.]  
Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985:44 [Cargo & Schultz, 1967] [as *Coryphella* sp.]  
Roginskaya, 1988:58 [Cargo & Schultz, 1967] [as *Coryphella* sp.]  
Roginskaya, 1989:102 [Cargo & Schultz, 1967] [as *Coryphella* sp.]

*Flabellina* sp. Hirano & Hirano, 1996



*Hataia parva* Hirai & Yamada

Hirano & Hirano, 1996:186

*Tularia bractea* Burn, 1966  
on *Halecium delicatulum*

Miller, 1971a:325

### Family Protaelidiellidae

*Protaelidiella atra* Baba, 1955  
on *Solanderia secunda* (Inaba)

Baba, 1992:29

*Seratella fusca*

Willan & Coleman, 1984:42 [as *Pleurolidia juliae*]

*Solanderia fusca* (Grey)

Rudman, 1990:505 [as *Pleurolidia juliae*]

*Solanderia secunda* (Inaba)

Rudman, 1990:510 [as *Pleurolidia juliae*]

*Solanderia*

Burn, 1975b:106 [as *Pleurolidia juliae*]

### TRIBE ACLEIOPROCTA

#### Family Cumanotidae

*Cumanotus beaumonti* (Eliot, 1906)  
*Corymorpha nutans* Sars

Picton, 1991:219

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 114

Thompson, 1988:310

*Cumanotus cuenoti* Pruvot-Fol, 1948  
*Ectopleura dumortieri* (van Beneden)

Lagardere & Tardy, 1980:268

Picton, 1991:219 [Tardy & Gantes, 1980]

Tardy & Gantes, 1980:204

Thompson & Brown, 1984:144 [Tardy & Gantes, 1980]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Tardy & Gantes, 1980:204

*Tubularia*

Cuenot, 1927:264 [as *Cumanotus beaumonti*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Cuenot, 1927] [as *Cumanotus beaumonti*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:144 [Cuenot, 1927]

*Cumanotus fernaldi* Thompson & Brown, 1984

*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Cooper, 1978:8 [as *Cumanotus beaumonti*]

Cooper, 1980:254 [as *Cumanotus beaumonti*]

McDonald, 1983:164 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978] [as *Cumanotus beaumonti*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [as *Cumanotus beaumonti*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Cumanotus beaumonti*]

Strathmann, 1987:293 [as *Cumanotus beaumonti*]

on *Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Farmer, 1980:126 [as *Cumanotus beaumonti*]

*Tubularia*

Behrens, 1980:88 [as *Cumanotus beaumonti*]

Kozloff, 1987:257 [as *Cumanotus beaumonti*]

Picton, 1991:219 [Behrens, 1980]

**Family Eubranchidae**

*Amphorina* sp. Komori, 1932

*Tubularia mesembryanthemum*

Komori, 1932:392

*Eubranchus agrius* Marcus, 1959

on *Plumularia setacea* (Ellis & Solander)

Miller, 1971a:330

*Eubranchus cingulatus* (Alder & Hancock, 1847)

on *Antennularia*

Marine Biological Association, 1904:279 [as *Galvina cingulata*]

Marine Biological Association, 1931:270

on *Halecium beani* (Johnston)

Hamond, 1972:286

*Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[25]

Just & Edmunds, 1985:100 [Brown & Picton, 1979]

Miller, 1961:103

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:130 [Hecht, 1895; Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207  
Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:39  
Hamond, 1972:286  
Hecht, 1896:548 [as *Eolis cingulata* & *Plumularia echinulata*]  
Kress, 1972:245 [Hecht, 1895; Miller, 1961]  
Ortea, 1978:116 [Hecht, 1895]  
Thompson, 1988:288  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:25

*Kirchenpaueria pinnata echinulata* Lamarck

Tardy, 1962c:1225

on *Kirchenpaueria pinnata echinulata* Lamarck

Edmunds & Kress, 1969:904 [Tardy, 1962] [as *Eubranthus doriae*]

*Kirchenpaueria*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:166

on *Kirchenpaueria*

Ortea, 1978:116 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]

*Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

? Todd, 1981:160

on *Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Walton, 1908:232 [as *Galvina cingulata* & *Antennularia ramosa*]

on *Nemertesia*

Marine Biological Association, 1957:315  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Walton, 1908; Marine Biological Association, 1957]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Kress, 1972:246  
Ortea, 1978:116 [Kress, 1972]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:238

*Plumularia setacea* (Ellis & Solander)

? Todd, 1981:160

on *Plumularia setacea*

Swennen, 1965a:157

*Plumularia*

Edmunds, 1966:31  
Kress, 1972:244  
Ortea, 1978:116 [Kress, 1972]

on *Plumularia*

Marine Biological Association, 1904:279 [as *Galvina cingulata*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1931:270  
Marine Biological Association, 1957:315  
Ortea, 1978:116  
Templado, Talavera, & Murillo, 1983:49  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951; Marine Biological Association, 1957]

*Eubranchus doriae* (Trinchese, 1874)

*Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Bahamondes-Rojas, 1986:490  
Bahamondes-Rojas, 1988:1  
Bahamondes-Rojas & Dherbomez, 1990:17  
Bahamondes-Rojas & Tardy, 1988:122  
Havenhand, 1991:126 [Bahamondes-Rojas, 1988; Bahamondes-Rojas & Dherbomez, 1990]  
Tardy & Mocquard, 1988:108

*Kirchenpaueria similis*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 114

*Plumularia setacea* (Ellis & Solander)

Thompson, 1988:290

on *Plumularia setacea* (Ellis & Solander)

Thompson & Brown, 1984:132

on *Plumularia*

Just & Edmunds, 1985:102

*Eubranchus exiguus* (Alder & Hancock, 1848)

*Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:104 [Todd, 1981]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Antennularia*

Marine Biological Association, 1931:270  
Swennen, 1961:213 [Marine Biological Association, 1931]

*Bougainvillia ramosa* (van Beneden)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:104 [Todd, 1981]

Todd, 1981:160

*Bougainvillia* sp.

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

on *Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Swennen, 1961:213 [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:44 [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

*Cordylophora lacustrus* Allman

Glaser, 1903:22 [Schultze; Krembzow] [as *Eolis exigua*]

Krembzow, 1902:182 [as *Eolis exigua*]

Schulze, 1871:47 [as *Aeolis exigua*]

*Coryne* sp.

Edmunds, 1966:31

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

on *Eudendrium*

Garstang, 1890:436 [as *Galvina exigua*]

*Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:104 [Todd, 1981]

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

*Halecium* sp.

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

on *Halecium*

Garstang, 1890:436 [as *Galvina exigua*]

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154

Just & Edmunds, 1985:104 [Todd, 1981]

Miller, 1961:103

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:292

Thompson & Brown, 1984:133 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207

*Hydrallmania*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:116

*Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:200 [Tardy, 1962]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:240 [Tardy, 1962]

Thompson, 1988:292

Thompson & Brown, 1984:133 [Tardy, 1962]

*Kirchenpaueria pinnata echinulata* Lamarck

Thompson, 1964:297 [Tardy, 1962]

on *Kirchenpaueria pinnata echinulata* Lamarck

Tardy, 1962c:1222

settles on *Kirchenpaueria pinnata echinulata* Lamarck

Hadfield, 1978:167 [Tardy, 1962]

Harris, 1973:252 [Tardy, 1962]

Tardy, 1962a:2242 [as *Capellinia exigua*]

*Laomedea flexuosa* Hincks

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154

Just & Edmunds, 1985:104 [Todd, 1981]

Miller, 1961:103

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:292

Thompson & Brown, 1984:133 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

on *Laomedea flexuosa* Hincks

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207

McMillan, 1944:162

Thompson, 1964:294 [McMillan, 1944]

on *Laomedea gelatinosa* (Pallas)

Jeffreys, 1869:56 [as *Eolis exigua*]

on *Laomedea longissima*

Swennen, 1965a:157

on *Laomedea loveni* Allman

Dekker, 1986b:165

Swennen, 1961:213

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:44

*Laomedea*

Jaeckel, 1952a:257  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:116

on *Laomedea* sp.

Brown & Picton, 1979:[26]  
Hamond, 1972:286  
Swennen, 1959:57

on *Nemertesia*

Marine Biological Association, 1957:315

*Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1988:292  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:133 [Colgan, 1914]  
? Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

on *Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Colgan, 1913:167 [as *Galvina exigua*]  
Colgan, 1914:182 [as *Galvina exigua*]  
McMillan, 1941b:17  
Swennen, 1961:213 [as *Laomedea dichotoma*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:44 [as *Laomedea dichotoma*]  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Colgan, 1913, 1914]

*Obelia flabellata*

Thompson & Brown, 1984:133

on *Obelia flabellata*

Giard, 1888:501 [as *Eolis exigua*]

*Obelia flexuosa*

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Thompson, 1964]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Ballesteros, 1991:427  
Just & Edmunds, 1985:104 [as *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46  
Lambert, 1989:75A  
Lambert, 1991:253  
Lambert, 1991a:36  
Miller, 1961:103  
Lambert, 1993:115  
Orton, 1914:323 [as *Galvina exigua*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 116  
Roginskaya, 1987b:284  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:240  
Swennen, 1961:213 [as *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:44 [as *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Thompson, 1988:292  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:133 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:160  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Agersborg, 1921:230 [Alder & Hancock, 1851] [as *Eolis exigua*]  
Alder & Hancock, 1851a:fam. 3, pl. 37 [as *Eolis exigua* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Brown & Hunnam, 1976:46  
Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207  
Cocks, 1849:59 [as *Eolis exigua* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Edmunds & Kress, 1969:892  
Glaser, 1903:22 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-1854] [as *Eolis exigua* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Harris, 1973:254 [Orton, 1914]  
Jeffreys, 1869:56 [as *Eolis exigua* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Jutting & Engel, 1936:61  
Kress, 1972:244  
Loyning, 1922:50 [as *Galvina exigua* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
McIntosh, 1865:393 [as *Eolis exigua* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1931:270  
Marine Biological Association, 1957:315  
Swennen, 1961:213 [Marine Biological Association, 1931; **P**] [as *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Marine Biological Association, 1957; Orton, 1914]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:25

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Swennen, 1961:213 [as *Laomedea longissima*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:44 [as *Laomedea longissima*]  
Roginskaya, 1987b:284  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Swennen, 1961]  
? Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Swennen, 1961:213 [as *Laomedea longissima*]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:25

*Obelia* spp.

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:173  
Clark, 1975:34  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154  
Ortea, 1976a:160 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:116  
Roginskaya, 1987d:182  
Schmekel, 1968:146 [as *Capellinia exigua*]

on *Obelia* sp.



Brown & Picton, 1979:[26]  
Heincke, 1896:135  
Marine Biological Association, 1904:279 [as *Galvina exigua*]

*Plumularia catharina* Johnston

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154  
Miller, 1961:103  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]

on *Plumularia catharina* Johnston

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207

on *Plumularia setosa* (Linnaeus)

Ortea, 1976a:160

on *Plumularia* sp.

Kress, 1972:244

on *Sertularia cupressina*

Giard, 1888:501 [as *Eolis exigua*]

on *Sertularia*

Vayssiere, 1901:304 [as *Galvina exigua*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

? Todd, 1981:160

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Swennen, 1961:213

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Swennen, 1961:213  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:44

on *Tubularia*

Vorstman, 1924:XIX [as *Gravulina (Aeolis) exigua*]

*Eubranchus farrani* (Alder & Hancock, 1844)

*Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:200 [Todd, 1981]  
Just & Edmunds, 1985:106 [Todd, 1981]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 116  
Todd, 1981:160

*Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

? Todd, 1981:160 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

on *Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Colgan, 1914:183 [as *Galvina farrani*]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:105

Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46

Kress, 1972:248 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:102 [as *Eubranchus tricolor* var. *farrani*]

Orton, 1914:323 [as *Galvina farrani*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:116

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:243

Thompson, 1988:294

Thompson & Brown, 1976:166

Thompson & Brown, 1984:134

Todd, 1981:160

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207

Edmunds & Kress, 1969:892

Garstang, 1889:193 [as *Cavolina farrani*]

Just & Edmunds, 1985:106 [Edmunds & Kress, 1969] [as *Laomedea geniculata*]

Kress, 1972:247

Tanasijcuk, 1927a:217 [as *Galvina farrani*]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:25

*Obelia*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 116

Schmekel, 1968:147

*Plumularia*

Jeffreys, 1869:55 [as *Eolis adelaidae*]

Thompson, 1859:66 [as *Eolis adelaidae*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Just & Edmunds, 1985:106 [Todd, 1981]

Kress, 1972:248 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:102 [as *Eubranchus tricolor* var. *farrani*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:160 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

E. P. Wright, 1859:87 [as *Eolis farrani*]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Kress, 1972:247

*Eubranchus* cf. *farrani* (Alder & Hancock, 1844)

on *Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Ros, 1975:340

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Ros, 1975:340

on *Sertularella rugosa* Gray

Ros, 1975:340

*Eubranchus horii* Baba, 1960

*Plumularia filicaulis*

Hirano & Hirano, 1985:217

Hirano & Hirano, 1990:148

*Eubranchus misakiensis* Baba, 1960

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Hirano & Hirano, 1985:216

*Obelia plana*

Hirano & Hirano, 1990:148

on *Obelia* sp.

Behrens, 1971a:215

Behrens, 1980:90

Farmer, 1980:115

Hirano & Hirano, 1985:219 [Behrens, 1971]

*Eubranchus nodulosa* (Eliot, 1902)

on *Sertularia*

Eliot, 1902:63 [as *Dunga nodulosa*]

*Eubranchus odhneri* (Derjugin & Gurjanova, 1926)

on *Coryne*

Roginskaya, 1987d:184

*Eubranchus olivaceus* (O'Donoghue, 1922)

*Laomedea flexuosa* Hincks

Meyer, 1971:148 [as *Campanularia flexuosa*]

*Obelia commissuralis* McCrady

Meyer, 1971:148

Nist, 1970:2

Nybakken, 1974:371 [Waters, unpubl.]

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Waters, 1966]

Waters, 1966:63

*Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Kozloff, 1983:82

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

? O'Donoghue, 1922a:158 [as *Galvina olivacea*]

? O'Donoghue, 1924:26

on *Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

McDonald, 1983:186 [O'Donoghue, 1922]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [O'Donoghue, 1922]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

O'Donoghue & O'Donoghue, 1922:140 [as *Galvina olivacea*]

*Obelia*

Kozloff, 1973:91

Kozloff, 1983:82

Kozloff, 1987:257

on *Obelia* sp.

Strathmann, 1987:294

*Plumularia*

Hirano, Goddard, & Hirano, 1987:1116

*Eubranchus pallidus* (Alder & Hancock, 1842)

*Campanularia*

Edmunds, 1966:31

*Cordylophora caspia* (Pallas)

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

*Garveia nutans* Wright

? Brown & Hunnam, 1976:46

*Halecium halecinum*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13

*Halecium*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:118

*Hydractinia echinata* (Fleming)

Thompson, 1988:296

Thompson & Brown, 1984:135 [McMillan, 1944]

on *Hydractinia echinata* (Fleming)

McMillan, 1944:162 [as *Eubranchus tricolor pallidus*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [McMillan, 1944]

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Kress, 1972:246 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:102

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:44

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:296

Thompson & Brown, 1984:135 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207

*Hydrallmania*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:168

on *Hydrallmania*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1986:97 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]

on *Laomedea* spp.

Hamond, 1972:286

*Obelia dichotoma*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[24]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 118

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Kress, 1972:246 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:102

Orton, 1914:323 [as *Galvina picta*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:44 [as *Laomedea geniculata*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:296

Thompson & Brown, 1984:135 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Harris, 1973:254 [Orton, 1914]

Kress, 1972:246

Lambert, 1991:38

Loyning, 1922:46 [as *Galvina picta* & *Laomedea geniculata*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Orton, 1914]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1986:97 [Kress, 1972]

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Kress, 1972:246 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:102

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:44 [as *Laomedea longissima*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:296

Thompson & Brown, 1984:135 [Miller, 1961]

? Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

*Obelia* spp.

Harris, 1973:217

Thompson & Brown, 1976:168

on *Obelia*

Loveland, Hendler, & Newkirk, 1969:419

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1986:97 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]

*Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

? Brown & Hunnam, 1976:46

*Sarsia* sp.

Miller, 1961:105

*Sertularia cupressina* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1988:296

Thompson & Brown, 1984:135

on *Sertularia cupressina* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1964:294 [Walton, 1908]

Walton, 1908:232 [as *Galvina picta*]

on *Syncoryne*

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:46

Kress, 1972:246 [Miller, 1961]  
Miller, 1961:102  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:44  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:296  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:135 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207  
Knight, 1901:206 [as *Galvina picta*]  
Robertson, 1868:207 [as *Eolis picta*]

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Thompson, 1988:296  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:135 [Swennen, 1961]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:44

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Kress, 1972:246 [Swennen, 1961]  
Swennen, 1961:212  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Swennen, 1961]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1986:97 [Swennen, 1961]

*Tubularia*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[24]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:118

on *Tubularia* sp.

Marine Biological Association, 1904:279 [as *Galvina picta*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1931:270  
Marine Biological Association, 1957:315  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Marine Biological Association, 1957]

*Eubranchus prietoi* Llera & Ortea, 1981

*Plumularia setacea* (Ellis & Solander)

Llera & Ortea, 1981:266

*Eubranchus rupium* (Möller, 1842)

on *Bougainvillia* sp.

Just & Edmunds, 1985:110

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Rasmussen, 1973:269 [as *Amphorina rupium* & *Laomedea longissima*]

on *Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:110 [as *Laomedea longissima*]

*Eubranchus rustyus* (Marcus, 1961)

on *Hydractinia*

Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972:306 [MacFarland, 1966]

Just & Edmunds, 1985:116 [McDonald, 1983]

MacFarland, 1966:325 [as *Eubranchus occidentalis*]

McDonald, 1983:187 [MacFarland, 1966]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [MacFarland, 1966]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Strathmann, 1987:294 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1980]

*Obelia*

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Cooper, 1979, thesis]

Strathmann, 1987:294

on *Obelia*

Behrens, 1980:90

Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972:306 [Marcus, 1961]

Farmer, 1980:114

Just & Edmunds, 1985:116 [McDonald, 1983] [as *Laomedea*]

Marcus, 1961:49

McDonald, 1983:187

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Marcus, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Plumularia lagenifera* (Allman)

Greenwood & Garrity, 1991:672

on *Plumularia lagenifera* (Allman)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:116 [McDonald, 1983]

McDonald, 1983:187 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Robilliard, 1971]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard, 1971:163

*Plumularia*

Hirano, Goddard, & Hirano, 1987:1116

on *Plumularia* sp.

Behrens, 1980:90

Goddard, 1984:150

Goddard, 1987:270

Strathmann, 1987:294

*Eubranchus sanjuanensis* Roller, 1972

*Sertularella tricuspida*



Just & Edmunds, 1985:112

on *Sertularella tricuspidata*

Roller, 1972:419

Strathmann, 1987:294 [Roller, 1972]

*Sertularia*

Kozloff, 1987:257

on *Sertularia*

Behrens, 1980:90

*Eubranchus tricolor* Forbes, 1838

*Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:114 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972; Todd, 1981]

Miller, 1961:102 [as *Eubranchus tricolor* var. *tricolor*]

Rivest & Harris, 1976:145 [Miller, 1961]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:137 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:160 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

on *Abietinaria* sp.

Rivest & Harris, 1976:146

on *Bougainvillia ramosa* (van Beneden)

Elmhirst, 1922:40 [as *Galvina tricolor*]

on *Bougainvillea*

Elmhirst, 1922:40 [as *Galvina tricolor*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Elmhirst, 1922]

on *Clytia*

Elmhirst, 1922:40 [as *Galvina tricolor*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Elmhirst, 1922]

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:114 [Todd, 1981]

Todd, 1981:160

on *Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Rivest & Harris, 1976:146

*Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:114 [Todd, 1981]

Todd, 1981:160

*Halecium*

Jaeckel, 1952a:257

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:102 [as *Eubranchus tricolor* var. *tricolor*]

Rivest & Harris, 1976:145 [Miller, 1961]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:137 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

*Hydrallmania*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:164

*Laomedea flexuosa* (Hincks)

Todd, 1981:160 [Tardy, 1962]

on *Laomedea flexuosa* (Hincks)

Tardy, 1962c:1222

*Laomedea loveni* Allman

Todd, 1981:160 [Tardy, 1962] [as *Gonothyraea loveni*]

on *Laomedea loveni* Allman

Tardy, 1962c:1222 [as *Gonothyraea loveni*]

*Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:114 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972; Todd, 1981]

Miller, 1961:102 [as *Eubranchus tricolor* var. *tricolor*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13

Rivest & Harris, 1976:145 [Miller, 1961]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:137 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:160

on *Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Hamond, 1972:286

*Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:114 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972; Todd, 1981]

Miller, 1961:102 [as *Eubranchus tricolor* var. *tricolor*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:137 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

on *Nemertesia*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[26]

*Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Haefelfinger, 1960b:345  
Haefelfinger, 1962a:311  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Garstang, 1890:437 [as *Galvina tricolor*]  
Harris, 1973:254 [Orton, 1914]  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Garstang, 1890; Miller, 1961]

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Rivest & Harris, 1976:145 [Garstang, 1890]  
Tardy, 1962c:1222  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Orton, 1914]  
Thompson, 1988:298  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:137

on *Obelia*

Elmhirst, 1922:40 [as *Galvina tricolor*]  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Elmhirst, 1922]

*Sertularia gigantea*

Just & Edmunds, 1985:114

on *Tubularia bellis*

Elmhirst, 1922:40 [as *Galvina tricolor*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Just & Edmunds, 1985:114 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972; Todd, 1981]  
Miller, 1961:102 [as *Eubranchus tricolor* var. *tricolor*]  
Rivest & Harris, 1976:145 [Miller, 1961]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:137 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:46  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:118

*Tubularia spectabilis* (Agassiz)

Rivest & Harris, 1976:146

*Tubularia*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:164

on *Tubularia*

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:177

Elmhirst, 1922:40 [as *Galvina tricolor*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Elmhirst, 1922]

*Eubranchus vittatus* (Alder & Hancock, 1842)

*Antennella catharina* (Johnston)

Todd, 1981:160

*Antennularia*

Thompson, 1988:300

on *Antennularia*

Farran, 1904:8 [as *Galvina vittata*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Farran, 1904]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:137 [Farran, 1904]

*Bougainvillia ramosa* (van Beneden)

? Todd, 1981:160

on *Bougainvillia*

Thompson, 1964:294 [Elmhirst, 1922]

*Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

? Todd, 1981:160

on *Clytia*

Thompson, 1964:294 [Elmhirst, 1922]

*Kirchenpaueria pinnata*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 120

*Laomedea*

Jaeckel, 1952a:257

on *Obelia*

Thompson, 1964:294 [Elmhirst, 1922]

on *Tubularia*

Thompson, 1964:294 [Elmhirst, 1922]

*Eubranchus* sp. 'A' Picton & Morrow, 1994

*Kirchenpaueria pinnata*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:120

*Eubranchus* sp. 'B' Picton & Morrow, 1994

*Nemertesia* spp.

