

# **Microwave Circuit Design Using Linear and Nonlinear Techniques**

**GEORGE D. VENDELIN**

Consultant

**ANTHONY M. PAVIO**

Texas Instruments, Inc.

**ULRICH L. ROHDE**

Compact Software, Inc.



WILEY

A Wiley-Interscience Publication

**JOHN WILEY & SONS**

New York • Chichester • Brisbane • Toronto • Singapore

# Contents

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>Foreword</b>   | <b>xiii</b> |
| <b>Preface</b>  | <b>xvii</b> |
| <b>1 S Parameters</b>   | <b>1</b>    |
| 1.1 Definitions and Use with Amplifiers, 1                                  |             |
| 1.1.1 Low-Frequency Two-Port Network, 1                                     |             |
| 1.1.2 Incident and Reflected Power, 6                                       |             |
| 1.1.3 Two-Port Network <i>S</i> Parameters, 12                              |             |
| 1.1.4 Three-Port Network and <i>n</i> -Port Network <i>S</i> Parameters, 15 |             |
| 1.2 Transmission Lines, 29  |             |
| 1.2.1 Basic Equations, 29   |             |
| 1.2.2 Shift in Reference Planes, 35   |             |
| 1.2.3 Microstrip lines, 37  |             |
| 1.3 Use of <i>S</i> Parameters with Amplifiers, 45                          |             |
| 1.3.1 Stability, 45   |             |
| 1.3.2 Simultaneous Conjugate Match, 50                                      |             |
| 1.3.3 Power Gains, 54   |             |
| References, 64  |             |
| Bibliography, 65  |             |
| Problems, 66  |             |
| <b>2 Noise In Linear Two-Ports</b>  | <b>71</b>   |
| 2.0 Introduction, 71  |             |
| 2.1 Signal-to-Noise Ratio, 73   |             |
| 2.2 Noise Figure Measurements, 74   |             |
| 2.3 Noisy Two-Port Description, 77  |             |
| 2.4 Noise Figure of Cascaded Networks, 83                                   |             |
| 2.5 Influence of External Parasitic Elements, 85                            |             |
| 2.6 Noise Circles, 88   |             |
| 2.7 Noise Correlation in Linear Two-Ports Using Correlation Matrices, 93    |             |

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| 2.8 | Noise Figure Test Equipment,                | 97  |
| 2.9 | How to Determine the Four Noise Parameters, | 99  |
|     | References,                                 | 101 |
|     | Bibliography,                               | 102 |
|     | Problems,                                   | 103 |

### 3 Microwave Transistor *S* Parameters and Tuning Elements 106

|       |   |     |
|-------|---|-----|
| 3.0   | Introduction,   | 106 |
| 3.1   | Microwave Bipolar Transistor,                                       | 109 |
| 3.1.1 | Silicon Bipolar Small-Signal Model,                                 | 109 |
| 3.1.2 | Silicon Bipolar Noise Model,  | 116 |
| 3.1.3 | Low-Frequency Noise in Transistors,                                 | 121 |
| 3.1.4 | Heterojunction Bipolar Transistor,                                  | 123 |
| 3.2   | Microwave FET,  | 125 |
| 3.2.1 | Gallium Arsenide MESFET Small-Signal Model,                         | 125 |
| 3.2.2 | GaAs MESFET Noise Model,  | 136 |
| 3.2.3 | MODFET/HEMT,  | 142 |
| 3.3   | DC Biasing,   | 145 |
| 3.3.1 | Simple Bias Circuitry,  | 145 |
| 3.3.2 | Temperature Stability,  | 150 |
| 3.3.3 | Bias Decoupling,  | 156 |
| 3.4   | Impedance Matching,   | 158 |
| 3.5   | Examples of Transistor <i>S</i> Parameters and Noise<br>Parameters, | 192 |
| 3.5.1 | Bipolar Transistors,  | 192 |
| 3.5.2 | Field-Effect Transistors,   | 198 |
|       | References,   | 198 |
|       | Bibliography,   | 202 |
|       | Problems,   | 204 |

