Reaction of 1-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-3-Phenylpropane-1,3-Dione With Some Phosphorus Halides: A Simple Synthesis of Novel 1,2-Benzoxaphosphinines

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(A) Full experimental and spectroscopic data for the synthesized compounds :

General method for reaction compound 1 with phenyl phosphorus halides: Synthesis of 2-aryl-3-benzoyl-4-hydroxy-2*H*-1,2-benzoxaphosphinines 2-4.

P,P-Dichlorophenylphosphine, phenyl phosphonic dichloride and phenyl phosphorodichloridate (5 mmol) was added individually to a solution of compound **1** (5 mmol, 1.20 g) in dry toluene (30 mL) in the presence of triethylamine (10 mmol, 1.4 mL) as a base, under stirring for 30 minutes at 10 °C then heated under reflux for 8-12 hours. The formed solids were filtered off, washed with water and crystallized from diluted EtOH.

3-Benzoyl-4-hydroxy-2-phenyl-2*H***-1,2-benzoxaphosphinine (2).** Orange solid in 59% yield; mp 226–228 °C; IR (KBr), *v* 3390 (OH), 3057 (C–HAr), 1660 (C=O), 1619, 1591 (C=C), 1024 (O–C); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.44 (t, 1H, *J*=7.6 Hz, H–6), 7.55–7.70 (m, 6H, Ph–H), 7.79 (d, 1H, *J*=6.8 Hz, H–8), 7.89–7.94 (m, 2H, Ph–H), 8.00 (t, 1H, *J*=6.0 Hz, H–7), 8.12 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0 Hz, H–5), 8.16 (d, 2H, *J*=7.2 Hz, Ph–H), 12.63 (br, 1H, OH); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 117.3 (C–8), 119.5 (d, *J*=97 Hz, C–1^{××}), 122.1 (C–4[×]), 127.3 (C–4a), 128.2 (C–3[×],5[×]), 128.5 (C–5), 129.3 (d, *J*=132 Hz, C–3), 129.4 (C–2[×],6[×]), 130.5 (C–3^{××},5^{××}), 131.3 (C–1[×]), 132.2 (C–6), 133.2 (C–2^{××},6^{××}), 133.5 (C–7), 137.3 (C–4^{××}), 156.9 (C–8a), 159.5 (C–4), 166.6 (C=O); MS m/z, (%) 346 (M⁺, 2%). Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₁₅O₃P (346.33): C, 72.83; H, 4.37%. Found: C, 72.51; H, 4.09%.

3-Benzoyl-4-hydroxy-2-oxido-2-phenyl-2*H***-1,2-benzoxaphosphinine** (**3**). Beige solid in 72% yield; mp 149–151 °C. IR (KBr), *v* 3008 (br, OH), 1687 (C=O), 1601, 1581 (C=C), 1292

(P=O), 1026, 1071 (O–C); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 7.47 (t, 1H, *J*=7.6 Hz, H–6), 7.55–7.70 (m, 7H, H–8 and Ph–H), 7.90–7.94 (m, 3H, H–7 and Ph–H), 8.13 (d, 1H, *J*=7.6 Hz, H–5), 8.17 (d, 2H, *J*=7.2 Hz, Ph–H), 12.92 (br, 1H, OH); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 117.3 (C–8), 121.8 (C–4[×]), 124.6 (d, *J*=86 Hz, C–1^{××}), 127.3 (C–4a), 128.3 (C–5), 128.8 (d, *J*=60 Hz, C–3), 128.9 (C–3[×],5[×]), 129.4 (C–1[×]), 129.7 (C–2[×],6[×]), 130.0 (C–3^{××},5^{××}), 130.5 (C–6), 131.1 (C–7), 133.2 (C–2^{××},6^{××}), 137.3 (C–4^{××}), 156.9 (C–8a), 159.3 (C–4), 167.7 (C=O). ³¹P-NMR (162 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 38.42; MS m/z, (%) 362 (M⁺, 16%). Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₁₅O₄P (362.33): C, 69.62; H, 4.17. Found: C, 69.23; H, 3.88%.

3-Benzoyl-4-hydroxy-2-oxido-2-phenyoxy-2*H***-1,2-benzoxaphosphinine (4).** Beige solid in 66% yield; mp 149–151 °C. IR (KBr), *v* 3158 (br, OH), 3091, 3024 (C–HAr), 1646 (C=O), 1600, 1581 (C=C), 1281 (P=O), 1012, 1039 (O–C); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 6.90–6.93 (m, 2H, Ph-H), 7.48 (t, 1H, *J*=7.2 Hz, H–6), 7.58–7.71 (m, 6H, and Ph–H), 7.77 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0 Hz, H–8), 7.93 (t, 1H, *J*=8.0 Hz, H–7), 8.13 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0 Hz, H–5), 8.18 (d, 2H, *J*=7.2 Hz, Ph–H), 12.15 (br, 1H, OH); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 117.3 (C–8), 117.5 (C–3^{\circ},5^{\circ}), 119.6 (C–4^{\circ}), 127.3 (C–4a), 128.2 (C–3^{\circ},5^{\circ}), 128.5 (C–5), 129.4 (C–2^{\circ},6^{\circ}), 159.4 (C–8a), 156.9 (C–1^{\circ}), 161.5 (C–4), 172.3 (C=O); MS m/z, (%) 378 (M⁺, 10%). Anal. Calcd for C₂₁H₁₅O₅P (378.32): C, 66.67; H, 4.00. Found: C, 66.34; H, 3.71%.

Conversion of compound 2 into the corresponding oxide analogue 3.

A solution of compound **2** (0.1 g) in tetrahydrofuran (10 ml) and aqueous hydrogen peroxide (30%, 0.25 mL) was stirred for 8 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated to its third volume, and then added diethyl ether (20 mL). The isolated precipitate **3** was filtered off and dried to give beige solid in 48% yield; mp 150–151 °C.

Synthesis of 3-benzoyl-2,4-dihydroxy-2-oxido-2H-1,2-benzoxaphosphinine (5).

Method A. A solution of phosphorus oxychloride (5 mmol, 0.6 mL) in dry toluene, was added to a solution of compound **1** (5 mmol, 1.20 g) in dry toluene (30 mL) in the presence of triethylamine (10 mmol, 1.4 mL) as a base, under stirring for 30 minutes at 10 °C then heated

under reflux for 10 hours. The oily product was heated in distilled water (20 mL). The formed solid was filtered off, washed with water and crystallized from methanol to give green solid in 85% yield; mp 91-93 °C.

Method B. Compound **6** (0.1 g) was warmed in aqueous solution of sodium carbonate (10 mL, 10%) for 1 hour. The formed solid was filtered off, washed with water and crystallized from methanol to give green solid in 54% yield; mp 91–92 °C. IR (KBr), *v* 3389, 3148 (br, OH), 3056, 3002 (C–HAr), 1666 (C=O), 1619, 1592 (C=C), 1189 (P=O), 1024 (O–C); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.54 (s, 1H, OH), 7.16 (t, 1H, *J*=7.6 Hz, H–6), 7.48–7.63 (m, 3H, Ph–H), 7.82 (t, 1H, *J*=8.0 Hz, H–7), 7.88 (d, 1H, *J*=8.4 Hz, H–8), 7.92 (d, 1H, *J*=6.8 Hz, H–5), 8.13–8.17 (m, 2H, Ph–H), 12.93 (s, 1H, OH); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 119.6 (C–8), 120.5 (C–4[°]), 123.1 (C–4a), 126.3 (C–5), 127.4 (C–3[°],5[°]), 128.7 (d, *J*=86 Hz, C–3), 129.3 (C–2[°],6[°]), 131.8 (C–1[°]), 132.5 (C–6), 133.0 (C–7), 152.9 (C–8a), 164.8 (C=O), 171.5 (C=O); MS m/z, (%) 302 (M⁺, 24%). Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₁₁O₅P (302.23): C, 59.61; H, 3.67. Found: C, 59.29; H, 3.32%.

Synthesis of 2,2-dichloro-3-benzoyl-4*H*-1, $2\lambda^5$ -benzoxaphosphinin-4-one (6).

A solution of phosphorus pentachloride (5 mmol, 1.04 g) in dry toluene, was added to a solution of compound **1** (5 mmol, 1.20 g) in dry toluene (30 mL) in the presence of triethylamine (15 mmol, 2.1 mL) as a base, under stirring for 30 minutes at 10 °C then heated under reflux for 10 hours. The formed solid was filtered off, washed with ether and crystallized from petroleum ether to give yellow solid in 61% yield; mp 96–97 °C. IR (KBr), *v* 3079 (C–HAr), 1695, 1657 (C=O), 1605, 1593 (C=C), 1072 (O–C); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.49 (t, 1H, *J*=8.0 Hz, H–6), 7.55–7.61 (m, 3H, Ph–H), 7.78 (d, 1H, *J*=8.4 Hz, H–8), 7.83 (t, 1H, *J*=7.2 Hz, H–7), 8.04 (d, 1H, *J*=7.6 Hz, H–5), 8.10 (d, 2H, *J*=8.0 Hz, Ph–H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 119.0 (C–8), 121.7 (C–4`), 124.5 (d, *J*=153 Hz, C–3), 125.2 (C–4a), 126.0 (C–5), 126.8 (C–3`,5`), 129.7 (C–2`,6`), 131.6 (C–1`), 132.2 (C–6), 134.6 (C–7), 156.1 (C–8a), 162.9 (C=O), 177.5 (C=O); MS m/z, (%) 339 (M⁺, 9%). Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₉Cl₂O₃P (339.12): C, 53.13; H, 2.68. Found: C, 52.87; H, 2.32%.

Synthesis of 3-benzoyl-4H-1,2-benzoxaphosphinin-4-one (7).

A solution of phosphorus tribromide (5 mmol, 0.5 mL) in dry toluene, was added to a solution of compound **1** (5 mmol, 1.20 g) in dry toluene (30 mL) in the presence of triethylamine (15 mmol, 2.1 mL) as a base, under stirring for 30 minutes at 10 °C then heated under reflux for 10 hours. The formed solid was filtered off, washed with water and crystallized from diluted ethanol to give green solid in 54% yield; mp 99–101 °C IR (KBr), *v* 3059 (C–HAr), 1694, 1649 (C=O), 1613, 1592 (C=C), 1027 (O–C); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.48 (t, 1H, *J*=6.8 Hz, H–6), 7.55–7.62 (m, 3H, Ph–H), 7.78 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0 Hz, H–8), 7.83 (t, 1H, *J*=8.4 Hz, H–7), 8.04 (d, 1H, *J*=7.6 Hz, H–5), 8.10 (d, 2H, *J*=8.0 Hz, Ph–H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 119.0 (C–8), 122.5 (C–4[°]), 124.4 (d, J=125 Hz, C–3), 125.2 (C–4a), 126.0 (C–5), 126.8 (C–3[°], 5[°]), 129.5 (C–2[°], 6[°]), 131.6 (C–1[°]), 132.4 (C–6), 134.8 (C–7), 156.1 (C–8a), 163.1 (C=O), 177.6 (C=O); ³¹P-NMR (162 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 210.02; MS m/z, (%) 268 (M⁺, 4%). Anal. Calcd for C₁₅H₉O₃P (268.21): C, 67.17; H, 3.38. Found: C, 68.86; H, 3.04%.