Picton & Morrow, 1994:120

### Family Pseudovermidae

*Pseudovermis boadeni* Salvini-Plawen & Sterrer, 1968

*Halammohydra vermiformis* Swedmark & Teissier

Arnaud, Poizat, & Salvini-Plawen, 1986:157 [Challis, 1969]

Boaden, 1961:512 [as *Pseudovermis* sp.]

Challis, 1969:157 [Boaden, 1961]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 112

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394

Salvini-Plawen, 1991:185 [Boaden, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:306

Thompson & Brown, 1976:174

Thompson & Brown, 1984:142

*Pseudovermis hancocki* Challis, 1969

*Heterostephanus*

? Challis, 1969:159

? Gardner, 1979:66

? Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394

? Willan & Morton, 1984:80

*Pseudovermis mortoni* Challis, 1969

*Heterostephanus* sp.

Salvini-Plawen, 1991:185 [Challis, 1969]

*Paraganitus ellynnae* Challis

Arnaud, Poizat, & Salvini-Plawen, 1986:157 [Challis, 1969]

Challis, 1969:159

*Pseudovermis paradoxus* Periaslavzeff, 1891

*Hedyle*

Kowalevsky, 1901:6

intertitial acochliidiomorphs

Salvini-Plawen, 1991:185 [Kowalevsky, 1901]

*Pseudovermis salamandrops* Marcus, 1953

*Psammohydra nanna* Schultz

? Challis, 1969:157 [Marcus, 1953]

? Fize, 1964:745 [Marcus, 1953]

? Marcus, 1953:112

*Psammohydra*

? Arnaud, Poizat, & Salvini-Plawen, 1986:157 [Marcus, 1953]

*Pseudovermis setensis* Fize, 1961

hydroids

Arnaud, Poizat, & Salvini-Plawen, 1986:157 [Fize, 1964]

*Microhedyle*

Arnaud, Poizat, & Salvini-Plawen, 1986:157 [Fize, 1964]

Challis, 1969:157 [Fize, 1961]

Fize, 1961:259

Fize, 1964:745

*Pseudovermis thompsoni* Salvini-Plawen, 1991

*Halammohydra octopodides* Remane

Salvini-Plawen, 1991:185

*Halammohydra schulzi* Remane

Salvini-Plawen, 1991:185

### Family Tergipedidae

*Catriona casha* Gosliner & Griffiths, 1981

*Tubularia* sp.

Gosliner, 1987b:119

on *Tubularia* sp.

Gosliner & Griffiths, 1981:134

*Catriona columbiana* (O'Donoghue, 1922)

*Obelia* sp.

Robilliard, 1971:163 [as *Catriona alpha*]

on *Obelia* sp.

Farmer, 1980:56 [as *Catriona alpha*]

McDonald, 1983:166 [Robilliard, 1971] [as *Cuthona columbiana*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Robilliard, 1971] [as *Catriona alpha*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Cuthona columbiana*]  
Strathmann, 1987:293 [Robilliard, 1971] [as *Cuthona columbiana*]

*Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

Farmer, 1980:56 [as *Catriona alpha*]  
Robilliard, 1971:163 [as *Catriona alpha* & *Syncoryne eximia*]

on *Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

McDonald, 1983:166 [Robilliard, 1971] [as *Cuthona columbiana* & *Syncoryne eximia*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Robilliard, 1971] [as *Catriona alpha* & *Syncoryne eximia*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Cuthona columbiana* & *Syncoryne eximia*]

*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Cooper, 1978:8 [as *Catriona alpha*]  
Cooper, 1980:254  
McDonald, 1983:164 [Cooper, 1978] [as *Cuthona columbiana*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [as *Catriona alpha*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Cuthona columbiana*]  
Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Cooper, 1980] [as *Cuthona columbiana*]

on *Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Farmer, 1980:56 [as *Catriona alpha*]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

McDonald, 1983:166 [Miller, 1977] [as *Cuthona columbiana*]  
Miller, 1977:209 [as *Cuthona alpha*]

*Tubularia marina* (Torrey)

Farmer, 1980:56 [as *Catriona alpha*]  
McDonald, 1983:166 [Robilliard, 1971] [as *Cuthona columbiana*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Robilliard, 1971] [as *Catriona alpha*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Cuthona columbiana*]  
Robilliard, 1971:163 [as *Catriona alpha*]

on *Tubularia marina* (Torrey)

Goddard, 1984:148

*Tubularia* sp.

Behrens, 1980:84  
McDonald, 1983:166 [Robilliard, 1971] [as *Cuthona columbiana*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Robilliard, 1971] [as *Catriona alpha*]  
Robilliard, 1971:163 [as *Catriona alpha*]  
Strathmann, 1987:293 [as *Cuthona columbiana*]

*Catriona gymnota* (Couthouy, 1838)

*Bougainvillea ramosa* (van Beneden)

Brown, 1980:245 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:156 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Thompson, 1988:274 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:124 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

on *Bougainvillia ramosa* (van Beneden)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:208 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

on *Coryne*

Beaumont, 1900:836 [as *Cavolina aurantiaca*]

*Ectopleura dumortieri* (van Beneden)

Lagardere & Tardy, 1980:268 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Tardy & Gantes, 1980:204 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

on *Ectopleura dumortieri* (Beneden)

Thompson & Brown, 1984:171 [Lagardere & Tardy, 1980] [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

on *Eudendrium arbusculum* Wright

Hamond, 1972:287 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*] [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

on *Eudendrium* spp.

Hamond, 1972:287 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

*Garveia nutans* Wright

Brown, 1980:245 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:156 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Catriona aurantia*]

Thompson, 1988:274 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:124 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Todd, 1981:158 [Brown, 1980] [as *Catriona aurantia*]

on *Garveia nutans* Wright

Marine Biological Association, 1904:279 [as *Cavolina aurantia*]

Marine Biological Association, 1931:269 [as *Cratena aurantia*]

Marine Biological Association, 1957:316 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Thompson, 1964:295 [Marine Biological Association. 1957] [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

on *Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Sumner, 1895a:75 [as *Cuthona aurantiaca* & *Antennularia ramosa*]

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Brown, 1980:245 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Thompson, 1988:274 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]



Thompson & Brown, 1984:124 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Todd, 1981:158 [Brown, 1980] [as *Catriona aurantia*]

on *Parypha crocea*

Russell, 1964:38 [as *Cratena aurantiaca*]  
Brown, 1980:245 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:156 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:124 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Catriona aurantia*]

*Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

Thompson, 1988:274 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

on *Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:208 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Clark, 1975:34 [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Thompson, 1988:274 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:124 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

on *Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Brown, 1980:245 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:26 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Aerts, 1994:131 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Braams & Geelen, 1952:255 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Brown & Hunnam, 1976:46 [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Dalyell, 1853:302 [as *Eolis sanguifer*]  
Edmunds, 1966:28 [Braams & Geelen, 1953] [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Haaften & Verwey, 1960:495 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:156 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Ros, 1977:54 [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Swennen, 1961:215 [Braams & Geelen, 1953] [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; **P**] [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Thompson, 1976:36 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Thompson, 1988:274 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Yonge & Thompson, 1976:131 [as *Catriona aurantia*]

settles on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Hadfield, 1978:167 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Harris, 1973:252 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Braams & Geelen, 1952:244 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Brown, 1980:245 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Edmunds, 1966:28 [as *Catriona aurantia*]

Giard, 1888:501 [as *Eolis aurantiaca*]

Hamond, 1972:287 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Marine Biological Association, 1957:316 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Catriona aurantia*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:47 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:124 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Aerts, 1994:131 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Braams & Geelen, 1952:256 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Clark, 1975:34 [as *Catriona aurantia*]

Haaften & Verwey, 1960:495 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Harris & Irons, 1982:165 [as *Catriona aurantia*]

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:156 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Catriona aurantia*]

Jaekel, 1952a:257 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 108

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Catriona aurantia*]

Swennen, 1961:215 [Braams & Geelen, 1953] [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; **P**] [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Thompson, 1976:36 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Thompson, 1988:274 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Todd, 1981:158 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Catriona aurantia*]

Yonge & Thompson, 1976:131 [as *Catriona aurantia*]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Braams & Geelen, 1952:244 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Brown, 1980:245 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:38 [as *Catriona aurantia*]

Dekker, 1989:104 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Farran, 1909:5 [as *Amphorina aurantiaca*]

Hamond, 1972:287 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Jutting & Engel, 1936:67 [as *Cratena aurantia*]

Kress, 1972:241 [as *Catriona aurantia*]

Loyning, 1922:60, 94 [as *Amphorina aurantiaca*]

Marine Biological Association, 1931:269 [as *Cratena aurantia*]

Marine Biological Association, 1957:316 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Swennen, 1962:71 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Swennen, 1967:109 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:47 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:124 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]

Walton, 1908:231 [as *Amphorina aurantiaca*]

*Tubularia polyceps*

Dalyell, 1853:302 [as *Eolis sanguifer*]

*Tubularia* spp.

Behrens, 1980:84  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[28] [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Day & Harris, 1978:105 [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Dekker, 1986b:163 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Edmunds, 1987:187 [Todd, 1981]  
Greenwood, 1988:457 [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Grosvenor, 1903:468 [as *Cuthona aurantiaca*]  
Harris, 1971c:88 [as *Cratena aurantia*]  
Harris, 1973:217 [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Kuzirian, 1979:257  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:108  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:260  
Spengel, 1904:11 [Grosvenor, 1903] [as *Cuthona aurantiaca*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:182 [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Todd, 1981:184 [as *Catriona aurantia*]

on *Tubularia*

Alder & Hancock, 1851a:fam. 3, pl. 27 [as *Eolis aurantiaca*]  
Beaumont, 1900:836 [as *Cavolina aurantiaca*]  
Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:208 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:183 [as *Cuthona gymnota*]  
Gould, 1870:249 [as *Aeolis gymnota*]  
Hamond, 1972:287 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Johnson, 1915:163 [Couthouy] [as *Cratena gymnota*]  
Jutting, 1922a:LXXXVII [as *Aeolis aurantiaca*]  
Loveland, Hendler, & Newkirk, 1969:418 [as *Trinchesia aurantia*]  
Moore, 1950:353 [as *Cratena aurantia*]  
Rozsa, 1975:3 [as *Catriona aurantia*]  
Vayssiere, 1901:302 [as *Cuthona aurantiaca*]  
Vorstman, 1924:XIX [as *Aeolis aurantiaca*]

*Catriona maua* Marcus & Marcus, 1960

on *Pennaria*

Thompson, 1980:97

*Ventromma halecoiides* (Alder)

Marin & Ros, 1991:89

*Catriona oba* Marcus, 1970

on *Tubularia*

Marcus, 1970a:214

*Catriona rickettsi* Behrens, 1984

on *Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Behrens, 1984:69

*Catriona tema* Edmunds, 1968  
on *Halocordyle disticha* (Goldfuss)

Edmunds, 1968:203

*Catriona tina* Marcus, 1957  
hydroids

Wells, 1961:254

*Cuthona adyarensis* Rao, 1952  
*Bimeria* sp.

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:200 [Rao, 1961]  
Rao, 1961:186

*Laomedea*

Rao, 1961:186

*Cuthona albocrusta* (MacFarland, 1966)  
*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Cooper, 1978:8  
Cooper, 1980:254  
McDonald, 1983:164 [Cooper, 1978]  
Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Cooper, 1979, thesis]  
Strathmann, 1987:293

*Cuthona amoena* (Alder & Hancock, 1845)  
on *Diphasia rosacea* (Linnaeus)

Brown, 1980:248  
Hamond, 1972:287  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:118

*Halecium beani* (Johnston)

Brown, 1980:248 [Miller, 1961]  
Miller, 1961:103  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:118 [Miller, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

*Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Aerts, 1994:131  
Brown, 1980:248  
Miller, 1961:103  
Picton & Brown, 1978:347  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 98  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:48

Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:118  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[27]  
Dekker, 1985a:71  
Dekker, 1989:104  
Hamond, 1972:287

*Halecium*

Purchon, 1968:78  
Thompson, 1988:264  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:188 [as *Trinchesia amoena*]

on *Halecium*

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207

on *Obelia commissuralis* McCrady

Russell, 1942:81

*Sertularia argentea* (Linnaeus)

? Todd, 1981:160

on *Sertularia argentea* (Linnaeus)

Brown, 1980:248  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:118

on *Sertularia polyzonina*

Knight, 1901:206 [as *Cratena amoena*]  
Robertson, 1868:207 [as *Eolis amoena*]

*Cuthona annandalei* Eliot, 1910

cf. *Bimeria vestita* Wright

Eliot, 1910a:249

*Cuthona caerulea* (Montagu, 1804)

on *Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Ros, 1975:344 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

*Crisia*

Edmunds, 1975:269 [Graham, 1955] [doubtful record] [as *Trinchesia glottensis*]  
Graham 1955:153 [as *Cratena glottensis*]  
Thompson, 1964:296 [Graham, 1955] [as *Trinchesia glottensis*]

on *Dipsasia rosacea*

Heincke, 1897:250 [as *Amphorina caerulea*]

*Eudendrium racemosum*

Poizat, 1972:260 [Vicente, 1967] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:120 [Vicente, 1963]

on *Eudendrium racemosum*

Barletta, Mariani, & Perego, 1990:245 [Vicente, 1963a]

Ros, 1975:344 [Vicente, 1963, 1967; P] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

Vicente, 1963a:177 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

Vicentne, 1967:156 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

*Eudendrium*

Thompson, 1988:266

*Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:114 [as *Trinchesia coerulea*]

Brown, 1980:244

Marin & Ros, 1991:89 [Thompson & Brown, 1984]

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

Ros, 1975:344 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

Thompson, 1988:266

Thompson & Brown, 1984:120

Todd, 1981:160

on *Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Ros, 1975:344 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

on *Halopteris catharina*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:25

on *Halopteris diaphana* (Heller)

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:101

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:114 [as *Trinchesia coerulea*]

Brown, 1980:244

Marin & Ros, 1991:89 [Thompson & Brown, 1984]

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

Ros, 1975:344 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Thompson, 1988:266  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:120  
Todd, 1981:160

on *Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Hamond, 1972:287 [as *Trinchesia glottensis*]

*Hydrallmania*

Thompson & Brown, 1976:186 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

*Sertularella crassicaulis*

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:179

on *Sertularella crassicaulis*

Cattaneo-Vietti, 1986a:89

*Sertularella gayi* (Lamouroux)

Brown, 1980:244  
Marin & Ros, 1991:89 [Thompson & Brown, 1984]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:12  
Thompson, 1988:266  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:120  
Todd, 1981:160  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

*Sertularella picta*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

on *Sertularella picta*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:25

*Sertularella polyzonias* (Linnaeus)

Ballesteros, 1991:427  
Barletta, 1981:114 [as *Trinchesia coerulea*]  
Brown, 1980:244  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[27]  
Marin & Ros, 1991:89 [Thompson & Brown, 1984]  
Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 100  
Ros, 1975:344 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Thompson, 1976:39 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Thompson, 1988:266

Thompson & Brown, 1984:120  
Todd, 1981:160  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

on *Sertularella polyzonias* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:207 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Heincke, 1897:250 [as *Amphorina caerulea*]

*Sertularella*

Grosvenor, 1903:469 [as *Amphorina caerulea*]  
Jaeckel, 1952a:257 [as *Cratena caerulea*]  
Marin & Ros, 1991:89 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:100  
Ros, 1975:344 [Jaeckel, 1952; Schmekel, 1968] [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Schmekel, 1968:150 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:250  
Spengel, 1904:11 [Grosvenor, 1903] [as *Amphorina caerulea*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:186 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

on *Sertularella*

Barletta, Mariani, & Perego, 1990a:251

on *Sertularia* sp.

Ros, 1975:344 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]  
Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Trinchesia caerulea*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Todd, 1981:160

*Cuthona chrysanthema* (Roginskaya, 1987)

on *Obelia*

Roginskaya, 1987d:196 [as *Precuthona chrysanthema*]

*Cuthona cocoachroma* Williams & Gosliner, 1979

*Thuiaria* sp.

Goddard, 1985b:10

*Cuthona concinna* (Alder & Hancock, 1843)

*Bougainvillia gloriotta*

Waters, 1966:63

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

? Brown, 1980:249 [Meyer, 1971] [Meyer, 1971:146 states: "No food preference was determined..."]  
? Clark, 1975:34 [as *Sertularia pumila*]  
? Thompson & Brown, 1984:121 [Meyer, 1971]



on *Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Roginskaya, 1962:103 [as *Sertularia pumila*]  
Roginskaya, 1987d:201 [as *Sertularia pumila*]

on hydroids

Thompson, 1964:295 [Pelseneer, 1912]

*Laomedea flexuosa* Hincks

Thompson, 1964:295 [Swennen, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

*Laomedea gelatinosa* (Pallas)

Brown, 1980:249  
Thompson, 1988:268  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:121  
Todd, 1981:160 [Brown, 1980]

on *Laomedea gelatinosa* (Pallas)

Collingwood, 1859:468 [as *Eolis concinna*]  
Jeffreys, 1869:47 [as *Eolis concinna*]  
Swennen, 1961:216 [Jeffreys, 1869]

*Obelia commissuralis* McCrady

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Waters, 1966]  
Waters, 1966:63

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Brown, 1980:249  
Swennen, 1961:216 [as *Laomedea longissima*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:48 [as *Laomedea longissima*]  
Thompson, 1988:268  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:121  
Todd, 1981:160 [Brown, 1980]

*Sertularia argentea* Ellis & Solander

Brown, 1980:249  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 100  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:393 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:268  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:121  
Todd, 1981:160

on *Sertularia argentea* Ellis & Solander

Alder & Hancock, 1845b:fam. 3, pl. 24 [as *Eolis concinna*]  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[28]  
Jeffreys, 1869:47 [as *Eolis concinna*]  
Hamond, 1972:287

Miller, 1961:103

Thompson, 1964:295 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

*Sertularia cupressina* (Linnaeus)

Brown, 1980:249

Swennen, 1961:216

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:48

Thompson, 1964:295 [Swennen, 1961]

Thompson, 1988:268

Thompson & Brown, 1984:121

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Sertularia cupressina* (Linnaeus)

Dekker, 1992:21

Swennen, 1960:21

Swennen, 1961:216 [Jeffreys, 1869]

Swennen, 1962:71

on *Sertularia*

Behrens, 1980:98 [as *Trinchesia concinna*]

Glaser, 1903:22 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-1854] [as *Eolis concinna*]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:190 [as *Trinchesia concinna*]

*Syncoryne eximia*

Waters, 1966:63

on *Thuiaria argentea*

Russell, 1964:38 [as *Cratena concinna*]

*Thiuarua* sp.

Harris, 1973:217

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Hamond, 1972:287

*Cuthona divae* (Marcus, 1961)

on *Abietinaria* spp.

Robilliard, 1971:164 [as *Precuthona divae*]

*Corymorpha*

Behrens, 1980:90 [as *Precuthona divae*]

on *Garveia annulata* Nutting

Robilliard, 1971:164 [as *Precuthona divae*]

*Hydractinia milleri* Torrey

Jaeckle, 1984:212 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1980]

*Hydractinia* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:337

Farmer, 1980:57 [as *Precuthona divae*]

Goddard, 1984:153 [as *Precuthona divae*]

Goddard, 1987:270

McDonald, 1975a:541 [as *Precuthona divae*]

McDonald, 1983:208 [Christensen, 1977; Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975; MacFarland, 1966] [as *Precuthona divae*]

Nybakken, 1974:371 [Waters, unpubl.] [as *Precuthona divae*]

Strathmann, 1987:293

Thompson, 1988:262

on *Hydractinia*

Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972:307 [as *Precuthona divae*]

Christensen, 1977:131 [Marcus, 1961] [as *Precuthona divae*]

Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975:264 [MacFarland, 1966; Marcus, 1961] [as *Precuthona divae*]

MacFarland, 1966:326 [as *Cuthona rosea*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Christensen, 1977; MacFarland, 1966; P] [as *Precuthona divae*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Precuthona divae*]

on *Tubularia* sp.

Robilliard, 1971:164 [as *Precuthona divae*]

*Cuthona foliata* (Forbes & Goodsir, 1839)

*Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1988:270

Thompson & Brown, 1984:122

Todd, 1981:160 [Brown, 1980]

on *Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Brown, 1980:241

*Aurelia aurita* (Linnaeus)

Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985:43 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Roginskaya, 1988:58 [Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

on *Bimeria vestita* Wright

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:25

*Bougainvillia ramosa* (van Beneden)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

*Coryne* sp.

Ros, 1975:344 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Brown, 1980:241 [Miller, 1961]

Brown, 1980:241 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Ros, 1975:344 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Ros, 1975:344 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Swennen, 1961:214 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:46

Thompson, 1964:296 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:122 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:160

on *Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Ros, 1975:344 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

*Dynamena* sp.

Ros, 1975:344 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Schmekel, 1968:150 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

*Halecium*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:102

*Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

on *Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Ros, 1975:344 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

on *Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Ros, 1975:344 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

*Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Ros, 1975:344 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

on *Nemertesia ramosa* (Lamouroux)

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

*Nemertesia* sp.

