

Organisational Change towards Servitization: A Theoretical Framework

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Abstract

Purpose – *The need for a holistic framework for studying organisational transformation towards servitization is implicit. This is particularly relevant as servitization demands consideration of both business model and organisational change. The aim of this paper is, therefore, to provide an integrative framework that systematically captures and evaluate existing literature on servitization.*

Design/methodology/approach – *The aim of the paper has achieved through three main objectives; comprehensively examine the literature in organisational change management that would assist with the selection of the most effective evaluation framework, classify previous studies against the proposed framework through a systematic literature review methodology, and analyse the selected papers and propose research questions/propositions based on the identified gaps.*

Findings – *Results indicate that there are two somewhat macro opportunities for the servitization community, including stronger infusion of generic theory into the servitization debate; and exploring servitization in action through the lens of the theoretical framework.*

Practical Implications – *The findings of the paper demonstrate the gaps in the servitization literature, which indeed require further theoretical/empirical research.*

Originality/Value – *It is discussed the usefulness and practicality of viewing research contributions that are setting out to be either ‘descriptive’ or ‘prescriptive’. Consequently we have proposed several avenues for future research based on these two viewpoints.*

Keywords – *Servitization, Organisational change, Organisational transformation, Systematic literature review*

Article Classification – Literature review

Introduction

Manufacturing and service industries are often seen as largely independent. Whether discussing national economies, business classifications, education, training or employment, they tend to be thought of as separate (Bustinza et al., 2013). Yet manufacturers themselves can base their competitive strategies on services (Baines and Lightfoot, 2013; Lehtimäki and Karintaus, 2013), and the process through which this is achieved is commonly known as servitization (Vandermerwe and Rada, 1989; Baines et al., 2009a). From an academic perspective this is an increasing stream of literature, which in the recent years some efforts have been devoted on guiding future research avenues on the topic (see for example Vendrell-Herrero et al., 2014). The servitization of manufacturing firm cuts across several disciplines and communities such as product-service systems, service marketing, service operation, and service science. (Lightfoot et al., 2013). It is therefore a field of research studied from a broad range of academic traditions where most research does not question the implicit assumptions underlying service-led growth in product firms (Kowalkoski et al., 2014).

The topic of servitization also demands consideration of both business model and organisational change (Bigdeli et al., 2015). Under the process of organisational change, business model innovation plays an important role as successful change is based on the consistency between a company's strategy and all its structural elements, being business model able to realign these elements (Kindström, 2010a). It can be argued that a holistic approach is lacking as servitization also covers different levels of the organisation content (Kastalli et al., 2013) and contingency factors in the organisational environment context (Turunen and Finne, 2014). From all these process, content and context dimensions associated to servitization, a holistic framework should be actively sought in order to better understand this concept.

The paper proceeds as follows. We first describe a review of organisational change frameworks. Next, we present the details of the CCP perspective employed in this paper followed by the research methodology and results. The final section includes the discussion of results, implications, future research and limitations.

Organisational Change Framework to review Servitization

Developing a holistic framework that evaluates organisational change has been an enduring quest of scholars in management studies for years. Todnem By (2005) argues that theoretical

frameworks and approaches to organisational change management are often contradictory, many of which focus on specific level or parameter of change. One plausible explanation may be that change researchers are inattentive to systematically and simultaneously look at all variables that are important in organisational change effort (Self et al., 2007).

There are several prominent models that focus mainly on the “*content*” variables of the change. These frameworks mainly focus on factors such as strategic orientation, organisational structure, and the impacts of employees on the change process (Armenakis and Bedeian, 1999). For instance, Burke and Litwin (1992) offer a model of change that distinguishes between transformational and transactional dynamics of organisation and explains how individual behaviours, and psychological variables are influenced the effort of change; Kanter (2003) suggests ten commandments for organisational change to emphasises what should be changed through analysing different layers of an organisation.

