

## Motion capture sensing techniques used in human upper limb motion: a review

By: [Yahya, M](#) (Yahya, Muhammad)<sup>[1]</sup>; [Shah, JA](#) (Shah, Jawad Ali)<sup>[1]</sup>; [Kadir, KA](#) (Kadir, Kushsairy Abdul)<sup>[1]</sup>; [Yusof, ZM](#) (Yusof, Zulkhairi M.)<sup>[1]</sup>; [Khan, S](#) (Khan, Sheroz)<sup>[2]</sup>; [Warsi, A](#) (Warsi, Arif)<sup>[3]</sup>

[View Web of Science ResearcherID and ORCID](#)

### SENSOR REVIEW

Volume: 39 Issue: 4 Pages: 504-511

DOI: 10.1108/SR-10-2018-0270

Published: JUL 15 2019

Document Type: Review

[View Journal Impact](#)

### Abstract

Purpose Motion capture system (MoCap) has been used in measuring the human body segments in several applications including film special effects, health care, outer-space and under-water navigation systems, sea-water exploration pursuits, human machine interaction and learning software to help teachers of sign language. The purpose of this paper is to help the researchers to select specific MoCap system for various applications and the development of new algorithms related to upper limb motion. Design/methodology/approach This paper provides an overview of different sensors used in MoCap and techniques used for estimating human upper limb motion. Findings The existing MoCaps suffer from several issues depending on the type of MoCap used. These issues include drifting and placement of Inertial sensors, occlusion and jitters in Kinect, noise in electromyography signals and the requirement of a well-structured, calibrated environment and time-consuming task of placing markers in multiple camera systems. Originality/value This paper outlines the issues and challenges in MoCaps for measuring human upper limb motion and provides an overview on the techniques to overcome these issues and challenges.

### Keywords

**Author Keywords:** Motion estimation; Motion capture system; Upper limb; Upper limb motion

**KeyWords Plus:** INERTIAL SENSORS; JOINT ANGLE; MOVEMENT; TRACKING; KINECT; STABILITY; FUSION; RANGE

### Author Information

Reprint Address: Shah, JA (reprint author)

+ Univ Kuala Lumpur, British Malaysian Inst, Dept Elect & Elect, Gombak, Malaysia.

### Addresses:

+ [ 1 ] Univ Kuala Lumpur, British Malaysian Inst, Dept Elect & Elect, Gombak, Malaysia

[ 2 ] Int Islamic Univ Malaysia Kulliyah Engn, Kuala Lumpur, Wilayah Perseku, Malaysia

+ [ 3 ] Univ Kuala Lumpur, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

E-mail Addresses: [jawad@unikl.edu.my](mailto:jawad@unikl.edu.my)

### Funding

Funding Agency	Show details	Grant Number
Ministry of Energy, Science, Technology, Environment and Climate Change (MESTECC), Malaysia		

[View funding text](#)

### Publisher

EMERALD GROUP PUBLISHING LTD, HOWARD HOUSE, WAGON LANE, BINGLEY BD16 1WA, W YORKSHIRE, ENGLAND

### Journal Information

Impact Factor: [Journal Citation Reports](#)

### Categories / Classification

Research Areas: Instruments & Instrumentation

Web of Science Categories: Instruments & Instrumentation

[See more data fields](#)

### Citation Network

In Web of Science Core Collection

0

Times Cited

[Create Citation Alert](#)

51

Cited References

[View Related Records](#)

### Use in Web of Science

Web of Science Usage Count

12

Last 180 Days

12

Since 2013

[Learn more](#)

This record is from:

Web of Science Core Collection

- Science Citation Index Expanded

[Suggest a correction](#)

If you would like to improve the quality of the data in this record, please [suggest a correction](#).

## Cited References: 51

Showing 30 of 51 [View All in Cited References page](#)

(from Web of Science Core Collection)

1. **Human Arm Motion Tracking by Orientation-Based Fusion of Inertial Sensors and Kinect Using Unscented Kalman Filter** Times Cited: 14  
 By: Atrsaeei, Arash; Salarieh, Hassan; Alasty, Aria  
 JOURNAL OF BIOMECHANICAL ENGINEERING-TRANSACTIONS OF THE ASME Volume: 138 Issue: 9 Article Number: 091005 Published: SEP 2016
  
2. **Quantitative Assessment of Upper Limb Motion in Neurorehabilitation Utilizing Inertial Sensors** Times Cited: 12  
 By: Bai, Lu; Pepper, Matthew G.; Yan, Yong; et al.  
 IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON NEURAL SYSTEMS AND REHABILITATION ENGINEERING Volume: 23 Issue: 2 Pages: 232-243 Published: MAR 2015
  
