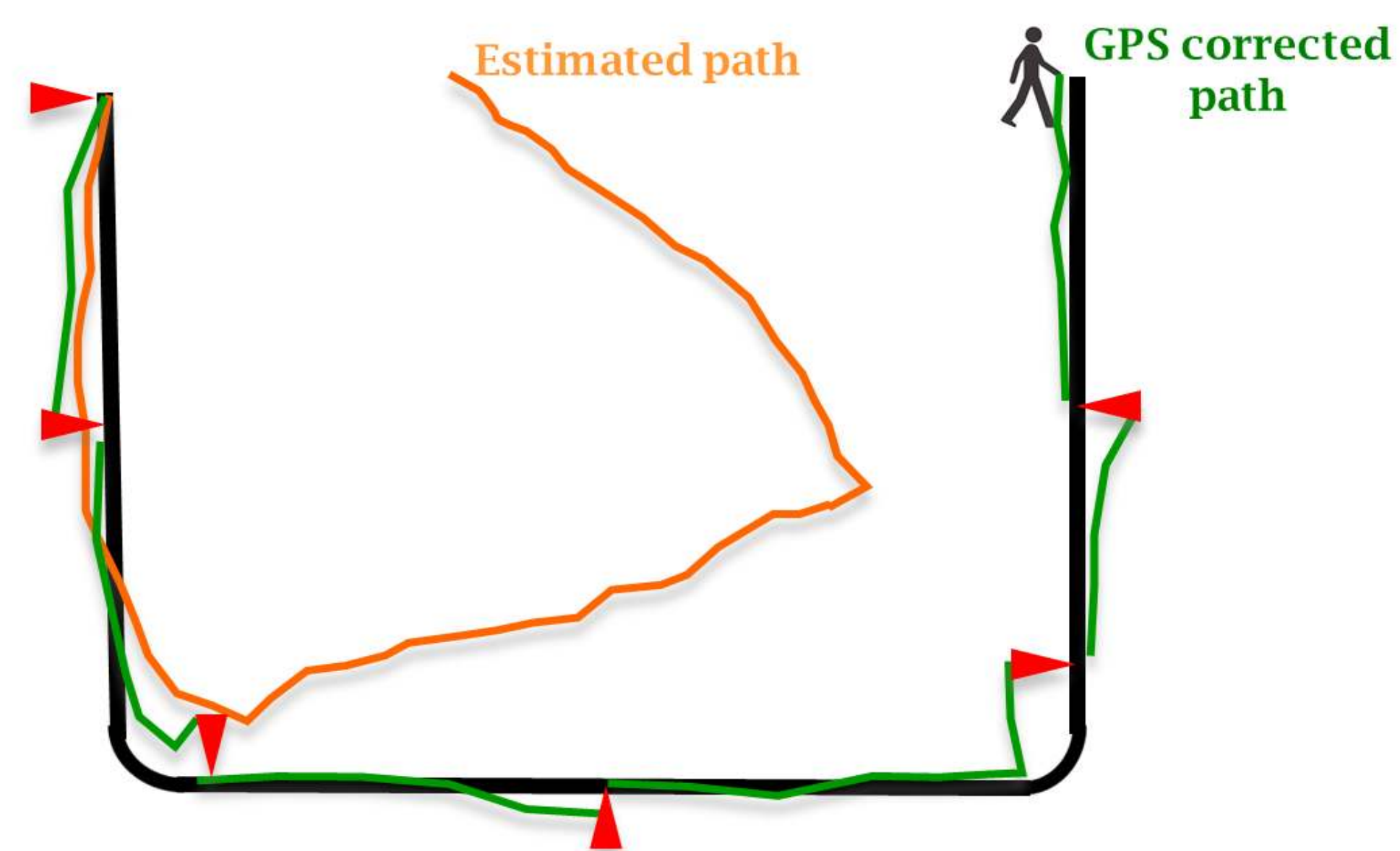
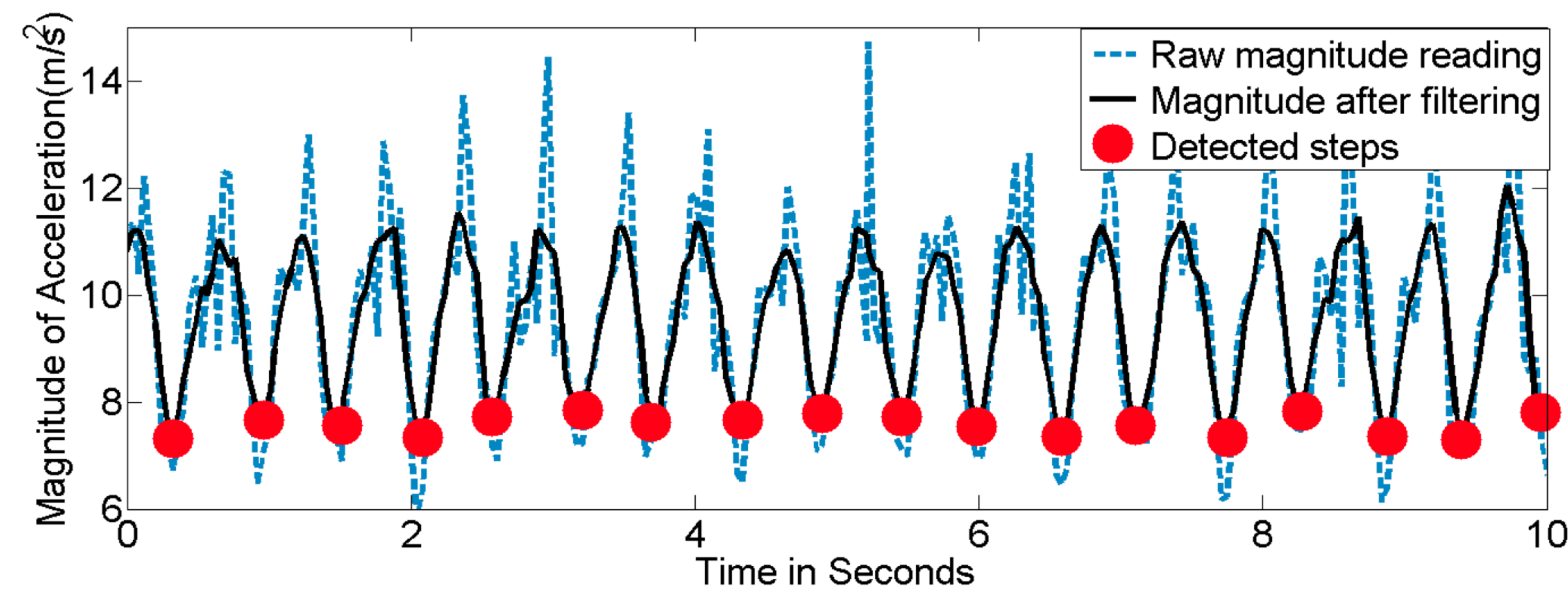


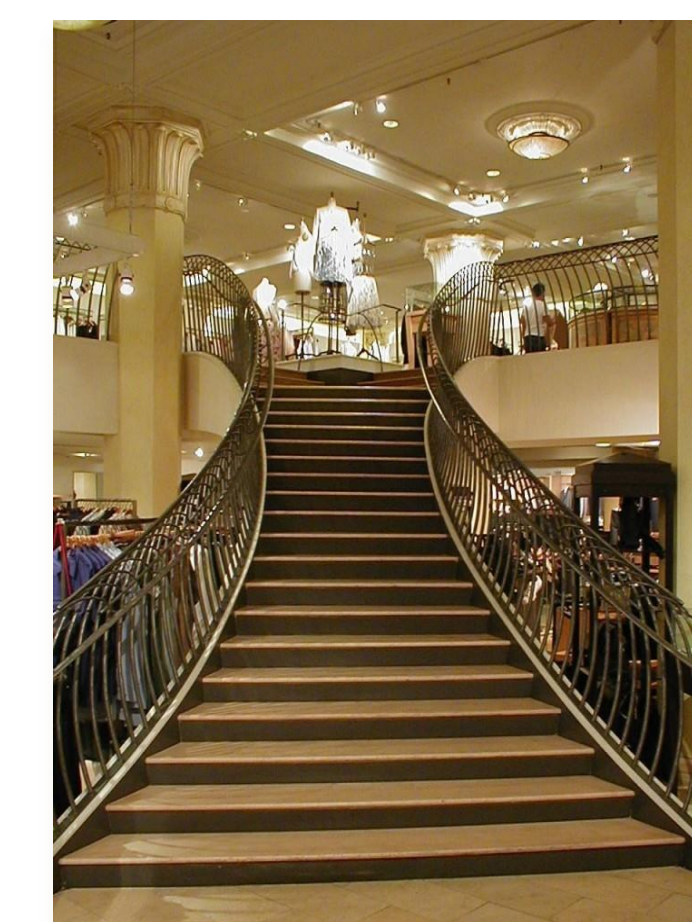