To get a broad picture of change process, Pettigrew (2012) emphasises that analysing the links between organisational change and the “*context*” in which it is embedded is inevitable. Hence, in an another stream, there are models that concentrate on contextual dynamics of organisational change and deal with responses taken in reacting to external and internal changes (Armenakis and Bedeian, 1999). These models mainly focus on circumstances factors that influence organisational effectiveness. For instance, Haveman (1992) analysed the legislative and technological impacts on organisational change and proposed that in response to unexpected environmental change a shift in organisational structure and activities will increase short-term financial performance and long-term sustainability. In an another contextual-focused study, Cross et al. (2013) explained the importance of network analysis as a significant tool that would facilitate organisational change.

A third stream of models of organisation change attempt to address the how question. More specifically, they proposed explicit methods to formulate and implement the “*process*” of change. This process encompasses the phases through which successful organizational changes progress (Self et al., 2007). Research on the process of change has its roots in the primary model that was proposed by Lewin (1947) that compromised unfreezing, moving, and freezing phases. Several other scholars (e.g. (Armenakis et al., 2000, Kotter and Cohen, 2002) elaborated on Lewin’s classic change model for practitioners to use as a framework for introducing organisational change. In a similar strain,

In this study, rather than following a topical scheme emphasising specific consideration of change, we elected to simultaneously focus on the three overarching research themes i.e.

content, context, and process common to all organisational change efforts. Note that, only a handful organisational change models bring together these variables. Prominent amongst these is the CCP framework proposed by Pettigrew (1988), and later by Whipp et al., (1989), and Pye and Pettigrew (2005).

This holistic approach to studying transformation provides a robust platform for investigating the literature on servitization and has therefore been adopted for this study. The CCP framework is broad enough to accommodate the myriad ideas and arguments about servitization, which emphasises that the change process involves not only the content of a chosen strategy, or the process which reveals various content alternatives, but also the contexts in which it occurs. Thus, the “why” of change is derived from an analysis of inner and outer context, the “what” of change is encapsulated under content, and the “how” of change can be understood from an analysis of the process (Pye and Pettigrew, 2005, Whipp et al., 1989).

Content of change

A fundamental factor in any evaluation study is an understanding of “what is being evaluated”. In the scope of this research, the evaluation of servitization can be conducted within different level of activities within an organisation. The most common distinction between the levels of aggregation proposed in strategic change literature is between the functional level, business level, and corporate level (Wit et al., 2010, Wheelen and Hunger, 2011). These are somewhat traditional categorisations in the literature, and in recent years have been extended to include the network of an organisation. The functional level is concerned with developing and nurturing competence to provide the business units or the entire company with a competitive advantage, while the business level emphasises the enhancement of the competitive position of a corporation’s products or services within a specific industry service by a specific business unit. The network level explains the situation where two or more firms move beyond a mere transactional relationship and work jointly towards a shared goal (Kohtamäki, Partanen et al. 2013).

Context of change

Changes in organisation take place in response to both circumstances, and the existing external and internal conditions that have been shown to influence organisational effectiveness (Paton and McCalman, 2008). Pettigrew’s (1988) framework suggests that two aspects of “context” should be considered while evaluating a change: (1) the inner context

which refers to the factors from within the firm through which ideas for change has to proceed, and (2) the outer context which refers to the factors from outside the organisation. More recently within the strategic change literature (e.g. (Kelly and Amburgey, 1991, Hatch, 2012), Pettigrew (1988), Pye and Pettigrew (2005), or Hatch 2012) these factors have been extended to include (internal) organisational structure, corporate culture, power and leadership, political characteristics, strategic directions, level of trust, and stage of the board development, and (external) political, economic, social, technological, regulations, environmental, and industry.

Process of transformation

Process are the “how” factors of change effort and specific methods/models employed to formulate and implement an organisational change (Self et al., 2007). According to Armenakis and Bedeian (1999), process of organisational changes is a set of actions needed to accomplish an intended change. Pettigrew (1988) proposed that the process of change is influenced by the organisation’s change formulation and implementation strategies, properly defining the start and end point, and the role of technology in the process. Formulation strategy is an intentional process that includes pathways between identifiable decisions events and the outcomes of these decisions (Pettigrew, 1977). It is also related to the methods that capture staged or delayed impacts of strategy over time (Shayne-Gary, 2005), being the implementation the way to convert strategic alternatives into an operating plan (Aaker, 1988). The role of technology facilitates knowledge flow, allowing interdependencies in the change process, and redefining the boundary between the firm and its surrounding environment (Chesbrough, 2003). Furthermore, there is an important factor to be considered in the process analysis: the role of business models. Business models are strongly related to servitization as financing may not be as prominent and assume that knowledge is cognitively limited by a firm previous success (Chesbrough and Rosenbloom, 2002).