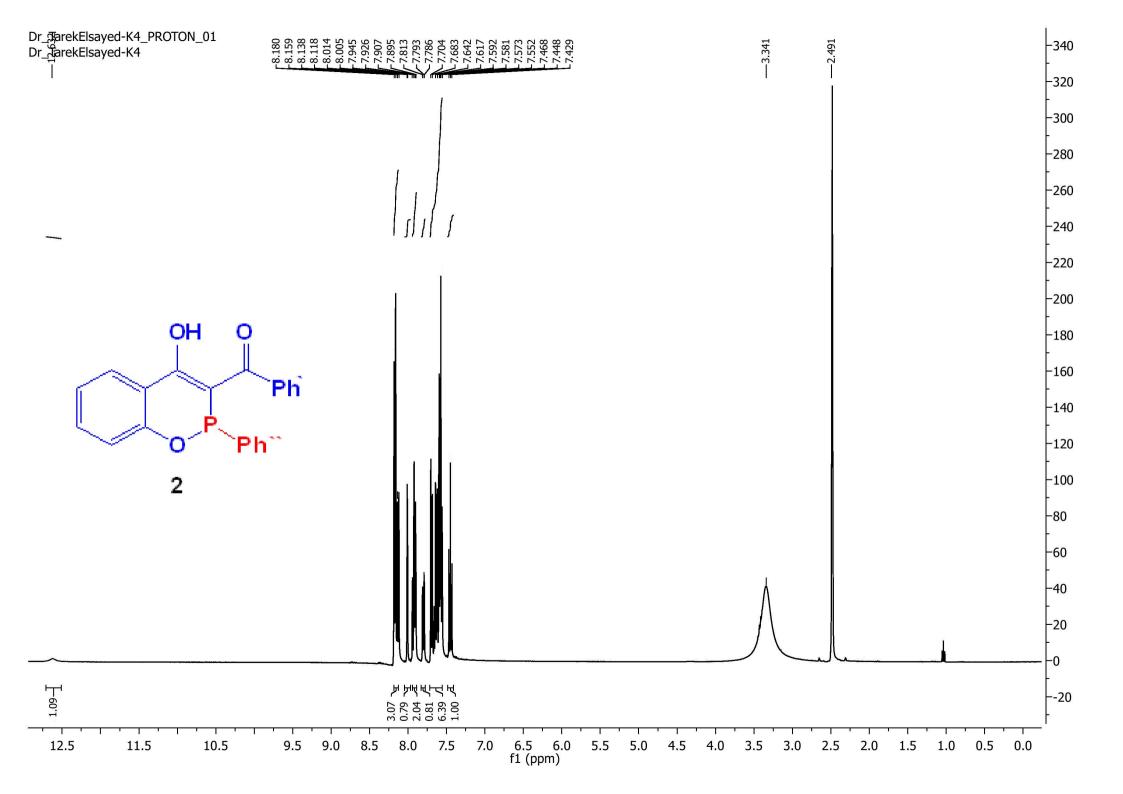
General method for reaction compound 1 with phosphonium salts: Synthesis of the products 8 and 9.

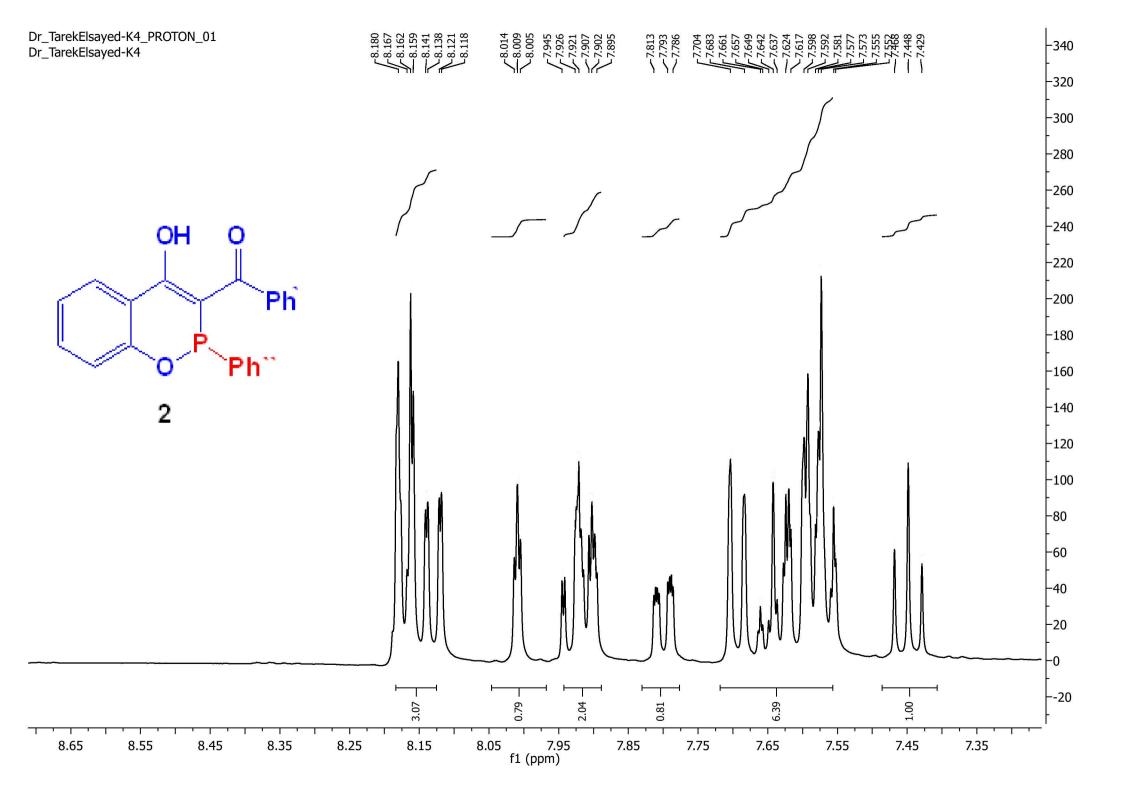
Acetonyl triphenylphosphonium bromide and benzyl triphenyl phosphonium chloride (5 mmol) was added individually to each a solution of compound **1** (5 mmol, 1.20 g) in dry dioxane (30 mL) in the presence of sodium hydride (10 mmol, 0.24 g) as a base, then heated under reflux for 10-12 hours. The mixtures were concentrated into their half volumes and poured into cold water then extracted with ethyl acetate. The evaporation of ethyl acetate gave solids **8** and **9**, respectively.

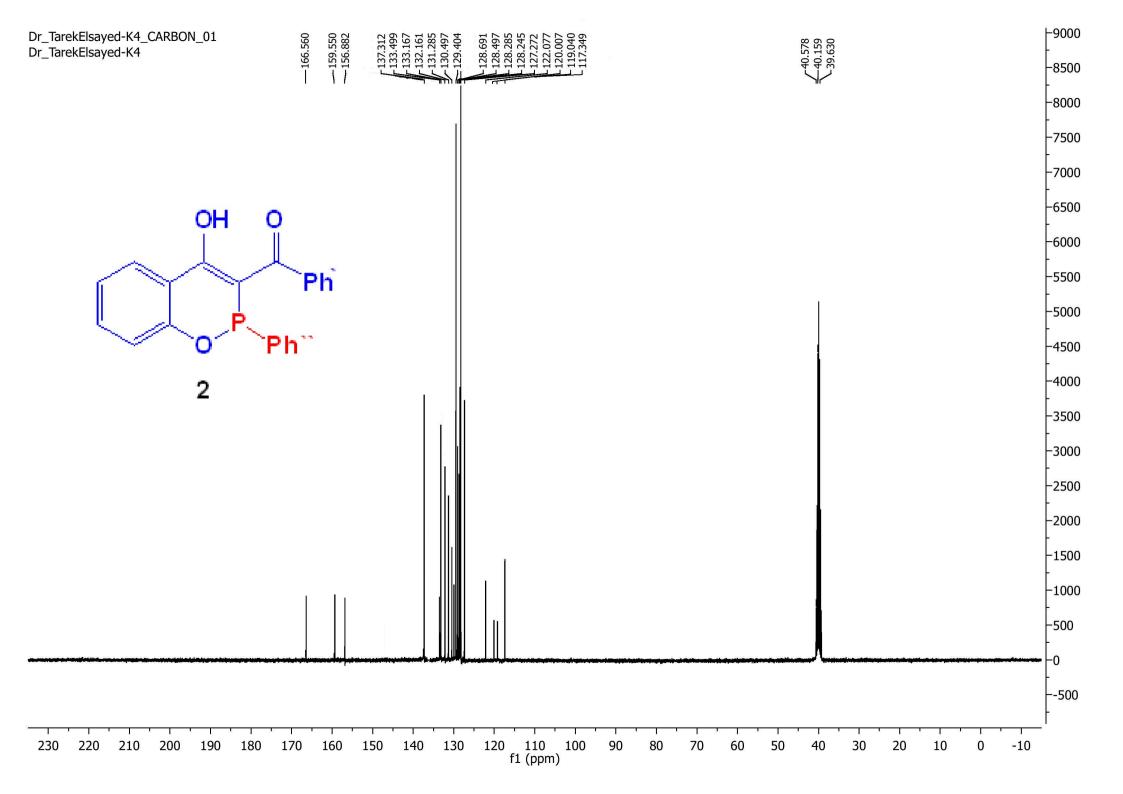
4-(1-Phenylethanoyl)-3-acetyl-2,2,2-triphenyl-2*H***-1,2λ⁵-benzoxaphosphinine (8**). Beige solid in 44% yield; mp 132–134 °C. IR (KBr), *v* 3040, 3010 (C–HAr), 2901, 2820 (C–H_{aliph}), 1765, 1702 (C=O), 1612, 1572 (C=C), 1026, 1011 (O–C); ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): *δ* 2.33 (s, 3H, CH₃), 5.72 (d, 2H, J=16 Hz, CH₂), 7.55–7.66 (m, 7H, Ph–H), 7.71–7.78 (m, 10H, Ph–H), 7.83 (t, 2H, *J*=6.4 Hz, Ph–H), 7.92 (t, 2H, *J*=8.0 Hz, Ph–H), 8.13 (d, 1H, *J*=7.6 Hz,

