



# Search for heavy particles in the $b$ -tagged dijet mass distribution with additional $b$ -tagged jets in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS experiment

The ATLAS Collaboration

A search optimized for new heavy particles decaying to two  $b$ -quarks and produced in association with additional  $b$ -quarks is reported. The sensitivity is improved by  $b$ -tagging at least one lower- $p_T$  jet in addition to the two highest- $p_T$  jets. The data used in this search correspond to an integrated luminosity of  $103 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  collected with a dedicated trijet trigger during the 2017 and 2018  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV proton-proton collision runs with the ATLAS detector at the LHC. The search looks for resonant peaks in the  $b$ -tagged dijet invariant mass spectrum over a smoothly falling background. The background is estimated with an innovative data-driven method based on orthonormal functions. The observed  $b$ -tagged dijet invariant mass spectrum is compatible with the background-only hypothesis. Upper limits at 95% confidence level on a heavy vector-boson production cross section times branching ratio to a pair of  $b$ -quarks are derived.

# 1 Introduction

New particles beyond the Standard Model with preferential couplings to third-generation quarks are predicted by many models [1–6] and have been extensively searched for by experiments at the Tevatron and the LHC. Searches for heavy particles in the dijet invariant mass spectrum of “ $b$ -tagged” jets, identified as containing  $b$ -hadrons, have probed this scenario [7–12]. Recent results from the LHCb and Belle experiments suggest deviations in lepton-flavor universality (LFU) from Standard Model (SM) expectations [13–17], referred to as LFU anomalies. The phenomenological work in Refs. [18, 19] predicts new heavy vector bosons, a  $Z'$  boson and  $W'$  boson, mainly coupled to third-generation leptons and quarks. This model not only offers an explanation for the LFU anomalies, but also predicts  $Z'$  boson production in association with third-generation quarks via gluon splitting in the LHC experiments, due to the vanishingly small  $b$ -quark and top-quark parton distribution functions (PDFs) for protons at the TeV scale. The dominant Feynman diagram for this  $b$ -quark associated production is shown in Figure 1.

Figure 1: Representative Feynman diagram for the resonant production of a  $Z'$  boson in association with additional  $b$ -quarks and its decay into a pair of  $b$ -quarks.

The additional  $b$ -flavor jets, not coming from the heavy-particle decay, can be used to reduce the multijet background contribution since the additional jets in multijet events most likely do not contain  $b$ -hadrons. Previous searches for heavy particles in dijet final states did not require additional  $b$ -tagged jets beyond the leading two jets [7–10], i.e. the two jets with the highest transverse momentum ( $p_T$ ). This article presents a search for heavy particles in final states where the two leading jets are  $b$ -tagged and either the third or fourth jet is also  $b$ -tagged. The  $b$ -tagging criterion for the third and fourth jets increases the sensitivity by 20%–50% at a mass scale of 1.3 TeV to 3 TeV. This is the first search probing the mass region up to 3.6 TeV in this final state. Previous searches for a heavy Higgs boson [11, 12] in a similar final state were optimized for masses up to 1.4 TeV. The model proposed in Refs. [18, 19] is compared with data for the first time.

## 2 ATLAS detector

The ATLAS detector [20] at the LHC covers nearly the entire solid angle around the collision point.<sup>1</sup> It consists of an inner tracking detector surrounded by a thin superconducting solenoid, electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters, and a muon spectrometer. The inner-detector system is immersed in a 2 T axial magnetic field and provides charged-particle tracking in the range  $|\eta| < 2.5$ . The high-granularity silicon pixel detector covers the vertex region and typically provides four measurements per track, the first hit normally being in the insertable B-layer installed before Run 2 [21, 22]. It is followed by the silicon microstrip tracker, which usually provides eight measurements per track. These silicon detectors are complemented by the transition radiation tracker, which enables radially extended track reconstruction up to  $|\eta| = 2.0$  and contributes to electron identification. The calorimeter system covers the pseudorapidity range  $|\eta| < 4.9$ . Within the region  $|\eta| < 3.2$ , electromagnetic calorimetry is provided by barrel and endcap high-granularity lead/liquid-argon (LAr) calorimeters, with an additional thin LAr presampler covering  $|\eta| < 1.8$  to correct for energy loss in material upstream of the calorimeters. Hadronic calorimetry is provided by the steel/scintillator-tile calorimeter, segmented into three barrel structures within  $|\eta| < 1.7$ , and two copper/LAr hadronic endcap calorimeters. The solid angle coverage is completed with forward copper/LAr and tungsten/LAr calorimeter modules optimized for electromagnetic and hadronic measurements, respectively. The outermost layers of ATLAS consist of a muon spectrometer within  $|\eta| < 2.7$ , incorporating three large superconducting toroidal magnet systems. Interesting events are selected by the first-level trigger system implemented in custom hardware, followed by selections made by algorithms implemented in software in the high-level trigger computer farm [23, 24]. The first-level trigger accepts events from the 40 MHz bunch crossings at a rate below 100 kHz, which the high-level trigger reduces in order to record events to disk at a rate of about 1 kHz. An extensive software suite [25] is used for real and simulated data reconstruction and analysis, for operation and in the trigger and data acquisition systems of the experiment.