Descriptive and prescriptive

Along with the categories and sub-categories of the CCP framework, two additional classifications were considered in our proposed framework to improve the practical implications. Since servitization literature entails a range of different topics, we find it helpful to view research contributions that are setting out to be either ‘descriptive’ or ‘prescriptive’. The former deals with establishing theories and how change has taken place, whereas

prescriptive refers to proposed ideas and how the change can be carried out. In this regard, descriptive research differs from normative prescriptive research that is principally concerned with questions on how the reality should be. Prescriptive papers are useful due to the “increasingly unstable environment in which organisations operate” (Lee et al., 2000, pp. 549), as it is the case of servitizing firms (Eggert et al., 2014). Clearly these distinctions are interlinked and complimentary, but academics and scientists tend to be drawn to descriptive contributions and evidence to help the understanding the world around us, whereas practitioners are frequently seeking prescriptions to overcome their businesses problems.

A comprehensive view of the framework proposed can be seen on Table 1.

		CONTENT				CONTEXT										PROCESS				
		Network Level	Corporate Level	Business Level	Functional Level	<i>Inner Context</i>					<i>Outer Context</i>					Models of Change	Start-end-Point	Role of Technology	Formulation/Implementation	Business Models
						Structure	Culture	Power	Political Characteristics	Strategic Directions	Level of Trust	Stage of Board Dev. (Age)	Political	Economic	Social					
Descriptive	What was changed?	What was the situation when the change occurred?																	How did the change take place?	
Prescriptive	What should be changed?	When should the change take place?																	How should the change take place?	

Table 1. The theoretical framework developed to identify and classify servitization research

Methodology

The theoretical framework illustrated in Table 1 is intended to guide the identification and review of literature and, through this process, enable the research landscape to be interpreted. The challenge is to reliably populate this framework, and so a systematic literature review methodology was adopted. This approach, which initially proposed by Tranfield et al. (2003), has been designed to manage the diversity of knowledge for a specific academic inquiry, which would then enable the researcher both to map and to assess the existing intellectual territories and to specify research questions to develop existing body of knowledge further. Although this evidence-based approach has been traditionally used in medical science research, the movement to base practice on the best available evidence has migrated to other disciplines including the management field.

The three main principle and generic guidelines of the systematic review process applied in this study included : (1) a detailed planning of the review with a precise definition of the aim and objectives to be addressed in the course of the review, (2) a rigorous conduction of the review comprising the identification and selection of relevant studies, applying particular criteria for inclusion and exclusion supported by an appraisal of the quality of the reviewed studies and the strength of their findings, and (3) reporting and disseminating the review results.

Establishing the study scope presents challenges. One of the critical problems regarding the topic of servitization is that different scholars tend to use different term to describe the transformation towards advanced services (Baines et al., 2009b), and the boundary of those terms is still blurred (Hou and Neely, 2013). Therefore, in order to be more focused, the scope of the searches were only emphasised on the term “servitization”. Note that since the searches were conducted in the entire body of the selected papers (e.g. title, keyword, literature review, references, etc.), other relevant topics to servitization including Product-Service Systems (PSS), service science, service operation, advanced services etc. were automatically included in our samples.

By using leading databases including Scopus, Web of Science, ProQuest, ABI Inform and Emerald, that comprehensively envelop the research communities around servitization, we gathered a total of 302 peer-reviewed journal papers written in English and published during 1988 and November 2014. Three researchers manually screened the titles, abstracts, keywords, and contents of each of the papers and excluded all manuscripts that (1) lacked a clear contribution to the servitization research and just focused on the term as an example to

explain another subject/issue, (2) focused on pure service industries such as tourism, (3) focused only on after-sales services, and (4) focused on topics such as sustainability and supply chain management without a clear reference to servitization. Our clustering was further validated through a full post article review of the final pool of core articles and were recorded and stored in an electronic repository using an Excel spreadsheet. Taken together, these steps condensed the literature sample to a final set of 158 relevant research articles published in 74 journals that formed the evidence base of our review. The researchers carried out the reading of these articles in their entirety to understand the research methodology and principal contribution, and this information was used to position the paper within the subcategories of the theoretical framework (i.e. content, context, and process). The papers in each subcategory were then reviewed more thoroughly to establish the relative ‘maturity’ of contributions, but also to confirm that the initial categorisation was appropriate.

