



RETRACTED ARTICLE: Optimal Hop Selection Based Novel Trust Based DDoS Attack Removal Framework for Reliable and Secured Transmission of Data in VANETs

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Published online: 29 April 2019

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The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article [1] because it shows significant overlap with a previously published article without proper acknowledgement [2]. This article is therefore redundant. Prabakeran Saravanan does not agree to this retraction. T. Sethukarasi has not responded to any correspondence from the editor/publisher about this retraction.

The online version of this article contains the full text of the retracted article as electronic supplementary material.

[1] Saravanan, P. & Sethukarasi, T. Wireless Pers Commun (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11277-019-06385-z>

[2] Kerrache, C. A., Lagraa, N., Calafate, C. T. & Lakas, A. Vehic Commun (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.vehcom.2016.11.010>

Publisher's Note Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

Electronic supplementary material The online version of this article (<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11277-019-06385-z>) contains the full text of the retracted article as electronic supplementary material.

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