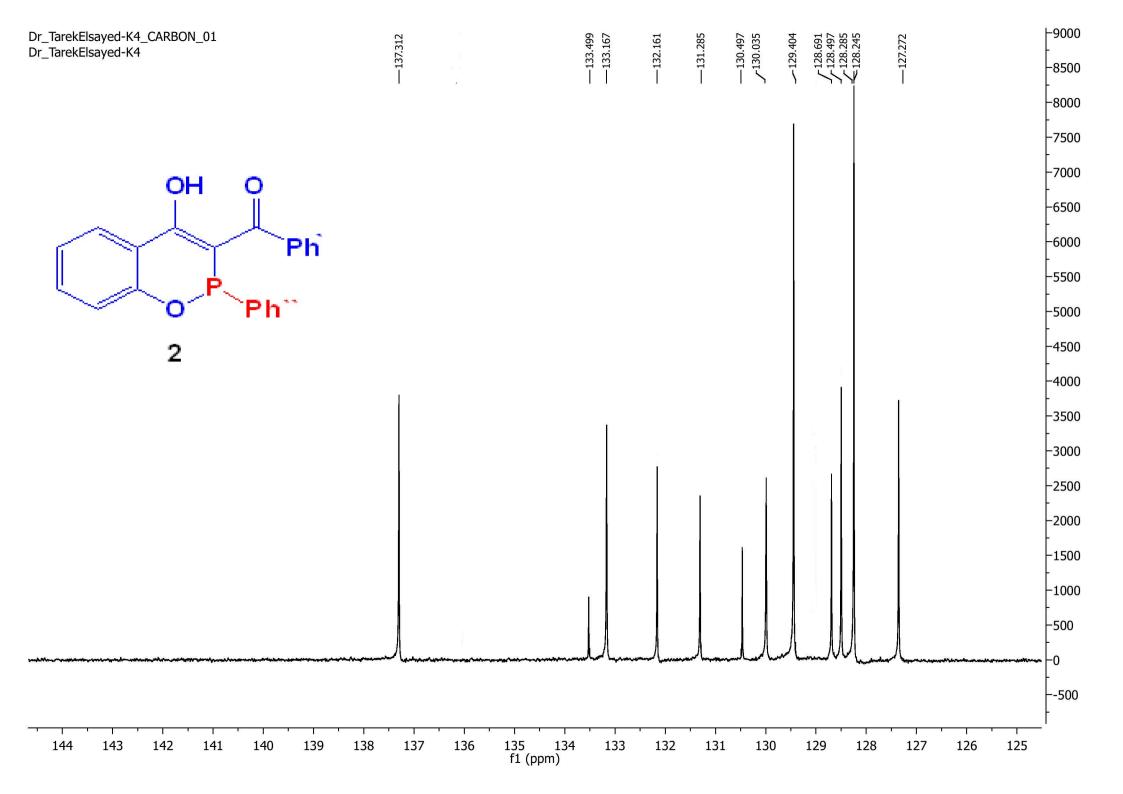
H–5), 8.17 (d, 2H, J=8.4 Hz, Ph–H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 32.0 (CH₃), 38.3 (d, J=58 Hz, CH₂), 117.3 (C–8), 119.3 (d, J=88 Hz, C–1^{**}), 120.3 (C–4), 123.4 (C–5), 126.2 (C–4a), 127.4 (C–1^{*}), 128.2 (C–3^{*}, 5^{*}), 128.5 (C–4^{*}), 129.4 (d, J=86 Hz, C–3), 129.5 (C–2^{*}, 6^{*}), 130.5 (C–3^{**}, 5^{**}), 133.2 (C–2^{**}, 6^{**}), 134.1 (C–4^{**}), 135.2 (C–6), 137.3 (C–7), 156.9 (C–8a), 159.3 (C=O), 201.5 (C=O); MS m/z, (%) 463 (M⁺–Ph, 7%). Anal. Calcd for C₃₆H₂₉O₃P (540.60): C, 79.98; H, 5.41. Found: C, 79.69; H, 5.07%.

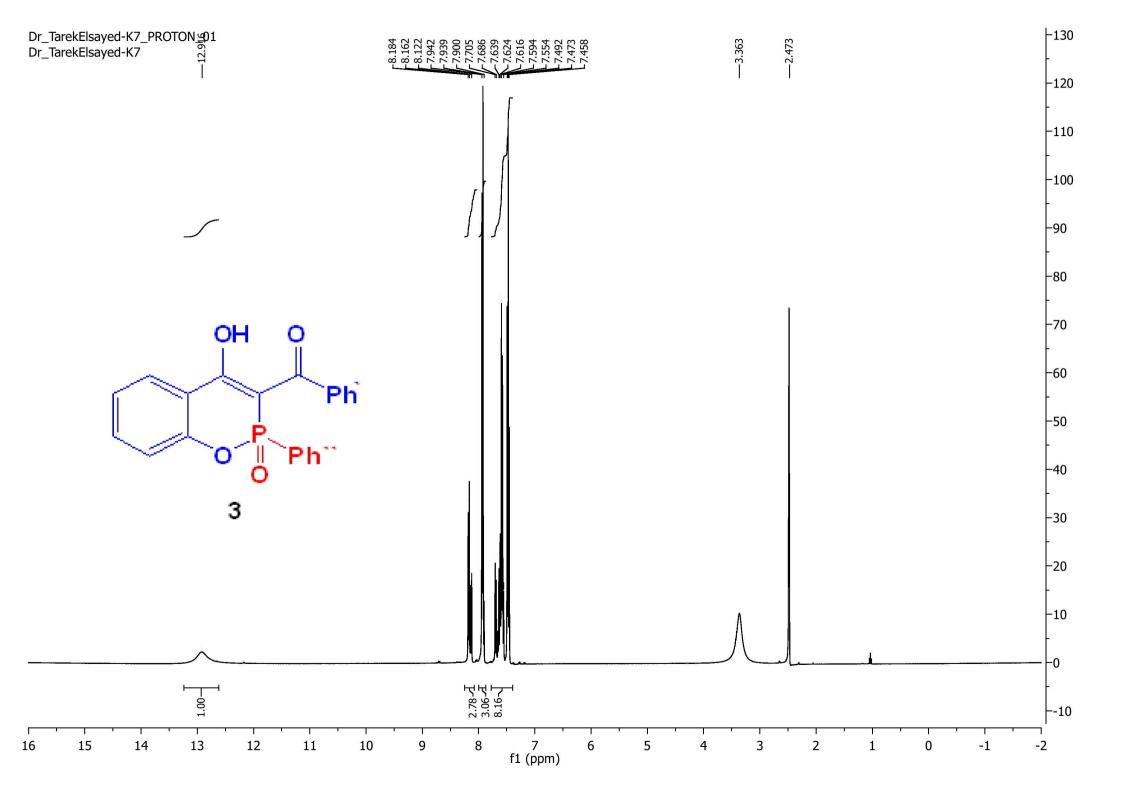
4-(1-Phenylethanoyl)-2,2,2,3-tetraphenyl-2H-1,2λ⁵-benzoxaphosphinine (9). Beige solid in 53% yield; mp 101–103 °C. IR (KBr), *ν* 3076, 3057 (C–HAr), 2989, 2873 (C–H_{aliph}), 1765 (C=O), 1613, 15991 (C=C), 1029 (O–C). ¹H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 5.22 (d, 2H, *J*=14.6 Hz, CH₂), 6.97 (d, 2H, *J*=7.6 Hz, Ph-H), 7.20 (t, 1H, *J*=7.6 Hz, H-6), 7.25–7.29 (m, 3H, Ph–H), 7.56–7.74 (m, 17H, H–8 and Ph–H), 7.86–7.89 (m, 3H, Ph–H), 7.94 (t, 1H, *J*=8.0 Hz, H–7), 8.14 (d, 1H, *J*=8.0 Hz, H–5), 8.16–8.18 (m, 1H, Ph–H); ¹³C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 50.0 (d, *J*=56 Hz, CH₂), 117.4 (C–8), 118.3 (d, *J*=85 Hz, C–1^{**}), 121.0 (C–4), 124.7 (C–5), 126.0 (C–4a), 127.4 (C–1^{***}), 128.2 (C–3^{*},5^{**}), 128.4 (C–4^{*}), 128.5 (d, *J*=85 Hz, C–3), 129.1 (C–4^{***}), 129.2 (C-3^{***},5^{***}), 129.5 (C-2^{***},6^{***}), 130.5 (C–3^{***},5^{***}), 131.3 (C–2^{*},6^{*}), 132.4 (C–1^{*}), 133.2 (C–6), 134.4 (C–2^{***},6^{***}), 135.5 (C–4^{***}), 137.3 (C–7), 156.8 (C–8a), 159.3 (C=O); ³¹P-NMR (162 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 24.31; MS m/z, (%) 497 (M⁺–Ph, 12%). Anal. Calcd for C₄₀H₃₁O₂P (574.67): C, 83.60; H, 5.44. Found: C, 83.32; H, 5.11%.