Results and Analysis of Research Contributions

In this section we report on the distribution of the 158 research publications gathered through the systematic literature review method against the proposed framework.

Research exploring the ‘Content’ of servitization

Papers grouped under the content category comprises of four levels of activities (Table 2). The network level focuses on analysing the impact of servitization on networking activities different industries (Bikfalvi, Lay et al. 2013). Also, the current research agenda towards the configuration of activities and value creations amongst business networks (or as some suggested business ecosystems) discusses a swift transition of management mentalities from traditional product-focused supply chain optimization to the alignment of service value chain, where the customers role as value creator is a central feature of the construct (Bustinza et al., 2013).

In the corporate level, several studies examine product-service business development by small- and medium-sized equipment manufacturers (SMEMs) and focus on underlying dynamic and operational capabilities in service business development (Paiola, Gebauer et al. 2012). In this line, Gebauer and Fleisch (2007) emphasised the corporate decisions towards servitization and examined that comprehensive understanding of the service market helps managers to realise that services can generate a major part of the value proposition in manufacturing companies.

The general theme of the papers in the business level content is the links between the operational activities of organisations' business units and transformation towards servitization. For instance, by conducting several case studies Johnson and Mena (2008) explored the challenges and opportunities that face the supply chain management activities within organisations that are pursuing a servitization strategy. In addition, significant evidence exists in addressing the convergence of crafted operational configuration and advanced technologies (Baines and Lightfoot, 2014). The research contribution at the functional level has focused on the specific functional aspects of an organisation including sales, marketing, communication, etc. In this regard, Turunen and Toivonen (2011) examined the relationship between servitization and customer relationship management. They argued that although earlier literature has emphasized the positive effects of a separate service unit, their comparative case study indicates that a separate unit as such does not guarantee success in service business.

		Network Level	Corporate Level	Business Level	Functional Level
Descriptive	Tested	(Guo and Ng, 2011, Kohtamäki et al., 2013b, Roehrich and Caldwell, 2012, Aloini et al., 2013, Wikhamn et al., 2013, Thomas et al., 2009, Srari, 2011, Pawar et al., 2009, Bastl et al., 2012, Johnstone et al., 2009, Chakkol et al., 2014, Kucza and Gebauer, 2011, Nordin et al., 2013a, Lockett et al., 2011, Baines et al., 2011, Åhlström and Nordin, 2006, Toossi et al., 2013, Gebauer et al., 2010d, Smith et al., 2012, Bikfalvi et al., 2013, Lin and Lin, 2012)	(Gebauer and Fleisch, 2007, Paiola et al., 2012, Windahl and Lakemond, 2006, Eggert et al., 2014, Suarez et al., 2013, Neely, 2009, Baines et al., 2010, Christensen, 2013)	(Kastalli et al., 2013, Datta and Roy, 2010, Falk, 2014, Raja et al., 2010, Johnstone et al., 2014, Kohtamäki et al., 2013a, Jääskeläinen and Laihonen, 2014, Smith et al., 2014, Baines and Lightfoot, 2014, Parry et al., 2012, Johnson and Mena, 2008, Cavalieri et al., 2007, Kujala et al., 2013, Gebauer et al., 2011, Ejermo and Bergman, 2014, Lay et al., 2010, Wang, 2014, Brax, 2005, Gremyr et al., 2010, Johnstone et al., 2008)	(Teixeira et al., 2012, Wang et al., 2013, Turunen and Toivonen, 2011)
	Proposed			(Tan et al., 2010)	
Prescriptive	Tested	(Li et al., 2014a, Wang and Durugbo, 2013, Kapletia and Probert, 2010, Macdonald et al., 2011, Sun et al., 2012, Mills et al., 2013, Saccani et al., 2014, Xie et al., 2014, Caldwell et al., 2009, Kleemann and Essig, 2013, Caniato et al., 2014, Finne and Holmström, 2013, Bustinza et al., 2013)	(Vandermerwe and Rada, 1988, Raddats and Easingwood, 2010, Lodefalk, 2014, Robinson et al., 2002)	(Baines et al., 2009a, Ulaga and Reinartz, 2011, Lemke et al., 2011, Panizzolo, 2008)	(Lin et al., 2014, Teixeira et al., 2013)