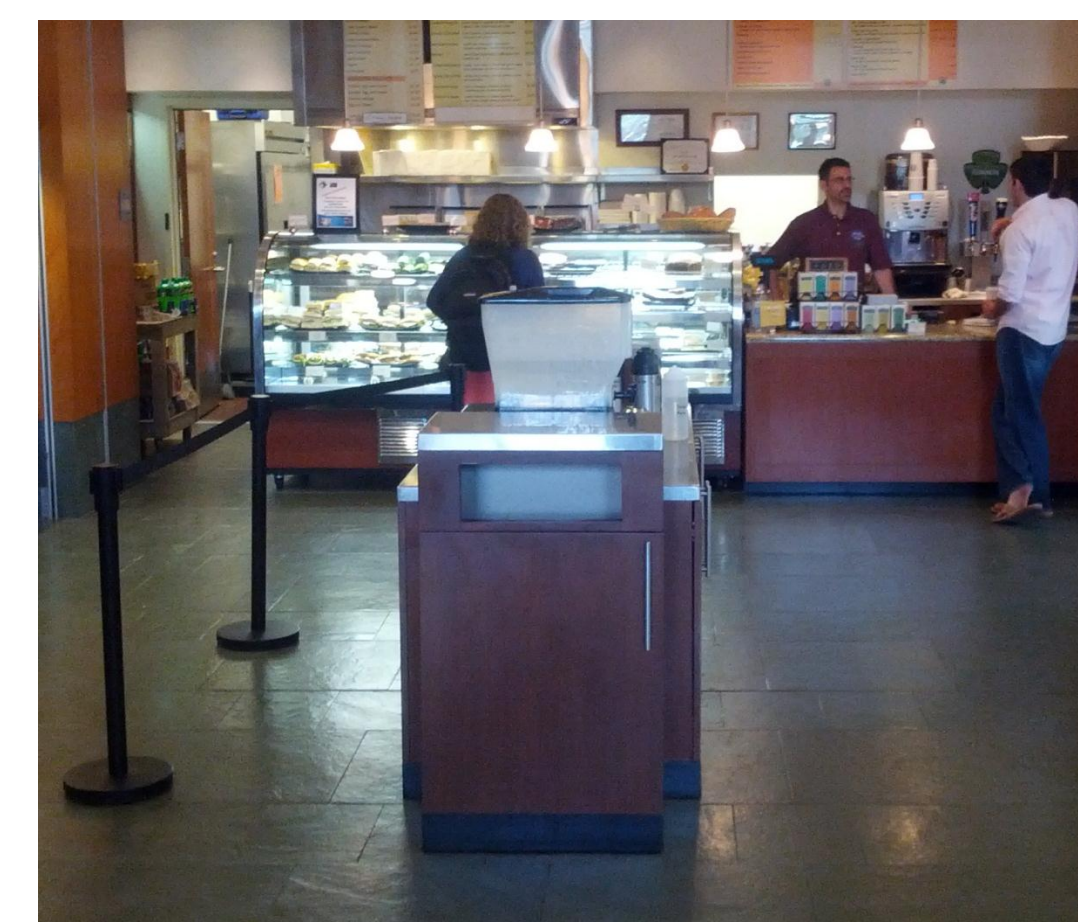
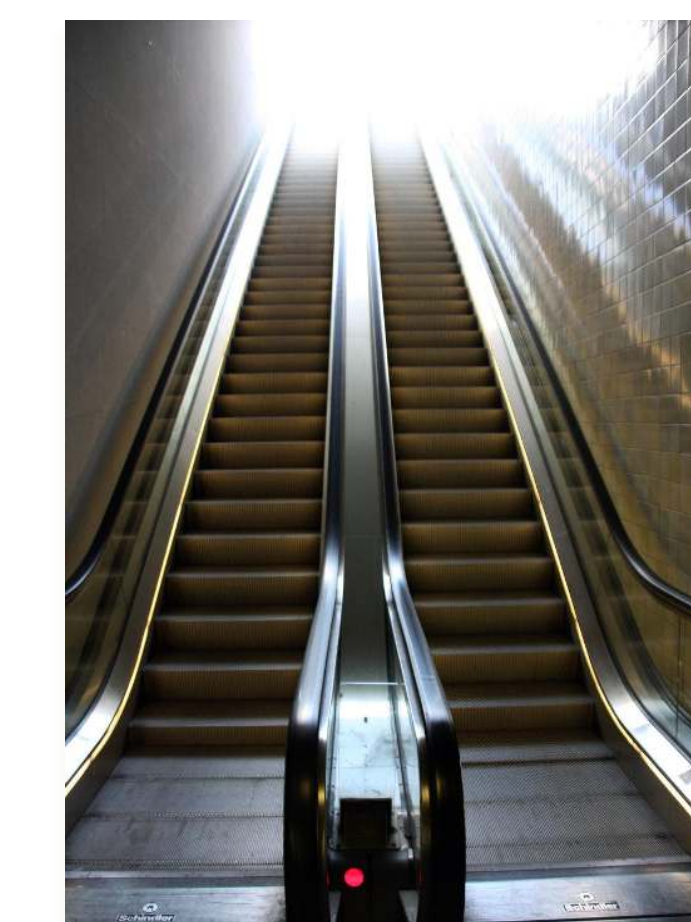
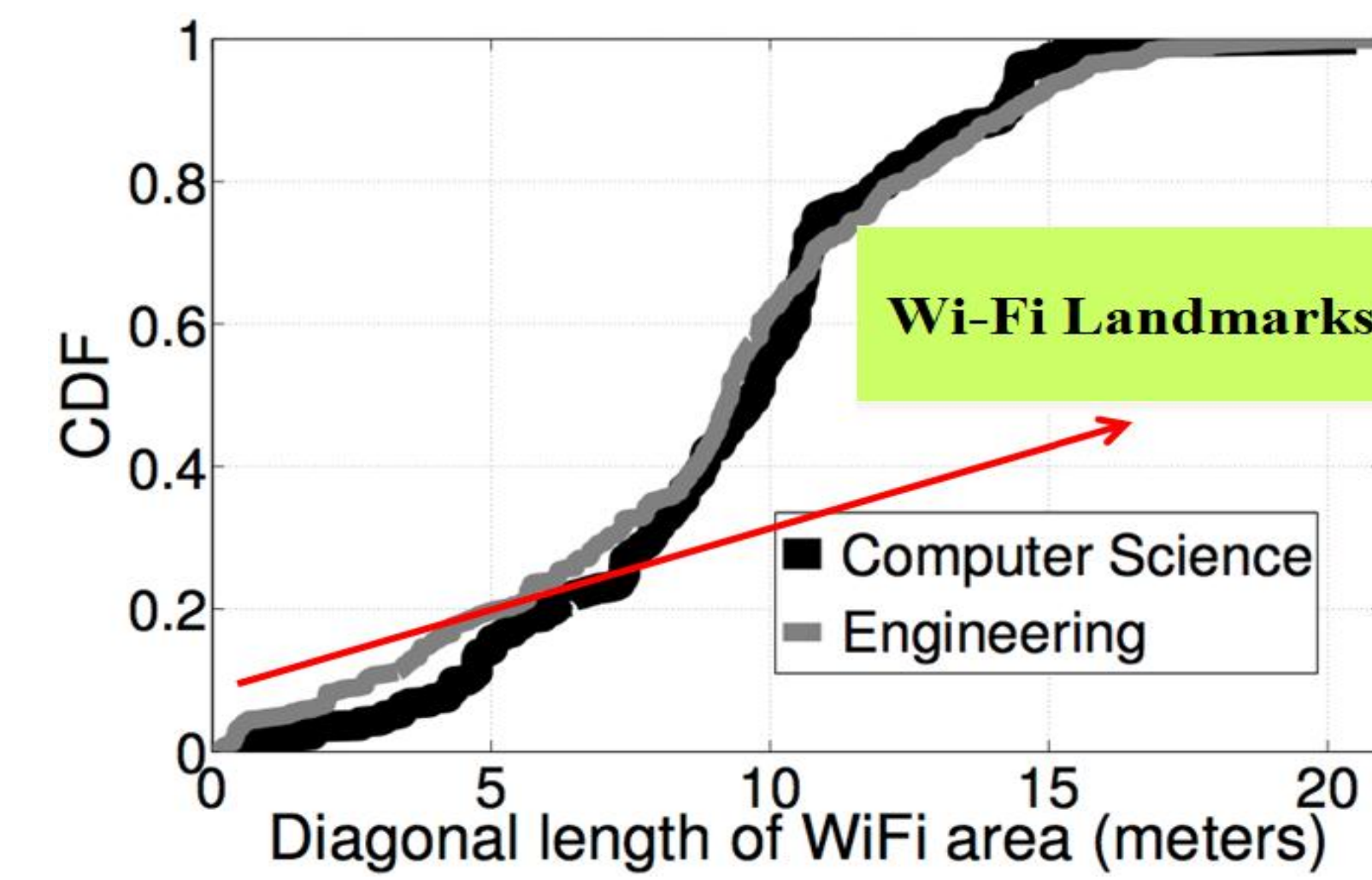