Ros, 1975:344 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

*Obelia*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 102  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:192 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

on *Perigonimus*

Ros, 1975:344 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

*Sertularella gayi* (Lamouroux)

Thompson, 1988:270  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:122  
Todd, 1981:160 [Brown, 1980]

on *Sertularella gayi* (Lamouroux)

Brown, 1980:241

*Sertularella polyzonias* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]  
Ros, 1975:344 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]  
Thompson, 1964:296 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]  
Thompson, 1988:270  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:122  
Todd, 1981:160  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

on *Sertularella polyzonias* (Linnaeus)

Brown, 1980:241  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:25

*Sertularella*

Schmekel, 1968:150 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:192 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

on *Sertularia pumula* (Linnaeus)

Cocks, 1849:59 [as *Eolis olivacea*]

on *Tubularia ceratogyne* Perez

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:38  
Ros, 1975:344 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]  
Teissier, 1929:9 [as *Eolis (Cuthona) olivacea*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]  
Ros, 1975:344 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]  
Thompson, 1964:296 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Todd, 1981:160 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

McMillan, 1943b:18 [as *Cratena foliata*]

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Todd, 1981:160 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Loyning, 1922:63 [as *Amphorina olivacea*]

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Ros, 1975:344 [Miller, 1961] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

*Tubularia*

Brown, 1980:241 [Miller, 1961]

Edmunds, 1966:31 [as *Catriona foliata*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:192 [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:122 [Miller, 1961]

on *Tubularia*

Heincke, 1896:135 [as *Cratena olivacea*]

Ros, 1975:344 [McMillan, 1941; Salvini-Plawen, 1972; **P**] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

Thompson, 1964:296 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951; McMillan, 1941] [as *Trinchesia foliata*]

*Cuthona fulgens* (MacFarland, 1966)

*Sarsia* sp.

Goddard, 1985b:10

*Cuthona genovae* (O'Donoghue, 1926)

*Dynamena*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:253

on *Halecium delicatulum*

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:101

on *Halecium labrosum*

Ballesteros, 1991:427

*Obelia*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:253

on *Salacia dismoides*

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:101

on *Scandia gigias*

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:101

*Sertularella*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:253

on *Tubularia larynx*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:102

*Cuthona granosa* (Schmekel, 1966)

*Podocoryne carnea* Sars

Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46 [as *Trinchesia granosa*]

Marin & Ros, 1991:89

Schmekel, 1966:19 [as *Trinchesia granosa*]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:254

*Podocoryne*

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Trinchesia granosa*]

Schmekel, 1968:150 [as *Trinchesia granosa*]

*Cuthona hiemalis* Roginskaya, 1987

*Clava multicornis* (Forsk.)

Roginskaya, 1963:1178 [as *Cuthona pustulata*]

Roginskaya, 1987b:284

Roginskaya, 1987d:198

*Clava*

Brown, 1980:238 [Roginskaya, 1963] [as *Cuthona pustulata*]

Roginskaya, 1962:100 [as *Cuthona pustulata*]

*Coryne loveni* (Sars)

Brown, 1980:238 [Roginskaya, 1963] [as *Cuthona pustulata*]

Roginskaya, 1963:1178 [as *Cuthona pustulata*]

Roginskaya, 1987b:284

Roginskaya, 1987d:198

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Roginskaya, 1987b:284

Roginskaya, 1987d:198

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Roginskaya, 1987b:284

*Cuthona ilonae* (Schmekel, 1968)

*Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55 [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

on *Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1986:97 [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46 [as *Trinchesia ilonae*]

*Cuthona kanga* (Edmunds, 1970)

*Thecocarpus* sp.

Gosliner, 1987b:116

*Cuthona kuiteri* Rudman, 1981

*Zyzyzus spongicola* (von Lendenfeld)

Edmunds, 1987:189 [Rudman, 1981a]

Karuso, 1987:33 [Rudman, 1981]

Rudman, 1981a:421

Thompson & Brown, 1984:171 [Rudman, 1981]

*Cuthona lagunae* (O'Donoghue, 1926)

on *Sertularella turgida* (Trask)

Goddard, 1987:270

on *Sertularella* sp.

Goddard, 1990:232

*Cuthona marisalbi* Roginskaya, 1963

on *Diphasia falax* (Johnston)

Roginskaya, 1987d:200

on *Sertularia* spp.

Roginskaya, 1987d:200

*Cuthona miniostrata* (Schmekel, 1968)

*Bougainvillia*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:257

*Cuthona nana* (Alder & Hancock, 1842)

*Clava*

Brown, 1980:232 [as *Precuthona peachi*]

*Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Brown, 1980:232 [Wright, 1859] [ as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

Grosvenor, 1903:463 [as *Eolis nana* & *Campanularia johnstoni*]



Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975:264 [Wright, 1859] [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]  
 Spengel, 1904:10 [Wright, 1859] [as *Aeolis nana* & *Campanularia johnstoni*]  
 T. S. Wright, 1859:39 [as *Eolis nana* & *Campanularia johnstoni*]  
 Wright, 1863:54 [as *Eolis nana*]  
 Thompson & Brown, 1984:117 [Wright, 1859]

*Hydractinia echinata* (Fleming)

Brown, 1980:235  
 Cattaneo-Vietti, 1990:223 [as *Precuthona peachi*] [Christensen, 1977; Rivest, 1978]  
 Christensen, 1977:133 [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
 Day & Harris, 1978:105  
 Dekker, 1986b:162  
 Edmunds, 1987:187 [Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975; Rivest, 1978]  
 Folino, 1983:1006  
 Folino, 1993:15  
 Harris, 1973:217  
 Harris, 1987:288 [Folino, 1985, thesis]  
 Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975:264, 265 [Swennen, 1961;P] [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
 Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985:45 [Christensen, 1977] [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
 Jensen & Bender, 1973:190 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
 Just & Edmunds, 1985:122  
 Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 104  
 Rivest, 1978:157  
 Rozsa, 1975:2  
 Swennen, 1959:57 [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
 Swennen, 1961:214 [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
 Swennen & Dekker, 1987:46  
 Thompson, 1964:295 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
 Thompson, 1988:262  
 Thompson & Brown, 1976:176 [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
 Thompson & Brown, 1984:117  
 Todd, 1981:160  
 Walton, 1908:230  
 Wright, 1857:206 [as *Eolis nana*]  
 T. S. Wright, 1859:38 [as *Eolis nana*]  
 Wright, 1863:53 [as *Eolis nana*]

on *Hydractinia echinata* (Fleming)

Beaumont, 1900:835 [as *Cuthona peachii*]  
 Christensen, 1977:131 [Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975; P]  
 Dekker, 1989:104  
 Farran, 1909:5 [as *Cuthona peachi*]  
 Hamond, 1972:287  
 Harris, Wright, & Rivest, 1975:264 [Harris, 1973]  
 Leslie & Herdman, 1881:310 [as *Eolis nana*]

*Hydractinia*

Brown, 1980:232 [Leslie & Herdman, 1881; Walton, 1908]  
 Brown, 1980:232 [Beaumont, 1900; Farran, 1905; Swennen, 1959, 1961; Thompson, 1964] [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
 Brown & Picton, 1979:[26]

Grosvenor, 1903:463 [as *Eolis nana*]  
Spengel, 1904:10 [as *Aeolis nana*] [Wright, 1859]  
Thompson, 1976a:56 [as *Precuthona peachi*]

on *Hydractinia*

Brown, 1980:232 [Rivest, 1978] [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
Farran, 1904:7 [as *Cuthona peachi*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1904:278 [as *Cuthona peachi*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1931:268 [as *Cuthona peachi*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1957:316 [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Beaumont, 1900; Farran, 1904; Marine Biological Association, 1957; Swennen, 1959] [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Walton]

on *Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

Hamond, 1972:287

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Elmhirst, 1922:41 [as *Cratena peachi*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Elmhirst, 1922] [as *Precuthona peachi*]

on *Tubularia*

Brown, 1980:232 [Elmhirst, 1922; M. B. A. U.K., 1957] [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1931:268 [as *Cuthona peachi*]  
Marine Biological Association, 1957:316 [as *Precuthona peachi*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Marine Biological Association, 1957] [as *Precuthona peachi*]

*Cuthona ocellata* (Schmekel, 1966)

*Dicoryne*

Schmekel, 1966:23 [as *Trinchesia ocellata*]

on *Dicoryne* sp.

Ballesteros, 1986:6 [Schmekel, 1966]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:258

*Dynamena*

Schmekel, 1966:23 [as *Trinchesia ocellata*]

on *Dynamena* sp.

Ballesteros, 1986:6 [Schmekel, 1966]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:258

*Eudendrium*

Schmekel, 1966:23 [as *Trinchesia ocellata*]

on *Eudendrium* sp.

Ballesteros, 1986:6 [Schmekel, 1966]  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:181  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:258

on *Halecium labrosum* Alder

Ballesteros, 1986:6

*Halecium* sp.

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Trinchesia ocellata*]  
Schmekel, 1966:23 [as *Trinchesia ocellata*]  
Schmekel, 1968:150 [as *Trinchesia ocellata*]

on *Halecium* sp.

Ballesteros, 1986:6 [Schmekel, 1966]  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:181  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:258

*Obelia*

Schmekel, 1966:23 [as *Trinchesia ocellata*]

on *Obelia* sp.

Ballesteros, 1986:6 [Schmekel, 1966]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:258

*Podocoryne*

Schmekel, 1966:23 [as *Trinchesia ocellata*]

on *Podocoryne* sp.

Ballesteros, 1986:6 [Schmekel, 1966]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:258

*Sertularella*

Schmekel, 1966:23 [as *Trinchesia ocellata*]

on *Sertularella* sp.

Ballesteros, 1986:6 [Schmekel, 1966]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:258

*Cuthona perca* (Marcus, 1958)

*Aiptasia* sp.

Gosliner, 1980:45  
Perrone, 1995:33

*Haliplanella luciae* (Verrill)

Behrens, 1984:66

Carlton, 1979:438 [as *Trinchesia* sp.]  
McDonald, 1975a:541 [as *Trinchesia* sp.]  
Perrone, 1995:33 [Behrens, 1984; McDonald, 1983]

on *Haliplanella luciae* (Verrill)

McDonald, 1983:169 [as *Trinchesia* sp.]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Miller, 1977:220 [as *Cuthona reflexa* Miller]

on *Tubularia*

Marcus, 1970a:213 [as *Catriona perca*]

on *Zoobotryon verticillatum* (Delle Chiaje)

Edmunds, 1975:270 [as *Trinchesia perca*]

*Cuthona phoenix* Gosliner, 1981

*Gonothyraea serialis* Fraser

Gosliner, 1981:200

*Cuthona pinnifera* (Baba, 1949)

on *Halopteris diaphana* (Heller)

Gosliner, 1980:45

Kay, 1979:484

*Cuthona poritophages* Rudman, 1979

*Porites somaliensis*

Rudman, 1979:345

on *Porites somaliensis*

Edmunds, 1987:189 [Rudman, 1981]

Rudman, 1981:406

*Porites*

Rudman, 1981:390

Rudman, 1982b:192 [Rudman, 1981]

*Cuthona pupillae* (Baba, 1961)

*Eudendrium biserialle* Fraser

Hirano & Hirano, 1991:134

*Cuthona pustulata* (Alder & Hancock, 1854)

*Halecium muricatum* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[28]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 104  
Todd, 1981:160

on *Halecium muricatum* (Linnaeus)

Brown, 1980:238  
Just & Edmunds, 1985:124 [Brown, 1980]  
Thompson, 1988:276  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:125

*Halecium*

Kozloff, 1987:258

on *Halecium* sp.

Gosliner & Millen, 1984:183  
Strathmann, 1987:294

on *Hydractinia echinata* (Fleming)

Hamond, 1972:287

*Cuthona rubescens* Picton & Brown, 1978

*Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[27]  
Just & Edmunds, 1985:126 [Brown & Picton, 1979]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 106  
Thompson, 1988:278  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:126  
Todd, 1981:160 [Picton & Brown, 1978]

on *Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Brown, 1980:248  
Picton & Brown, 1978:347

*Sertularia argentea* (Linnaeus)

Todd, 1981:160 [Picton & Brown, 1978]

on *Sertularia argentea* (Linnaeus)

Picton & Brown, 1978:347 [Walton, 1908] [as *C. amoena*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Walton, 1908] [as *Cuthonan amoena*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:125 [Walton, 1908]  
Walton, 1908:231 [as *Cuthona amoena*]

*Cuthona scintillans* Miller, 1977

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Miller, 1977:215  
Willan & Morton, 1984:77

*Cuthona speciosa* (Macnae, 1954)

*Sertularella*

Gosliner, 1987b:116

Gosliner & Griffiths, 1981:141

*Cuthona viridis* (Forbes, 1840)

*Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Brown, 1980:242

Just & Edmunds, 1985:128 [Brown, 1980]

Thompson, 1988:280

Thompson & Brown, 1984:127 [Brown, 1980]

Todd, 1981:160 [Brown, 1980]

*Abietinaria* sp.

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Cratena viridis*]

on *Antennularia indivisa*

Forbes, 1840:107 [as *Cratena viridis*]

*Antennularia*

Jaeckel, 1952a:257

on *Antennularia*

Alder & Hancock, 1852:fam. 3, pl. 32 [as *Eolis viridis*]

Glaser, 1903:22 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-1854] [as *Eolis viridis*]

Thompson, 1964:296 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55] [as *Trinchesia viridis*]

*Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Brown, 1980:242

Just & Edmunds, 1985:128 [Brown, 1980]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:127

Todd, 1981:160 [Brown, 1980]

on *Dynamena pumila*

Swennen, 1965a:157

on *Eudendrium capillare* Alder

Garstang, 1890:435 [as *Cratena viridis*]

Giard, 1888:501 [as *Eolis viridis*]

on *Eudendrium*

Vayssiere, 1901:302 [as *Cratena viridis*]

on *Halecium halecinum* (Linnaeus)

Hamond, 1972:287

on hydroids

Thompson, 1964:296 [Farran, 1909, Marine Biological Association, 1957] [as *Trinchesia viridis*]

on *Lepralia foliacea* (Ellis & Solander)

Garstang, 1890:435 [as *Cratena viridis*]

*Nemertesia antennina* (Linnaeus)

? Todd, 1981:160 [Brown, 1980]

*Nemertesia ramosa* Lamouroux

? Todd, 1981:160 [Brown, 1980]

*Nemertesia* sp.

Brown, 1980:242

Just & Edmunds, 1985:128 [Brown, 1980]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:127

*Sertularella gayi* (Lamouroux)

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12

? Todd, 1981:160

on *Sertularella gayi* (Lamouroux)

Brown, 1980:242

on *Sertularella polyzonias* (Linnaeus)

Brown, 1980:242

Hamond, 1972:287

*Sertularella rugosa* Gray

Brown & Picton, 1979:[27]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 106

Todd, 1981:160

on *Sertularella rugosa* Gray

Brown, 1980:242

*Sertularella* spp.

Brown, 1980:242

Brown & Picton, 1979:[27]

Just & Edmunds, 1985:128 [Brown, 1980]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:106

Thompson, 1988:280

Thompson & Brown, 1984:127 [Brown, 1980]

on *Sertularella* sp.

Millen, 1989:64

*Sertularia argentea* (Linnaeus)

? Todd, 1981:160

*Sertularia* sp.

Brown, 1980:242

Just & Edmunds, 1985:128 [Brown, 1980]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:127

on *Sertularia*

Alder & Hancock, 1852:fam. 3, pl. 22 [as *Eolis stipata*]

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:38

Glaser, 1903:22 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-1854] [as *Eolis stipata*]

Hecht, 1896:550 [as *Eolis viridis*]

Jeffreys, 1869:46 [as *Eolis stipata*]

Roginskaya, 1987d:195 [Kress, 1971; Thompson & Brown, 1976] [as *Trinchesia viridis*]

Thompson, 1964:296 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55] [as *Trinchesia stipata*] [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951] [as *Trinchesia viridis*]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:190 [as *Trinchesia viridis*]

*Phestilla lugubris* Bergh, 1870

*Favia*

Orr, 1980:116 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

on *Porites australiensis*

Rudman, 1981:406

*Porites compressa* Dana

Bonar, 1972:722 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Bonar, 1976:574 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Bonar & Hadfield, 1974:228 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Hadfield, 1976:136 [Bonar & Hadfield, 1974; Hadfield, 1972; Hadfield & Karlson, 1969; **P**] [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Hadfield, 1977:404 [Bonar & Hadfield, 1974; Hadfield, 1972; Hadfield & Karlson, 1969; Harris, 1975] [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Hadfield, 1978:166 [Hadfield, 1977; Hadfield & Karlson, 1969] [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Hadfield, 1984:284 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Hadfield & Ciereszko, 1978:147 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Hadfield & Scheuer, 1985:556 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Haramaty, 1991:258 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Harris, 1971c:81 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Hirata & Hadfield, 1986:15 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Karuso, 1987:48 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Kay, 1979:484 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Manen, Hadfield, & Russell, 1977:455 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

Miller & Hadfield, 1986:96 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]



Ostergaard, 1955:134 [as *Aeolidia edmonsoni*]  
Pechenik, Hadfield, & Eyster, 1995:3 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Pires & Hadfield, 1991:310 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Robertson, 1970:45 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Scheuer, 1982:532 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

on *Porites evermanni* Vaughn

Robertson, 1970:45 [Edmondson, 1946] [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

*Porites lobata*

Hadfield, 1976:141 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Hadfield, 1978:166 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Kay, 1979:484 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]

on *Porites somaliensis*

Rudman, 1981:406

*Porites*

Bertsch, 1989:16  
Gosliner, 1980:49 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Hadfield, 1972:721 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Hadfield, 1980:955 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Hadfield & Karlson, 1969:1122 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Hadfield & Miller, 1987:200 [Hadfield, 1977] [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Harris, 1971e:67 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Harris, 1973:222, 241 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Harris, 1975:549 [as *Phestilla sibogae*]  
Rudman, 1980:240  
Rudman, 1981:392  
Rudman, 1982b:186

on *Porites*

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:284

*Turbinaria* sp.

Edmunds, 1987:188

*Phestilla melanobrachia* Bergh, 1874

on *Balanophyllia* sp.

Harris, 1973:244

*Dendrophyllia elegans*

Harris, 1971c:82  
Harris, 1971d:25  
Harris, 1973:231,242

on *Dendrophyllia elegans*

Harris 1971d:25

on *Dendrophyllia gracilis*

Harris, 1973:244

*Dendrophyllia*

Thompson, 1976a:77

on *Dendrophyllia* sp.

Harris, 1968:196

Harris, 1973:244

on *Endopsammia* spp.

Harris, 1973:244

*Rhizopsammia serpentina*

Harris, 1968:194

*Tubastraea coccinea* Lesson

Avila, 1995:519 [Scheuer, 1982]

Baba, 1984:243 [Harris, 1968] [as *Tubastraea aurea*]

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:93

Devaney & Eldredge, 1977:197

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:199 [Harris, 1975]

Harris, 1968:194

Harris, 1968:194 [as *Tubastraea aurea*]

Harris, 1971c:82 [as *Tubastraea aurea*]

Harris, 1971d:25 [as *Tubastraea aurea*]

Johnson, 1978a:4

Karuso, 1987:48

Kay, 1979:484 [as *Tubastraea aurea*]

Robertson, 1970:44 [Harris, 1968] [as *Tubastraea aurea*]

Scheuer, 1982:532

Willan & Coleman, 1984:46

on *Tubastraea coccinea* Lesson

Gosliner, 1980:49 [as *Tubastraea aurea*]

Gosliner, 1987b:120 [as *Tubastraea aurea*]

Harris 1971d:25 [as *Tubastraea aurea*]

Yonow, 1994:126

*Tubastraea diaphana*

Baba, 1984:243 [Harris, 1968]

Harris, 1968:194

Harris, 1971c:82

Harris, 1973:231,242

Karuso, 1987:48  
Willan & Coleman, 1984:46

on *Tubastraea micrantha*

Harris, 1973:244

*Tubastraea*

Baba, 1984:241  
Rudman, 1980:240  
Thompson, 1976a:77

on *Turbinaria peltata*

Harris, 1973:244

*Turbinaria*

Harris, 1971e:67  
Harris, 1973:231,242

*Phestilla minor* Rudman, 1981

on *Porites australiensis*

Rudman, 1981:406

on *Porites compressa*

Rudman, 1981:384

on *Porites somaliensis*

Edmunds, 1987:189 [Rudman, 1981]  
Rudman, 1981:406

*Porites*

Rudman, 1981:390  
Rudman, 1982b:192 [Rudman, 1981]

*Phestilla panamica* Rudman, 1982

*Porites lobata*

Rudman, 1982a:470

*Piseinotecus gabinieri* (Vicente, 1975)

*Dynamena*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:195

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:195

on *Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:171

*Eudendrium*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:195

*Obelia*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:195

*Podocoryne*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:195

*Sertularella*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:195

*Piseinotecus sphaeriferus* (Schmekel, 1965)

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Schmekel, 1965a:452 [as *Calmella sphaerifera*]

*Obelia*

Schmekel, 1968:146 [as *Calmella sphaerifera*]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:196

*Tenellia adspersa* (Nordmann, 1845)

*Amathia dichotoma*

Chambers, 1934:607 [as *Embletonia fuscata*]

Franz, 1968:10 [Chambers, 1934] [as *Tenellia fuscata*]

on *Anguinella palmata* van Beneden

Marcus, 1970a:216 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

*Bougainvillia carolinensis*

Clark, 1975:34 [as *Tenellia fuscata*]

*Bougainvillia gloriotta* Torrey

Cooper, 1978:8

Cooper, 1980:254

McDonald, 1983:212 [Cooper, 1978]

on *Bougainvillia muscoides*

McDonald, 1983:212 [Rasmussen, 1979]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [Rasmussen, 1973]

Rasmussen, 1973:269 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

*Bougainvillia* sp.