	Proposed	(Li et al., 2014b, Kumar and Kumar, 2004)	(Gebauer et al., 2012b, Hypko et al., 2010, Colen and Lambrecht, 2013)	(Allmendinger and Lombreglia, 2005, Settanni et al., 2014)	(Li et al., 2014b, Kumar and Kumar, 2004)
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Table 2. Content

Research exploring the ‘Context’ of servitization

Papers grouped under this category offer contributions on the factors that determine why organisations carry out servitization and who influence the management decisions. We take into account the inner context variables (Table 3) and the outer context variables (Table 4) to synthesise the contributions of identified papers. Papers in the inner context principally focus on the impacts of internal situations/environment on the transformation towards servitization. Concerning the organisational structure, Oliva et al. (2012), through conducting an empirical study, suggested that the creation of a separate service organisation as a profit center has a significant positive mediating effect on the managerial commitment towards delivering advanced services. Moreover, Gebauer, et al. (2009) articulated the relationship between organisational structure and service-orientation strategies within manufacturing firms that provide product. The authors discussed that whether companies should integrate or separate service and product functions in order to achieve service orientation. Several other studies concentrated on the strategic directions of the organisation. Specifically, strategic directions to maintain revenue streams and improve profitability (Baines et al., 2009), and the co-creation strategies that firms would follow in order to become financially sustainable while moving towards servitization (Roser, DeFillippi et al. 2013)

		Structure	Culture	Power	Political Character.	Strategic Directions	Level of Trust	Stage of Board Dev.
Descriptive	Tested	(Ulaga and Loveland, 2014, Dachs et al., 2014)	(Gebauer, 2007)	(Jergovic et al., 2011)		(Nicholas et al., 2013, Leiringer et al., 2009, Olhager and Johansson, 2012)		
	Proposed	(Stremersch et al., 2001, Gebauer et al., 2009)				(Roser et al., 2013, Schmenner, 2009, Park et al., 2012, Baines et al., 2009c, Jimenez et al., 2012, Edvardsson et al., 2014, Baines et al., 2007)		

Prescriptive	Tested	(Oliva et al., 2012, Baines et al., 2013, Gebauer et al., 2010a, Raddats and Burton, 2011)				(Hartmann et al., 2010, MacBryde et al., 2013, Raddats and Burton, 2014, Raddats, 2011, Raddats and Kowalkowski, 2014, Goh and McMahon, 2009)		
	Proposed	(Bowen and Schneider, 2014)				(Sakao et al., 2009)		

Table 3. Inner Context

Complementary to the inner context, we also examined the existing studies covering the effects of external factors on servitization (Table 4). On the political level, the studies mainly focused on describing the impacts of political determination on the institutional characteristics of organisations that facilitate or hinder the efforts towards delivering advanced services (Mont, 2004). Several studies examined the economic implications of servitization, covered from firm-level competitive bidding for service contracts (Kreye et al., 2013), to national level GDP growth in developing and emerging economies (Kim and Yoon, 2014; Macbeth and de Opacua, 2010), to re-shoring benefit in advanced economies (Bailey and De Propriis, 2014). Moreover, a number of papers prescribed servitization as a promising business model in addressing environmental and social challenges (Gaiardelli et al., 2014). On the more prescriptive side, by adopting an institutional economic perspective, Araujo and Spring (2006) argued that the economic structures determine the outcome of servitization, rather than just technical criteria, such as features of the product or services. Some studies have also tackled environmental, sustainability issues, for example, Resta et al., (2009) examined Life Cycle Analysis (LCA) based method can be applied to extend producer responsibility in addressing balanced economic and environmental benefit. Moreover, some studies examined the influence of the industry on the adoption of advanced services. For instance, Turunen and Finne (2014) adopted contingency theory and organisational ecology theory, and evaluated the propositions including the effects of population density, competing populations, resource dependency, and institutional linkages.