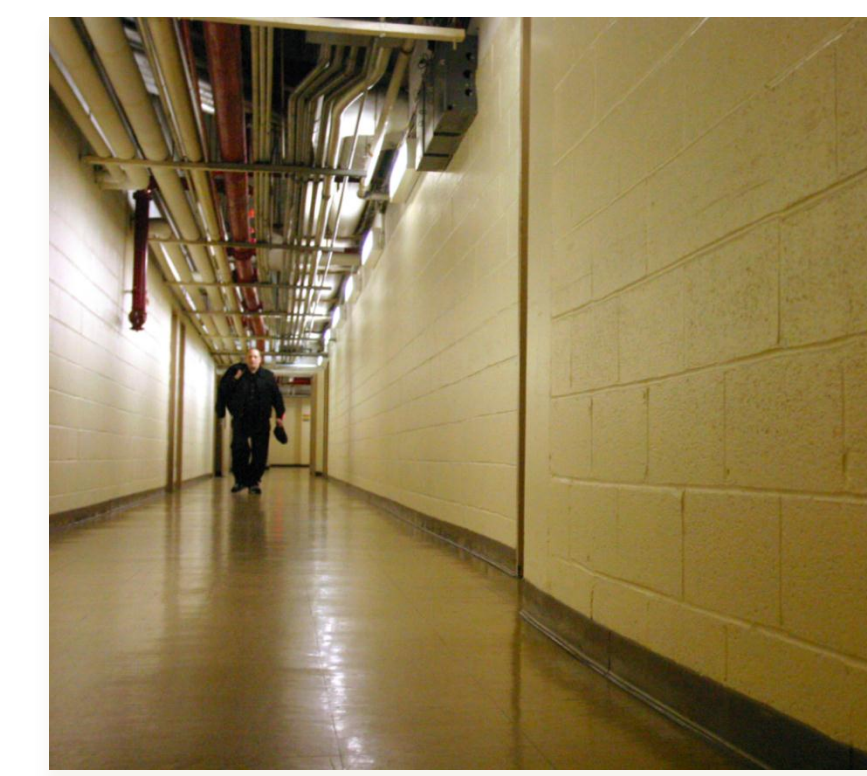
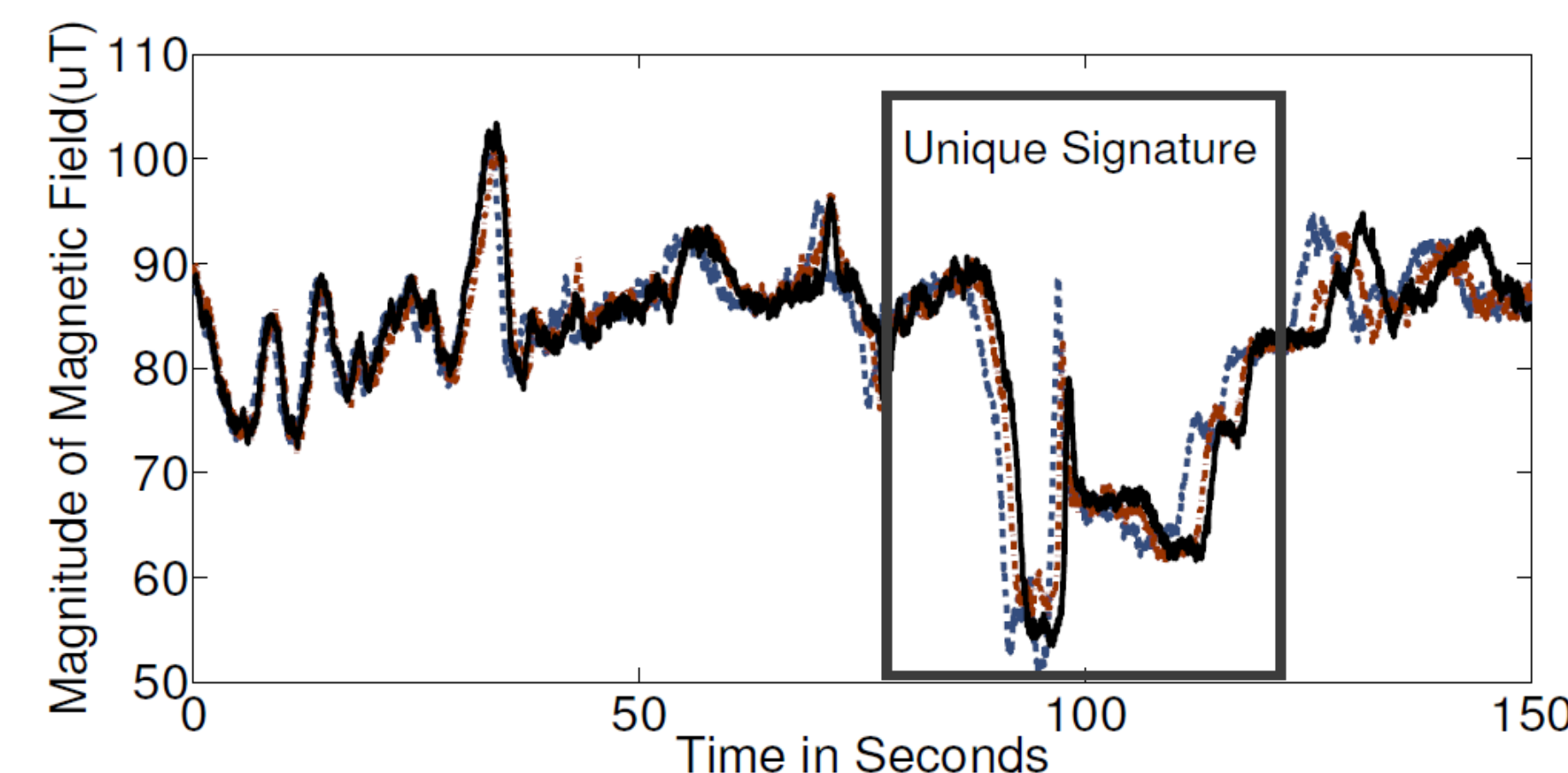
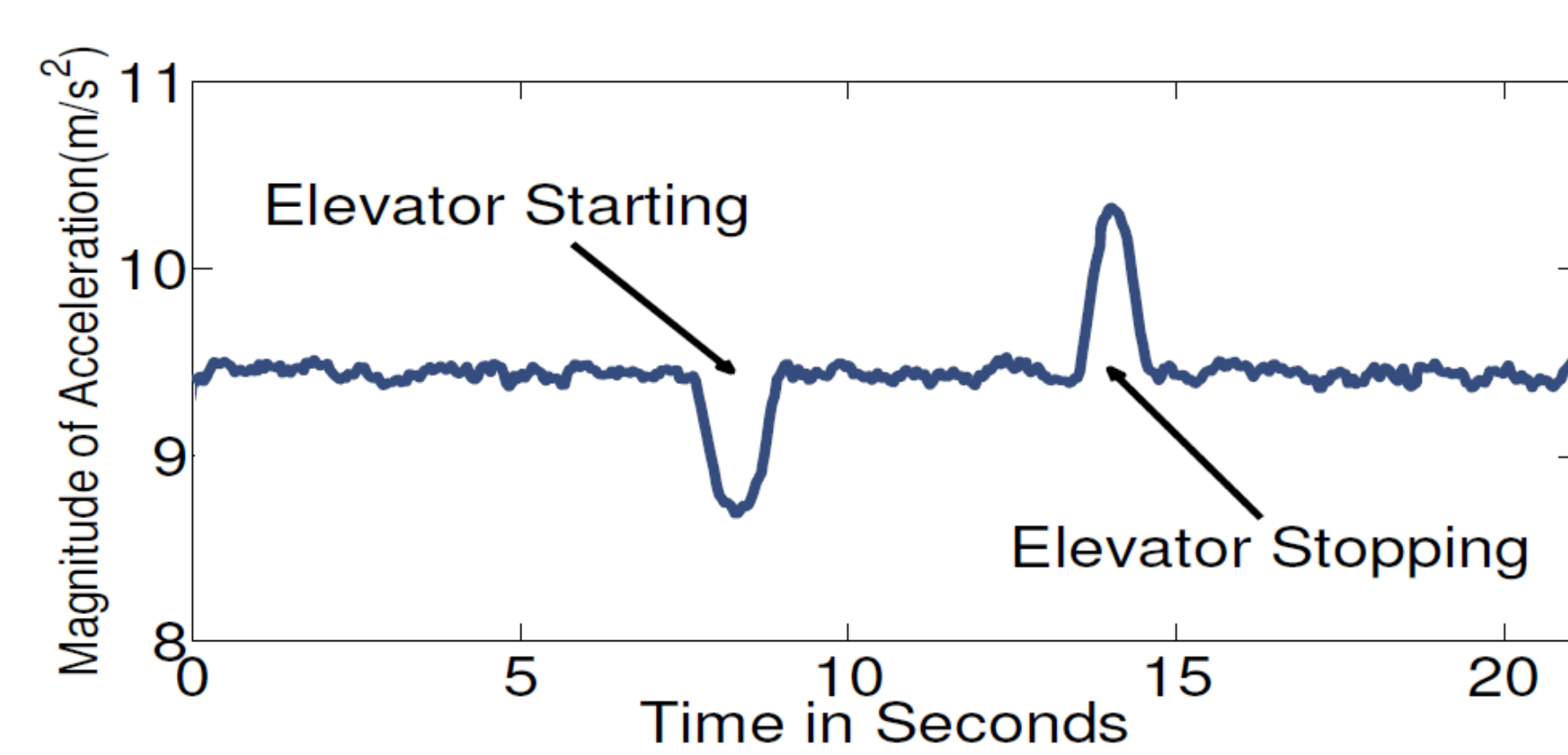
I. Basic Idea from the Past



