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NORTH AMERICAN FLORAS, MANUALS, & CHECKLISTS: A BIBLIOGRAPHY

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18th Edition — April 2019

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INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this compilation is to survey North American floras, manuals, checklists, atlases, and photographic guides whose primary focus is to assist in the identification of vascular plants (lycophytes, ferns, gymnosperms, and flowering plants). I have also cited papers on the published floras of a state.

The geographic scope of coverage is the portion of North America that lies north of Mexico, including Puerto Rico and the U. S. Virgin Islands. I have also included Hawai'i, simply to provide references to all of the United States. Except where there is no more recent treatment of the vascular plants of a particular area, I have generally limited this compilation to post-World War II publications. Only the most recent edition is cited. With certain exceptions, such as national parks and monuments, I have generally not included floras that cover areas smaller than a county, parish, or a mountain range.

My coverage is no doubt uneven. I know more about the floras of areas that are of interest to me and about those portions of the country where my botanical excursions have taken me.

I recognize three levels of coverage, as illustrated in the following example. A reference on the plants of North America will be cited under "North America;" one on the plants of the southwestern United States appears under "United States: Western Regional Floras;" a reference on the wild flowers of Arizona appears in Section 8 under "Arizona."

Within the continental United States, the designations "western," "central," and "eastern" are more or less equivalent to dividing the country into three vertical slices.

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5 – UNITED STATES: WESTERN REGIONAL FLORAS

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SF • SOUTHWEST & DESERT REGIONS

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7B · GREAT LAKES REGION

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7C · NORTHEAST

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7D · SOUTHEAST

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8 – UNITED STATES: STATEWIDE & LOCAL FLORAS

Most of the entries in this section are, as the heading implies, floristic treatments of a state or of a significantly large area, such as a county or mountain range. I have also included state-level treatments of plant groups, such as trees, grasses, and wildflowers.

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Wisconsin State Herbarium. Atlas of the Wisconsin prairie and savanna flora.
www.botany.wisc.edu/herbarium

WYOMING

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9 – SELECTED TAXONOMIC GROUPS AND FAMILIES

The coverage in this section centers on world-wide or national treatments of the subject. Listings for these plants at the regional or state level will be found in those sections.

USEFUL GENERAL REFERENCES

Baumgardt, J. P. 1987. How to identify flowering plant families. Timber Press. 269 pp.

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Smith, J. P. 1977. Vascular plant families. Mad River Press. 320 pp.

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Zomlefer, W. B. 1993. Guide to flowering plant families. Univ. North Carolina Press. 430 pp.

FERNS & FERN ALLIES

Cobb, B., C. Lowe, & E. Fransworth. 2005. A field guide to ferns and their related families. Houghton Mifflin. 440 pp.

Flora North America Editorial Committee. 1994. Flora of North America. Vol. 2. Pteridophytes and gymnosperms. Oxford Univ. Press. Pp. 11-342.

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FLOWERING PLANTS – GRASSES

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Barkworth, M. E., K. M. Capels, S. Long, & M. B. Piep (editors). 2007. Flora of North America north of Mexico. Vol. 24. Magnoliophyta: Commelinidae (in part): *Poaceae*, part 1. Oxford Univ. Press. 908 pp.

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FAMILIES — ORCHIDS

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Luer, C. A. 1975. *The native orchids of the United States and Canada, excluding Florida*. New York Bot. Garden. 361 pp.

Petrie, W. 1981. *Guide to orchids of North America*. Hancock House. 128 pp.

Romero-González, G. A., G. C. Fernández-Concha, R. L. Dressler, L. K. Magrath, & G. W. Argus (editors). 2002. *Orchidaceae*. In, *Flora of North America Editorial Committee. Flora of North America north of Mexico*. Vol. 26. Magnoliophyta: Liliidae: Liliales and Orchidales. Oxford Univ. Press. Pp. 490-651.

Williams, J. G. & A. E. Williams. 1983. *Field guide to orchids of North America*. Universe Books. 143 pp.

10 – SELECTED SUBJECTS

This section is intended to include general review sources. Those that focus on a particular region or state will be found in earlier sections.

AQUATIC PLANTS

Aquatic, Wetland and Invasive Plant Database:
aquat1.ifas.ufl.edu/database.html

Borman, S., R. Korth, & J. Temte. 1998. *Through the looking glass: a field guide to aquatic plants*. Wisconsin Lakes Partnership. 248 pp.

Cook, C. 1996. *Aquatic plant book*. Second edition. SPB Acad. Publ. 228 pp.

Crow, G. E. & C. B. Hellquist. 2006. *Aquatic and wetland plants of northeastern North America: a revised and enlarged edition of Norman C. Fassett's "A Manual of Aquatic Plants."* Two vols. Univ. Wisconsin Press. 448 pp.

Eleuterius, L. N. 1990. *Tidal marsh plants*. Pelican Publ. Co. 168 pp.

Fassett, N. C. 1957. *A manual of aquatic plants*. Revised by E. C. Ogden. Univ. Wisconsin Press. 405 pp.

Hotchkiss, N. 1970. *Underwater and floating-leaved plants of the United States and Canada*. Resource Publ. 44. U. S. Dept. of the Interior. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife. [Dover reprint]. 124 pp.

Hotchkiss, N. 1971. *Common marsh plants of the United States and Canada*. Bureau of Sports Fisheries and Wildlife. 99 pp.

Interactive key to wetland monocots.
http://npdc.usda.gov/technical/plantid_wetland_mono.html

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