

# SASE: Complex Event Processing Over Streams

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## Complex Event Processing

- **High-volume event streams**
  - Sensing devices
  - Financial services
  - Network monitors
  - ...
  
- **Complex event processing (CEP)**
  - ⊕ Filtering
  - ⊕ Correlation
  - ⊕ Aggregation
  - ⊕ Transformation



## The SASE Event Processor

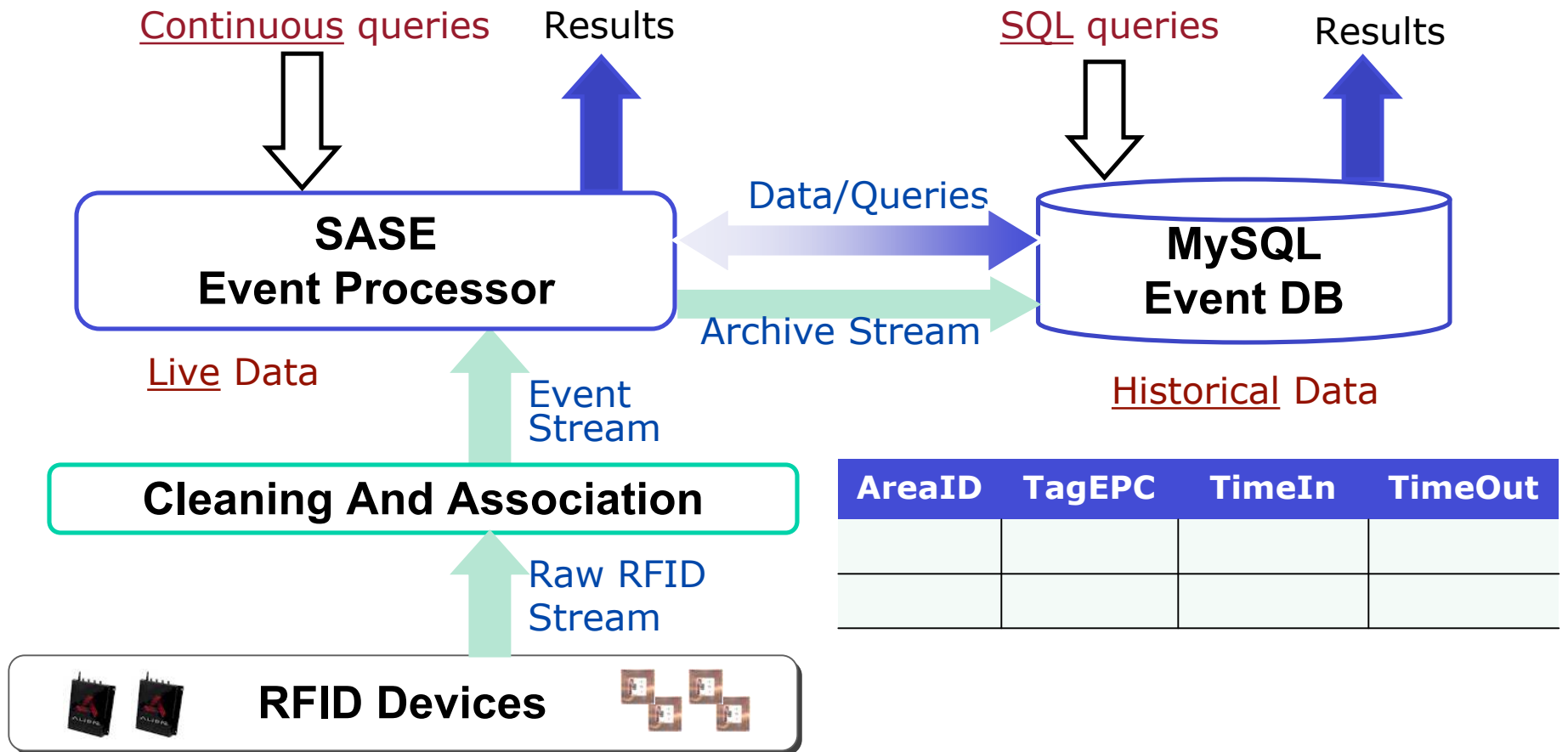
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- SASE: A declarative event language, formal semantics, and an efficient implementation
  - ⊕ Sequencing
  - ⊕ Negation
  - ⊕ Kleene closure
  - ⊕ Parameterized predicates
  - ⊕ Sliding window...
- **Related Systems**
  - Relational stream systems
  - Active databases
  - Commercial event systems
  - ...