		Political	Economic	Social	Technological	Environmental	Industry	Regulation
Descriptive	Tested	(Caldwell and Howard, 2014)						
	Proposed	(Mont, 2004)	(Macbeth and de Opacua, 2010, Beuren et al., 2013, Kreye et al., 2013, Bailey and De Propriis, 2014)				(Thomas et al., 2012, Kelle, 2013)	
Prescriptive	Tested					(Resta et al., 2009)	(Falk and Peng, 2013)	
	Proposed		(Kim and Yoon, 2014, Araujo and Spring, 2006)			(Gaiardelli et al., 2014)	(Turunen and Finne, 2014)	

Table 4. Outer Context

Research exploring the ‘process’ of servitization

The reviewed literature samples comprise a set of research papers on the process of servitization. These papers are categorised into five specific themes under the process (Table 5). We identified a number of studies that examined the role of business models and business model innovation in achieving organisational change towards servitization (Barquet et al., 2013; or Spring and Araujo, 2009). Concerning the start-end point of servitization, the selected studies have offered very different perspectives, involving sequential perspectives and an organic development approach. The sequential approach point out service maturity stages: (1) the methods based, decoupled stage; (2) the asset-based, semi-integrated stage; and (3) the services-based, integrated stage (Hartmann et al., 2014).

		Models of Change	Business Models	Start-End Point	Role of Technology	Formulation / Implementation
Descriptive	Tested	(Kothamali et al., 2013; Suarez et al., 2013)	(Davies et al., 2007, Spring and Araujo, 2013, Meier et al., 2010a, Greenough and Grubic, 2011, AlSaidi and Mo, 2013, Bastl et al., 2012, Kujala et al., 2010, Kindström and Kowalkowski, 2014, Laperche and Picard, 2013, Gaiardelli et al., 2014, Witell and Löfgren, 2013, Davies et al., 2006, Fernandes, 2012, Johnsen et al., 2009, Tongur and Engwall, 2014)	(Clayton et al., 2012)	(Adeogun et al., 2010, Minerva et al., 2013, Laine et al., 2010, Lee et al., 2013, Smith, 2013)	(Visintin, 2012, Lindberg and Nordin, 2008, Durugbo, 2014, Kujala et al., 2011, An et al., 2008, Kerley et al., 2011, Lim et al., 2012, Van Ostaeyen et al., 2013, Carreira et al., 2013, Bandinelli and Gamberi, 2011, Martinez et al., 2010, Nordin et al., 2013b, Ng and Nudurupati, 2010, Gebauer et al., 2010c, Holmström et al., 2010, Laine et al., 2012, Rapaccini et al., 2013)
	Proposed		(Wild, 2010, Spring and Araujo, 2009, Oliva and Kallenberg, 2003, Bask et al., 2011, Goldhar and Berg, 2010)		(Chae, 2014, Sheth and Sharma, 2008, Daim et al., 2010, Grubic, 2014, Geum et al., 2011)	(Roy and Cheruvu, 2009, Baron et al., 2014, Liu et al., 2014, Godlevskaja et al., 2011, Mathieu, 2001, Velamuri et al., 2011, Brown et al., 2011, Yang et al., 2010, Chae, 2012, Ponsignon et al., 2012)
Prescriptive	Tested	(Vijnik and Van Looy, 2013)	(Meier et al., 2010b, Cook, 2014, Kindström, 2010b, Barquet et al., 2013, Storbacka, 2011, Storbacka et al., 2013, Dimache and Roche, 2013, Zhen, 2012, Shen et al., 2012, Geum and Park, 2011, Gebauer et al., 2012a, Barnett et al., 2013)	(Hartmann et al., 2014)	(McFarlane and Cuthbert, 2012, Neff et al., 2014, Durugbo, 2013, Belvedere et al., 2013, Kowalkowski et al., 2013a, Santamaría et al., 2012)	(Tukker, 2004, Pezzotta et al., 2012, Datta et al., 2013, Alix and Zacharewicz, 2012, Paiola et al., 2013, Angelis et al., 2012, Wise and Baumgartner, 1999, Kowalkowski et al., 2013b, Sun et al., 2011, Erkoyuncu et al., 2013, Sun, 2010, Azarenko et al., 2009, Kumar and Markeset, 2007, Gebauer, 2009, Kindström and Kowalkowski, 2009, Ng et al., 2012, Lightfoot and Gebauer, 2011, Fischer et al., 2010, Matthyssens and Vandenbempt, 2010, Klaus and Maklan, 2012, Neu and Brown, 2005, Gebauer et al., 2010b, Auguste et al., 2006, Kreye et al., 2014)
	Proposed		(Phumbua and Tjahjono, 2012)			(Biege et al., 2012)

