



## Retraction Note: Medical Image Enhancement by a Bilateral Filter Using Optimization Technique

V. Anoop<sup>1</sup> · P. R. Bipin<sup>2</sup>

Published online: 11 May 2022

© Springer Science+Business Media, LLC, part of Springer Nature 2022

**Correction to:** *Journal of Medical Systems* (2019) 43: 240  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10916-019-1370-x>

The Editor-in-Chief and the publisher have retracted this article. The article was submitted to be part of a guest-edited issue. An investigation by the publisher found a number of articles, including this one, with a number of concerns, including but not limited to compromised editorial handling and peer review process, inappropriate or irrelevant references or not being in scope of the journal or guest-edited issue. Based on the investigation's findings the Editor-in-Chief therefore no longer has confidence in the results and conclusions of this article.

Author B.R. Bipin disagrees with this retraction. Author V. Anoop has not responded to correspondence regarding this retraction.

**Publisher's Note** Springer Nature remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

---

The original article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10916-019-1370-x>.

---

✉ V. Anoop  
vanoop@gmail.com

<sup>1</sup> Jyothi Engineering College, Cheruthuruthy, Thrissur, Kerala 679531, India

<sup>2</sup> Ilahiya College of Engineering and Technology, Muvattupuzha, Kerala, India