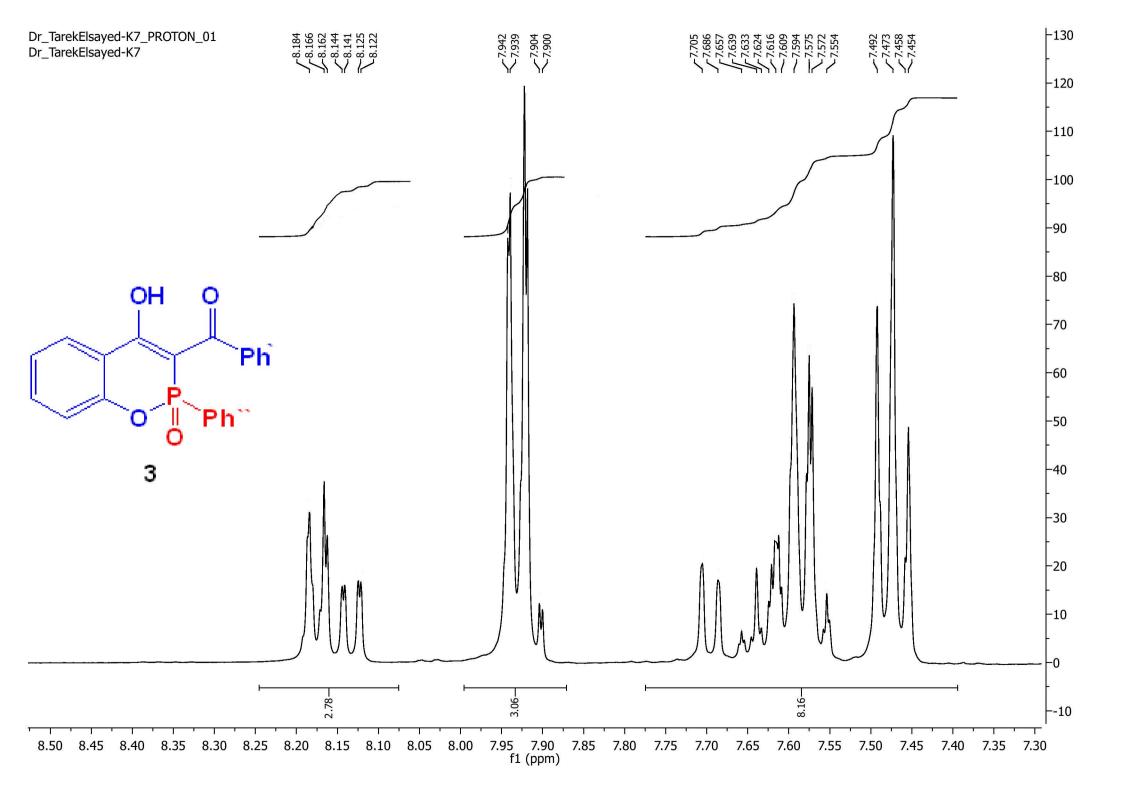


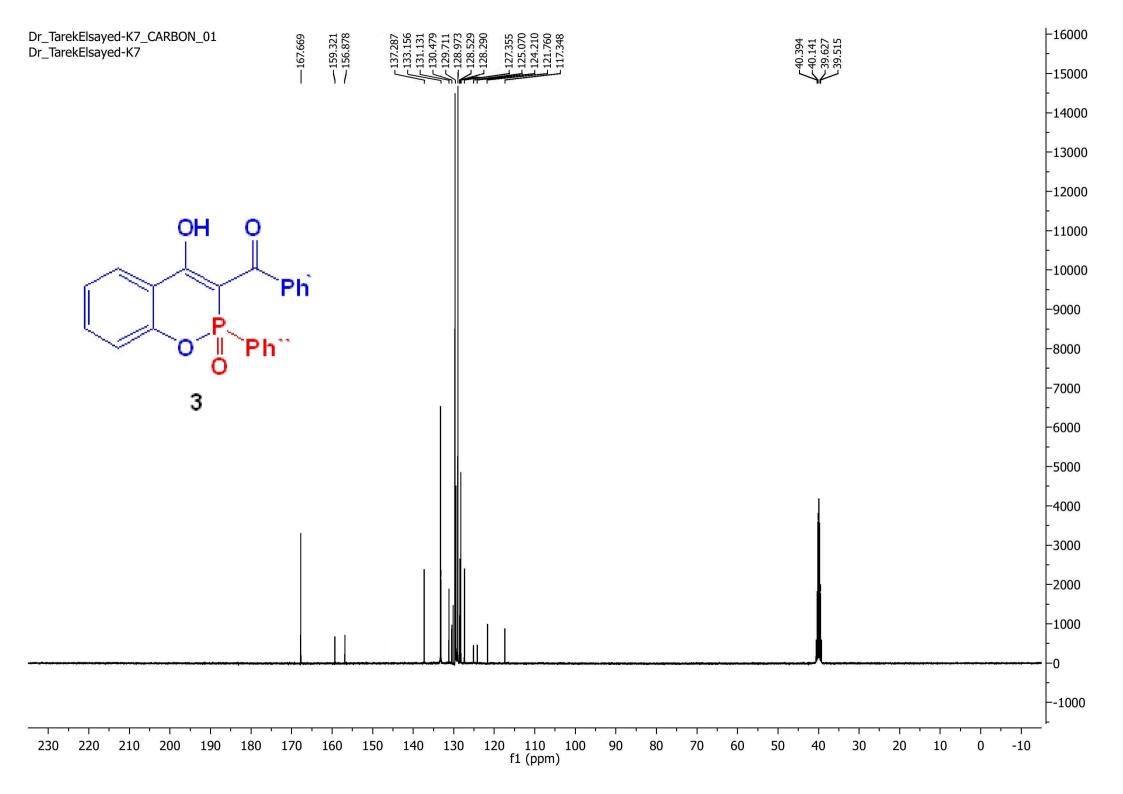


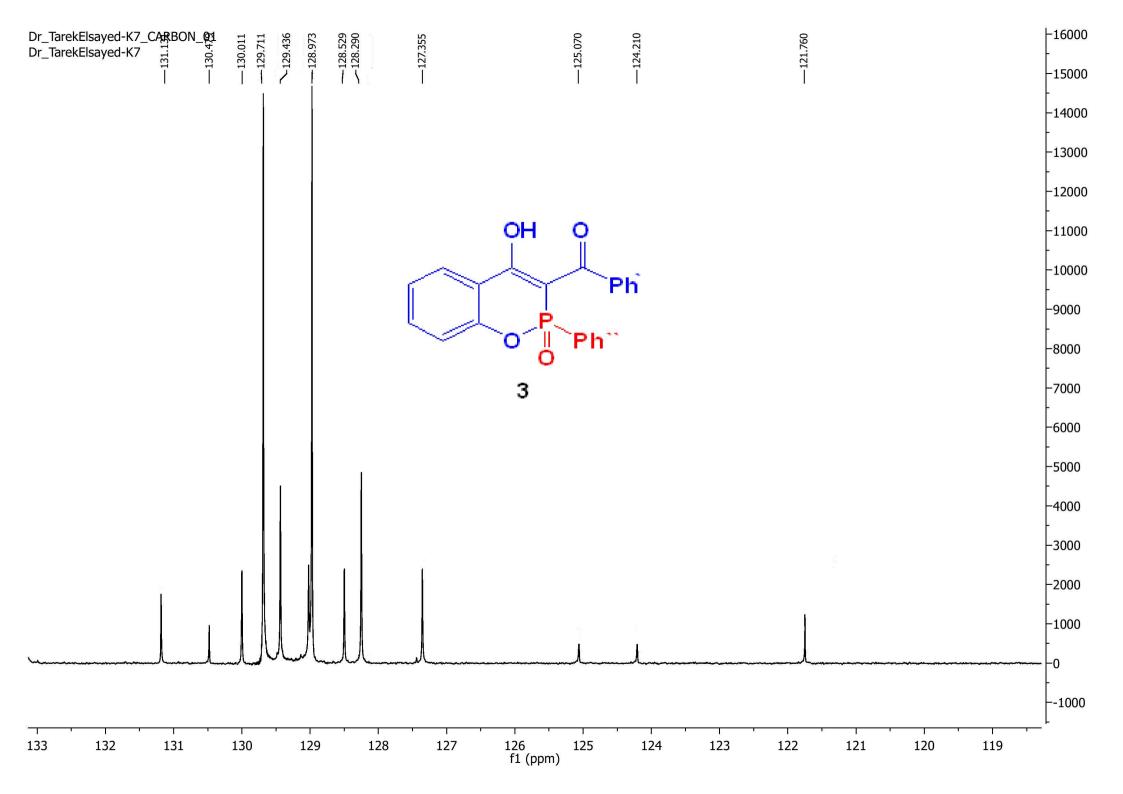


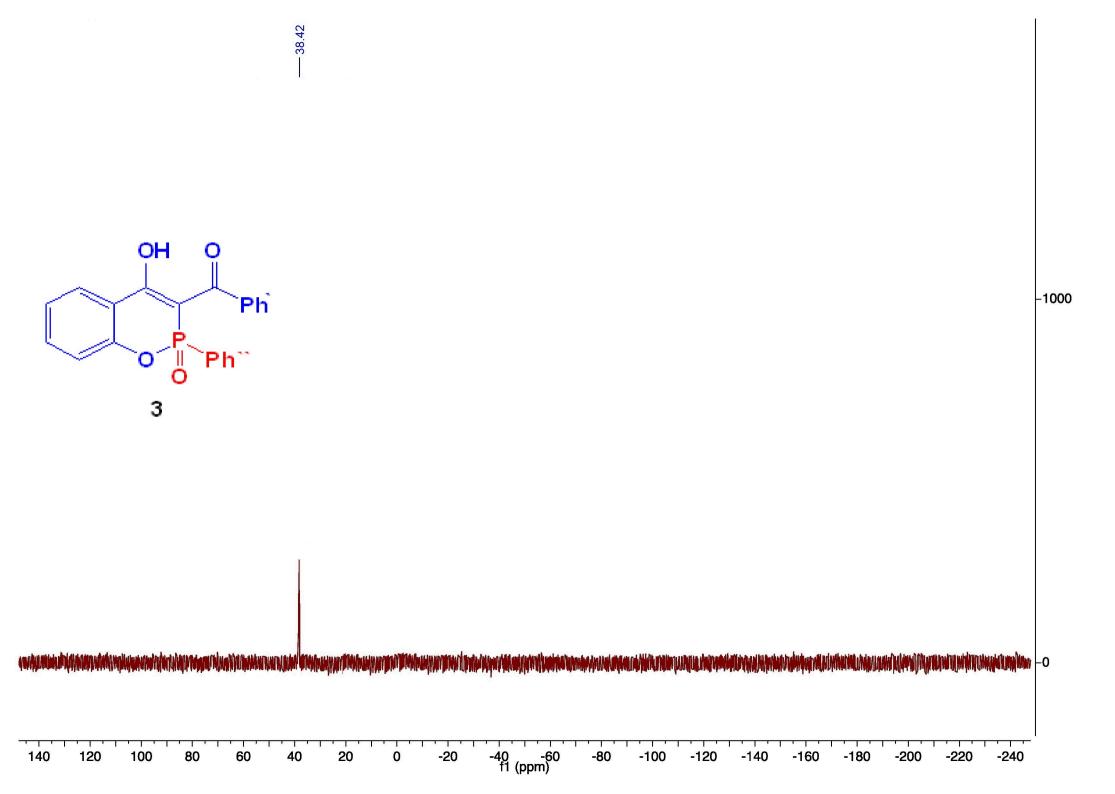


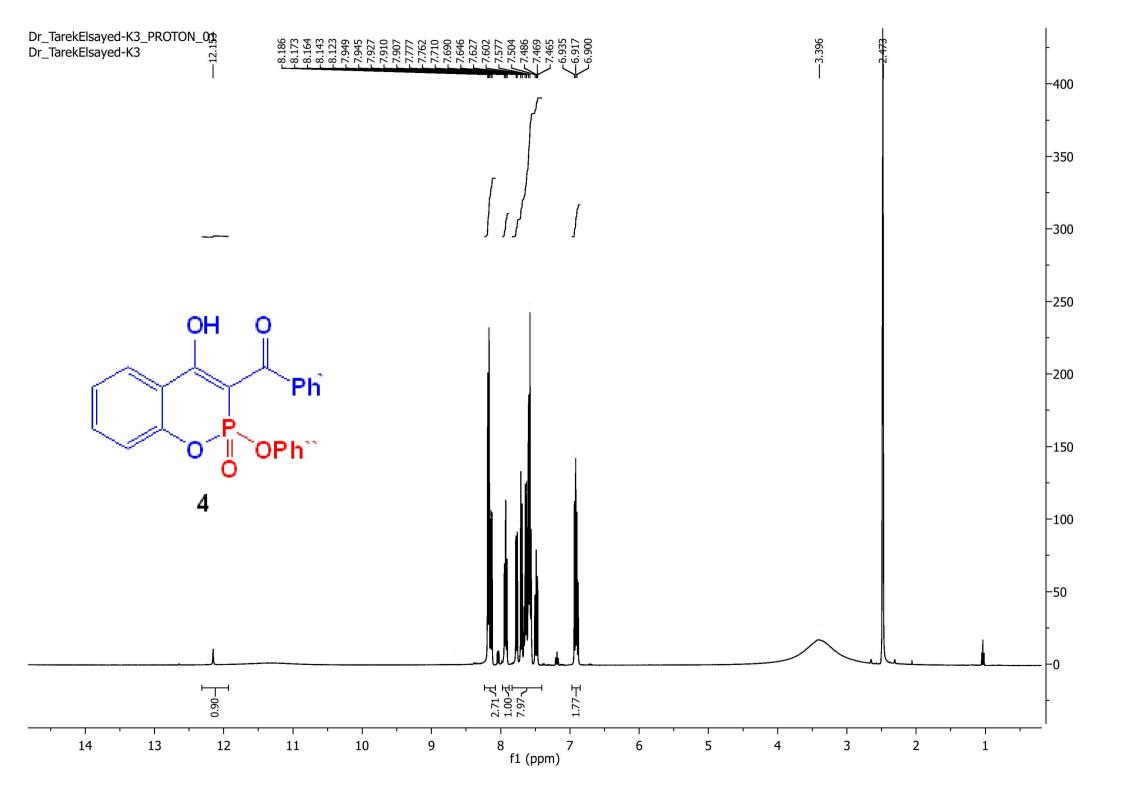