Gaulin, Dill, Beaulieu, & Harris, 1986:390 [as *Tenellia fuscata*]  
Vannucci & Hosoe, 1953:108 [as *Embletonia mediterranea*]

*Campanularia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Roginskaya, 1970:171 [Schultze, 1849]

on *Campanularia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Schultze, 1849:270

*Cordylophora caspia* (Pallas)

Jaeckel, 1952:45 [as *Eubbranchus pallidus*]

Jaeckel, 1952a:257 [as *Eubbranchus pallidus*]

Lawinski, 1968:411

McDonald, 1983:212 [Swennen, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Tenellia pallida*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Roginskaya, 1970:171 [Coomans & De Coninck, 1962; Jaeckel, 1952; Lawinski, 1968; Swennen, 1961]

Swennen, 1961:218 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:50

on *Cordylophora caspia* (Pallas)

Coomans & DeConinck, 1962:2

Dekker, 1992:22

Kerbert, 1918:75

McDonald, 1983:212 [Neville, 1926]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Neville, 1926] [as *Tenellia pallida*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Neville, 1925:813 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

Neville, 1926:253 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

Swennen, 1970:34

Thompson, 1964:294 [Neville, 1926] [as *Embletonia pallida*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:129 [Roginskaya, 1970]

*Cordylophora lacustris* (Allman)

Chester, 1993:72A [as *Tenellia fuscata*]

Chester, 1996:114

Clark, 1975:34 [as *Tenellia fuscata*]

Gaulin, Dill, Beaulieu, & Harris, 1986:389 [as *Tenellia fuscata*]

Gray, 1869:110 [as *Embletonia grayi*]

Harris, 1987:288 [Gaulin, Dill, Beaulieu, & Harris, 1986]

Harris, Powers, & Ryan, 1980:70 [as *Tenellia fuscata*]

Kent, 1869:110 [as *Embletonia grayi*]

Kerbert, 1918:75

McDonald, 1983:212 [Neville, 1926]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Neville, 1926] [as *Tenellia pallida*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Neville, 1926:253 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 108

Roginskaya, 1970:171 [Kent, 1869; Neville, 1925]

Schulze, 1871:47 [as *Tergipes lancinulatus*]  
Thompson, 1988:284  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:129 [Roginskaya, 1970]  
Todd, 1981:162 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Tenellia pallida*]

on *Cordylophora lacustris* Allman

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Embletonia pallida*]  
Jutting & Engel, 1936:63 [as *Embletonia pallida*]  
Poisson, 1927:69 [as *Embletonia pallida*]  
Stammer, 1928:72 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

*Cordylophora*

Suckow, 1972:194 [as *Embletonia pallida*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:180 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

*Corydendrium dispar*

McDonald, 1983:212 [Rasmussen, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Rasmussen, 1973:22

on *Cordylophora*

Swennen, 1961:218 [as *Embletonia pallida*]  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Embletonia pallida*]

*Ectopleura dumortieri* (van Beneden)

Clark, 1975:34 [as *Tenellia fuscata*]

*Eudendrium arbuscula* Wright

? Todd, 1981:162 [Brown, 1980] [as *Tenellia pallida*]

*Eudendrium capillare* Alder

? Todd, 1981:162 [Brown, 1980] [as *Tenellia pallida*]

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

? Todd, 1981:162 [Brown, 1980] [as *Tenellia pallida*]

*Eudendrium* spp.

Brown, 1980:252 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Eudendrium* sp.

Eyster, 1979:133 [as *Tenellia pallida*]  
Eyster, 1980:582 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

on *Gonothyraea lovenii*

Stammer, 1928:64

hydroids, possibly *Semaeostomes*

Marcus, 1972:314 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

*Laomedea flexuosa* (Hincks)

? Todd, 1981:162 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

on *Hartlaubella gelatinosa*

Dekker, 1989:105

*Laomedea gelatinosa* (Pallas)

McDonald, 1983:212 [Sanford, 1861]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Sanford, 1861:153 [as *Embletonia pallida* and *Embletonia hyalina*]

on *Laomedea gelatinosa* (Pallas)

Hamond, 1972:287 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

*Laomedea loveni* (Allman)

Hadfield & Miller, 1987:200 [Rasmussen, 1944] [as *Tenellia pallida*]

Jaeckel, 1952:45 [as *Eubranchus pallidus*]

McDonald, 1983:212 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Gonothyraea loveni*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Rasmussen, 1944] [as *Tenellia pallida* & *Gonothyraea loveni*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Tenellia pallida*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Gonothyraea loveni*]

Rasmussen, 1944:225 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

Rasmussen, 1973:269 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

Roginskaya, 1970:171 [Jaeckel, 1952; Rasmussen, 1944; Swennen, 1961]

Suckow, 1972:194 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

Swennen, 1961:218 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:50

Thompson, 1964:294 [Rasmussen, 1944] [as *Embletonia pallida* & *Gonothyraea loveni*]

Thompson, 1988:284

Thompson & Brown, 1984:129 [Roginskaya, 1970]

Todd, 1981:162 [as *Tenellia pallida* & *Gonothyraea loveni*]

on *Laomedea loveni* Allman

Dekker, 1992:22

Hamond, 1972:287 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

*Laomedea*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 108

Thompson & Brown, 1976:180 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

on *Laomedea*

Swennen, 1961:218 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Embletonia pallida*]

*Obelia commissuralis* McCrady

Chester, 1993:72A [as *Tenellia fuscata*]

on *Obelia commissuralis* McCrady

Russell, 1964:40 [as *Embletonia fuscata*]

*Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Jaekle, 1983:94

McDonald, 1983:212 [Thompson, 1964]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

on *Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Colgan, 1913:167 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

Colgan, 1914:181 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Colgan, 1913] [as *Tenellia pallida*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Colgan, 1913] [as *Embletonia pallida*]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:263 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Franz, 1968:10 [as *Tenellia fuscata*]

Gould, 1870:251 [as *Embletonia fuscata* & *Laomedea geniculata*]

Gould, 1870:253 [as *Embletonia remigata* & *Laomedea geniculata*]

Johnson, 1915:164 [as *Embletonia fuscata* & *Laomedea geniculata*]

Johnson, 1915:164 [as *Embletonia remigata* & *Laomedea geniculata*]

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

McDonald, 1983:212 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Laomedea longissima*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Tenellia pallida* & *Laomedea longissima*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Laomedea longissima*]

Roginskaya, 1970:171 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Laomedea longissima*]

Swennen, 1961:218 [as *Embletonia pallida* & *Laomedea longissima*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:50 [as *Laomedea longissima*]

Thompson, 1988:284 [as *Laomedea longissima*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:129 [Roginskaya, 1970] [as *Laomedea longissima*]

*Obelia*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:226 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Tenellia ventilabrum*]

Clark, 1975:34 [as *Tenellia fuscata*]

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Embletonia pallida*]

McDonald, 1983:212 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Tenellia pallida*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16



Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Tenellia ventilabrum*]  
Schmekel, 1968:149 [as *Tenellia ventilabrum*]

on *Obelia*

Jutting, 1922a:LXXXVII [as *Tenellia pallida*]

*Perigonimus megas* Kinne

Cattaneo-Vietti & Boero, 1989:216 [Turpaeva]  
McDonald, 1983:212 [Roginskaya, 1970]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Roginskaya, 1970:171 [Simkina, 1963; Starostin, 1963; Starostin & Turpaeva, 1963; Turpaeva, 1969]  
Simkina, 1963:218 [as *Stiliger bellulus*]  
Starostin, 1963:106 [as *Stiliger bellulus*]  
Starostin & Turpaeva, 1963:149 [as *Stiliger bellulus*]  
Turpaeva, 1969:809  
Turpaeva & Levedeva, 1976:1437

*Podocoryne carnea* Sars

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:263 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

*Podocoryne*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:226 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Tenellia ventilabrum*]  
McDonald, 1983:212 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Tenellia pallida*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Tenellia ventilabrum*]  
Schmekel, 1968:149 [as *Tenellia ventilabrum*]

*Protohydra leuckarti* Greef

Marcus & Marcus, 1955:240  
Marcus & Marcus, 1955:240 [as *Embletonia pallida*]  
McDonald, 1983:212 [Marcus & Marcus, 1955]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Marcus & Marcus, 1955] [as *Tenellia pallida*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:108  
Roginskaya, 1970:171 [Marcus & Marcus, 1955]  
Swennen, 1961:218 [Marcus & Marcus, 1955] [as *Embletonia pallida*]  
Thompson, 1964:294 [Swennen, 1961, from Marcus] [as *Embletonia pallida*]  
Thompson, 1988:284  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:129 [Roginskaya, 1970]  
? Todd, 1981:162 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

*Psammohydra* sp.

Marcus & Marcus, 1955:240  
Marcus & Marcus, 1955:240 [as *Embletonia pallida*]  
McDonald, 1983:212 [Marcus & Marcus, 1955]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:114 [Marcus & Marcus, 1955] [as *Tenellia pallida*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:17  
Swennen, 1961:218 [Marcus, 1955] [as *Embletonia pallida*]

Thompson, 1964:294 [Swennen, 1961, from Marcus] [as *Embletonia pallida*]  
? Todd, 1981:162 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Carlton, 1979:438 [as *Tenellia pallida*]  
Clark, 1975:34 [as *Tenellia fuscata*]  
Cooper, 1978:8  
Cooper, 1980:254  
McDonald, 1975:541  
Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Cooper, 1980]

on *Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Goddard, 1990:232

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:26  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1986:98

*Tubularia*

Behrens, 1980:96 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

on *Tubularia*

Marcus, 1970a:216 [as *Tenellia pallida*]

*Tergipes tergipes* (Forskål, 1775)

*Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Brown, 1980:250 [Thompson, 1964]  
Kress, 1972:243 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Miller, 1961:103 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:128  
Todd, 1981:162 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:208 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Thompson, 1988:282 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

*Bougainvillia ramosa* (van Beneden)

Todd, 1981:162 [Thompson, 1964]

*Bougainvillia*

Marine Biological Association, 1957:317 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Marine Biological Association, 1957] [as *Tergipes despectus*]

on *Bougainvillia*

Marine Biological Association, 1931:270 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

on *Campanularia angulata* Hincks

Cuenot, 1927:263 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

on *Campanularia gelatinosa* (Pallas)

Stone, 1969:1142 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

*Campanularia* spp.

Harris, 1973:217 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

on *Campanularia*

Gould, 1870:248 [as *Aeolis despecta*]

Johnson, 1915:164 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Meyer, 1971:147

*Clava multicornis* (Forsk.)

Brown, 1980:250 [Thompson, 1964]

Kress, 1972:243 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:128

Todd, 1981:162 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Clava multicornis* (Forsk.)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:208 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Thompson, 1988:282 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

on *Gonothyraea loveni* Allman

Cuenot, 1927:263 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Thompson, 1988:282 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

on *Laomedea angulata* (Hincks)

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:56

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:26

*Laomedea flexuosa* (Hincks)

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:56

Miller, 1961:103 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Swennen, 1961:219 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:49 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Tardy, 1962c:1225 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Todd, 1981:162 [Thompson, 1964]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

on *Laomedea flexuosa* Hincks

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:208 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:26

*Laomedea gelatinosa* (Pallas)

Daro, 1970:182 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Swennen, 1961:219 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Thompson, 1964:295 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Todd, 1981:162 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Laomedea gelatinosa* (Pallas)

Agersborg, 1921:230 [Alder & Hancock, 1845] [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Alder & Hancock, 1845:fam. 3, pl. 36 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Collingwood, 1859:469 [as *Eolis despecta*]

Daro, 1969:140 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Glaser, 1903:22 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-1854] [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Thompson, 1964:295 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55] [as *Tergipes despectus*]

*Laomedea loveni* Allman

Brown, 1980:250 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Gonothyraea loveni*]

Swennen, 1961:219 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:49 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Tardy, 1962c:1225 [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Gonothyraea loveni*]

Tardy, 1964:1636 [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Gonothyraea loveni*]

Thompson, 1964:295 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Gonothyraea loveni*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:128 [as *Gonothyraea loveni*]

Todd, 1981:162 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Gonothyraea loveni*]

on *Laomedea loveni* (Allman)

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:57 [Abbott, 1974]

Russell, 1964:40 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

*Laomedea*

Brown, 1980:250 [Thompson, 1964]

Edmunds, 1966:28 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Swennen, 1961:219 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:128

on *Laomedea* sp.

Hamond, 1972:288 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Kress, 1972:242 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Swennen, 1959:57 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Swennen, 1965a:158 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Swennen, 1971:52 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

on *Obelia argentea*

Vayssiere, 1901:303 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

*Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Colgan, 1914:180 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
McMillan, 1942a:327 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Swennen, 1961:219 [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Laomedea dichotoma*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:49 [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Laomedea dichotoma*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Colgan, 1914; McMillan, 1942; Swennen, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Todd, 1981:162 [Thompson, 1964]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

on *Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:38 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
McMillan, 1941b:18 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:57 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951; Teissier, 1929]  
Teissier, 1929:9 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

on *Obelia flabellata* Hincks

Cuenot, 1927:263 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Garlo, 1977:26  
Giard, 1888:501 [as *Eolis despecta*]

*Obelia flexuosa*

Lambert, 1989:75A [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

on *Obelia gelatinosa*

McMillan 1941b:18 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Clark, 1975:34  
Jaeckel, 1952a:257 [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Lambert, 1991:253  
Lambert, 1991a:36  
Lambert, 1993:115  
Miller, 1961:103 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Orton, 1914:323 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 110  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:246  
Swennen, 1961:219 [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:49 [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
Tardy, 1962c:1225 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Tardy, 1964:1636 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Todd, 1981:162  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Agersborg, 1921:230 [Alder & Hancock, 1845] [as *Tergipes despectus*]

Alder & Hancock, 1845b:fam. 3, pl. 36 [as *Eolis despecta* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
 Brown & Hunnam, 1976:46 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:208 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Cocks, 1849:59 [as *Eolis despecta* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
 Colgan, 1913:167 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Edmunds & Kress, 1969:892 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Farran, 1904:7 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Garstang, 1889:195 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Glaser, 1903:22 [as *Eolis despecta* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
 Harris, 1973:254 [Orton, 1914] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Loyning, 1927:256 [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Laomedea geniculata*]  
 Thompson, 1964:295 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Orton, 1914] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:57 [Clark, 1975]  
 Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:26

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Swennen, 1961:219 [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Laomedea longissima*]  
 Swennen & Dekker, 1987:49 [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Laomedea longissima*]  
 Thompson, 1964:295 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 ? Todd, 1981:162

on *Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Gravelly, 1907:19 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Moore, 1937:193 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Swennen, 1959:58 [as *Tergipes despectus* & *Laomedea longissima*]  
 Tardy, 1962c:1222 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Thompson, 1964:295 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:26  
 Vayssiere, 1901:303 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

*Obelia*

Edmunds, 1966:28 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Graham 1955:153 [Graham, 1938] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Harris, 1973:217 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Hunnam & Brown, 1975:156  
 Picton & Morrow, 1994:110  
 Schmekel, 1968:149 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Thompson, 1964:295 [Graham, 1938] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Thompson & Brown, 1984:128 on *Obelia*  
 Hecht, 1895:574 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Heincke, 1896:135 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Hoffmann, 1926:49 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Jutting, 1922a:LXXXVII [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Kress, 1972:242 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Loman, 1922:XCIX [as *Aeolis despecta*]  
 Marine Biological Association, 1931:270 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Meyer, 1971:147  
 Thompson, 1964:295 [Cuenot, 1927; Hecht, 1895] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
 Verrill, 1873:495 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

*Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

Brown, 1980:250 [Thompson, 1964]  
Kress, 1972:243 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Miller, 1961:103 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Thompson, 1964:295 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:128  
Todd, 1981:162 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Sarsia eximia* (Allman)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:208 [as *Tergipes despectus*]  
Thompson, 1988:282 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

on *Sertularia cupressina*

Giard, 1888:501 [as *Eolis despecta*]

on *Sertularia*

Moore, 1950:353 [as *Tergipes despectus*]

### Family Fionidae

*Fiona pinnata* (Eschscholtz, 1831)

*Alepas*

Beeman & Williams, 1980:338

*Lepas anatifera* (Linnaeus)

Ballesteros, 1991:427

Barletta, 1981:109

Bayer, 1963:462 [Holleman, 1972]

Bennett, 1966:49

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:185

Farmer, 1980:120

Holleman, 1972:142

Iljin & Roginskaya, 1987:73

Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:230 [Bayer, 1963; Bieri, 1966; Holleman, 1972]

Marcus & Marcus, 1967:109 [Bayer, 1963]

McBeth, 1972:55 [Bayer, 1963]

McDonald, 1983:188

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Ros, 1975:340 [Bayer, 1963]

Templado, Luque, & Moreno, 1988:22

Thompson & Brown, 1984:140 [Holleman, 1972]

Willan, 1979:144 [Bennett, 1966; Holleman, 1972; McDonald & Nybakken, 1978; **P**]

on *Lepas anatifera* (Linnaeus)

Templado, Talavera, & Murillo, 1983:49

*Lepas anserifera* (Linnaeus)

Bieri, 1966:166  
Farmer, 1980:120  
Iljin & Roginskaya, 1987:73 [Bieri, 1966]  
McDonald, 1983:188 [Bieri, 1966]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Bieri, 1966]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Ros, 1975:340 [Bieri, 1966]  
Willan, 1979:144 [Bieri, 1966]

*Lepas fascicularis* Ellis & Solander

Bennett, 1966:47

on *Lepas fascicularis* Ellis & Solander

MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949:374  
MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1968:374 [as *Fiona marina*]  
Willan, 1979:144 [MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949]

on *Lepas hilli* (Leach)

Holleman, 1972:142 [MacFarland, 1966]  
Iljin & Roginskaya, 1987:73 [Holleman, 1972]  
MacFarland, 1966:356  
Willan, 1979:144 [MacFarland, 1966]

on *Lepas testudinata* Aurivillius

Willan, 1979:144  
Willan & Morton, 1984:81

*Lepas* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:338  
Burn 1967:116  
Gosliner, 1987b:120  
Kozloff, 1987:258  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Burn, 1966; Schmekel, 1968]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Pelseneer, 1920:143, 485 [as *Anatifes* & *Fiona marina*]  
Ros, 1975:340 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Schmekel, 1968:147  
Schmekel, 1968a:5  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:268  
Strathmann, 1987:294 [Holleman, 1972]  
Thompson, 1976a:51  
Thompson, 1988:304  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:193  
Todd, 1981:166 [Thompson, 1964]  
Willan & Coleman, 1984:44

on *Lepas* spp.

Bennett, 1966:46  
Burn, 1966:24



McDonald, 1975:540  
Ros, 1975:340 [Burn, 1966]

*Porpita porpita* (Linnaeus)

Todd, 1981:166 [Thompson, 1964]  
Willan, 1979:145 [Burn, 1966]

*Porpita*

Ballesteros, 1991:427  
Barletta, 1981:109  
Beeman & Williams, 1980:338  
Edmunds, 1975:269  
Farmer, 1980:120  
Marcus, 1961:50  
McDonald, 1983:188 [Marcus, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Marcus, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Purchon, 1968:83 [Thompson, 1964]  
Roginskaya, 1989:101 [Edmunds, 1975; Thompson, 1976]  
Ros, 1975:340 [Marcus, 1961; Pruvot-Fol, 1954]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Thompson, 1964]  
Strathmann, 1987:294 [Holleman, 1972]  
Thompson, 1964:296 [Marcus, 1961]  
Thompson, 1976:35  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:140  
Wirz-Mangold & Wyss, 1958:69

*Veleva spirans*

Avila, 1995:519 [Kropp, 1931]  
Barletta, 1981:109  
Farmer, 1980:120  
Haefelfinger, 1960b:340  
Harris, 1971c:84 [Kropp, 1931]  
Harris, 1973:238 [Kropp, 1931]  
Issel, 1928:4 [as *Fiona marina*]  
Kropp, 1931:120 [as *Fiona marina*]  
McBeth, 1972:55 [Kropp, 1931]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Kropp, 1931]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Ros, 1975:340 [Haefelfinger, 1960b]  
Tchang, 1931a:150 [as *Fiona marina*]

*Veleva veleva* (Linnaeus)

Bayer, 1963:461  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:185  
Farmer, 1980:120  
Kozloff, 1987:258  
Marcus & Marcus, 1967:109 [Bayer, 1963]  
McDonald, 1983:188 [Marcus, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Eliot, 1910; Marcus, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13  
Strathmann, 1987:294 [Holleman, 1972]  
Todd, 1981:166 [Thompson, 1964]  
Willan, 1979:145 [Bayer, 1963]  
Willan & Coleman, 1984:44  
Zeiller & Compton, 1971:377

*Verella*

Ballesteros, 1991:427  
Beeman & Williams, 1980:338  
Bergh, 1879c:142  
Burn, 1967:116  
Edmunds, 1966:28 [Bayer, 1963; Thompson, 1964]  
Edmunds, 1975:269  
Eliot, 1910:5  
Fischer, 1950:163  
Graham 1955:153 [Fischer, 1950]  
Grosvenor, 1903:470 [as *Fiona nobilis*]  
Holleman, 1972:145 [MacFarland, 1966]  
Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:230  
MacFarland, 1966:355  
Marcus, 1961:50  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Burn, 1966; Savilov, 1956]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16  
Pelseneer, 1920:143, 485 [as *Fiona marina*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:112  
Purchon, 1968:83 [Thompson, 1964]  
Roginskaya, 1989:101 [Edmunds, 1975; Thompson, 1976]  
Ros, 1975:340 [Bayer, 1963; Bergh, 1880; Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951; Eliot, 1910; Marcus, 1961; Pruvot-Fol 1954]  
Savilov, 1956:65 [as *Aeolis* sp.]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Thompson, 1964]  
Thompson, 1964:296 [Bergh, 1880; Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951; Eliot, 1910; Marcus, 1961]  
Thompson, 1976:35  
Thompson, 1988:304  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:193  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:140  
Wirz-Mangold & Wyss, 1958:69

on *Verella*

Bennett, 1966:47  
Bieri, 1966:166 [Kropp, 1931; Savilov, 1956]  
Burn, 1966:24  
Issel, 1930:123  
MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1949:374  
MacGinitie & MacGinitie, 1968:374 [as *Fiona marina*]  
Marcus & Marcus, 1967:109  
Ros, 1975:340 [Burn, 1966]

barnacles

Eliot, 1910:5

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Eliot, 1910]  
Ros, 1975:340 [Eliot, 1910]  
Thompson, 1964:296 [Eliot, 1910]

stalked barnacles

Edmunds, 1975:269  
Thompson, 1964:296 [Marcus, 1961]  
Verrill, 1882:339 [as *Fiona nobilis*]