GPS can correct outdoor paths. How can **indoor paths be corrected** (given GPS is unavailable)?

II. UnLoc Intuition

Certain locations in an indoor environment present an **identifiable signature**.

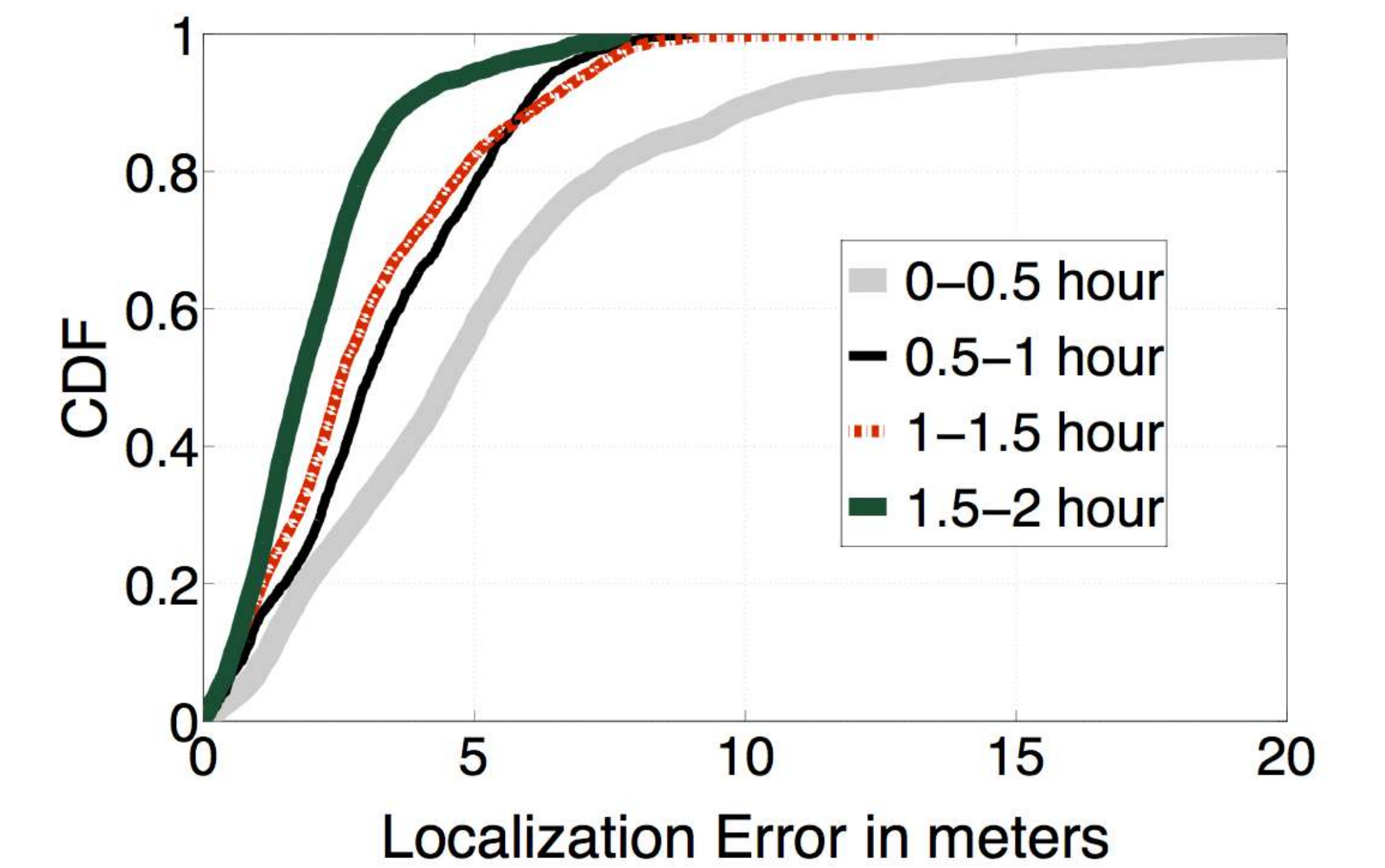