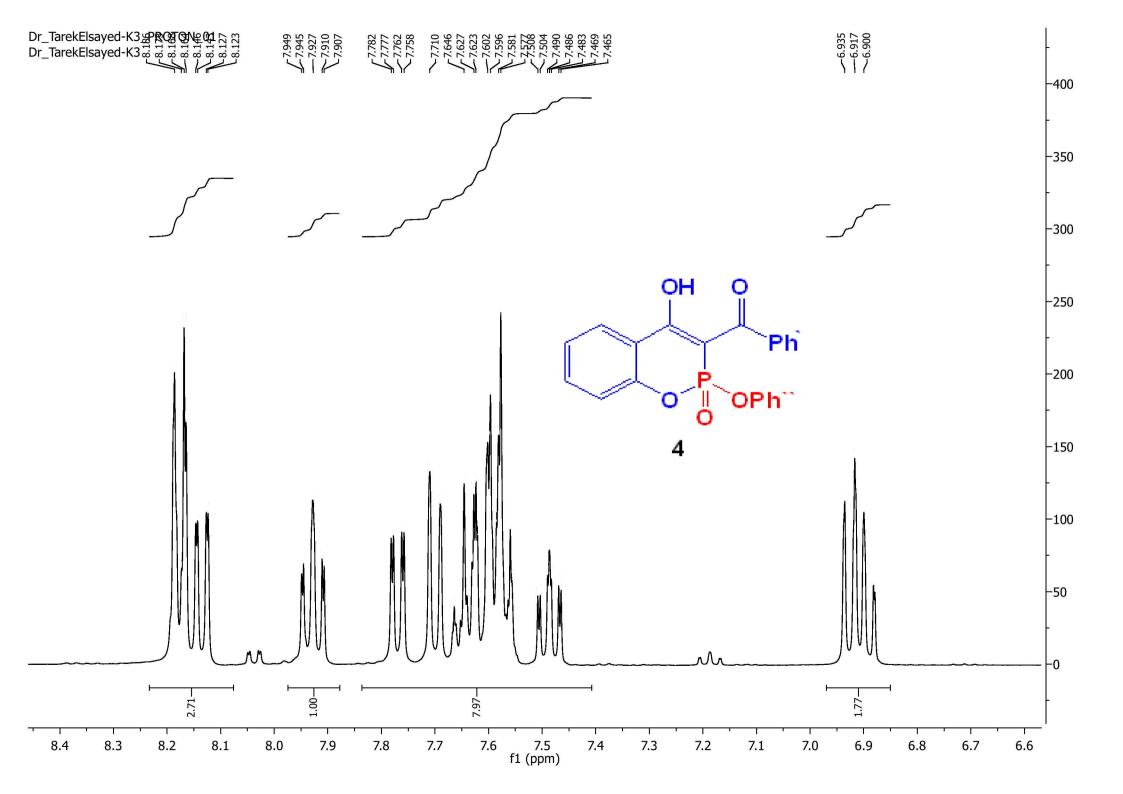


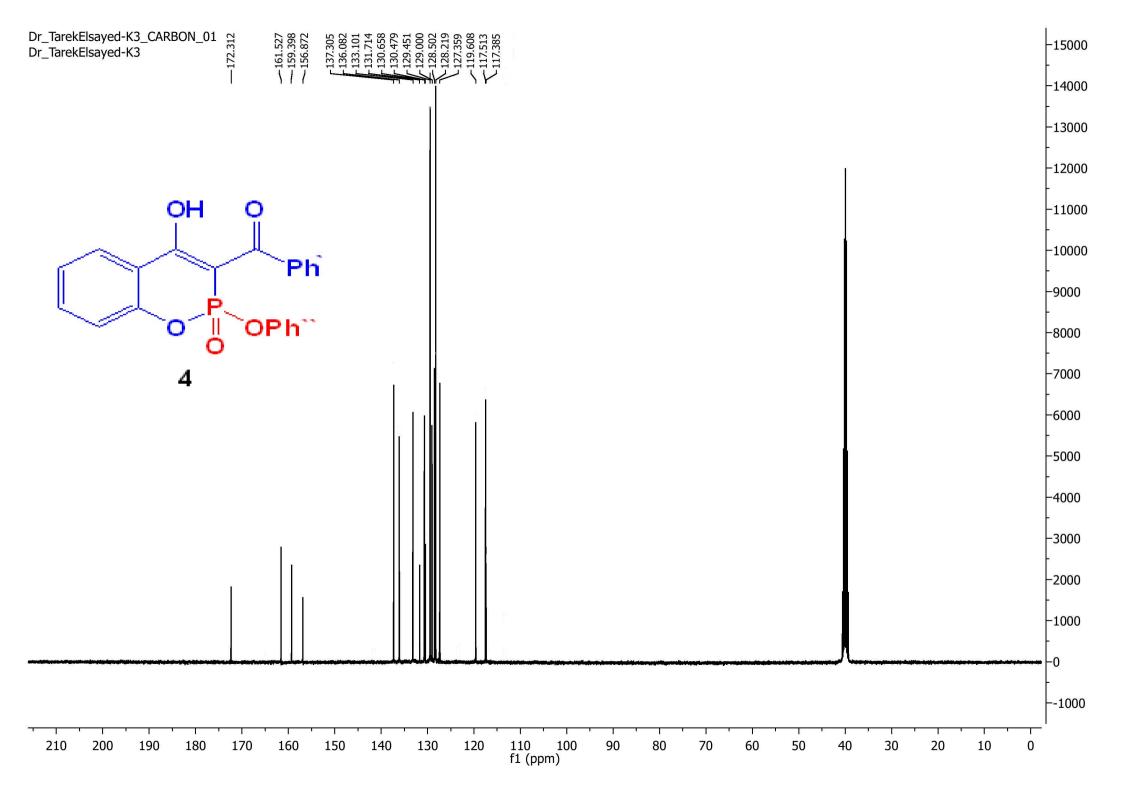


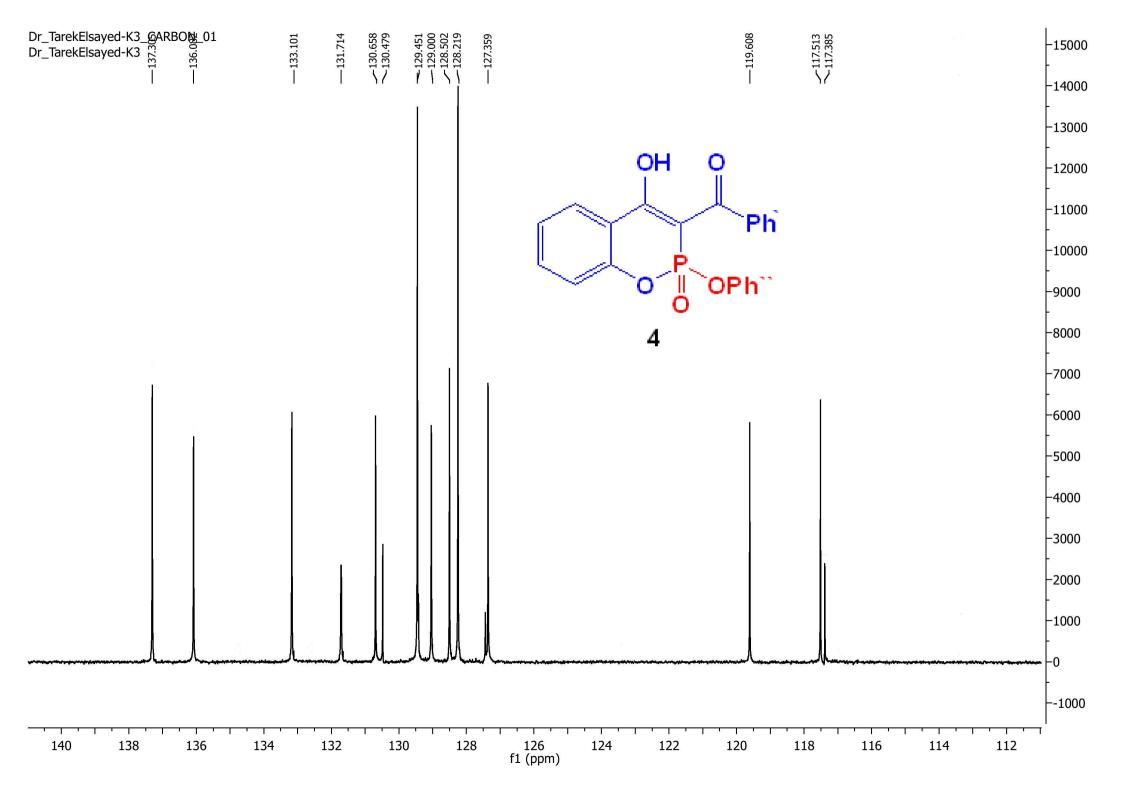


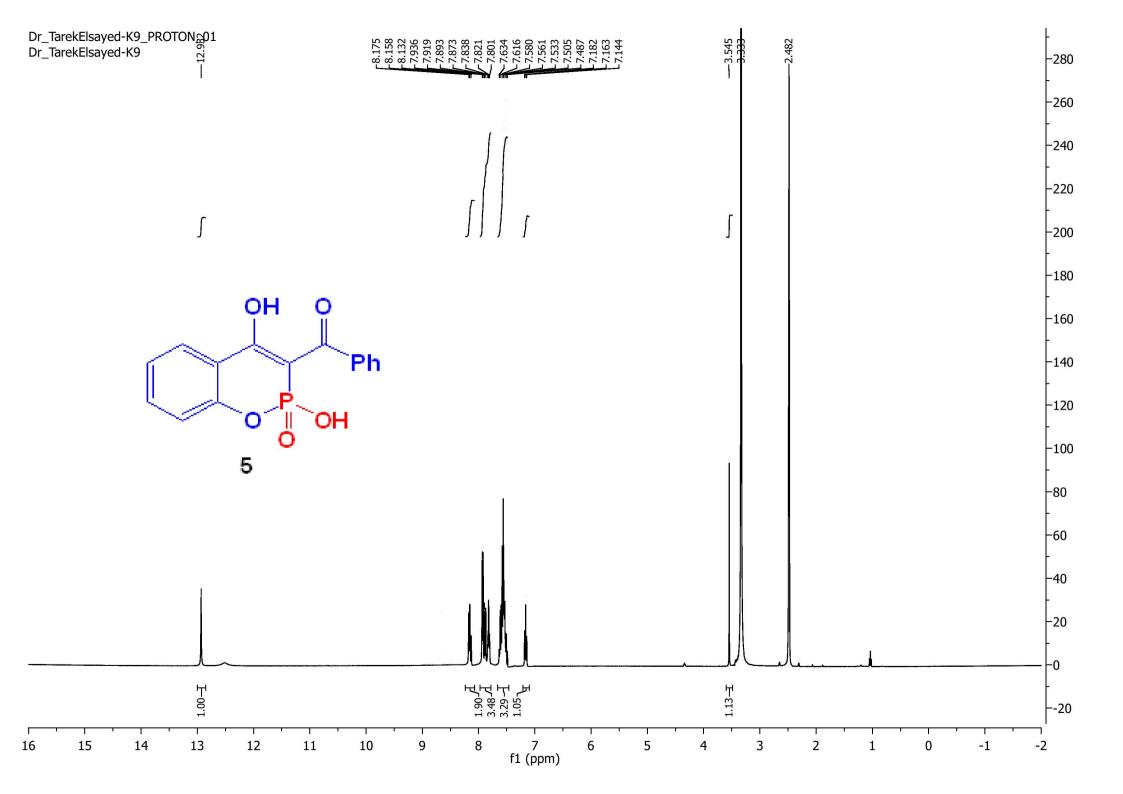