### 4 Amplifier Design 211

|       |                                      |     |
|-------|--------------------------------------|-----|
| 4.0   | Introduction,                        | 211 |
| 4.1   | One-Stage Design,                    | 212 |
| 4.1.1 | Unilateral Design,                   | 212 |
| 4.1.2 | Nonunilateral Design,                | 219 |
| 4.1.3 | Low-Noise Amplifiers,                | 229 |
| 4.1.4 | High-Power Amplifiers,               | 232 |
| 4.1.5 | Feedback,                            | 238 |
| 4.1.6 | Balanced Amplifiers,                 | 251 |
| 4.1.7 | One-Stage Amplifier Design Examples, | 256 |
| 4.2   | Multistage Design,                   | 272 |
| 4.2.1 | High-Gain Amplifiers,                | 272 |
| 4.2.2 | Low-Noise Amplifiers,                | 273 |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| 4.2.3 High-Power Amplifiers, 277  |            |
| 4.2.4 Multistage Amplifier Design Examples, 279                                   |            |
| <b>4.3 Small-Signal Distributed Amplifiers, 288</b>                               |            |
| References, 301   |            |
| Bibliography, 303   |            |
| Problems, 307   |            |
| <b>5 High-Power Amplifier Design</b>  | <b>313</b> |
| 5.0 Introduction, 313   |            |
| 5.1 Device Modeling and Characterization, 313                                     |            |
| 5.2 Optimum Loading, 334  |            |
| 5.3 Single-Stage Design, 339  |            |
| 5.4 Multistage Design, 344  |            |
| 5.5 Power Distributed Amplifiers, 350   |            |
| 5.6 Class B Amplifiers, 369   |            |
| References, 379   |            |
| Bibliography, 382   |            |
| Problems, 382   |            |
| <b>6 Oscillator Design</b>  | <b>384</b> |
| 6.0 Introduction, 384   |            |
| 6.1 The Compressed Smith Chart, 387   |            |
| 6.2 Series or Parallel Resonance, 389   |            |
| 6.3 Resonators, 391   |            |
| 6.3.1 Dielectric Resonators, 392  |            |
| 6.3.2 YIG Resonators, 395   |            |
| 6.3.3 Varactor Resonators, 395  |            |
| 6.3.4 Resonator Measurements, 396   |            |
| 6.4 Two-Port Oscillator Design, 399   |            |
| 6.5 Negative Resistance from Transistor Model, 405                                |            |
| 6.6 Oscillator <i>Q</i> and Output Power, 414                                     |            |
| 6.7 Noise in Oscillators, 418   |            |
| 6.7.1 Using a Spectrum Analyzer, 419  |            |
| 6.7.2 Two-Oscillator Method, 421  |            |
| 6.7.3 Leeson's Oscillator Model, 429  |            |
| 6.7.4 Low-Noise Design, 434   |            |
| 6.8 Analytic Approach to Optimum Oscillator Design Using <i>S</i> Parameters, 442 |            |
| 6.9 Nonlinear Oscillator Model, 462   |            |
| 6.9.1 Expressions for $g_m$ and $G_d$ , 464                                       |            |
| 6.9.2 Nonlinear Expressions for $C_{gs}$ , $G_{gf}$ , and $R_i$ , 465             |            |
| 6.9.3 Analytic Simulation of <i>I</i> - <i>V</i> Characteristics, 468             |            |
| 6.9.4 Equivalent-Circuit Derivation, 468  |            |

|        |   |     |
|--------|---|-----|
| 6.9.5  | Determination of Oscillation Conditions,                                | 469 |
| 6.9.6  | Nonlinear Analysis,   | 469 |
| 6.9.7  | Conclusion,   | 470 |
| 6.10   | Oscillator Design Using Nonlinear CAD Tools,                            | 471 |
| 6.10.1 | Parameter Extraction Method,  | 476 |
| 6.10.2 | Example of Nonlinear Design Methodology: 4-GHz<br>Oscillator-Amplifier, | 480 |
| 6.10.3 | Conclusion,   | 487 |
| 6.11   | 1988 Microwave Oscillators,   | 488 |
|        | References,   | 491 |
|        | Bibliography,   | 494 |
|        | Problems,   | 496 |