Table 5. Process

Several studies have concentrated on the enabling role of technology for servitization adoption (Belvedere et al., 2013; Durugbo, 2013). For example, Geum et al., (2011) proposed a customization framework for product-service road mapping according to the technological interface involved. In particular, manufacturing sectors increasingly adopt remote monitoring technologies to create value for the customers (Daim et al., 2010). Studies also proposed the

role of technologies impacts upon evolution of sales organisation (Sheth and Sharma, 2008). For instant, improvement in customer contact through the use of ICT and precision analytics, has transformed traditional sales into customer-focused organisation and global account management teams. (Sheth and Sharma, 2008).

Related to formulation/implementation strategy process, some authors proposed key constructs related to product-service bundles development (Baron et al.2014), examined typologies of product-service bundles (Tukker, 2004), evaluated the structure and sequence of the phases to develop those bundles (Pezzotta et al., 2013), analysed delivery approaches to address customers (Visintin, 2012), evaluated the challenges experienced by firms during the servitization journey (Martinez et al., 2010), or assessed the key elements related to a successful servitization strategy implementation (Rapaccini et al., 2013).

Discussion

Based on the findings of the literature review, papers have been classified into each of the main subcategories (i.e. Content, Context or Process) according to their main research contribution(s). Analysing the four subcategories of “Content” reveals a higher proportion of descriptive studies, particularly concentrating on the business and network level. Among the main key topics analysed, it is possible to find papers studying the role of CRM, the effect of servitization on financial performance or networked impact. With regards to the prescriptive papers, Baines et al., (2009) adopt structural and infrastructural perspectives in operations management; they captured a set of operations principles, structures and processes that serve as a practical guide for a manufacturer in the delivery of product-centric serviced offering. Covering network level, there are few prescriptive studies as Fine and Holmstrom (2013), exploring the supply chain’s ability to provide industrial services, or Sun et al. (2012) developing a quantitative evaluation method based on service providers and service receivers. Finally, moving on to the corporate level, Hypko et al. (2010) proposed that the industrial equipment and machinery manufacturers need to consider retaining the ownership in selling capabilities or Performance-based contracts. To sum up, prescriptive papers cover topic as supply chain structure or value co-creation among others.

Considering the analysis of inner context, most of the papers are focused on the strategic directions and structural dimensions related to the servitization decisions. This is the case of Olhager and Johansson (2012) establishing that new goods manufacturing and service operations used the same long-term capacity strategy and planning strategy. Power dynamics, level of trust, or stage of board development have not been considered under a descriptive or

prescriptive way. With regards outer analysis, most of the papers are focused on the economic and industrial aspects of servitization. For example, Beuren et al. (2013) stating that PSS aims at sustainability through balancing environmental, economic, and social aspects. In contrast, a very limited number of papers examine the social, environmental, or political dimensions. Moreover, we were unable to locate studies addressing the technological, regulatory or ownership structures in both a descriptive or prescriptive orientation.

With regards to the servitization process, literature review emphasises the importance of formulation/implementation of strategy and the prominent role of business models and technology/innovation. Nevertheless, models of change –as methods to assess the effect of strategy implementation on a regular base– have the final objective of increasing performance. There are few papers analysing the final effect of servitization strategy on performance (Suarez et al., 2013; or Vijnik and Van Looy, 2013), and the results are contradictory. Besides, there are authors such as Kowalkowski et al. (2014) claiming to rethink the established assumptions about the positive benefits of servitization. Furthermore, there is an important lack in papers studying the start-end point analysis, claiming for further research on monitoring firms before and after servitization implementation. In summary, we found that most of the studies are concentrated on the servitization design, delivery and procurement processes, business models and innovation, scenario simulations, decision making process, or new service development.