## 3 Simulated event samples

The theory model used in this search considers a  $Z'$  boson exclusively coupled to the third generation of the left-handed SM fermions [18, 19]. Events with a  $Z'$  boson produced in association with up to two additional partons in the final state, with the coupling to the quark sector ( $g_b$ ) set to unity and the coupling to the lepton sector ( $g_\tau$ ) set to zero, were generated using MADGRAPH5\_aMC@NLO 2.2.4 [26], considering all diagrams at the matrix-element level of the type  $pp \rightarrow Z'$ ,  $pp \rightarrow Z'j$  and  $pp \rightarrow Z'jj$ , and the parton showering was done in PYTHIA 8.212 [27]. Only the decay into  $b\bar{b}$  was included in the generation. The five-flavor scheme leading-order (LO) NNPDF3.0 PDF [28] and a set of tuned parameters called the A14 tune [29] were applied in the generation. CKKW-L  $k_t$ -merging [30] was used to match the multileg parton-level events with PYTHIA 8. The intrinsic width of the  $Z'$  boson is roughly 4% of the  $Z'$  boson mass. This model is referred to as the lepton-universality-violating (LUV)  $Z'$  in this article.

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<sup>1</sup> ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the center of the detector and the  $z$ -axis along the beam pipe. The  $x$ -axis points from the IP to the center of the LHC ring, and the  $y$ -axis points upward. Cylindrical coordinates  $(r, \phi)$  are used in the transverse plane,  $\phi$  being the azimuthal angle around the  $z$ -axis. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle  $\theta$  as  $\eta = -\ln[\tan(\theta/2)]$ . The rapidity is defined as  $y = (1/2) \ln[(E + p_z)/(E - p_z)]$ , where  $E$  is the energy and  $p_z$  is the momentum in the  $z$  direction. Transverse energy is defined as  $E_T = E \sin \theta$ .

Multijet events were generated with PYTHIA 8.186, using the LO NNPDF2.3 PDF [31] and the A14 tune. The background is estimated in a fully data-driven way and the simulated multijet event samples are only used to optimize the event selections.

The simulated multijet events were passed through a full ATLAS detector simulation [32] using GEANT4 [33]. The signal samples were passed through a fast simulation where the response in the calorimeters is provided by a parametrization [34] while GEANT4 is used elsewhere. The decay of  $b$ - and  $c$ -hadrons was performed using the EVTGEN 1.2.0 decay package [35]. Additional proton–proton interactions (pileup) from the same and neighboring bunch crossings were taken into account by generating a number of inelastic  $pp$  interactions with PYTHIA 8.186 using the LO NNPDF2.3 PDF set and the A3 tune [36]. These events were then overlaid with the hard-scattering events. All simulated events are weighted so that the distributions of the average number of collisions per bunch crossing match those in data.

## 4 Data sample and event selection

The data used for this analysis were collected with the ATLAS detector from proton–proton ( $pp$ ) collisions at the LHC with a center-of-mass energy of  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV in 2017 and 2018, requiring that all detector systems were functional and recording high-quality data [37]. The dataset corresponds to an integrated luminosity of  $103 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  [38], using the LUCID-2 detector [39] for the primary luminosity measurements. Data were collected using a newly developed trijet trigger with asymmetric thresholds, first deployed in 2017. This trigger required two jets to have transverse energy  $E_T$  greater than 250 GeV and a third jet to have  $E_T$  greater than 120 GeV. All three jets were required to have  $|\eta| < 3.2$ , with intermediate preselections at lower  $p_T$  requiring  $|\eta| < 2.4$ . This trigger allows this search to reach an invariant mass ( $m_{ij}$ ) of the two highest- $p_T$  jets about 100 GeV lower than a single-jet trigger would allow. The trigger efficiency exceeds 99.95% after applying the kinematic selections on jets described below.