## 7 Microwave Mixer Design 504

|     |                         |     |
|-----|-------------------------|-----|
| 7.0 | Introduction,           | 504 |
| 7.1 | Diode Mixer Theory,     | 508 |
| 7.2 | Single-Diode Mixers,    | 525 |
| 7.3 | Single-Balanced Mixers, | 536 |
| 7.4 | Double-Balanced Mixers, | 552 |
| 7.5 | FET Mixer Theory,       | 579 |
| 7.6 | Balanced FET Mixers,    | 604 |
| 7.7 | Special Mixer Circuits, | 624 |
|     | References,             | 633 |

## 8 Microwave Computer-Aided Workstations for MMIC Requirements 638

|       |   |     |
|-------|---|-----|
| 8.0   | Introduction,   | 638 |
| 8.0.1 | Integrated Microwave Workstation Approach,                              | 638 |
| 8.0.2 | Nonlinear Tools,  | 640 |
| 8.1   | Gallium Arsenide Monolithic Microwave IC Foundries: The<br>Role of CAD, | 643 |
|       | Bibliography,   | 649 |
| 8.2   | Yield-Driven Design,  | 649 |
| 8.2.1 | No Simple Task,   | 649 |
| 8.2.2 | Rethinking Design,  | 650 |
| 8.2.3 | Hitting the Mark,   | 651 |
| 8.3   | Designing Nonlinear Circuits Using the Harmonic Balance<br>Method,      | 653 |
| 8.3.1 | Splitting the Linear and Nonlinear Portion,                             | 654 |
| 8.3.2 | How Does the Program Work?,   | 656 |
| 8.3.3 | Examples,   | 663 |
|       | Bibliography,   | 667 |

|  |  |            |
|--|--|------------|
| 8.4  | Programmable Microwave Tuning System, 668            |            |
| 8.4.1  | The PMT System, 668                                  |            |
| 8.4.2  | Tuning Techniques, 669                               |            |
| 8.4.3  | The PMTS Approach, 670                               |            |
|  | Bibliography, 673                                    |            |
| 8.5  | Introduction to MMIC Considering Layout Effects, 673 |            |
| 8.5.1  | Component and Interconnection Modules, 674           |            |
|  | Bibliography, 679                                    |            |
| 8.6  | GaAs MMIC Layout Software, 679                       |            |
| 8.6.1  | Capabilities, 680                                    |            |
| 8.6.2  | Example, 681   |            |
| 8.7  | Practical Design Example, 682                        |            |
| 8.7.1  | The Design, 683                                      |            |
| 8.7.2  | The Elements, 683                                    |            |
| 8.7.3  | The Input Filter, 683                                |            |
| 8.7.4  | The Dielectric Resonator, 683                        |            |
| 8.7.5  | The Branch-Line Coupler, 686                         |            |
| 8.7.6  | Other Circuit Elements, 686                          |            |
| 8.8  | CAD Applications, 687                                |            |
| <b>Appendix A. Derivation of the Stability Factor</b>  |  | <b>710</b> |
| <b>Appendix B. An Important Proof Concerning Stability</b>                                       |  | <b>712</b> |
| <b>Appendix C. S-Parameter Expressions Relevant to the Design of RF and Microwave Amplifiers</b> |  | <b>714</b> |
| <b>Appendix D. Passive Microwave Elements</b>  |  | <b>720</b> |
| <b>Appendix E. Spectral-Domain Analysis</b>  |  | <b>742</b> |
| <b>Appendix F. Noise Program for Microwave Bipolar Transistors</b>                               |  | <b>750</b> |
| <b>Appendix G. Noise Modeling of the Field-Effect Transistor</b>                                 |  | <b>753</b> |
| <b>Index</b>   |  | <b>755</b> |