Unwieldy for use

Unable to express

# Demo Architecture



## Shoplifting

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“Item seen at a shelf and then at an exit, but not at any register in between.”

```
EVENT      SEQ(Shelf_Reading x,  
              !(Register_Reading y),  
              Exit_Reading z)  
WHERE      x.TagId = z.TagId AND x.TagId = y.TagID  
           /* Equivlanent to [TagId] */  
WITHIN     12 HOURS  
RETURN     x.TagId, x.ProdName,  
           x.AreaId, z.AreaId,  
           retrieveLocationName(z.AreaId)
```

## Shoplifting Screenshot

The screenshot displays the 'RFID Retail Store Demo' application interface. The main window shows a query editor with the following SQL-like query:

```

EVENT      SEQ(Shelf_Reading [x],!(Register_Reading)[y], Exit_Reading[z])
WHERE      [TagId]
WITHIN     12 HOURS
RETURN     x.TagId, x.ProdName, x.Areald, z.Areald, _retrieveLocation(z.Areald)
    
```

Below the query editor, an **ALERT:** section displays the following information:

```

There is a Thief!
-----
Item: LIGHT-GREEN
TagId: 0x76CEA5A50000000061062087054
Location: Retail Exit 1
    
```

At the bottom of the main window, there are four buttons: 'Run Stream Query', 'Run Database Query', 'Reset', and 'Stop Query'. To the right, there are two smaller windows. The top one, 'Cleaning and Association Layer Output Events:', shows a list of event logs with details like tag IDs and shelf/counter readings. The bottom one, 'Stream Processor Query Results:', shows the result of the current query: '(0x76CEA5A50000000061062087054, LIGHT-GREEN, 1, 4, Retail Exit 1)'.

## Misplaced Inventory

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“Item seen at Shelf A and then Shelf B, without being purchased or put back to the original shelf afterwards.”

```
EVENT      SEQ(Shelf_Reading x,  
              Shelf_Reading y,  
              !(ANY(Register_Reading, Shelf_Reading) z) )  
  
WHERE      [TagId] AND  
           x.AreaId != y.AreaId AND  
           x.AreaId = z.AreaId  
  
WITHIN     1 minute  
  
RETURN     x.TagId, x.ProdId, x.AreaId, y.AreaId,  
           retrieveHistOfMvmt(x.TagId)
```

# Misplaced Inventory Screenshot

The screenshot displays the 'RFID Retail Store Demo' application interface. The main window shows a query editor with the following SQL-like query:

```

EVENT      SEQ(Shelf_Reading [x], Shelf_Reading[y], !(ANY(Register_Reading,Shelf_Reading))[z])
WHERE      [TagId] AND
           x.Areald != y.Areald AND
           x.Areald = z.Areald
WITHIN     1 MINUTE
RETURN     x.TagId, x.ProdName, x.Areald, y.Areald, _retrieveHistOfMvmt(x.TagId)
    
```

Below the query editor, an 'ALERT:' section displays the following information:

**Misplaced Inventory!**

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**Item:** Yellow  
**TagId:** 0x53A6A5A5000000006101622072340  
**Movement History:**

- 2 (2007 - 01-09 20:25:13.0)
- 3 (2007 - 01-09 20:27:22.0)
- 2 (2007 - 01-09 20:27:57.0)
- 1 (2007 - 01-09 20:28:57.0)

At the bottom of the main window, there are four buttons: 'Run Stream Query', 'Run Database Query', 'Reset', and 'Stop Query'. To the right, there are two smaller windows: 'Cleaning and Association Layer Output Events' and 'Stream Processor Query Results'. The 'Stream Processor Query Results' window shows the following output:

```

Result:
[0x53A6A5A5000000006101622072340, Yellow, 2, 1, 2 (2007 - 01-09
20:25:13.0) 3 (2007 - 01-09 20:27:22.0) 2 (2007 - 01-09 20:27:57.0) 1
(2007 - 01-09 20:28:57.0)]
    
```



# Questions

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