

MONOTONICITY OF WEIGHTED AVERAGES OF CONVEX FUNCTIONS

G. J. O. JAMESON

Abstract. We consider weighted averages of the form $B_n(W, f) = \sum_{r=0}^n w_{n,r} f(r/n)$, where W is a summability matrix and f is convex. Conditions are given for $B_n(W, f)$ to increase or decrease with n . It decreases whenever W is a Hausdorff mean. The sequence of Bernstein polynomials for a convex function is a special case.

Mathematics subject classification (2010): 26D15, 40G05, 41A10.

Keywords and phrases: Monotonicity, weighted average, convex, summability matrix, Hausdorff mean, Bernstein polynomial.

REFERENCES

- [1] S. ABRAMOVICH, G. JAMESON AND G. SINNAMON, *Inequalities for averages of convex and superquadratic functions*, J. Ineq. Pure Appl. Math., **5** (2004), issue 4, article 91 (electronic).
- [2] G. BENNETT, *Inequalities complimentary to Hardy*, Quart. J. Math. **49** (1998), 395–432.
- [3] G. BENNETT, *An inequality for Hausdorff means*, Houston J. Math. **25** (1999), 709–744.
- [4] G. BENNETT, *Mercer's inequality and totally monotonic sequences*, Math. Ineq. Appl. **14** (2011), 747–775.
- [5] G. BENNETT, *Hausdorff means and moment sequences*, Positivity **15** (2011), 17–48.
- [6] G. BENNETT AND G. JAMESON, *Monotonic averages of convex functions*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **252** (2000), 410–430.
- [7] J. BUSTAMANTE, *Bernstein Operators and Their Properties*, Birkhäuser (2017).
- [8] R. A. DE VORE AND G. G. LORENTZ, *Constructive Approximation*, Springer (1993).
- [9] G. H. HARDY, *Divergent Series*, Oxford Univ. Press (1949).
- [10] I. J. SCHOENBERG, *On variation diminishing approximation methods*, On Numerical Approximation, Univ. Wisconsin Press (1959), 249–274.