3. **Recognizing upper limb movements with wrist worn inertial sensors using k-means clustering classification** Times Cited: 29  
 By: Biswas, Dwaipayan; Cranny, Andy; Gupta, Nayaab; et al.  
 HUMAN MOVEMENT SCIENCE Volume: 40 Pages: 59-76 Published: APR 2015
  
4. **Vision based games for upper-limb stroke rehabilitation** Times Cited: 1  
 By: Burke, J.; Morrow, P.J.; McNeill, M.D.J.; et al.  
 MACH VIS IM PROC C 2 Published: 2008  
 Publisher: IEEE  
[\[Show additional data\]](#)
  
5. **Leap Motion Evaluation for Assessment of Upper Limb Motor Skills in Parkinson's Disease** Times Cited: 1  
 By: Butt, A.; Rovini, E.; Dolciotti, C.; et al.  
 2017 INT C REH ROB I Published: 2017  
 Publisher: IEEE  
[\[Show additional data\]](#)
  
6. **Joint amplitude MEMS based measurement platform for low cost and high accessibility telerehabilitation: Elbow case study** Times Cited: 3  
 By: Callejas-Cuervo, Mauro; Gutierrez, Rafael M.; Hernandez, Andres I.  
 JOURNAL OF BODYWORK AND MOVEMENT THERAPIES Volume: 21 Issue: 3 Pages: 574-581 Published: JUL 2017
  
7. **A survey of depth and inertial sensor fusion for human action recognition** Times Cited: 105  
 By: Chen, Chen; Jafari, Roozbeh; Kehtarnavaz, Nasser  
 MULTIMEDIA TOOLS AND APPLICATIONS Volume: 76 Issue: 3 Pages: 4405-4425 Published: FEB 2017
  
8. Title: [not available] Times Cited: 2  
 By: Chen, X.  
 Human motion analysis with wearable inertial sensors Published: 2013
  
9. **The accuracy of the Microsoft Kinect in joint angle measurement** Times Cited: 12  
 By: Choppin, S; Lane, B; Wheat, J.  
 Sport Technol Volume: 7 Pages: 98-105 Published: 2014
  
10. **Measurements and Sensors for Motion Tracking in Motor Rehabilitation** Times Cited: 14  
 By: De Vito, Luca; Postolache, Octavian; Rapuano, Sergio  
 IEEE INSTRUMENTATION & MEASUREMENT MAGAZINE Volume: 17 Issue: 3 Pages: 30-38 Published: JUN 2014
  
11. **Human Joint Angle Estimation with Inertial Sensors and Validation with A Robot Arm** Times Cited: 47  
 By: El-Gohary, Mahmoud; McNames, James  
 IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING Volume: 62 Issue: 7 Pages: 1759-1767 Published: JUL 2015
  
12. **Research and literature review on developing motion capture system for analyzing athletes action** Times Cited: 1  
 By: Fang, H.; Xuesong, B.  
 2015 INT C ED TECHN Published: 2015
  
13. **Biomechanical validation of upper-body and lower-body joint movements of kinect motion capture data for rehabilitation treatments** Times Cited: 1  
 By: Fern'ndez-Baena, A.; Susin, A.; Lligadas, X.  
 2012 4 INT C INT NET Published: 2012  
 Publisher: IEEE
  
14. **Human motion capture sensors and analysis in robotics** Times Cited: 20  
 By: Field, Matthew; Pan, Zengxi; Stirling, David; et al.  
 INDUSTRIAL ROBOT-THE INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ROBOTICS RESEARCH AND APPLICATION Volume: 38 Issue: 2 Pages: 163-171 Published: 2011
  
15. **Real-time static gesture recognition for upper extremity rehabilitation using the leap motion** Times Cited: 1  
 By: Gieser, S.N.; Boisselle, A.; Makedon, F.  
 INT C DIG HUM MOD AP Published: 2015  
 Publisher: Springer
  
16. **Non uniform Embedding based on Relevance Analysis with reduced computational complexity: Application to the detection of pathologies from biosignal recordings** Times Cited: 8  
 By: Gomez-Garcia, Jorge A.; Godino-Llorente, Juan I.; Castellanos-Dominguez, German