Contributions and Future Studies

This paper has focused on servitization as a process of organisational change, and adopted an established theoretical framework proposed by Pettigrew (1988). Based on a systematic literature review (Tranfield et al. 2003), we classified the relevant 158 papers published between 1988 and 2014 against this framework. The analysis of this classification has then allowed us to identify the strengths and weaknesses in the research landscape, and synthesise the agenda for further research.

There are however two somewhat macro opportunities that we see for the servitization community, and these are as follows and pertain to the current overall body of knowledge on servitization.

- *Stronger infusion of generic theory into the servitization debate*; servitization is a cross-cutting theme, and many linkages exist with established topics across engineering and management. Our review has been constrained to the core literature

on servitization, this having been completed, it would now be valuable to repeat this exercise to identify and draw links with established theoretical contributions in allied areas. A publication based on such analysis would provide an extremely valuable platform for the servitization community.

- *Exploring servitization in action through the lens of the theoretical framework*; in particular, a macro study that dynamically compared and contrast, the processes of industrial transformation, with the knowledge base captured in the theoretical framework. Many facets of servitization would be reviled, some of which would undoubtedly be dealt with by contributions captured in the framework, but there would also be others that do not feature. This process would not only lead to identifying specific research opportunities, but also enable the theoretical framework itself to be refined. This would contribute to the research community dealing with change management, and ultimately deliver a holistic roadmap for manufactures embarking on the servitization process.

Furthermore, as discussed, we find it helpful to view research contributions are setting out to be either ‘descriptive’ or ‘prescriptive’. Consequently we propose the following opportunities for descriptive research to better understand the:

- Effect of servitization implementation on the performance of the firm. In particular, model the relationship between variables such as product maturity, regulatory and fiscal environment, installed base, size of organisation, and competitors.
- Importance of outer context of the firm on the adoption of servitization. In particular, political characteristics, level of intra-organisational trust, social implications of servitization, and overall risks.
- Forms of servitization. Our ideas are coalescing around services being either base, intermediate or advanced, but tactically what are the routes that manufacturers follow? In particular, model the relationship between external environment and internal competences.
- Organisational transformation pathways. How do manufacturers innovate? What barriers do they encounter? How do they navigate these? What lessons do they ultimately learn that can be generically applied?

Prescriptive research should help to better deal with:

- Identify the opportunities for value creation within customers. How to go about mapping risk and reward as service offerings change. How to assess the role of business partners and technology providers.
- Messaging and demonstrating value to the customer and within their own organisation. How to evidence value and how to communicate this to stakeholders within the organisation, customers and financial sponsors.
- Acquisitions, alliances and mergers. When to form these. How to identify opportunities and threats to intellectual property. How to deal with technology partners, especially for ICT capabilities, and how to decide when to insource these.
- Risks and costs. How to identify possible risks, and how to model the costs associated with mitigating these. How to price offerings.
- Managing customers. How to identify and engage stakeholders at customers? How to educate them and communicate a value proposition based around servitization?

Policy makers and academics increasingly consider that manufacturing firms should innovate in products and services offerings in order to compete through other variables than just cost (Porter and Ketels, 2003; Neely, 2009). The current research helps them to further understand the entire set of variables that configure any strategic position according to the organisational context. Those variables included in the outer context are more interesting for policy makers as it is where they can be more influential. In this line, papers related to political, industrial or social variables on external context can be specially indicated (see Roehrich and Caldwell, 2012; Caldwell and Howard, 2014; or Hartmann et al., 2014). The revision of these variables also allow to suggest further research about the role of regulators to support manufacturing sectors, the role played by Knowledge-Intensive Business Services (KIBS) as elements to build servitized local ecosystems, or the role of cluster policies to promote servitization.

Additional future lines of research should be considering the heterogeneity of context as the determinant of success in servitization, or studying the different strategies to be applied according to the industrial context and the position in the value chain. Moreover, some assumptions about servitization need to be contrasted as the ability to appropriate value from innovative business models related to services, or the effect on the performance of manufacturing firms.

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