

Linga-Bibliothek



Linga B/950472

Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan
Memoirs, Number 45

Prehispanic Settlement Patterns in the
Northwestern Valley of Mexico
The Zumpango Region

Jeffrey R. Parsons

with contributions by Larry J. Gorenflo,
Mary H. Parsons, and David J. Wilson

Ann Arbor, Michigan
2008

Contents

LIST OF TABLES, *vii*

LIST OF FIGURES, *viii*

LIST OF PLATES, *xi*

PREFACE, *xvii*

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS, *xviii*

CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION, *1*

Overall Scope and Objectives, *1*

The First Valley of Mexico Conference, 1960, *1*

Working Out the Survey Methodology, 1960–1964, *2*

A Critique, *6*

The Organization of this Monograph, *8*

CHAPTER 2. THE NATURAL ENVIRONMENT, *9*

The Zumpango Region in the Valley of Mexico, *9*

Environmental Zones in the Zumpango Region, *10*

Modern and Historic Climate in the Zumpango Region, *14*

Paleoclimatological Studies, *25*

CHAPTER 3. THE HISTORICALLY DOCUMENTED OCCUPATION OF THE ZUMPANGO REGION:

SIXTEENTH THROUGH TWENTIETH CENTURIES, *29*

Introduction, *29*

The Twentieth Century, *29*

The Zumpango Region on the Eve of Spanish Conquest, *33*

The Colonial Period (1521–1810), *36*

The Nineteenth Century, *44*

Summary and Conclusions, *48*

CHAPTER 4. FIELD AND LABORATORY METHODOLOGY, *51*

Surface Conditions—Potentials and Problems for Regional Surface Survey in the Zumpango Region, *51*

Survey Methodology, *52*

Laboratory Procedures in Mexico, *57*

Laboratory Procedures in Ann Arbor, *58*

Site Classification, *58*

Chronology, *60*

CHAPTER 5. THE PATTERNING OF SETTLEMENT, *by J.R. Parsons and L.J. Gorenflo, 61*

Trends in Numbers of Sites, Numbers of Occupied Hectares, and Population, *61*

Occupation by Environmental Zone, *77*

Occupation by Site Type, *83*

The Spatial Configuration of Settlement, *84*

Overall Summary and Conclusions, *96*