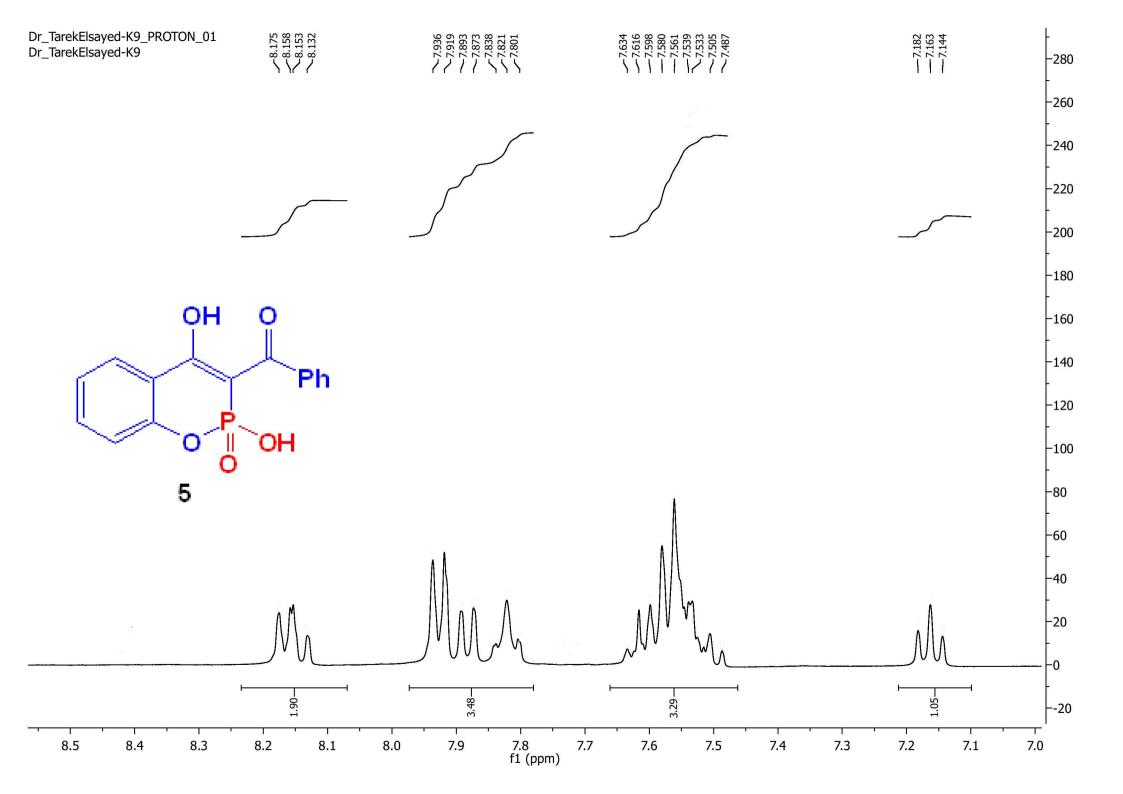


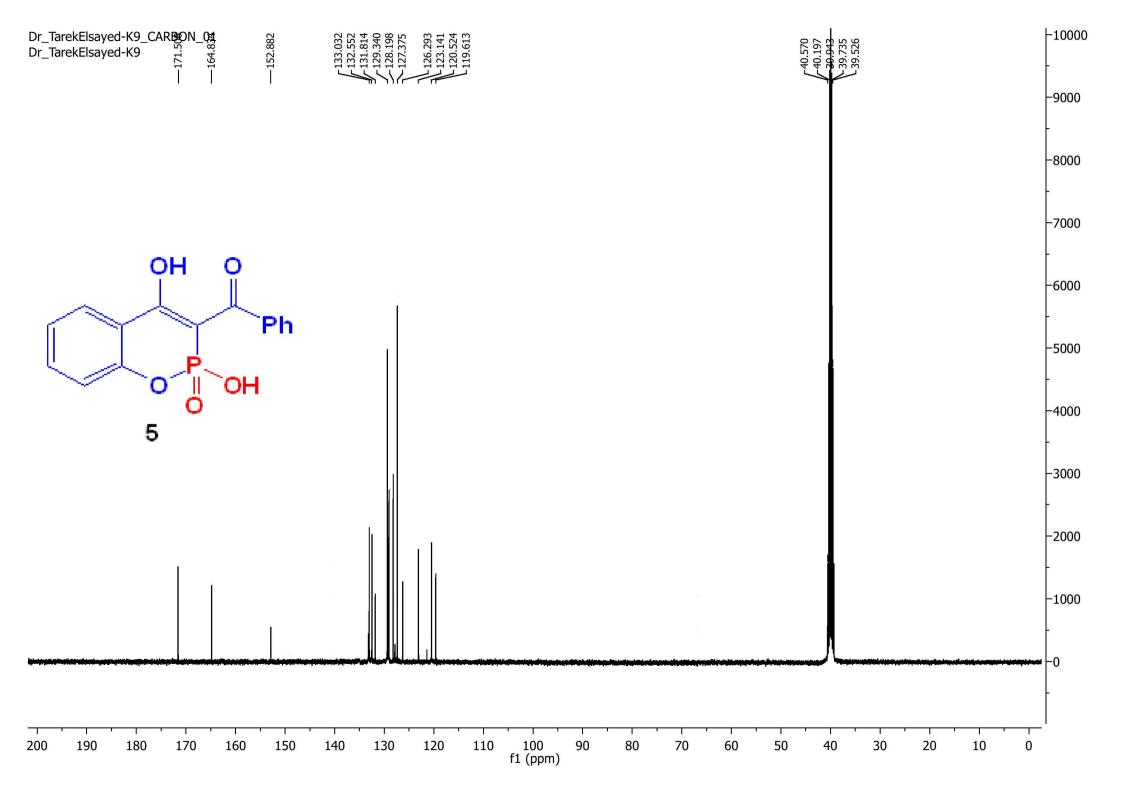


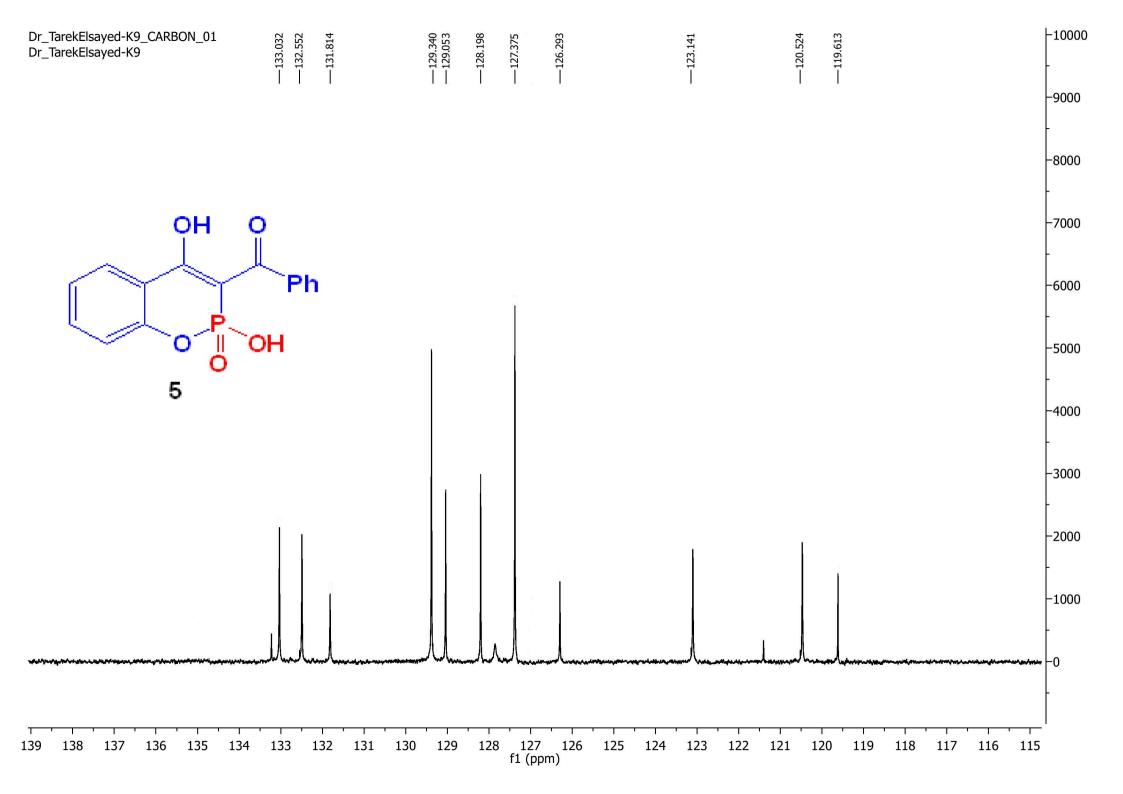


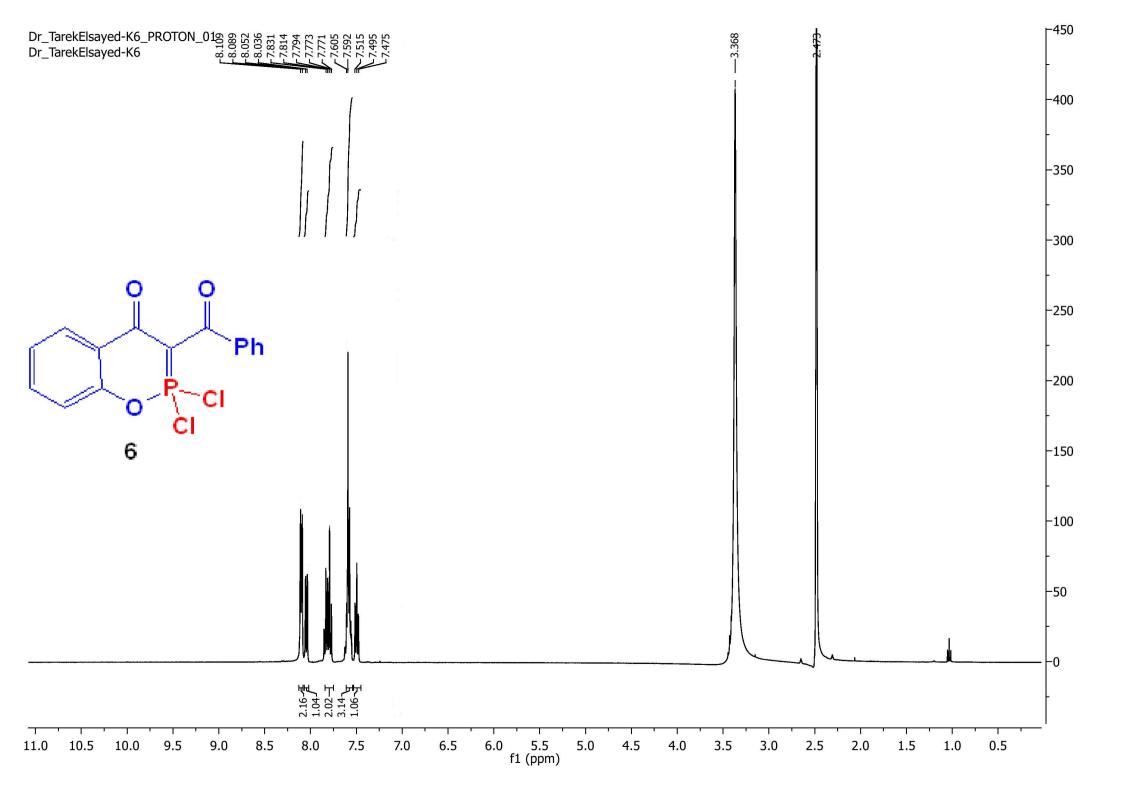


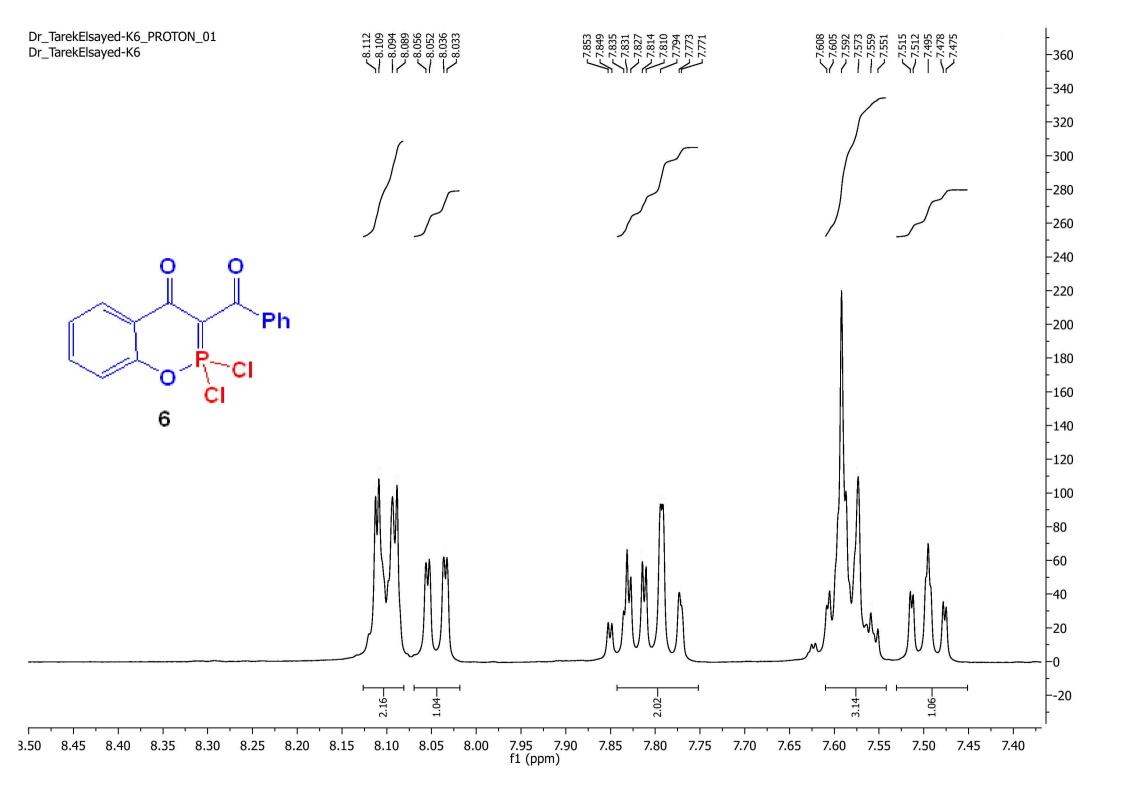


