

## Retraction Note: Strategies for efficient production of heterologous proteins in *Escherichia coli*

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**Retraction to: Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology**  
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Upon investigation carried out according to the Committee on Publication Ethics guidelines, it has been found that the authors have duplicated substantial parts from the following article:

**Strategies for Achieving High-Level Expression of Genes in *Escherichia coli***  
**Savvas C. Makrides**

MICROBIOLOGICAL REVIEWS, Sept. 1996, p. 512–538  
Vol. 60, No. 3

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In particular the authors duplicated

- (1) Fig. 1 (incl. legend)
- (2) The subchapter “Translational regulation”
- (3) The subchapter “mRNA stability”

As it was not possible to contact the authors the retraction had to be executed without their approval.

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The online version of the original article can be found at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s00253-004-1814-0>.

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