## Family Calmidae

*Calma glaucoides* (Alder & Hancock, 1854)  
cephalopod eggs

Haefelfinger, 1962a:311  
Thompson, 1976:33 [Haefelfinger, 1962]  
Thompson, 1976a:66  
Thompson, 1988:303 [Haefelfinger, 1962]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:139 [Haefelfinger, 1962]

fish eggs

Agersborg, 1921:231 [Hecht, 1896]  
Brown & Picton, 1979:[29]  
Edmunds, 1975:269  
Eliot, 1910d:20  
Evans, 1910:549  
Flattely & Walton, 1922:97  
Graham 1938:300 [Evans, 1922]  
Graham 1955:153 [Evans, 1922]  
Grosvenor, 1903:469  
Haefelfinger, 1962a:311  
Harris, 1973:221 [Evans, 1922]  
Hecht, 1896:623  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:12, 110  
Rowett, 1946:353  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:270  
Thompson, 1976:33 [Haefelfinger, 1962]  
Thompson, 1976a:66  
Thompson, 1988:302  
Thompson & Brown, 1976:194  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:139  
Todd, 1981:166 [Thompson, 1964]  
Wirz-Mangold & Wyss, 1958:70  
Young, 1967:171 [Evans, 1922; Rowett, 1946]

on fish eggs

Clarke, 1906:155  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:26

eggs of *Blennius ocellaris*

Marine Biological Association, 1957:317 [Evans, 1922]

on eggs of *Blennius ocellaris*

Angel, 1967:287

Evans, 1922:440

Jaeckel, 1952a:257

Marine Biological Association, 1904:280

Marine Biological Association, 1931:268

Marine Biological Association, 1957:317

Renouf, 1934a:117

Thompson, 1964:296 [Marine Biological Association, 1957; Renouf, 1935]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:139 [Marine Biological Association, 1957]

eggs of *Blennius pholis*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

eggs of *Blennius*

Barletta, 1981:110

Purchon, 1968:80

eggs of *Cottus*

Evans, 1922:439 [Hecht, 1896]

Hecht, 1896:573

Purchon, 1968:80

Thompson, 1964:296 [Evans, 1922]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:139 [Evans, 1922]

eggs of *Doto maculata*

? Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

eggs of *Gobius minutus*

Jaeckel, 1952a:257

Marine Biological Association, 1957:317 [Evans, 1922]

Thompson, 1964:296 [Evans, 1922]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:139 [Evans, 1922]

on eggs of *Gobius minutus*

Evans, 1922:440

on eggs of *Gobius niger*

Farran, 1904:9

Thompson, 1964:296 [Farran, 1904]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:139 [Farran, 1904]

eggs of *Gobius*

Barletta, 1981:110

Purchon, 1968:80

on eggs of gobies

Renouf, 1934a:117

eggs of *Lepadogaster lepadogaster* (Bonnaterre)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:208

Miller, 1961:111

Thompson, 1964:296 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:139 [Miller, 1961]

eggs of *Lepadogaster*

Barletta, 1981:110

Evans, 1922:439 [Hecht, 1896]

Hecht, 1896:573

Ortea, 1975:42

Purchon, 1968:80

Thompson, 1964:296 [Evans, 1922]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:139 [Evans, 1922]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:55

on eggs of *Lepadogaster*

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:37

Evans, 1922:440

Thompson, 1964:296 [Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951]

eggs of *Liparis*

Barletta, 1981:110

Evans, 1922:439 [Hecht, 1896]

Hecht, 1896:573

Purchon, 1968:80

Thompson, 1964:296 [Evans, 1922]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:139 [Evans, 1922]

*Hydractinia*

Marine Biological Association, 1931:268

Marine Biological Association, 1957:317

Thompson & Brown, 1984:139 [Marine Biological Association, 1957]

on *Hydractinia*

Thompson, 1964:296 [Marine Biological Association, 1957]

Thompson, 1976:39 [Marine Biological Association, 1957]

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*Antonietta janthina* Baba & Hamatani, 1977

cf. *Hydractinia epiconcha*

Baba & Hamatani, 1977:9

*Antonietta luteorufa* Schmekel, 1966

*Podocoryne carnea* Sars

Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394

Schmekel, 1966a:43

Schmekel, 1968:145

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:219

*Austraeolis catina* (Marcus & Marcus, 1967)

*Cassiopeia*

Clark & Goetzfried, 1978:289

Brandon & Cutress, 1985:139 [Clark & Goetzfried, 1978]

*Babakina anadoni* (Ortea, 1979)

*Myriothela*

? Ortea, 1977b:12 [as *Rioselleolis anadoni*]

? Ortea, 1979d:131 [as *Rioselleolis anadoni*]

*Babakina caprinsulensis* Miller, 1974

on *Borniola reniformis*

Morley, 1987:2

*Bajaeolis bertschi* Gosliner & Behrens, 1986

on *Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Gosliner & Behrens, 1986:111

*Caloria elegans* (Alder & Hancock, 1845)

on *Aglaophenia pluma* (Linnaeus)

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:101

on *Campanularia hincksi*

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:101

on *Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Haefelfinger, 1960:234 [as *Caloria maculata*]

Ros, 1975:339 [Haefelfinger, 1960] [as *Caloria maculata*]

on *Eudendrium* sp.

Ros, 1975:339 [as *Caloria maculata*]

on *Halcium halecinum*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:126

on *Halecium pusillum*

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:101

on *Nemertesia ramosa*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:126

on *Obelia* sp.

Ros, 1975:339 [as *Caloria maculata*]

Barletta, 1981:103 [as *Caloria maculata*]

*Perigonimus*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Caloria maculata*]

Ros, 1975:339 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Caloria maculata*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Caloria maculata*]

Schmekel, 1968:146 [as *Caloria maculata*]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:215

on *Plumularia setacea*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:126

on *Tubularia* sp.

Giard, 1888:501 [as *Eolis elegans*]

*Caloria indica* (Bergh, 1896)

*Halocordyle disticha* (Goldfuss)

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:94 [as *Caloria militaris*]

*Halocordyle* (= *Pennaria*) *tiarella* (McCrary)

Gosliner, 1980:53 [as *Caloria militaris*]

Kay, 1979:485

*Pennaria*

Baba, 1969c:401 [as *Learchis indica* Bergh]

*Salacia tetracythara* (Lamouroux)

Rudman, 1980a:144 [as *Phidiana indica*]

Willan & Coleman, 1984:46 [as *Phidiana indica*]

*Caloria militaris* (Alder & Hancock, 1864)

*Garvia franciscana* (Torrey)

Rao & Krishna Kumari, 1973a:32

*Caloria milleri* (Rudman, 1980)

*Syncoryne* sp.

Willan & Coleman, 1984:46 [as *Phidiana milleri*]

on *Syncoryne* sp.

Miller, 1974:46 [as *Phidiana militaris*]

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Willan & Coleman, 1984:46 [as *Phidiana milleri*]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Miller, 1974:46 [as *Phidiana militaris*]

*Dicata odhneri* Schmekel, 1967

on *Podocoryne*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:222

*Emarcusia morroensis* Roller, 1972

on *Obelia* sp.

Gosliner, 1990:321

*Facelina annulicornis* (Chamisso & Eysenhardt, 1821)

*Cuthona olivacea*

Alder & Hancock, 1846:fam. 3, pl. 15 [as *Eolis punctata* & *Eolis olivacea*]]

*Doto coronata*

Alder & Hancock, 1846:fam. 3, pl. 15 [as *Eolis punctata*]

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55] [as *Facelina punctata*]

*Eolis olivacea*

Alder & Hancock, 1846:fam. 3, pl. 15 [as *Eolis punctata*]

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55] [as *Facelina punctata*]

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:207 [as *Facelina punctata*]

? Todd, 1981:160 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

*Eudendrium* sp.

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Facelina punctata*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Facelina punctata*]

Schmekel, 1968:147 [as *Facelina punctata*]

*Facelina coronata*

Alder & Hancock, 1846:fam. 3, pl. 15 [as *Eolis punctata* & *Eolis coronata*]

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55] [as *Facelina punctata*]

nudibranch eggs



Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:197  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:147

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:23

*Paramuricea*

Vicente, 1967:157 [as *Facelina punctata*]

*Pennaria cavolinii*

Grosvenor, 1903:469 [as *Facelina punctata*]

Spengel, 1904:11 [Grosvenor, 1903] [as *Facelina punctata*]

on *Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:23

other nudibranchs

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13

Thompson, 1964:296 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:147

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

*Facelina auriculata* (Müller, 1776) [Thompson & Brown, 1984:148, 150 state that references to this species refer either to *Facelina bostoniensis* or *Facelina coronata*]

*Amphisbetia operculata* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

*Clava squamata* (Müller)

Thompson, 1964:296 [McMillan, 1942]

*Clava*

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:595 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:150

*Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Thompson, 1964:296 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

*Cordylophora caspia* (Pallas)

Thompson, 1964:296 [Swennen, 1961]

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Thompson, 1964:296 [Swennen, 1961]

*Eudendrium*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:204

*Laomedea flexuosa* Hincks

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

*Lucernaria auriculata* (Müller)

Brandon & Cutress, 1985:139 [Swennen, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:296 [Swennen, 1961]

*Lucernaria*

Thompson, 1964:296 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Harris, 1973:254 [Orton, 1914]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:122

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:23

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Thompson, 1964:296 [Swennen, 1961]

*Podocoryne*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:204

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Thompson, 1964:296 [Miller, 1961; **P**]

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Thompson, 1964:296 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; **P**]

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:208

Hamond, 1972:288

*Tubularia*

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:595 [Thompson & Brown, 1976]

Platts, 1973:384 [as *Facelina auriculata* var. *longicornis*]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:204

Thompson, 1964:296 [Graham, 1938]

Thompson & Brown, 1976:150

on *Tubularia*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:122

other nudibranchs, worms, carrion, etc.

Dalyell, 1853:312 [as *Eolis hystrix*]

Meyer & Möbius, 1865:27 [as *Aeolis drummondi*]

Thompson, 1964:296 [Dalyell, 1853; Eliot, 1910; Swennen, 1961]

other opisthobranchs, & *Facelina auriculata*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:204

*Facelina bostoniensis* (Couthouy, 1838)

*Aurelia aurita* (Linnaeus), scyphistoma

Cargo & Schultz, 1967:214 [Thiel, 1962] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985:44 [Rasmussen, 1973; Thiel, 1962] [as *Facelina curta*]

Rasmussen, 1973:44,270 [as *Facelina curta*]

Roginskaya, 1988:58 [Hernroth & Gröndahl, 1985] [as *Facelina curta*]

Thiel, 1962:204 [as *Facelina drummondi*]

bivalves & gastropods

Jaeckel, 1952a:316

Ros, 1975:341 [Jaeckel, 1952] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

*Bougainvillia ramosa* (van Beneden)

Rasmussen, 1973:271 [as *Facelina curta*]

*Clava multicornis* (Forsk.)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[21]

Just & Edmunds, 1985:130 [Brown & Picton, 1979]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13

Thompson, 1988:316

Thompson & Brown, 1984:148

*Clava squamata* (Müller)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:130 [Todd, 1981]

McMillan, 1942a:327 [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Facelina curta*]

*Clava*

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154 [as *Facelina curta*]

*Cltyia johnstoni* (Alder)

Ros, 1975:341 [Swennen, 1961; Wright, 1858] [as *Facelina drummondi* & *Campanularia johnstoni*]

Rousseau, 1927:3 [as *Eolis drummondi* & *Campanularia johnstoni*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:41 [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

*Cordylophora caspia* (Pallas)

Ros, 1975:341 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

*Coryne decipiens*

T. S. Wright, 1859:40 [as *Eolis drummondi*]

*Coryne eximia*

Cuenot, 1907:75 [as *Eolis drummondi*]

Grosvenor, 1903:463 [as *Eolis drummondi*]

Spengel, 1904:10 [as *Aeolis drummondi*] [Wright, 1859]

Wright, 1863:54 [as *Eolis drummondi*]

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:130 [Todd, 1981]

Ros, 1975:341 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:41

Todd, 1981:160 [Hunnam & Brown, 1975] [as *Facelina curta*]

*Dynamena*

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154 [as *Facelina curta*]

*Ectopleura dumortieri* (van Beneden)

Lagardere & Tardy, 1980:268 [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Tardy & Gantes, 1980:204 [as *Facelina drummondi*]

on *Ectopleura dumortieri* (Beneden)

Thompson & Brown, 1984:171 [Lagardere & Tardy, 1980]

on *Eudendrium capillare*

Giard, 1888:502 [as *Eolis drummondi*]

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:130 [Todd, 1981]

Todd, 1981:160 [Bürgin-Wyss, 1961] [as *Facelina curta*]

*Eudendrium* spp.

Bürgin-Wyss, 1961:562

Day & Harris, 1978:105

Ros, 1975:341 [Bürgin-Wyss, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Todd, 1981:184

*Facelina drummondi*

Alder & Hancock, 1848:fam. 3, pl. 13 [as *Eolis drummondi*]

Ros, 1975:341 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Swennen, 1961:221

on *Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:104 [as *Facelina auriculata* var. *drummondi*]  
Ros, 1975:341 [Miller, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

*Laomedea* sp.

Rasmussen, 1973:271 [as *Facelina curta*]

*Lucernaria auriculata* (Müller), young individuals

Ros, 1975:341 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

*Lucernaria*

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154 [as *Facelina curta*]

*Nerine cirratulus* (Delle Chiaje)

Ros, 1975:341 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Just & Edmunds, 1985:130 [Todd, 1981] [as *Laomedea geniculata*]

Orton, 1914:323 [as *Facelina drummondi*]

? Todd, 1981:160 [Hunnam & Brown, 1975] [as *Facelina curta*]

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Miller, 1961:104 [as *Facelina auriculata* var. *drummondi*]

Ros, 1975:341 [Miller, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Verrill, 1880:389

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Ros, 1975:341 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi* & *Laomedea longissima*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:41 [as *Laomedea longissima*]

*Obelia*

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154 [as *Facelina curta*]

Ros, 1975:341 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Schmekel, 1968:147 [as *Facelina drummondi*]

on *Obelia* sp.

Meyer, 1971:144

Ros, 1975:341 [as *Facelina drummondi*]

on *Pennaria cavolinii*

Templado, 1982a:252 [as *Facelina drummondi*]

on *Sertularia argentea* Ellis & Solander

Miller, 1961:104 [as *Facelina auriculata* var. *drummondi*]

Ros, 1975:341 [Miller, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

*Trinchesia aurantia*

Ros, 1975:341 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Cuenot, 1907:75 [as *Eolis drummondi*]

Grosvenor, 1903:463 [as *Eolis drummondi*]

Just & Edmunds, 1985:130 [Todd, 1981]

Miller, 1961:104 [as *Facelina auriculata* var. *drummondi*]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Miller, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Spengel, 1904:10 [as *Aeolis drummondi*] [Wright, 1859]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:41

Thompson, 1988:316

Thompson & Brown, 1984:148

Todd, 1981:160 [Hunnam & Brown, 1975] [as *Facelina curta*]

T. S. Wright, 1859:39 [as *Eolis drummondi*]

Wright, 1863:54 [as *Eolis drummondi*]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:209 [as *Facelina auriculata* var. *drummondi*]

Edmunds, 1966:28 [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Jaeckel, 1952a:257

Leslie & Herdman, 1881:310 [as *Eolis drummondi*]

Ros, 1975:341 [Jaeckel, 1952; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Clark, 1975:34

Harris & Irons, 1982:165

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13

Ros, 1975:341 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:41

Thompson, 1988:316

Thompson & Brown, 1984:148

Wolter, 1967:286 [as *Facelina drummondi*]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Jutting, 1922a:LXXXVII [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Walton, 1908:236 [as *Facelina drummondi*]

*Tubularia*

Day & Harris, 1978:105

Dekker, 1986b:163

Graham 1955:153 [Graham, 1938] [as *Facelina drummondi*]

Harris, 1973:217

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:154 [as *Facelina curta*]

Kuzirian, 1979:257

Todd, 1981:184

on *Tubularia*

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:199  
Loyning, 1922:55 [as *Facelina drummondi*]  
Ros, 1975:341 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Facelina drummondi*]  
Swennen, 1961:221  
Vorstman, 1924:XIX [as *Facelina drummondi*]

*Facelina bourailli* (Risbec, 1928)

*Salacia tetracythara* (Lamouroux)

Rudman, 1980a:146 [as *Phidiana bourailli*]

*Thyroscyphus fruticosus*

Rudman, 1980a:146 [as *Phidiana bourailli*]

*Facelina coronata* (Forbes & Goodsir, 1839)

dead anemones

Meyer & Möbius, 1865:27

Ros, 1975:341 [Meyer & Möbius, 1865]

*Clava squamata* (Müller)

Ros, 1975:342 [McMillan, 1941]

*Clytia johnstoni* (Alder)

Ros, 1975:342 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

Swennen, 1961:220 [as *Campanularia johnstoni*]

*Cordylophora caspia* (Pallas)

Ros, 1975:342 [Miller, 1961]

Swennen, 1961:220

*Coryne*

Edmunds, 1966:31

*Coryne decipiens*

T. S. Wright, 1859:39 [as *Eolis coronata*]

on *Coryne decipiens*

Leslie & Herdman, 1881:310 [as *Eolis coronata*]

*Coryne eximia*

Grosvenor, 1903:463 [Wright, 1859]

Spengel, 1904:10 [as *Aeolis coronata*] [Wright, 1859]

Wright, 1863:54 [as *Eolis coronata*]

*Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Ros, 1975:342 [Swennen, 1961]  
Swennen, 1961:220  
Todd, 1981:160

on *Dynamena pumila* (Linnaeus)

Evans & Evans, 1917:109 [as *Sertularia pumila*]

*Elysia*

Jaeckel, 1952a:257  
Ros, 1975:342 [Jaeckel, 1952]

*Elysia viridis*

Agersborg, 1921:231 [Hecht, 1896]  
Eliot, 1910d:21  
Hecht, 1896:622  
Pelseneer, 1920:145, 485 [Hecht, 1896]  
Ros, 1975:341 [Pelseneer, 1920]  
Swennen, 1961:221 [Pelseneer, 1920]

*Eudendrium capillare* Alder

Todd, 1981:160 [Tardy, 1970]

on *Eudendrium capillare* Alder

Ros, 1975:341 [Tardy, 1970]  
Tardy, 1970:765

*Eudendrium* sp.

Ros, 1978a:155

*Facelina coronata*

Swennen, 1961:220

on *Laomedea flexuosa*

Thompson, 1988:318

*Lucernaria auriculata* (Muller)

Ros, 1975:342 [Swennen, 1961]  
Roginskaya, 1988:59 [Swennen, 1961]  
Swennen, 1961:220

*Lucernaria*

Alder & Hancock, 1855:fam. 3, pl. 12 [as *Eolis coronata*]  
Jaeckel, 1952a:257  
Ros, 1975:341 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Jaeckel, 1952]

*Nerine cirratulus* (Delle Chiaje)



Ros, 1975:342 [Swennen, 1961]  
Swennen, 1961:220

other nudibranchs, worms, carrion

Eliot, 1910:21  
Jaeckel, 1952a:257  
Ros, 1975:341 [Dalyell, 1853; Eliot, 1910; Jaeckel, 1952]

*Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Garstang, 1890:441

*Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Ros, 1975:342 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Laomedea longissima*]  
Swennen, 1961:220 [as *Laomedea longissima*]  
? Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Obelia* sp.

Thompson, 1988:318  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:150

small aeolids

Eliot, 1910d:21

on *Syncoryne*

Garstang, 1889:191

*Trinchesia aurantia*

Ros, 1975:342 [Swennen, 1961]  
Swennen, 1961:220

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Ros, 1975:342 [Swennen, 1961]  
Swennen, 1961:220  
Todd, 1981:160 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:45 [as *Facelina auriculata coronata*]  
Thompson, 1988:318  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:150

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Ros, 1975:342 [Swennen, 1961]

Swennen, 1961:220

Todd, 1981:160

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Jutting, 1922a:LXXXVII

*Tubularia*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[20]

Edmunds, 1966:31

Edmunds, 1987:187 [Todd, 1981]

Grosvenor, 1903:468

Hunziker, 1988:83 [as *Facelina auriculata coronata*]

Ros, 1975:342 [Graham, 1938]

Spengel, 1904:11 [Grosvenor, 1903]

on *Tubularia*

Jutting, 1922a:LXXXVII

Ros, 1975:341 [Swennen, 1961]

Vorstman, 1924:XIX

*Facelina dubia* Pruvot-Fol, 1948

*Bougainvillea ramosa*

? Picton & Morrow, 1994:124

*Podocoryne carnea* Sars

Schönenberger & Schönenberger, 1969:293

*Podocoryne*

Ballesteros, Ortea, Vallve, & Martinez, 1993:125

Just & Edmunds, 1985:132 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:205

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13

Thompson, 1988:320 [Picton & Brown, 1981]

on *Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Picton & Brown, 1981:265

Thompson & Brown, 1984:151

*Tubularia*

Ballesteros, Ortea, Vallve, & Martinez, 1993:125

Just & Edmunds, 1985:132 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:205

Schönenberger & Schönenberger, 1969:293

Schmekel, 1966

*Facelina (Acanthopsole) fusca*

*Eudendrium* sp.

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:203

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394

Schmekel, 1966a:36

Schmekel, 1968:147

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:210

*Facelina longicornis* (Montagu, 1808)

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Cornet & Marche-Marchad, 1951:40

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Miller, 1961:104 [as *Facelina auriculata* var. *longicornis*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Miller, 1961]

*Facelina olivacea* Macnae, 1954

*Tubularia* sp.

Gosliner, 1987b:121

*Facelina rubrovittata* (Costa, 1866)

*Eudendrium* sp.