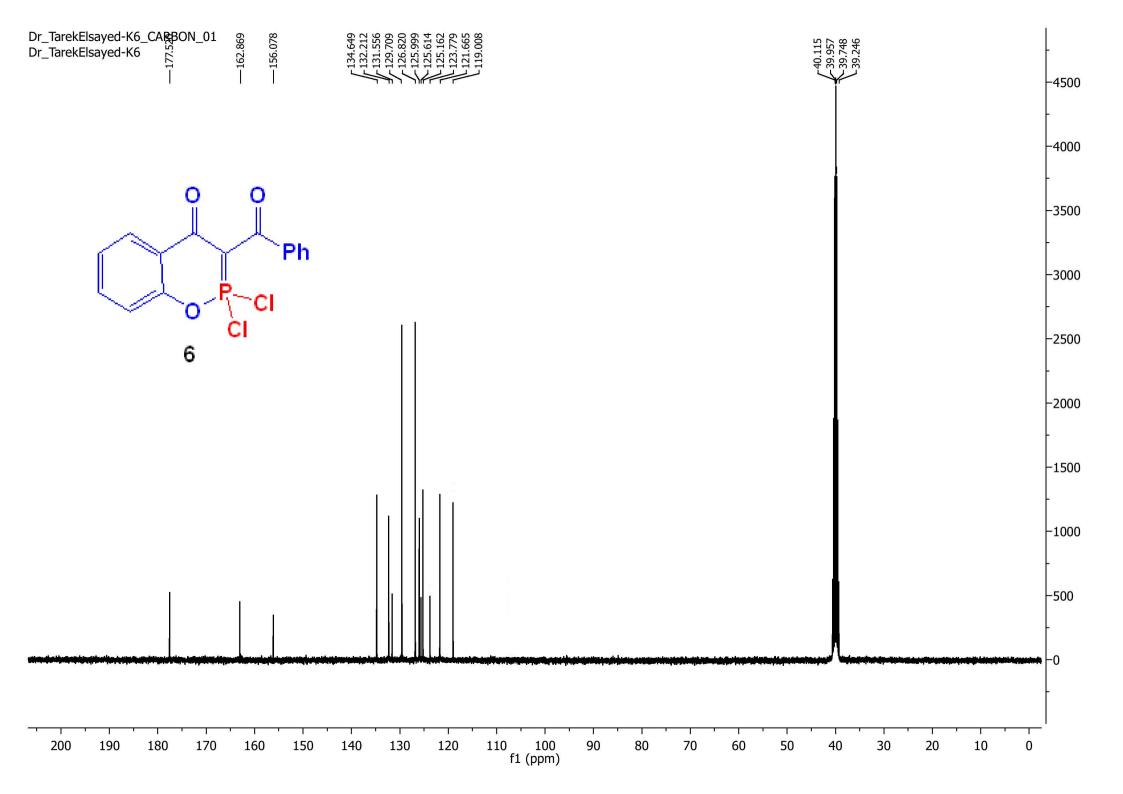


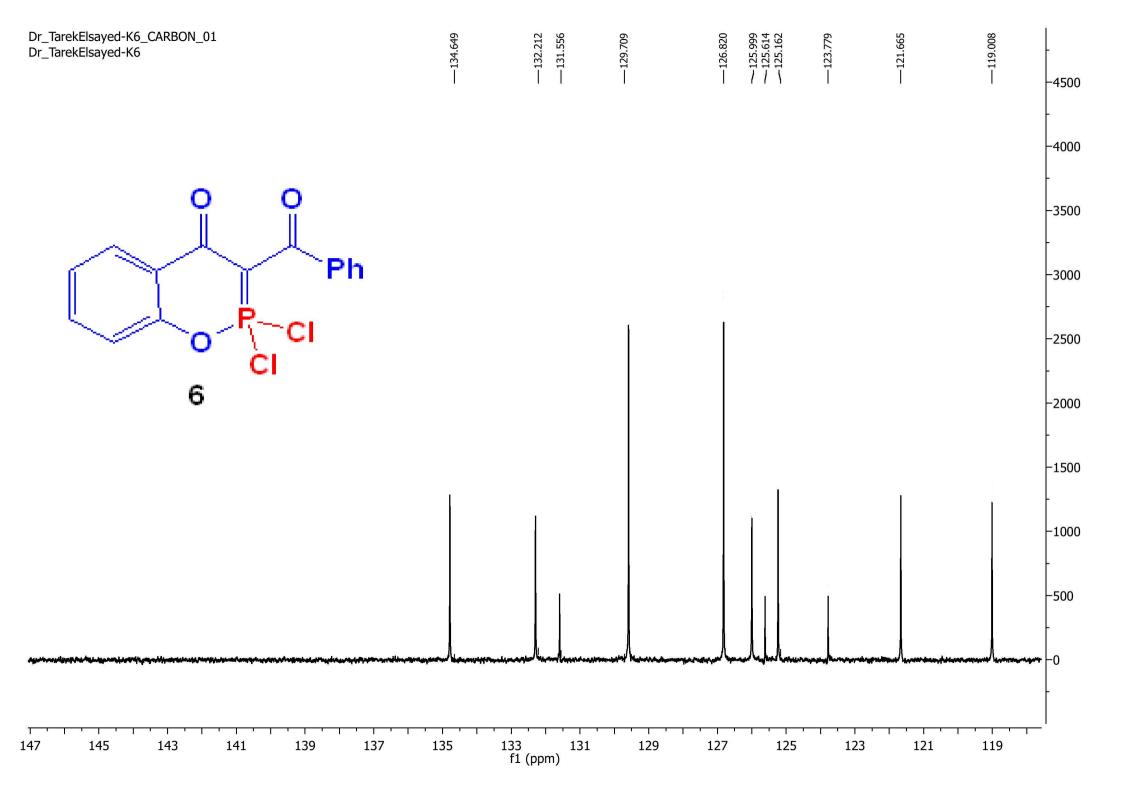


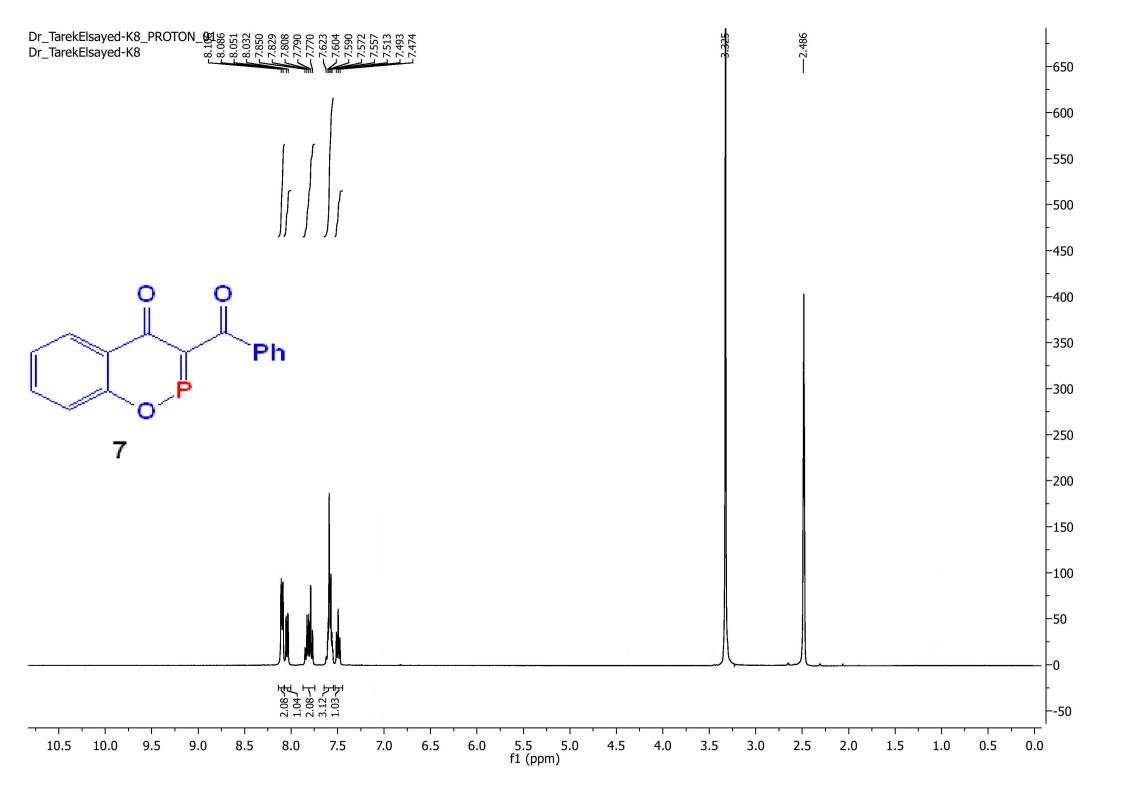


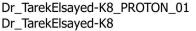


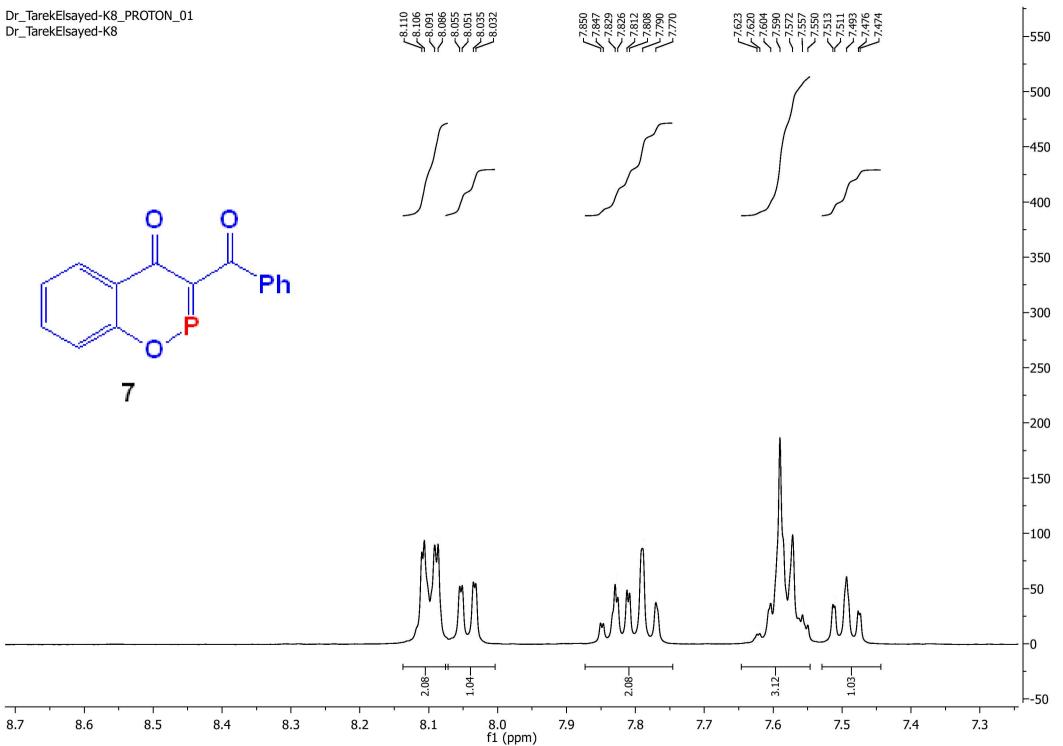