17. Title: [not available] Times Cited: 1  
 By: Hondori, H.M.; Khademi, M.; Dodakian, L.; et al.  
 A spatial augmented reality rehab system for post-stroke hand rehabilitation Published: 2013  
 Publisher: MMVR  
[\[Show additional data\]](#)
18. **Age differences in the control of postural stability during reaching tasks** Times Cited: 25  
 By: Huang, Min-Hui; Brown, Susan H.  
 GAIT & POSTURE Volume: 38 Issue: 4 Pages: 837-842 Published: SEP 2013
19. **Upper limb motion estimation from inertial measurements** Times Cited: 15  
 By: Huosheng, Hu; Zhou, H.  
 International Journal of Information Technology Volume: 13 Issue: 1 Pages: 1-14 Published: 2007
20. **The role of muscle synergies in myoelectric control: trends and challenges for simultaneous multifunction control** Times Cited: 68  
 By: Ison, Mark; Artemiadis, Panagiotis  
 JOURNAL OF NEURAL ENGINEERING Volume: 11 Issue: 5 Article Number: 051001 Published: OCT 2014
21. **An Adaptive Complementary Filter for Inertial Sensor Based Data Fusion to Track Upper Body Motion** Times Cited: 4  
 By: Karunarathne, M. Sajeewani; Ekanayake, Samitha W.; Pathirana, Pubudu N.  
 2014 7TH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON INFORMATION AND AUTOMATION FOR SUSTAINABILITY (ICIAFS) Book Series: International Conference on Information and Automation for Sustainability Published: 2014
22. **Sports activities are reflected in the local stability and regularity of body sway: Older ice-skaters have better postural control than inactive elderly** Times Cited: 37  
 By: Lamoth, Claudine J. C.; van Heuvelen, Marieke J. G.  
 GAIT & POSTURE Volume: 35 Issue: 3 Pages: 489-493 Published: MAR 2012
23. **A novel functional calibration method for real-time elbow joint angles estimation with magnetic-inertial sensors** Times Cited: 11  
 By: Ligorio, G.; Zanutto, D.; Sabatini, A. M.; et al.  
 JOURNAL OF BIOMECHANICS Volume: 54 Pages: 106-110 Published: MAR 21 2017
24. **Using kalman filter and tobit kalman filter in order to improve the motion recorded by kinect sensor II** Times Cited: 2  
 By: Loumponias, K.; Vretos, N.; Daras, P.; et al.  
 P 29 PANH STAT C Published: 2016  
[\[Show additional data\]](#)
25. **Real time RULA assessment using Kinect v2 sensor** Times Cited: 22  
 By: Manghisi, Vito Modesto; Uva, Antonio Emmanuele; Fiorentino, Michele; et al.  
 APPLIED ERGONOMICS Volume: 65 Pages: 481-491 Published: NOV 2017
26. **Using Wearable Sensors and Machine Learning Models to Separate Functional Upper Extremity Use From Walking-Associated Arm Movements** Times Cited: 10  
 By: McLeod, Adam; Bochniewicz, Elaine M.; Lum, Peter S.; et al.  
 ARCHIVES OF PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION Volume: 97 Issue: 2 Pages: 224-231 Published: FEB 2016
27. **A survey of advances in vision-based human motion capture and analysis** Times Cited: 1,330  
 By: Moeslund, Thomas B.; Hilton, Adrian; Kruger, Volker  
 COMPUTER VISION AND IMAGE UNDERSTANDING Volume: 104 Issue: 2-3 Pages: 90-126 Published: NOV-DEC 2006
28. **Electromyography-Based Quantitative Representation Method for Upper-Limb Elbow Joint Angle in Sagittal Plane** Times Cited: 19  
 By: Pang, Muye; Guo, Shuxiang; Huang, Qiang; et al.  
 JOURNAL OF MEDICAL AND BIOLOGICAL ENGINEERING Volume: 35 Issue: 2 Pages: 165-177 Published: APR 2015
29. **A Feasibility Study of an Upper Limb Rehabilitation System Using Kinect and Computer Games** Times Cited: 54  
 By: Pastor, Isaac; Hayes, Heather A.; Bamberg, Stacy J. M.  
 2012 ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE IEEE ENGINEERING IN MEDICINE AND BIOLOGY SOCIETY (EMBC) Book Series: IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society Conference Proceedings Pages: 1286-1289 Published: 2012
30. **Upper limb performance and the structuring of joint movement in teenagers with cerebral palsy: the reciprocal role of task demands and action capabilities** Times Cited: 2  
 By: Pereira Figueiredo, Priscilla Rezende; Silva, Paula Lanna; Avelar, Bruna Silva; et al.  
 EXPERIMENTAL BRAIN RESEARCH Volume: 233 Issue: 4 Pages: 1155-1164 Published: APR 2015