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:595 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:205

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394

Schmekel, 1968:147

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:211

*Favorinus auritulus* Marcus, 1955

ascoglossan eggs

Clark & Goetzfried, 1978:290

dorid eggs

Thompson, 1980:96

nudibranch eggs

Todd, 1981:162

opisthobranch eggs

Clark, 1984:95

Jensen & Clark, 1986:455

*Favorinus blianus* Lemche & Thompson, 1974

eggs of *Greilada elegans*

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:45

eggs of *Polycera faeroensis*

Brown & Hunnam, 1976:45

on *Nemertesia*

Lemche & Thompson, 1974

Ortea & Urgan, 1981:58 [Lemche & Thompson, 1975]

nudibranch eggs

Brown & Picton, 1979:[22]

Just & Edmunds, 1985:136

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 126

Thompson, 1976a:52

Thompson, 1988:325

Thompson & Brown, 1976:156

Thompson & Brown, 1984:154

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Just & Edmunds, 1985:136 [Lemche & Thompson, 1974]

Lemche & Thompson, 1974

Ortea & Urgan, 1981:58 [Lemche & Thompson, 1975]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:154 [Lemche & Thompson, 1974]

*Tubularia*

Thompson, 1988:325

Thompson & Brown, 1976:156

on *Tubularia*

Lemche & Thompson, 1974

Ortea & Urgan, 1981:58 [Lemche & Thompson, 1975]

*Favorinus branchialis* (Rathke in Müller, 1806)

eggs of *Acanthodoris pilosa*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[22]

*Actinia equina* Linnaeus

Barletta, 1981:116

Barletta & Melone, 1976:225 [Labbe, 1931]

Edmunds, 1987:188 [Labbe, 1931]

Haefelfinger, 1962a:311 [Labbe, 1931]

Labbe, 1931a:1465 [as *Favorinus albus* var. *croisicensis*]

Ros, 1975:345 [Labbe, 1931]

spawn of *Aeolidia papillosa*

Ortea, 1980:74

other aeolids

Agersborg, 1921:231 [Meyer & Möbius, 1865]  
Meyer & Möbius, 1865:123

*Anemonia sulcata* (Pennant)

Barletta, 1981:116  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:225 [Labbe, 1931]  
Edmunds, 1987:188 [Labbe, 1931]  
Haefelfinger, 1962a:311 [Labbe, 1931]  
Labbe, 1931a:1465 [as *Favorinus albus* var. *croisicensis*]  
Ros, 1975:345 [Labbe, 1931]

eggs of *Aplysia fasciata* Poiret

Barletta, 1981:116  
Haefelfinger, 1962a:312  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:155 [Haefelfinger, 1962]

on eggs of *Aplysia punctata*

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:24

on eggs of *Aplysia*

Vicente, 1967:158

spawn of *Archidoris pseudoargus*

Renouf, 1935:116 [as *Favorinus albidus* on eggs of *Archidoris britannica*]  
Thompson, 1964:296 [Renouf, 1935]

on eggs of *Archidoris pseudoargus*

Ros, 1975:345 [Renouf, 1935]

on *Antennularia* sp.

Marine Biological Association, 1904:280 [as *Favorinus albus*]

*Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Bugula neritina* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:24

*Bugula plumosa* (Pallas)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

eggs of *Elysia viridis* (Montagu)

Barletta, 1981:116  
Haefelfinger, 1962a:312

Thompson & Brown, 1984:155 [Haefelfinger, 1962]

*Favorinus branchialis*

Barletta, 1981:116

Barletta & Melone, 1976:225 [Meyer & Möbius, 1865]

Meyer & Möbius, 1865:123

Rasmussen, 1951:242

Ros, 1975:345 [Meyer & Möbius, 1865; Rasmussen, 1951]

eggs of *Glossodoris gracilis*

Barletta, 1981:116

eggs of *Greilada elegans*

Brown & Picton, 1979:[22]

*Hydrallmania falcata*

Barletta, 1981:116

on *Hydrallmania falcata* (Linnaeus)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:226 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:104

Ros, 1975:345 [Miller, 1961]

hydroids

Thompson, 1964:296 [Graham, 1938]

eggs of *Hypselodoris tricolor* (Cantraine)

Haefelfinger, 1962a:312 as eggs of *Glossodoris tricolor*

Thompson & Brown, 1984:155 [Haefelfinger, 1962]

on *Nemertesia*

Marine Biological Association, 1957:317

nudibranch eggs

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 128

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:116

Barletta & Melone, 1976:226 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:104

Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46

Ros, 1975:345 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:296 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:155 [Miller, 1961]

Todd, 1981:162 [Thompson, 1964]

on *Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:209

on cf. *Obelia geniculata*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:226 [Ros, 1975]

Ros, 1975:345

*Obelia*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:128

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:203

on *Obelia*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:225 [Vayssiere, 1901]

Hecht, 1896:548 [as *Eolis alba*]

Ros, 1975:345 [Vayssiere, 1901]

Vayssiere, 1901:304 [as *Favorinus albus*]

opisthobranch eggs

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:213

Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46

Schmekel, 1968:147

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:201

Thompson, 1976:33

Thompson, 1976a:66

Thompson, 1988:326

Thompson & Brown, 1976:158

Thompson & Brown, 1984:155

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

eggs of *Placida dendritica* (Alder & Hancock)

Barletta, 1981:116

Haefelfinger, 1962a:312

Thompson & Brown, 1984:155 [Haefelfinger, 1962]

eggs of *Platydoris argo* (Linnaeus)

Barletta, 1981:116

Haefelfinger, 1962a:312

Thompson & Brown, 1984:155 [Haefelfinger, 1962]

*Parastephanauge pauxi*

Riva & Vicente, 1978b:117

*Paripha*

Grosvenor, 1903:465 [as *Eolis alba*]

Spengel, 1904:10 [as *Aeolis alba*] [Glaser]

on *Paripha*

Glaser, 1903:22 [as *Eolis alba*]

on *Scruparia chelata* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:24

spawn of other nudibranchs

Barletta & Melone, 1976:225 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Haefelfinger, 1960, 1962]]

Edmunds, 1975:269 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Haefelfinger, 1962]

Navoni, 1973:1338

Ros, 1975:345 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55; Haefelfinger, 1960, 1962]

Thompson, 1964:296 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

Todd, 1981:162 [Thompson, 1964]

*Sertularia argentea* Ellis & Solander

Barletta, 1981:116

Barletta & Melone, 1976:226 [Miller, 1961]

Miller, 1961:104

Ros, 1975:345 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1964:296 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson & Brown, 1984:155 [Miller, 1961]

eggs of *Tylodina perversa* (Gmelin)

Barletta, 1981:116

Haefelfinger, 1962a:312

Thompson & Brown, 1984:155 [Haefelfinger, 1962]

worms, tunicates

Jaeckel, 1952:45

*Favorinus ghanensis* Edmunds, 1968

eggs of *Hypselodoris capensis*

Gosliner, 1987b:124

*Zoobotryon verticillatum* (Delle Chiaje)

Edmunds, 1975:269

Ryland, 1976:423 [Edmunds, 1975]

Thompson, 1976a:51

*Favorinus japonicus* Baba, 1949

eggs of *Aplysia*

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:97

eggs of *Baeolidia palythoae* Gosliner

Gosliner, 1985:245

Gosliner, 1987b:123



eggs of *Hexabranhus sanguineus*

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:97

Earle, 1983:12

Roesener & Scheuer, 1986:846 [Bertsch & Johnson, 1981]

Scheuer, 1990:248

opisthobranch eggs, especially *Aplysia*, *Dolabrifera*, & *Melibe*

Kay, 1979:486

opisthobranch eggs, including *Dendrodoris nigra* & *Hallaxa* sp.

Johnson & Boucher, 1983:284

opisthobranch eggs

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:97

Gosliner, 1980:57

*Favorinus tsuruganus* Baba & Abe, 1964

nudibranch eggs

Willan & Coleman, 1984:46

*Hermisenda crassicornis* (Eschscholtz, 1831)

*Abietinaria abietina* (Linnaeus)

Jaeckle, 1984:211

*Abietinaria greeni* (Murray)

Jaeckle, 1984:211

*Aglaophenia struthionides* (Murray)

McDonald, 1983:201 [Oakes, 1979]

Oakes, 1979:28

*Ahnfeltia* sp.

Roginskaya, 1986a:9

*Anthopleura elegantissima* (Brandt)

Francis, 1973:80

*Aplidium californicum* (Ritter & Forsyth)

Birkeland, 1974:223

McDonald, 1983:201 [Birkeland, 1974]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Aplidium solidum* (Ritter & Forsyth)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:339

*Campanularia ritteri* Nutting

Jaeckle, 1984:211

*Ciona intestinalis*

Avila & Kuzirian, 1995:238

Tyndale, Avila, & Kuzirian, 1994:274

*Cyanea capillata* (Linnaeus)

Birkeland, 1974:223

McDonald, 1983:201 [Birkeland, 1974]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Epiactis prolifera*

Oakes, 1979:28

*Eudendrium californicum* Torrey

Jaeckle, 1984:211

*Eudendrium rameum* (Linnaeus)

Jaeckle, 1984:211

*Halecium corrugatum* Nutting

Jaeckle, 1984:211

*Haliplanella luciae*

Avila & Kuzirian, 1995:238

*Metridium senile*

Avila & Kuzirian, 1995:238

*Mytilus edulis*

Avila & Kuzirian, 1995:238

Tyndale, Avila, & Kuzirian, 1994:274

*Obelia commissuralis* McCrady

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Waters, 1966a, thesis]

*Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Jaeckle, 1984:211

on *Obelia geniculata*

Harrigan & Alkon, 1978a:433

on *Obelia longissima*

Harrigan & Alkon, 1978a:433

*Obelia* sp.

Farmer, 1980:116 [as *Phidiana crassicornis*]

Harris, 1973:266

Harris, 1987:290 [Harrigan & Alkon, 1978]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Harris, 1973]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Phacellophora camtschatica* Brandt

Birkeland, 1974:223

McDonald, 1983:201 [Birkeland, 1974]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Polyorchis* sp.

Jaeckle, 1984:211

*Ptilosarcus gurneyi* Gray

Beeman & Williams, 1980:339

Birkeland, 1974:223

Farmer, 1980:116 [as *Phidiana crassicornis*]

McDonald, 1983:201 [Birkeland, 1974]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Birkeland, 1974]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Nist, 1970:2

*Sertularella conica* Allman

Jaeckle, 1984:211

*Sertularia furcata* Trask

McDonald, 1983:201 [Oakes, 1979]

Oakes, 1979:28

*Stauridiosarsia japonica* (Nagao)

Jaeckle, 1984:211

*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz) Avila & Kuzirian, 1995:238

Cooper, 1978:8

Cooper, 1980:254

Jaeckle, 1984:211

McDonald, 1983:201 [Cooper, 1978]

Nybakken & McDonald, 1981:447 [Cooper, 1980]

Tyndale, Avila, & Kuzirian, 1994:274

*Tubularia marina* (Torrey)

Jaeckle, 1984:211

*Verella verella* Linnaeus

Jaeckle, 1984:211

hydroids, bryozoans, sponges, anemones, sea pens, nudibranchs

Zack, 1975:239 [Robilliard, pers. comm.]

in captivity: gonads of sea urchins

Bürgin, 1965:212

in captivity: mantle muscle from *Loligo pealii*, *Mytilus edulis* & *Ciona intestinalis*

Harrigan & Alkon, 1978a:431

McDonald, 1983:201 [Harrigan & Alkon, 1978]

in captivity: *Verella*

Harris, 1971c:85

Harris, 1973:239 [Bürgin, 1965]

in captivity: fresh clam

Zack, 1974:225

cannibalistic in captivity

Harris, 1973:261

McDonald, 1983:201

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Harris, 1973]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

Robilliard, 1971b:429

Zack, 1974:223 [Zack, 1973, 1974, P]

Zack, 1975:244

coelenterates, small crustaceans, other nudibranchs

Harris, 1971c:88

*Hermosita sangria* Gosliner & Behrens, 1986

on *Solanderia* sp.

Gosliner & Behrens, 1986:104

*Jason mirabilis* Miller, 1974

*Solanderia ramosa*

Willan & Coleman, 1984:46

Willan & Morton, 1984:75

on *Solanderia ramosa*

Miller, 1974:53

*Learchis poica* Marcus & Marcus, 1960  
on *Halocordyle disticha* (Goldfuss)

Edmunds, 1968:208

on *Pennaria disticha*

Thompson, 1980:94

*Pauleo jubatus* Millen & Hamann, 1992  
*Plexaurella dichotoma*

Millen & Hamann, 1992:211

*Phidiana hiltoni* (O'Donoghue, 1927)  
*Hydractinia* sp.

Beeman & Williams, 1980:338 [as *Phidiana pugnax*]

Farmer, 1980:117

McDonald, 1983:202 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [as *Phidiana pugnax*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

other aeolids

Harris, 1973:281 [Lance, 1966] [as *Phidiana pugnax*]

Lance, 1962:159

McDonald, 1983:202 [Lance, 1962]

Robilliard, 1971b:429 [Lance, 1966] [as *Phidiana pugnax*]

Thompson, 1976:33 [Lance, 1962] [as *Phidiana pugnax*]

Thompson, 1976a:66 [as *Phidiana pugnax*]

*Phidiana lynceus* Bergh, 1867  
hydroids

Clark & Goetzfried, 1978:290

on *Zoobotryon verticillatum* (Delle Chiaje)

Edmunds, 1975:270

*Zoobotryon*

Clark & Goetzfried, 1978:290

*Phyllodesmium cryptica* Rudman, 1981  
*Xenia* sp.

Cattaneo-Vietti, 1990:223 [Rudman, 1981]

Rudman, 1982b:191

Thompson & Brown, 1984:170 [Rudman, 1981]

on a bluish *Xenia*

Edmunds, 1987:189 [Rudman, 1981]  
Rudman, 1981b:236

*Phyllodesmium horridus* (MacNae, 1954)  
*Melitodes*

Gosliner, 1987b:124 [as *Phyllodesmium serratum*]

*Phyllodesmium hyalinum* Ehrenberg, 1831  
*Heteroxenia fuscescens* (Ehrenberg)

Gohar & Aboul-Ela, 1957:133 [as *Phyllodesmium xeniae*]  
Hadfield, 1976:141 [Gohar & Abul-Ela, 1957] [as *Phyllodesmium xeniae*]

*Xenia umbellata* Savigny

Gohar & Aboul-Ela, 1957:133 [as *Phyllodesmium xeniae*]  
Hadfield, 1976:141 [Gohar & Abul-Ela, 1957] [as *Phyllodesmium xeniae*]

*Xenia* sp.

Gosliner, 1987b:125  
Johnson & Boucher, 1983:284  
Rudman, 1982b:191

on *Xenia*

Edmunds, 1987:189 [Rudman, 1981]  
Rudman, 1981b:231 [Aboul-Ela, 1957; Ehrenberg, 1831; **P**]

*Phyllodesmium longicirra* (Bergh, 1905)  
perhaps *Lobophyton*

Rudman, 1981b:244

*Sarcophyton trocheliophorum*

Avila, 1995:519 [Coll, Bowden, Tapiolas, Willis, Djura, Streamer, & Trott, 1985]  
Bowden & Coll, 1983:283  
Karuso, 1987:49  
Coll, Bowden, Tapiolas, Willis, Djura, Streamer, & Trott, 1985:1088

*Phyllodesmium orientale* Baba, 1991  
on *Xenia*

Baba, 1991:112

*Phyllodesmium pecten* Rudman, 1981  
on *Xenia*

Rudman, 1981b:239

*Phyllodesmium poindimiei* (Risbec, 1928)  
*Telesto* spp.

Edmunds, 1987:189 [Rudman, 1981]  
Rudman, 1981b:248

*Phyllodesmium serratum* (Baba, 1949)  
*Cornularia* sp.

Baba, 1991a:104 [Ohkawa, 1990]  
Ohkawa, 1990:4

*Pruvotfolia pselliotes* (Labbe, 1923)  
on *Anemonia sulcata* (Pennant)

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:150

*Cereus pedunculatus* (Pennant)

Tardy, 1969:339

on *Ciona intestinalis* (Linnaeus)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:23

*Clava squamata* (Müller)

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:150 [Tardy, 1969]  
Tardy, 1969:339

*Coryne vaginata*

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:150 [Tardy, 1969]  
Tardy, 1969:339

*Kirchenpaueria pinnata* (Linnaeus)

Tardy, 1969:339

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Ortea & Urgorri, 1981:150 [Tardy, 1969]  
Tardy, 1969:339

*Sertularia cupressina* forma *argentea*

Tardy, 1969:339

on *Laomedea flexuosa* Hincks

Tardy, 1969:338

on *Laomedea loveni* Allman

Tardy, 1969:338 [as *Gonothyraea loveni*]

on *Obelaria gelatinosa*

Tardy, 1969:338

on *Obelia dichotoma* (Linnaeus)

Tardy, 1969:338

on *Obelia longissima* (Pallas)

Tardy, 1969:338

*Sakuraeolis enosimensis* (Baba, 1930)

on *Obelia* sp.

Behrens, 1982a:359

on *Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Behrens, 1982a:359

*Sakuraeolis kirembosa* Rudman, 1980

on *Eudendrium* cf. *carneum* Clarke

Rudman, 1980a:166

*Sakuraeolis numgunoides* Rudman, 1980

*Eudendrium* cf. *carneum* Clark

Rudman, 1980a:164

*Salacia tetracythoara* (Lamaroux)

Rudman, 1980a:164

### Family Cratenidae

*Cratena capensis* Barnard, 1927

*Eudendrium* sp.

Gosliner, 1987b:125

*Obelia geniculata*

Gosliner, 1987b:125

*Sertularia* sp.

Gosliner, 1987b:125

*Tubularia solitaria*

Gosliner, 1987b:125

*Cratena lineata* (Eliot, 1904)

*Eudendrium* sp.

Ohkawa & Yamasu, 1993:21



*Cratena peregrina* (Gmelin, 1791)

*Aiptasia variabilis*

Grosvenor, 1903:472 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]

on *Corydendrium*

Lo Bianco, 1899:520 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]

Lo Bianco, 1909:633 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]

Mazzarelli, 1903:287 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]

*Eudendrium racemosum*

Barletta, 1981:112 [as *Hervia costai*]

Cattaneo-Vietti & Boero, 1989:219

on *Eudendrium racemosum*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:225 [Ros, 1975] [as *Hervia costai*]

Ros, 1975:343 [as *Hervia costai*]

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Hervia costai*]

*Eudendrium rameum* (Pallas)

Grosvenor, 1903:469 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]

Spengel, 1904:11 [Grosvenor, 1903] [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:225 [Haefelfinger, 1960, 1962] [as *Hervia costai*]

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:60 [as *Hervia costai*]

Haefelfinger, 1961:213 [as *Hervia costai*]

Haefelfinger, 1962a:311 [as *Hervia costai*]

Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46

Karuso, 1987:48 [as *Hervia costai*]

Poizat, 1972:260 [Vicente, 1967] [as *Hervia costai*]

Ros, 1975:343 [Haefelfinger, 1960, 1962] [as *Hervia costai*]

Ros, 1978a:155 [as *Hervia costai*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Hervia peregrina*]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Hervia costai*]

Vicente, 1963a:178 [as *Hervia costai*]

on *Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Ballesteros, 1982b:232 [as *Hervia costai*]

Ballesteros, Alvarez, & Mateo, 1986:101

Barletta & Melone, 1976:225 [Haefelfinger, 1961; Ros, 1975] [as *Hervia costai*]

Ros, 1975:343 [Haefelfinger, 1961; P] [as *Hervia costai*]

Templado, 1982a:252 [as *Hervia costai*]

Vicente, 1967:158

*Eudendrium* sp.

Avila, 1995:519 [Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, & Sodano, 1980; Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 1980]

Ballesteros, 1984a:23 [as *Hervia costai*]  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:225 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Hervia costai*]  
Bürgin-Wyss, 1961:562 [as *Hervia costai*]  
Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:209  
Cimino, De Rosa, De Stefano, & Sodano, 1980:3303 [as *Hervia peregrina*]  
Cimino, De Stefano, De Rosa, Sodano, & Villani, 1980:1071 [as *Hervia peregrina*]  
Cuenot, 1906a:541 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Cuenot, 1906:105 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Greenwood, 1988:456 [Grosvenor, 1903] [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Grosvenor, 1903:469 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Navoni, 1973:1337  
Ros, 1975:343 [Bürgin-Wyss, 1961; Schmekel, 1968] [as *Hervia costai*]  
Schmekel, 1968:146  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:213  
Spengel, 1904:11 [Grosvenor, 1903] [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]

on *Eudendrium*

Barletta, Mariani, & Perego, 1990a:251  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:225 [Laubier, 1966] [as *Hervia costai*]  
Cattaneo-Vietti, 1990:222  
Laubier, 1966:227 [as *Hervia costai*]  
Lo Bianco, 1899:520 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Lo Bianco, 1909:633 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Mazzarelli, 1903:287 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Ros, 1975:343 [Laubier, 1966] [as *Hervia costai*]  
Vicente, 1964:222 [as *Hervia costai*]

*Pennaria cavolinii*

Cuenot, 1906:105 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Cuenot, 1906a:541 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Cuenot, 1907:75 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Grosvenor, 1903:472 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Rousseau, 1927:5 [Grosvenor, 1903] [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]  
Spengel, 1904:10 [Grosvenor, 1903] [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]

*Pennaria*

Greenwood, 1988:456 [Grosvenor, 1903] [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]

*Tubularia*

Grosvenor, 1903:472 [as *Rizzolia peregrina*]

*Cratena pilata* (Gould, 1870)

*Chrysaora quinquecirrha* DeSor, polyps

Brandon & Cutress, 1985:139 [Schultz & Cargo, 1971]  
Cargo & Burnett, 1982:325  
Schultz & Cargo, 1971:7  
Vogel, 1969a:18

*Obelia geniculata* (Linnaeus)

Clark, 1975:34

*Pennaria tiarella* (Ayres)

Cargo & Burnett, 1982:325 [Kepner, 1943]

Day & Harris, 1978:104 [Kepner, 1943]

Franz, 1968a:264

Harris, 1971c:86 [Kepner, 1943] [as *Aeolis* (= *Cratena*) *pilata*]

Harris, 1973:235 [Kepner, 1943]

Kepner, 1943:297 [as *Aeolis pilata*]

Thompson, 1976:50 [Kepner, 1943] [as *Trinchesia pilata*]

*Pennaria*

Franz, 1968:10

Just & Edmunds, 1985:134 [Franz, 1968]

*Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Clark, 1975:34

on *Tubularia crocea* (Agassiz)

Franz, 1968:10

Franz, 1968a:264

Just & Edmunds, 1985:134 [Franz, 1968]

on *Tubularia fuscata*

Just & Edmunds, 1985:134

*Tubularia larynx* Ellis & Solander

Clark, 1975:34

*Tubularia* spp.

Day & Harris, 1978:104

Harris, 1973:217

Kuzirian, 1979:257

Todd, 1981:184

Verrill, 1873:383 [as *Aeolidia pilata*]

on *Tubularia* sp.