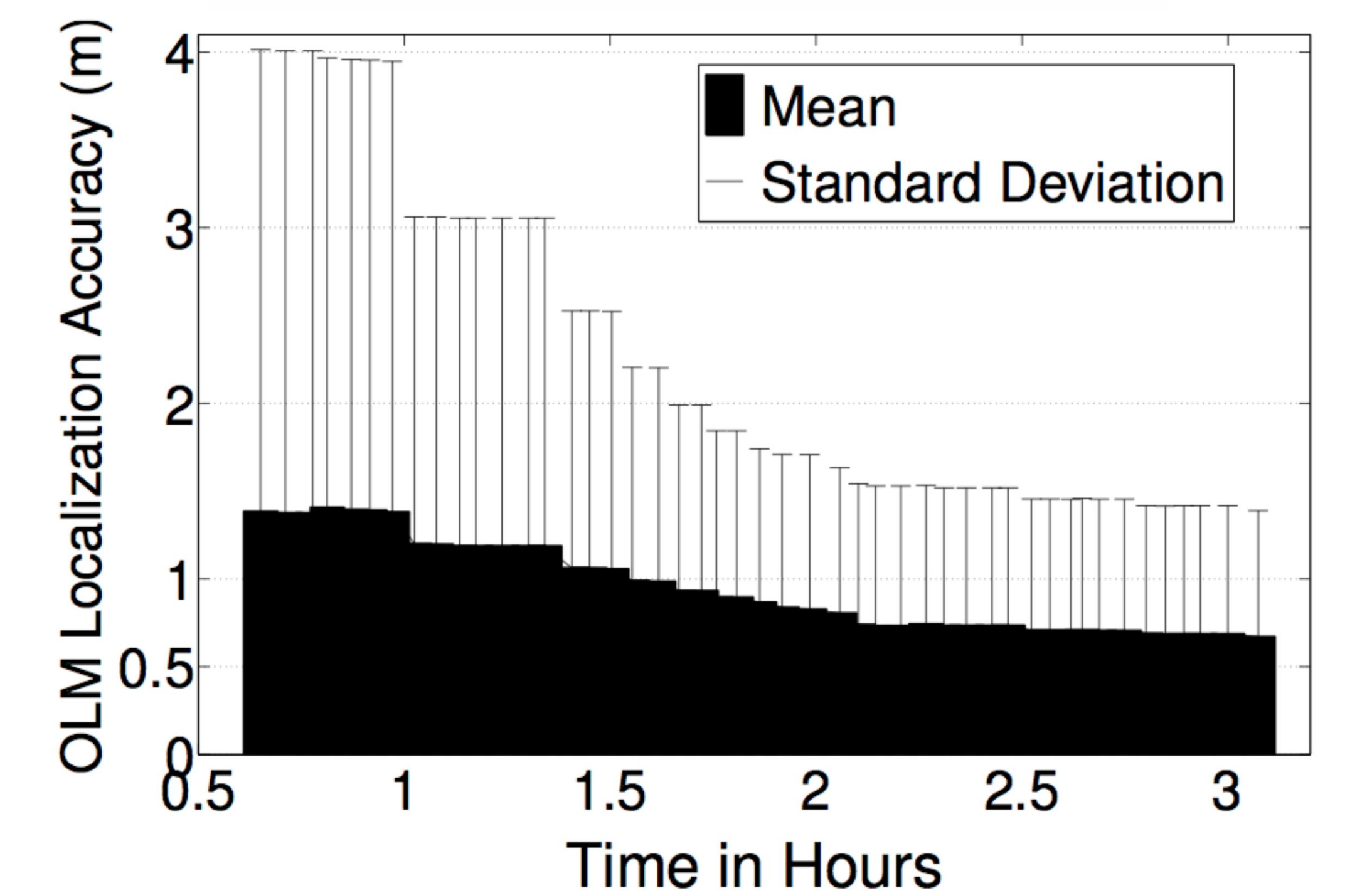


III. UnLoc Technique

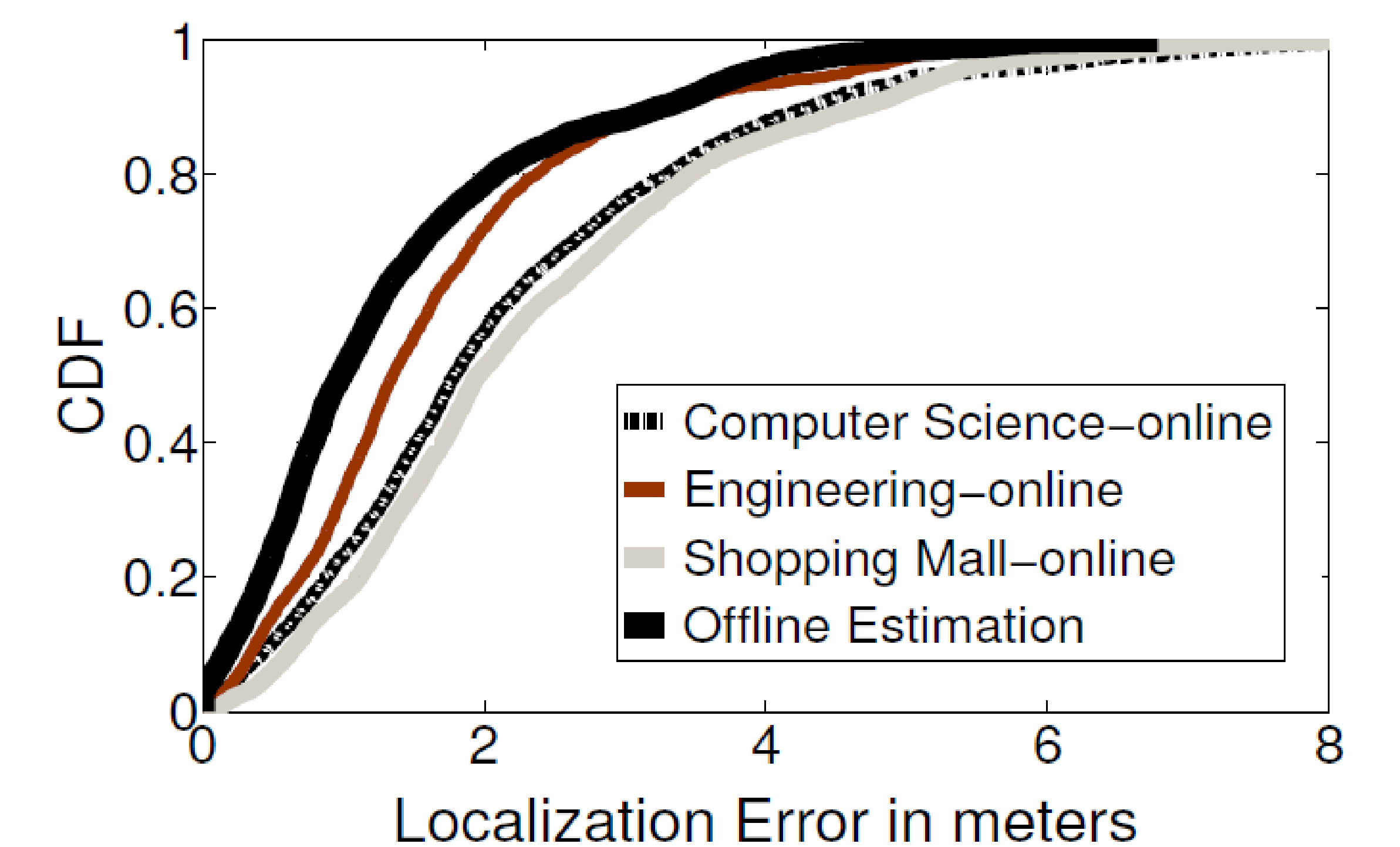


Users help in estimating landmark locations; landmarks help in estimating user locations. This is a **recursive approach**.

IV. Performance



Accuracy improves over time.



Tested in ECE and CS buildings and a shopping mall, *UnLoc* achieves **1.69 m online accuracy** on average.