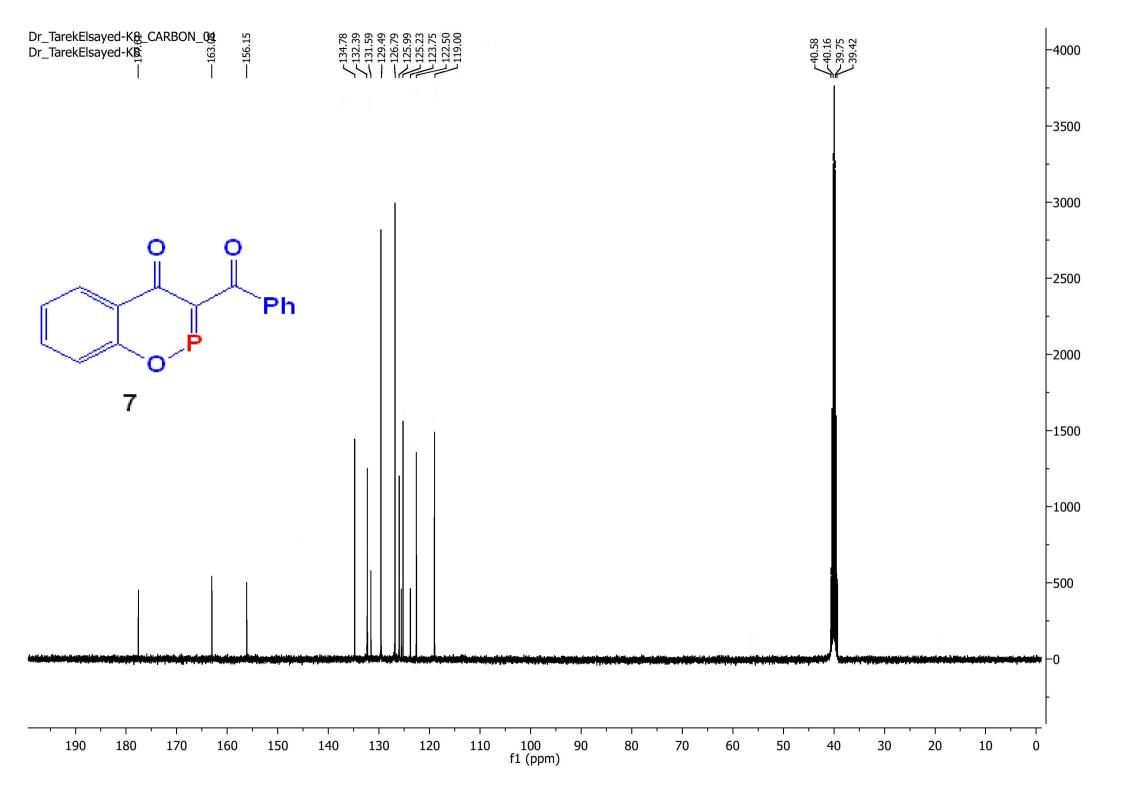


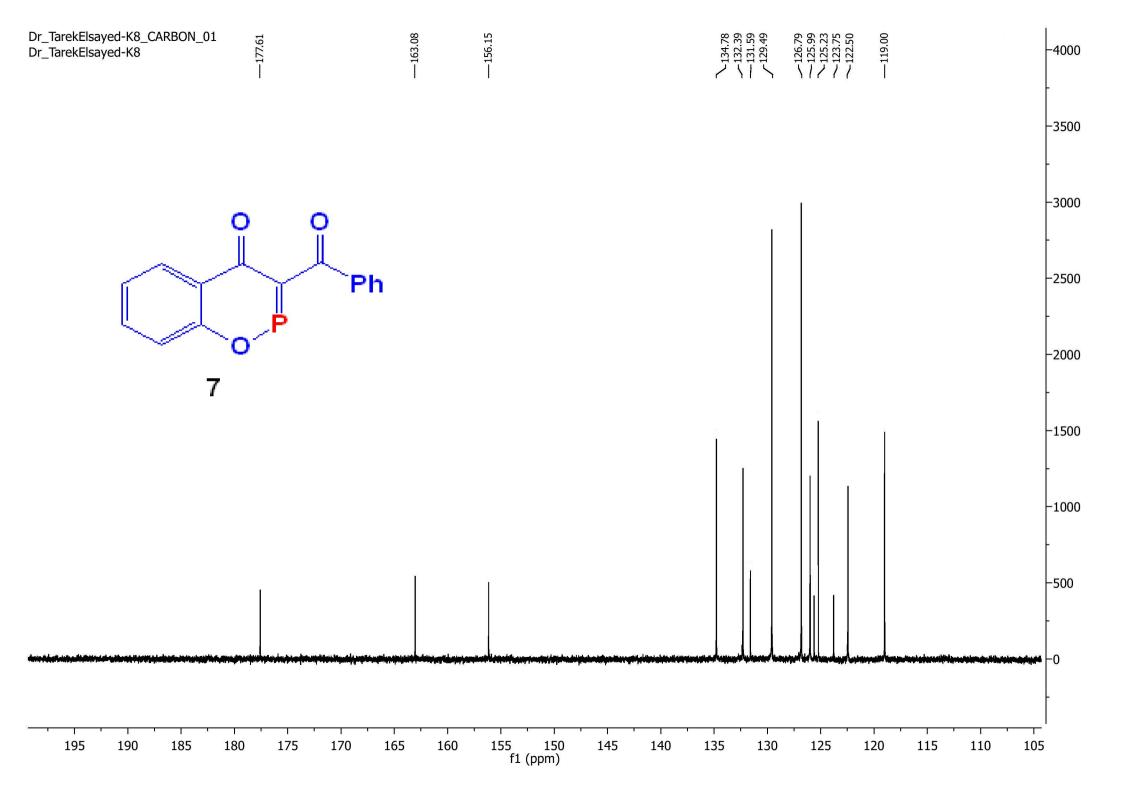


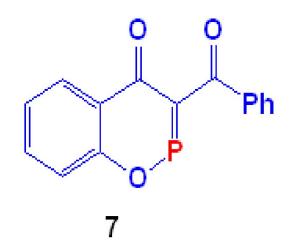












	200	180	160	140	120	100	80	60	40	20	0	ppm