Jensen & Clark, 1986:455

Sumner, Osburn, & Cole, 1913:705

*Dondice banyulensis* (Portmann & Sandmeier, 1960)

on *Cellepora armata*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Portmann & Sandmeier, 1960]

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:61 [Laubier, in Portmann & Sandmeier, 1960] [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

Portmann & Sandmeier, 1960:166

*Coryphella pedata*

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:60 [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

*Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:60 [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

Ros, 1978a:155

on *Eudendrium ramosum* (Linnaeus)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Ros, 1975; Vicente, 1967]

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:61 [Luque, 1983; Ros, 1975] [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

Luque, 1983:70

Ros, 1975:343 [Vicente, 1967; P]

Vicente, 1963a:178

Vicente, 1964:222

Vicente, 1967:158

on *Eudendrium racemosum*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Ros, 1975]

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:61 [Ros, 1975] [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

*Eudendrium*

Ballesteros, 1984a:24

on *Eudendrium*

Ballesteros, 1991:426

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Laubier, 1966]

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:61 [Laubier, 1966] [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

Laubier, 1966:227

Ros, 1975:343 [Laubier, 1966]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:218 [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

on *Eunicella graminea*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Portmann & Sandmeier, 1960]

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:61 [Laubier, in Portmann & Sandmeier, 1960] [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

Portmann & Sandmeier, 1960:166

on *Eunicella verrucosa* (Pallas)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Ros, 1975]

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:61 [Ros, 1975] [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

Ros, 1975:343

on *Eunicella*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:224 [Laubier, 1966]

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:61 [Laubier, 1966] [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

Laubier, 1966:227

Ros, 1975:343 [Laubier, 1966]

*Flabellina affinis*

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:60 [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

*Hervia costai*

Garcia & Garcia, 1984:60 [as *Godiva banyulensis*]

*Dondice occidentalis* (Engel, 1925)

*Eudendrium*

Brandon & Cutress, 1985:144 [Marcus, 1958]

Marcus, 1958:62

on *Eudendrium*

Piel, 1991:366

*Zoobotryon*

Brandon & Cutress, 1985:144 [Marcus, 1958]

*Dondice parguerensis* Brandon & Cutress, 1985

*Cassiopea frondosa* Fewkes

Brandon & Cutress, 1985:142

Edmunds, 1987:187 [Brandon & Cutress, 1985]

*Cassiopea xamachana* Bigelow

Brandon & Cutress, 1985:142

Edmunds, 1987:187 [Brandon & Cutress, 1985]

Roginskaya, 1989:102 [Brandon & Cutress, 1985]

*Godiva quadricolor* (Barnard, 1927)

other nudibranchs

Gosliner, 1987b:124

*Godiva rachelae* Rudman, 1980

on *Eudendrium* cf. *carneum* Clark

Rudman, 1980a:154

## Family Glaucidae

*Glaucilla marginata* (Bergh, 1868)

*Physalia utriaulus*

Edmunds, 1975:269 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969]

Harris, 1971c:86 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969]

*Physalia*

Day & Harris, 1978:107 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]

Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:227

Roginskaya, 1989:101 [Thompson & Bennett, 1970]  
Thompson, 1976:50 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]  
Thompson, 1976a:63  
Thompson & Bennett, 1969:1532  
Thompson & Bennett, 1970:194

*Porpita*

Day & Harris, 1978:107 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]  
Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:227  
Roginskaya, 1989:101 [Thompson & Bennett, 1970]  
Thompson, 1976:50 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]  
Thompson, 1976a:63  
Thompson & Bennett, 1969:1532  
Thompson & Bennett, 1970:194

*Veleva*

Day & Harris, 1978:107 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]  
Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:227  
Roginskaya, 1989:101 [Thompson & Bennett, 1970]  
Thompson, 1976:50 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]  
Thompson, 1976a:63  
Thompson & Bennett, 1969:1532  
Thompson & Bennett, 1970:194

*Glaucus atlanticus* (Forster, 1777)

*Glaucus atlanticus* Forster

Bieri, 1966:165

*Physalia physalis*

Bingham & Albertson, 1974:223  
Willan & Coleman, 1984:48  
Willan & Morton, 1984:76  
Zeiller & Compton, 1971:377

*Physalia utriaulus*

Harris, 1971c:86 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969]  
Thompson & Bennett, 1969:1532

*Physalia*

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:100  
Bertsch & Kerstitch, 1984:271 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969; Bingham & Albertson, 1974]  
Bieri, 1966:165  
Day & Harris, 1978:107 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]  
Edmunds, 1975:269 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969]  
Gosliner, 1987b:127  
Harris, 1987a:7  
Jensen & Clark, 1986:455  
Johnson, 1981b:12  
Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:227

Roginskaya, 1989:101 [Thompson & Bennett, 1970]  
Souza Troncoso, 1991:4  
Thompson, 1976:50 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]  
Thompson, 1976a:63  
Thompson & Bennett, 1970:188 [Bieri, 1966]

on *Physalia*

Bennett, 1966:46  
Bertsch & Kerstitch, 1984:271  
Miller, 1974:58

*Porpita*

Bennett, 1836:114 [as *Glaucus hexapterygius*]  
Bergh, 1884a:14 [Bennett, 1836] [as *Glaucus*]  
Day & Harris, 1978:107 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]  
Edmunds, 1987:187 [Thompson & Bennett, 1970; Thompson & McFarlane, 1967]  
Gliesch, 1930:380  
Gosliner, 1987b:127  
Jensen & Clark, 1986:455  
Johnson, 1981b:12  
Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:227  
Powell, 1937a:124 [as *Glaucilla atlantica*]  
Roginskaya, 1989:101 [Thompson & Bennett, 1970]  
Thompson, 1976:50 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]  
Thompson, 1976a:63  
Thompson & Bennett, 1969:1532  
Thompson & Bennett, 1970:188 [Bennett, 1836; Bergh, 1884]  
Thompson & McFarlane, 1967:109  
Vannucci, 1939:420

on *Porpita*

Bertsch & Kerstitch, 1984:271  
Miller, 1974:58

*Verella verella* (Linnaeus)

Willan & Coleman, 1984:48  
Willan & Morton, 1984:76

*Verella*

Bennett, 1836:119  
Bergh, 1884a:14 [Bennett, 1836] [as *Glaucus*]  
Bieri, 1966:165 [Savilov, 1956]  
Dakin, Bennett, & Pope, 1952:270 [as *Glaucus lineatus*]  
Day & Harris, 1978:107 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]  
Edmunds, 1987:187 [Thompson & Bennett, 1970; Thompson & McFarlane, 1967]  
Gliesch, 1930:380  
Gosliner, 1987b:127  
Jensen & Clark, 1986:455  
Lalli & Gilmer, 1989:227  
Miller, 1974:59

Powell, 1937a:124 [as *Glaucilla atlantica*]  
Roginskaya, 1989:101 [Thompson & Bennett, 1970]  
Savilov, 1956:66 [as *Glaucus lineatus*]  
Thompson, 1976:50 [Thompson & Bennett, 1969, 1970]  
Thompson, 1976a:63  
Thompson & Bennett, 1969:1532  
Thompson & Bennett, 1970:188 [Dakin, Bennett, & Pope, 1952]  
Thompson & McFarlane, 1967:109  
Vannucci, 1939:420

on *Verella*

Bennett, 1966:46  
Miller, 1974:58

### Family Pteraeolidiidae

*Pteraeolidia ianthina* (Angas, 1864)

on *Anthelia* (= *Sarcothelia*) *edmondsoni* (Kay)

Kay, 1979:487  
Kempf, 1984:114

*Halocordyle disticha* (Goldfuss)

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:98  
Kempf, 1984:114  
Willan, 1989:228  
Willan & Coleman, 1984:46

*Ralpharia magnifica* Watson

Willan, 1989:228

*Sarcothelia edmondsoni* (Kay)

Hadfield, 1976:141

on *Sarcothelia edmondsoni* (Kay)

Gosliner, 1980:61  
Rudman, 1982b:181 [Hadfield, 1976]

*Zanclaea*

Kempf, 1984:114

### Family Herviellidae

*Herviella cloaca* Rudman, 1980

on *Salacia tetracythara* (Lamaroux)

Rudman, 1980a:167

*Herviella mietta* Marcus & Burch, 1965



*Anthopleura nigrescens*

Gosliner, 1980:59

Kay, 1979:486

Rosin, 1969:74 [as *Herviella* sp.]

Waters, 1973:174 [Rosin, 1969] [as *Herviella* sp.]

eggs of *Cerithium sejunctum*

Young, 1967:171

**Family Aeolidiidae**

*Aeolidia papillosa* (Linnaeus, 1761)

*Actinia crassicornis*

Alder & Hancock, 1852:fam. 3, pl. 9

Barletta & Melone, 1976:230 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

on *Actinia crassicornis*

Glaser, 1903:22 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-1854] [as *Eolis papillosa*]

*Actinia equina* Linnaeus

Angel, 1967:287

Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Swennen, 1961]

Boutan, 1898:XXXVIII

Braams & Geelen, 1952:247

Brown & Picton, 1979:[22]

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:209

Daro, 1970:169 [Swennen, 1961]

Edmunds, 1966:28

Edmunds, 1983:81

Edmunds, 1987:188 [Edmunds, 1983; Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1982; **P**]

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:939 [Braams & Geelen, 1953; Graham, 1938; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; **P**]

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976:65 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]

Evans & Evans, 1917:109

Graham 1938:290

Hall & Todd, 1986:198

Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1982:907 [Braams & Geelen, 1953; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974, 1976]

Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1984:13

Hartog, 1961:284

Hecht, 1896:622 [as *Eolis papillosa*]

Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46

McDonald, 1983:141 [Miller, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974; Kalker & Schmekel, 1976; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

McFarlane & Lawn, 1991:599 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976]

Miller, 1961:111

Moreteau, 1977:372

Ortea, 1980b:73

Ottaway, 1977:214 [Boutan, 1898; Braams & Geelen, 1953; Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963; den Hartog, 1961; Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974; Miller, 1961; Stephenson, 1928; Swennen, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
Pelseneer, 1920:145 [Hecht, 1896] [as *Eolis papillosa*]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 130  
Purchon, 1968:79  
Rees, 1967:224  
Roginskaya, 1962:104  
Strathmann, 1987:293  
Stehouwer, 1952:166  
Swennen, 1961:224  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:42  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49  
Thompson, 1964:297 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; **P**]  
Thompson, 1976:39 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1976a:71  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:158 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54  
Waters, 1973:175 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; Wolter, 1967]  
Wolter, 1967:284 [Miller, 1961]  
Yonge & Thompson, 1976:132

on *Actinia equina* Linnaeus

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:24

*Actinia equina fragacea*

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976:74

*Actinia gemmacea*

Alder & Hancock, 1852:fam. 3, pl. 9 [as *Eolis papillosa*]

on *Actinia gemmacea*

Glaser, 1903:22 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-1854] [as *Eolis papillosa*]

*Actinia plumosa* Müller

Agersborg, 1921:231 [Meyer & Möbius, 1865] [as *Eolis papillosa*]

Boutan, 1898:XXXVIII [Meyer & Möbius, 1865] [as *Eolis papillosa*]

Hecht, 1896:622 [as *Eolis papillosa*]

Meyer & Möbius, 1865:31 [as *Eolis papillosa*]

*Actinia*

Eliot, 1910:21

Fleure & Walton, 1907:219

Graham 1955:153 [Graham, 1938]

McDonald, 1983:141 [Thompson, 1964]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Eliot, 1910]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

Stephenson, 1928:96

Thompson, 1964:297 [Eliot, 1910]

*Actinostola*

Ross, 1967:313

on *Actinostola* sp.

Harris, 1973:232

*Actinothoe sphyrodeta* (Gosse)

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:942

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976:78

McDonald, 1983:141 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 130

Todd, 1981:164

*Achinothoe*

Ortea, 1980b:73

*Aiptasia couchi* (Cocks)

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:942

McDonald, 1983:141 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

*Aiptasia lacerata planifrons* (Dalyell)

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

on *Alcyonium digitatum* (Linnaeus)

Walton, 1908:229

*Anemonia sulcata* (Pennant)

Angel, 1967:287

Boutan, 1898:XXXVIII [Alder & Hancock] [as *Eolis papillosa*]

Brown & Picton, 1979:[22]

Edmunds, 1966:28

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:942

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976:75

McDonald, 1983:141 [Miller, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974; Miller, 1961]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

Miller, 1961:111

Moreteau, 1977:372

Ottaway, 1977:214 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974; Miller, 1961]

Tardy, 1962c:1225

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

Thompson, 1964:297 [Miller, 1961]

Thompson, 1976a:71

Thompson & Brown, 1984:158 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]  
Waters, 1973:175 [Miller, 1961]  
Wolter, 1967:284 [Miller, 1961]

on *Anemonia sulcata* (Pennant)

Ortea, 1980b:73  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1983:24

*Anemonia viridis* (Forskål)

McFarlane & Lawn, 1991:599  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 130  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

*Anemonia*

Graham 1955:153 [Graham, 1938]

*Anthea cereus*

Alder & Hancock, 1852:fam. 3, pl. 9  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-55]

on *Anthea cereus*

Glaser, 1903:22 [Alder & Hancock, 1845-1854] [as *Eolis papillosa*]

*Anthea*

Eliot, 1910:21  
Fleure & Walton, 1907:219  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Eliot, 1910]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Ottaway, 1977:214 [Eliot, 1910; Fleure & Walton, 1907]  
Thompson, 1964:297 [Eliot, 1910]

*Anthopleura artemisia* (Pickering)

McDonald, 1983:141 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Ottaway, 1977:214 [Waters, 1973]  
Waters, 1971:32  
Waters, 1973:178

*Anthopleura ballii* (Cocks)

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:942  
Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976:76  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

McFarlane & Lawn, 1991:599 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976]  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Anthopleura elegantissima* (Brandt)

Avila, 1995:519 [Howe & Harris, 1978]  
Beeman & Williams, 1980:340  
Edmunds, 1983:81  
Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:939 [Waters, 1973; **P**]  
Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976:76  
Francis, 1973:80  
Gaulin, Dill, Beaulieu, & Harris, 1986:392 [Harris & Howe, 1979]  
Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1982:908  
Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1984:14  
Hand, 1994-1996:9 [Howe & Harris, 1978]  
Harris, 1973:274  
Harris & Howe, 1979:138 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974, 1976; Harris, 1973; Waters, 1973; **P**]  
Howe & Harris, 1978:552 [Harris, 1973; Waters, 1973]  
Karuso, 1987:54 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974; Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
McFarland & Muller-Parker, 1992:118A  
McFarland & Muller-Parker, 1993:223  
Ottaway, 1977:214 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974; Francis, 1973; Waters, 1973]  
Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:142  
Thompson, 1976a:71  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:158 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
Waters, 1971:32  
Waters, 1971a:33  
Waters, 1973:178

*Anthopleura xanthogrammica* (Brandt)

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:939 [Waters, 1973]  
Hand, 1994-1996:11  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Ottaway, 1977:214 [Waters, 1973]  
Waters, 1971:32  
Waters, 1973:178

*Anthopleura* spp.

Sebens, 1983:274 [Waters, 1973]

*Bunodactis stella* (Verrill)

Roginskaya, 1987d:182  
Roginskaya, 1990:125  
Roginskaya & Keller, 1989:85  
Roginskaya & Keller, 1991:64

*Calliactis effoeta*

Boutan, 1898:XXXVIII [as *Eolis papillosa*]  
Ottaway, 1977:214 [Boutan, 1898]

*Cereus pedunculatus* (Pennant)

Boutan, 1898:XXXVIII [as *Eolis papillosa*]  
Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:942  
Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976:77  
Hecht, 1896:622 [as *Eolis papillosa*]  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Ottaway, 1977:214 [Boutan, 1898]  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

on *Cereus pedunculatus* (Pennant)

Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1982:908 [Tardy, quoted by Harris & Howe, 1979]  
Ortea, 1980b:73

*Corynactis californica* Carlgren

McDonald, 1983:141 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Waters, 1973:178

*Corynactis viridis* Allman

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:942  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

*Diadumene cincta* Stephenson

Aerts, 1994:133  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Swennen, 1961]  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Swennen, 1961; Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Swennen, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Ottaway, 1977:215 [Swennen, 1961; Tardy, 1965]  
Stehouwer, 1952:169  
Swennen, 1961:224  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:42  
Tardy, 1962c:1225  
Tardy, 1965:13  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49  
Thompson, 1964:297 [Swennen, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]  
Waters, 1973:175 [Stehouwer, 1952; Swennen, 1961]

*Diadumene luciae* (Verrill)

McDonald, 1983:141 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Ottaway, 1977:215 [Waters, 1973]  
Waters, 1971:32  
Waters, 1971a:33  
Waters, 1973:178

*Epiactis prolifera* Verrill

Beeman & Williams, 1980:340  
Bertsch, Gosliner, & Wharton, 1972:304  
Day & Harris, 1978:107 [Mariscal, 1974]  
Dunn, 1977:69  
Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:939 [Waters, 1973]  
Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1984:14  
Goddard, 1984:145  
Mariscal, 1974:163  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Dunn, 1977]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Ottaway, 1977:215 [Waters, 1973]  
Waters, 1971:32  
Waters, 1973:174

*Metridium dianthus* (Ellis)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Clark, 1975]  
Clark, 1975:34  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Clark, 1975]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Clark, 1975]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

*Metridium marginatum* Oken

McDonald, 1983:141 [Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Russell, 1942]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Ottaway, 1977:215 [Russell, 1942]  
Russell, 1942:80  
Thompson, 1964:297 [Russell, 1942]  
Waters, 1973:175 [Russell, 1942]

*Metridium plumosum*

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13

*Metridium senile* (Linnaeus)

Aerts, 1994:131  
Angel, 1967:287  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Swennen, 1961]  
Beeman & Williams, 1980:340  
Braams & Geelen, 1952:242 [Stehouwer, 1952]  
Daro, 1970:169 [Swennen, 1961]

Day & Harris, 1978:105  
 Edmunds, 1983:81 [Harris & Howe, 1979]  
 Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:939 [Stehouwer, 1952; Wolter, 1967; **P**]  
 Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976:78  
 Gorzula & Cameron, 1976:67  
 Greenwood & Garrity, 1991:672  
 Haaften & Verwey, 1960:495  
 Hall & Todd, 1986:198  
 Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1982:907 [Stehouwer, 1952; Wolter, 1967]  
 Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1984:13  
 Harris, 1971a:22  
 Harris, 1971b:699  
 Harris, 1971c:81 [Stehouwer, 1952]  
 Harris, 1973:217, 274  
 Harris, 1976:301  
 Harris, 1986:38 [Clark, 1975]  
 Harris, 1987:289 [Harris & Duffy, 1980]  
 Harris & Duffy, 1980:923  
 Harris & Howe, 1979:138  
 Harris & Irons, 1982:156  
 Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46  
 Longley & Longley, 1984:9  
 McDonald, 1983:141 [Thompson, 1964]  
 McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974; Kalker & Schmekel, 1976; Swennen, 1961; Thompson, 1964; Waters, 1973; **P**]  
 McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
 Ottaway, 1977:215 [Braams & Geelen, 1953; Harris, 1971; Stehouwer, 1952; Swennen, 1961; Wolter, 1967]  
 Picton & Morrow, 1994:130  
 Purchon, 1968:79  
 Ricketts, Calvin, & Hedgpeth, 1985:142  
 Roginskaya, 1987d:179  
 Russo, 1979:46  
 Sebens, 1985:359  
 Sebens, 1985a:555  
 Sebens, 1986:89  
 Shick, Hoffmann, & Lamb, 1979:703  
 Strathmann, 1987:293  
 Stehouwer, 1952:161  
 Streble, 1968:357  
 Swennen & Dekker, 1987:42  
 Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49  
 Thompson, 1964:297 [Swennen, 1961; **P**]  
 Thompson, 1976:39 [Swennen, 1961]  
 Thompson, 1976a:71  
 Thompson & Brown, 1984:158 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
 Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]  
 Waters, 1971:32  
 Waters, 1971a:33  
 Waters, 1973:175 [Braams & Geelen, 1953; Swennen, 1961; Wolter, 1967; **P**]  
 Wolter, 1967:284 [Stehouwer, 1952]  
 Yonge & Thompson, 1976:132

on *Metridium senile* (Linnaeus)



Garlo, 1977:24  
Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1982:907 [Gorzula & Cameron, 1976]

*Mytilus*

Agersborg, 1921:230 [Alder & Hancock, 1855]  
Alder & Hancock, 1855:23 [as *Eolis papillosa*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:158 [Alder & Hancock, 1855]

*Sagartia elegans* (Dalyell)

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:942  
Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976:77  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Sagartia elegans miniata* (Gosse)

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49  
Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]

*Sagartia parasitica*

Garstang, 1889:190 [as *Eolis papillosa*]

*Sagartia troglodytes* (Price)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Swennen, 1961]  
Daro, 1970:169 [Swennen, 1961]  
Edmunds, 1987:188 [Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1982]  
Hall & Todd, 1986:198  
Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1982:908 [Todd, 1981]  
Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1984:13  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Miller, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Miller, 1961:111  
Ottaway, 1977:215 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; Tardy, 1965]  
Rousseau, 1931:955  
Stehouwer, 1952:170 [Swennen]  
Swennen, 1961:224  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:42  
Thompson, 1964:297 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]  
Waters, 1973:175 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; Wolter, 1967]  
Wolter, 1967:284 [Miller, 1961]

*Sagartia troglodytes decorata* (Price)

Tardy, 1965:13  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

on *Sagartia troglodytes* (Price)

Garstang, 1890:432  
Heincke, 1896:135

*Sagartia* sp.

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Sagartiogeton undata* (Müller)

Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Swennen, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Stehouwer, 1952:169 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Swennen, 1961:224 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Swennen & Dekker, 1987:42 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Thompson, 1964:297 [Swennen, 1961]  
Waters, 1973:175 [Stehouwer, 1952; Swennen, 1961] [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]

starfish, worms, anemones, tunicates, young *Mytilus*

Jaeckel, 1952:45  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Jaeckel, 1952]

*Stomphia coccinea* (Müller)

Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:939 [Robson, 1961]  
Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1982:907 [Robson, 1961]  
Harris, 1973:232  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Thompson, 1964]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Robson, 1961]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Ottaway, 1977:215 [Robson, 1961]  
Rees, 1967:224  
Robson, 1961:685  
Robson, 1966:345  
Ross, 1967:313  
Thompson, 1964:297 [Robson, 1961]  
Thompson, 1976:39 [Robson, 1961]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:159 [Robson, 1961]  
Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964]  
Waters, 1973:174 [Robson, 1961]

*Tealia coriacea* (Cuvier)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:340  
McDonald, 1983:141 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Waters, 1973]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
Ottaway, 1977:215 [Waters, 1973]  
Waters, 1973:178

*Tealia crassicornis* (Müller)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:340  
 Longley & Longley, 1984:9  
 McDonald, 1983:141 [McMillan, 1942; Thompson, 1964]  
 McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974; McMillan, 1942; Waters, 1973]  
 McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
 McMillan, 1942a:327  
 Ottaway, 1977:215 [McMillan, 1942; Waters, 1973]  
 Thompson, 1964:297 [McMillan, 1942]  
 Waters, 1971:32  
 Waters, 1973:178 [McMillan, 1942; P]

*Tealiopsis stella*

Harris, 1973:217  
 McDonald, 1983:141 [Harris, 1973]  
 McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Harris, 1973]  
 McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15

*Tubularia indivisa* Linnaeus

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:209  
 Hunnam & Brown, 1975:158 [Thompson, 1964]  
 McDonald, 1983:141 [Miller, 1961; Salvini-Plawen, 1972]  
 McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Miller, 1961]  
 McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15  
 Miller, 1961:104  
 Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Miller, 1961]  
 Thompson, 1964:297 [Miller, 1961]  
 Thompson & Brown, 1984:159 [Miller, 1961]  
 Waters, 1973:178 [Braams & Geelen, 1953; Miller, 1961]  
 Wolter, 1967:284 [Miller, 1961]

*Urticina eques*

Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1982:915

*Urticina felina* (Linnaeus)

Angel, 1967:287 [as *Tealia felina*]  
 Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Swennen, 1961] [as *Tealia felina*]  
 Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974:942 [as *Tealia felina*]  
 Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1976:76 [as *Tealia felina*]  
 Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1982:910  
 Hall, Todd, & Gordon, 1984:13  
 Hall & Todd, 1986:198  
 McDonald, 1983:141 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tealia felina*]  
 McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Edmunds, Potts, Swinfen, & Waters, 1974; Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; Thompson, 1964] [as *Tealia felina*]  
 McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15 [as *Tealia felina*]  
 Miller, 1961:111 [as *Tealia felina*]  
 Moreteau, 1977:372 [as *Tealia felina*]  
 Ottaway, 1977:215 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961] [as *Tealia felina*]  
 Roginskaya, 1987d:179 [as *Tealia felina*]  
 Stehouwer, 1952:169 [Verway] [as *Tealia felina*]  
 Swennen, 1961:224 [as *Tealia felina*]

Swennen & Dekker, 1987:42 [as *Tealia felina*]

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49 [as *Tealia felina*]

Thompson, 1964:297 [Miller, 1961; Swennen, 1961; **P**] [as *Tealia felina*]

Todd, 1981:164 [Thompson, 1964] [as *Tealia felina*]

Waters, 1973:175 [Miller, 1961; Stehouwer, 1952; Swennen, 1961; Wolter, 1967] [as *Tealia felina*]

Wolter, 1967:284 [Miller, 1961] [as *Tealia felina*]

### *Urticina*

Barrett, 1969:68

*Aeolidia* sp. Ostergaard, 1950  
on *Porites compressa*

Ostergaard, 1950:110

*Aeolidiella alba* Risbec, 1928  
small acontiate white sea anemones

Gosliner, 1987b:128

*Aeolidiella alderi* (Cocks, 1852) [some authors consider this a junior synonym of *A. soemmeringi*]  
*Actinothoe anguicoma*

Barletta, 1981:119

*Actinothoe sphyrodeta* (Gosse)

Thompson, 1988:334

Thompson & Brown, 1984:161

### *Actinothoe*

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:595 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:226 [as *Aeolidiella soemmeringi*]

*Aiptasia couchi* (Cocks)

Barletta, 1981:119

Ros, 1975:346 [Tardy, 1962]

Tardy, 1962c:1225 [as *Eolidina alderi*]

Todd, 1981:166 [Tardy, 1962]

*Aiptasia lacerata planifrons* (Dalyell)

Tardy, 1962b:3251 [as *Eolidina alderi*]

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Aiptasia mutabilis*

Kalker & Schmekel, 1976:46 [as *Aeolidiella soemmeringi*]

on *Aiptasia* sp.

Perrone, 1983b:138

Ros, 1975:346

on *Anemonia sulcata* (Pennant)

Ballesteros, Barrajon, Luque, Moreno, Talavera, & Templado, 1986:54

Ros, 1975:346

on *Alcyonium digitatum* (Linnaeus)

Walton, 1908:229

*Bunodactis verrucosa* (Pennant)

Todd, 1981:166

*Cereus pedunculatus* (Pennant)

Barletta, 1981:119

Brown & Picton, 1979:[23]

Chevalier, Mocquard, & Tardy, 1974:603

Just & Edmunds, 1985:138 [Tardy, 1969]

Marin & Ros, 1991:93 [Tardy, 1964a; Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

Ortea, 1975:44

Ottaway, 1977:214 [Tardy, 1969]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 130

Ros, 1975:346 [Tardy, 1964, 1969]

Tardy, 1962b:3251

Tardy, 1964a:2190

Tardy, 1969a:30

Tardy, 1971:98

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

Thompson, 1988:334

Thompson & Brown, 1984:161 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

Todd, 1981:166 [Tardy, 1970]

*Cereus*

Barash & Zenziper, ;1984:595 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:226 [as *Aeolidiella soemmeringi*]

on *Condylactis* sp.

Ros, 1975:346

*Diadumene cincta* Stephenson

Barletta, 1981:119

Marin & Bordes, 1991:93 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

Ottaway, 1977:215 [Tardy, 1969]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 130

Ros, 1975:346 [Tardy, 1964, 1969]

Tardy, 1969a:30

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

Thompson & Brown, 1984:161 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Heliactis bellis* Ellis

Barletta, 1981:119

Graham 1938:280

Naville, 1926:252

Purchon, 1968:79 [as *Eolidina alderi*]

Ros, 1975:346 [Graham, 1938; Naville, 1926; Purchon, 1968]

Yonge, 1957:432 [Graham, 1938; Naville, 1926]

Yonge & Nicholas, 1940:299 [Graham, 1938; Naville, 1926] [as *Eolidina alderi*]

*Metridium senile* (Linnaeus)

Marin & Ros, 1991:93 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

Tardy, 1962b:3251

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

Thompson & Brown, 1984:161 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

Todd, 1981:166 [Tardy, 1970]

*Parastephanauge pauxi* Dufaure

Marin & Ros, 1991:93 [Riva & Vicente, 1978a]

Riva & Vicente, 1978a:112

Riva & Vicente, 1978b:117

Thompson & Brown, 1984:161 [Riva & Vicente, 1978]

*Sagartia elegans* (Dalyell)

Thompson & Brown, 1984:161 [Miller, 1961]

*Sagartia elegans miniata* (Gosse)

Todd, 1981:166 [Tardy, 1970]

*Sagartia troglodytes* (Price)

Marin & Ros, 1991:93

Thompson, 1988:334

Thompson & Brown, 1984:161 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Sagartia troglodytes decorata* (Price)

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Sagartia* sp.

Barash & Zenziper, 1984:595 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]

Grosvenor, 1903:468 [Garstang, 1890]

Picton & Morrow, 1994:130

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:226 [as *Aeolidiella soemmeringi*]

Spengel, 1904:11 [Grosvenor, 1903]

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

on *Sagartia* sp.

Harris, 1973:264 [Tardy, 1964]

Garstang, 1890:433

Tardy, 1964a:2190

*Sagartiogeton lacerata* (Dalyell)

Marin & Ros, 1991:93

Thompson & Brown, 1984:161 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Sagartiogeton undata* (Müller)

Ros, 1975:346 [Tardy, 1969] [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]

Tardy, 1969a:30 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]

Tardy, 1971:98 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]

*Sagartiogeton*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:226 [as *Aeolidiella soemmeringi*]

*Aeolidiella chromosoma* (Cockerell in Cockerell & Eliot, 1905)

*Metridium senile* (Linnaeus)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:340 [as *Spurilla chromosoma*]

Farmer, 1980:158 [as *Spurilla chromosoma*]

Harris, 1973:265 [as *Spurilla chromosoma*]

McDonald, 1983:210 [Harris, 1973] [as *Spurilla chromosoma*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Harris, 1973] [as *Spurilla chromosoma*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Spurilla chromosoma*]

small brown actinarians

Burn, 1989:784 [as *Spurilla chromosoma*]

*Aeolidiella glauca* (Alder & Hancock, 1845)

*Actinia equina* Linnaeus

Edmunds, 1987:188 [Labbe, 1931]

Labbe, 1931:1465

on *Alcyonium digitatum* (Linnaeus)

Walton, 1908:229

*Anemone sulcata* (Pennant)

Edmunds, 1987:188 [Labbe, 1931]

Labbe, 1931:1465

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Cereus pedunculatus* (Pennant)

Ottaway, 1977:214 [Tardy, 1965]

Tardy, 1965:13

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Diadumene cincta* Stephenson

Aerts, 1994:133  
Dekker, 1985:4 [Tardy, 1969, P]  
Ottaway, 1977:215 [Tardy, 1965]  
Tardy, 1965:13  
Tardy, 1969a:30  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Heliactis bellis* Ellis

Hunnam & Brown, 1975:158

*Metridium senile* (Linnaeus)

Aerts, 1994:133  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Sagartia elegans* (Dalyell)

Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963:209  
Hunnam & Brown, 1975:158  
Ottaway, 1977:215 [Bruce, Coleman, & Jones, 1963; Miller, 1961]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [Thompson, 1964]  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49  
Thompson, 1964:297 [Miller, 1961]  
Thompson, 1988:336  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Sagartia troglodytes* (Price)

Aerts, 1994:133  
Dekker, 1985:4 [Tardy, 1969]  
Ottaway, 1977:215 [Tardy, 1965, 1969]  
Rousseau, 1931:955 [as *Spurilla glauca*]  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49  
Thompson, 1988:336  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Sagartia troglodytes decorata* (Price)

Tardy, 1965:13  
Tardy, 1969a:30

*Sagartia* sp.

Hadfield, 1963:87  
Harris, 1973:253 [Hadfield, 1963]  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Sagartiogeton lacerata* (Dalyell)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[23]  
Dekker, 1985:5 [Brown & Picton, 1979]



Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 132  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]  
Todd, 1981:166

on *Sagartiogeton* cf. *lacerata*

Rasmussen, 1973:271

*Sagartiogeton undatus* (Müller)

Dekker, 1985:4 [Tardy, 1969]  
Just & Edmunds, 1985:140 [Tardy, 1969] [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Ortea, 1975:44 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Ottaway, 1977:214 [Tardy, 1969] [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Tardy, 1969a:30 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Stomphia coccinea* Gosse

?Miller, 1961:110  
Ottaway, 1977:215 [Miller, 1961]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394

*Aeolidiella indica* Bergh, 1888

*Anthothoe stimpsonii* (Verrill)

Gosliner, 1987b:128  
Gosliner & Griffiths, 1981:121

*Sagartia troglodytes* (Price)

Ottaway, 1977:215 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972] [as *Aeolidiella takanosimensis*]

*Sagartia* sp.

Farmer, 1980:46 [as *Aeolidiella takanosimensis*]  
McDonald, 1983:142 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972; Schmekel, 1968] [as *Aeolidiella takanosimensis*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Schmekel, 1968] [as *Aeolidiella takanosimensis*]  
McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:15 [as *Aeolidiella takanosimensis*]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394 [as *Aeolidiella takanosimensis*]  
Schmekel, 1968:145 [as *Aeolidiella takanosimensis*]  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:227 [as *Aeolidiella takanosimensis*]

*Aeolidiella macleayi* (Angas, 1864)

pale brown actinarians

Burn, 1989:785 [as *Spurilla macleayi*]

*Aeolidiella mannarensis* (Rao & Alagarwami, 1960)

on *Zanclaea indica*

Rao & Alagarwami, 1960:7 [as *Eolidina mannarensis*]

*Aeolidiella oliviae* (MacFarland, 1966)

*Corynactis californica* Carlgren

Beeman & Williams, 1980:341 [as *Spurilla oliviae*]

*Epiactis prolifera* Verrill

Beeman & Williams, 1980:341 [as *Spurilla oliviae*]

*Metridium senile* (Linnaeus)

Beeman & Williams, 1980:341 [as *Spurilla oliviae*]

Farmer, 1980:159 [as *Spurilla oliviae*]

Harris, 1973:221,265 [as *Spurilla oliviae*]

McDonald, 1983:211 [Harris, 1973] [as *Spurilla oliviae*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [Harris, 1973; **P**] [as *Spurilla oliviae*]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16 [as *Spurilla oliviae*]

*Aeolidiella rubra* (Cantraine, 1835)

*Aiptasia couchii* (Cocks)

Tardy, 1962c:1225 [as *Eolidina rubra*]

*Aeolidiella sanguinea* (Norman, 1877)

*Actinia equina* Linnaeus

Ortea, 1975:44

Ottaway, 1977:214 [Tardy, 1969]

Tardy, 1969a:30

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Aiptasia couchi* (Cocks)

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Cereus pedunculatus* (Pennant)

Ottaway, 1977:214 [Tardy, 1965, 1969]

Tardy, 1965:13

Tardy, 1969a:30

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Diadumene cincta* Stephenson

Ottaway, 1977:215 [Tardy, 1965, 1969]

Tardy, 1965:13

Tardy, 1969a:30

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Metridium senile* (Linnaeus)

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

Todd, 1981:166

*Sagartia elegans* (Dalyell)

Brown & Picton, 1979:[23]  
Picton & Morrow, 1994:13, 132  
Thompson, 1988:338  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Sagartia elegans miniata* (Gosse)

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49  
Todd, 1981:166

*Sagartia troglodytes* (Price)

Thompson, 1988:338  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Sagartia troglodytes decorata* (Price)

Ottaway, 1977:215 [Tardy, 1965, 1969]  
Tardy, 1965:13  
Tardy, 1969a:30  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Sagartia* sp.

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Sagartiogeton undata* (Müller)

Ottaway, 1977:214 [Tardy, 1969] [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Tardy, 1969a:30 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]  
Thompson & Brown, 1984:163 [Tardy & Bordes, 1978]

*Aeolidiopsis ransonii* Pruvot-Fol, 1956

*Palythoa ceresina* Pax & Miller

Pruvot-Fol, 1956:230

*Palythoa*

Rudman, 1982b:155

*Baeolidia benteva* Marcus, 1958

on *Eudendrium*

Eyster, 1980:584 [as *Berghia benteva*]

*Baeolidia harrietae* (Rudman, 1982)

*Palythoa*

Rudman, 1982b:159 [as *Aeolidiopsis harrietae*]

*Baeolidia nodosa* (Haefelfinger & Stamm, 1958)

*Bunodeopsis strumosa* (Andres)

Navoni, 1973:1336 [as *Limenandra nodosa*]

*Bunodeopsis*

Schmekel, 1968:148 [as *Limenandra nodosa*]

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:234 [as *Limenandra nodosa*]

*Baeolidia palythoae* Gosliner, 1985

*Palythoa nelliae*

Gosliner, 1985:245

Gosliner, 1987b:129

*Berghia australis* (Rudman, 1982)

*Cricophorus nutrix*

Rudman, 1982b:169 [as *Spurilla australis*]

Willan & Coleman, 1984:44 [as *Spurilla australis*]

Willan & Morton, 1984:73 [as *Baeolidia australis*]

*Berghia caerulescens* (Laurillard, 1830)

*Aiptasia couchi* (Cocks)

Bouchet & Tardy, 1976a:210

Tardy, 1962c:1225

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Aiptasia lacerata* Dalyell

Cuenot, 1906:105

Cuenot, 1906a:542

Cuenot, 1907:76, 78

Naville, 1926:261

*Aiptasia mutabilis* (Gravenhorst)

Haefelfinger, 1962a:311

Marin & Ros, 1991:93 [Tardy, 1962]

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394

on *Aiptasia pallida*

Marcus, 1977:15

*Aiptasia*

Perrone, 1983b:138 [Haefelfinger, 1962; Marcus, 1977; Tardy, 1962]

*Eudendrium ramosum*

Trinchese, 1881a:7

*Sagartia* sp.

Ottaway, 1977:215 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394

*Berghia major* (Eliot, 1903)

*Aiptasia pulchella*

Parker, 1984:159

*Aiptasia*

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:88

Gosliner, 1980:71

Kay, 1979:488

*Boloceroides mcmurrichi* (Knietniewski)

Devaney & Eldredge, 1977:133 [as *Baeolidia major*]

Kempf, 1984:114

Lawn & Ross, 1982:315

*Boloceroides*

Bertsch & Johnson, 1981:88

Gosliner, 1980:71

Kay, 1979:488

*Cricophorus nutrix*

Gosliner, 1980:71 [Morton & Miller, 1968]

Morton & Miller, 1968:170

Ottaway, 1977:218 [Morton & Miller, 1968] [as *Baeolidia major*]

*Berghia verrucicornis* (Costa, 1864)

*Actinothoe*

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:233

*Aiptasia lacerata planifrons* (Dalyell)

Ballesteros, 1977:8 [Tardy, 1962]

Bouchet & Tardy, 1976a:210 [Tardy, 1962]

Ros, 1975:347 [Tardy, 1962, 1962c]

Tardy, 1962:13

Tardy, 1962c:1225

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Aiptasia pallida* (Verrill)

Carroll & Kempf, 1989:26A

Carroll & Kempf, 1990:243

Carroll & Kempf, 1990a:47A

Havenhand, 1991:127 [Carroll & Kempf, 1990]

Kempf, 1989:146A

Kempf, 1990:99A

Kempf, 1991:76 [Carroll & Kempf, 1990; Kempf, 1990]

on *Aiptasia* sp.

Ros, 1975:347

Ros, 1978a:155

*Aiptasiogeton hyalinus* (delle Chiaje)

Marin & Ros, 1991:93 [Tardy, 1962, 1964a]

on *Anemonia sulcata* (Pennant)

Ballesteros, Barrajon, Luque, Moreno, Talavera, & Templado, 1986:54

*Sagartia*

Marin & Ros, 1991:93 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]

Schmekel, 1968:146

Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:233

*Cerberilla bernadettae* Tardy, 1965

*Cereus pedunculatus* (Pennant)

Ottaway, 1977:215 [Tardy, 1965]

Tardy, 1965:13

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Diadumene cincta* Stephenson

Ottaway, 1977:215 [Tardy, 1965]

Tardy, 1965:13

*Sagartia troglodytes* (Price)

Ottaway, 1977:215 [Tardy, 1965]

Tardy, 1965:13

*Sagartiogeton undata* (Müller)

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49 [as *Actinothoe anguicoma*]

*Cerberilla mosslandica* McDonald & Nybakken, 1975

burrowing sea anemones

McDonald, 1983:155 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1978]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1975:380

McDonald & Nybakken, 1978:115 [McDonald & Nybakken, 1975]

McDonald & Nybakken, 1980:16

*Spurilla croisicensis* (Labbe, 1923)

*Sagartia troglodytes* (Price)

Rousseau, 1931:955

*Spurilla neapolitana* (delle Chiaje, 1824)

*Actinia equina* Linnaeus

Ottaway, 1977:214 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]

Ros, 1977:54

Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

on *Actinia equina* Linnaeus

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

*Actinia*

Perrone, 1983b:138 [Riva & Vicente, 1978]

*Actinothoe sphyrodeta* (Gosse)

Ros, 1977:54

on *Actinothoe sphyrodeta* (Gosse)

Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

on *Actinothoe*

Ortea, 1976:116

*Aiptasia couchi* (Cocks)

Tardy & Bordes, 1978:49

*Aiptasia diaphana* Rapp

Navoni, 1973:1336

*Aiptasia erythrochila* Fischer

Cuenot, 1906:105

Cuenot, 1906a:542

Cuenot, 1907:76

Naville, 1926:261

*Aiptasia lacerata* Dalyell

Cuenot, 1906:105

Cuenot, 1906a:542

Cuenot, 1907:76

Naville, 1926:261

*Aiptasia mutabilis* (Gravenhorst)

Ballesteros, 1977:8

Ballesteros, 1991:426

Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Haefelfinger, 1960]

Cattaneo-Vietti, Chemello, & Giannuzzi-Savelli, 1990:195

Edmunds, 1983:81

Haefelfinger, 1960b:348

Haefelfinger, 1962a:311  
Haefelfinger, 1969a:12  
Marin & Ros, 1991:93 [Haefelfinger, 1960b, 1969a]  
Ottaway, 1977:214 [Salvini-Plawen, 1972]  
Ros, 1975:346 [Haefelfinger, 1960, 1969]  
Ros, 1977:54  
Ros, 1978a:155  
Salvini-Plawen, 1972:394

on *Aiptasia mutabilis*

Barletta, 1981:121  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Ros, 1975]  
Ros, 1975:346  
Urgorri & Besteiro, 1984:54

*Aiptasia pallida*

Eyster & Eckelbarger, 1980:10

*Aiptasia variabilis*

Grosvenor, 1903:473  
Rousseau, 1927:8  
Spengel, 1904:12 [Grosvenor, 1903]

*Aiptasia*

Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Just & Edmunds, 1985:142 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]  
Marin & Ros, 1991:93 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982]  
Perrone, 1983b:138 [Riva & Vicente, 1978]  
Ros, 1975:346 [Schmekel, 1968]  
Schmekel, 1968:149  
Schmekel & Portmann, 1982:230

*Aiptasiogeton hyalinus* (delle Chiaje)

Marin & Ros, 1991:93 [Tardy, 1969] [I am unable to find this species listed in Tardy, 1969]

*Anemonia sargassensis* Hargitt

Conklin & Mariscal, 1977:660

*Anemonia sulcata* (Pennant)

Ballesteros, 1977:8  
Ballesteros, 1978:19  
Barash & Zenziper, 1984:595 [Schmekel & Portmann, 1982] [as *Aiptasia sulcata*]  
Barletta & Melone, 1976:231 [Schmekel, 1968; Wirz-Mangold & Wyss, 1958]  
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