Collision vertices are reconstructed from at least two tracks with  $p_T > 0.5$  GeV. The one with the highest  $\sum p_T^2$  of the associated tracks is considered to be the primary vertex. Jets are reconstructed using the anti- $k_r$  algorithm [40–42] with a radius parameter of  $R = 0.4$  from noise-suppressed topological energy depositions [43]. A calibration sequence is applied to jet energies and directions as described in Refs. [44]. Jets with  $p_T > 25$  GeV are removed if they are compatible with noise bursts, beam-induced background or cosmic rays with the “loose” criteria defined in Ref. [45].

A deep-learning neural network, DL1r, is applied to identify jets containing  $b$ -hadrons [46]. This algorithm utilizes the distinctive characteristics of  $b$ -hadron decays such as the large impact parameters of tracks and the displaced vertices reconstructed in the inner detector. Therefore it is only applied to jets with  $|\eta| < 2.5$ . In addition, it includes the output from a recurrent neural network (RNNIP) [47], which exploits the correlations between tracks originating from the same  $b$ -hadron. Operating points (OP) are defined by a single cut-value on the discriminant output distribution and are chosen to yield a certain  $b$ -tagging efficiency in a simulated inclusive  $t\bar{t}$  event sample. The 77% efficiency  $b$ -tagging OP is selected as it gives the best overall signal sensitivity across the mass range under consideration. The efficiency drops from 77% on average for  $b$ -jets with  $p_T < 250$  GeV to 10% for a  $p_T$  of 2 TeV in simulated multijet events. The corresponding mis-tag rate for charm-flavor (light-flavor) jets changes from 20% (< 1%) to 2% (< 1%).

The analysis considers events with at least four jets. The leading two jets must have  $p_T > 250$  GeV and the third leading jet must have  $p_T > 120$  GeV. The leading three jets must be within  $|\eta| < 2.4$  to match the preselections applied in the trigger chain. The fourth leading jet must have  $p_T > 25$  GeV and be within

$|\eta| < 4.5$ . To suppress low- $p_T$  jets from underlying events, a multivariate classification algorithm based on tracking information, the jet vertex tagger (JVT), is applied and jets within  $|\eta| < 2.5$  with  $p_T < 60$  GeV must satisfy the “medium” OP [48]. Jet pairs from the decay of heavy particles are more central than those from multijet events, thus the rapidity separation of two leading jets, defined as  $y^* = (y_1 - y_2)/2$ , is a powerful discriminant. The optimal choice is found to be  $|y^*| < 0.8$ . The  $m_{jj}$  is required to be greater than 730 GeV above which the spectrum starts to decrease continually. An event is preselected if it passes all the above requirements.

The signal region (SR) selection requires both the leading two jets and either the third or fourth jet to satisfy the 77%  $b$ -tagging OP. The full selection is summarized in Table 1. The acceptance of the benchmark signal is 1.9%, 2.4% and 1.1% for an LUV  $Z'$  mass of 1.3, 1.6 and 2.5 TeV respectively, rising then falling due to increasing kinematic acceptance and decreasing  $b$ -tagging efficiency with jet  $p_T$ . The corresponding  $m_{jj}$  spectra after applying the full selection are shown in Figure 2. The  $m_{jj}$  distributions are wide due to the significant low-mass tails introduced by off-shell production, which occurs due to the steeply falling PDF of the two colliding partons at large values of Bjorken  $x$ . This feature is commonly referred to as a “parton-luminosity tail”, and its size increases with the resonance mass. This effect is more significant for LUV  $Z'$  as the  $b$ -quark PDF has a larger proportion at low Bjorken  $x$  values than those of light quarks,  $c$ -quarks and gluons.

Table 1: Signal region event selection criteria. The superscripts refer to the ranking given by jet  $p_T$ .

Preselection	
Jet $p_T$	$p_T^{1,2} > 250$ GeV $p_T^3 > 120$ GeV $p_T^4 > 25$ GeV
Jet $ \eta $	$ \eta^{1,2,3}  < 2.4$ $ \eta^4  < 4.5$
JVT	“medium” OP
$ y^* $	$< 0.8$
$b$ -tagging Selection	
DL1r	Leading two jets: 77% OP Third or fourth jet: 77% OP
$m_{jj}$	$> 730$ GeV

## 5 Background estimation

The main background in this search originates from multijet events. A novel data-driven method is used to estimate the background contribution by performing a fit to the invariant mass spectrum. The shape of this spectrum is impacted by the asymmetric thresholds of the trijet trigger used to collect the data. The empirical functional forms used in previous heavy-particle searches [9] are not able to model this effect adequately. The background is estimated with the “functional decomposition” (FD) method [49, 50], which uses a truncated series. First it performs a power-law transformation on  $m_{jj}$ , as given by

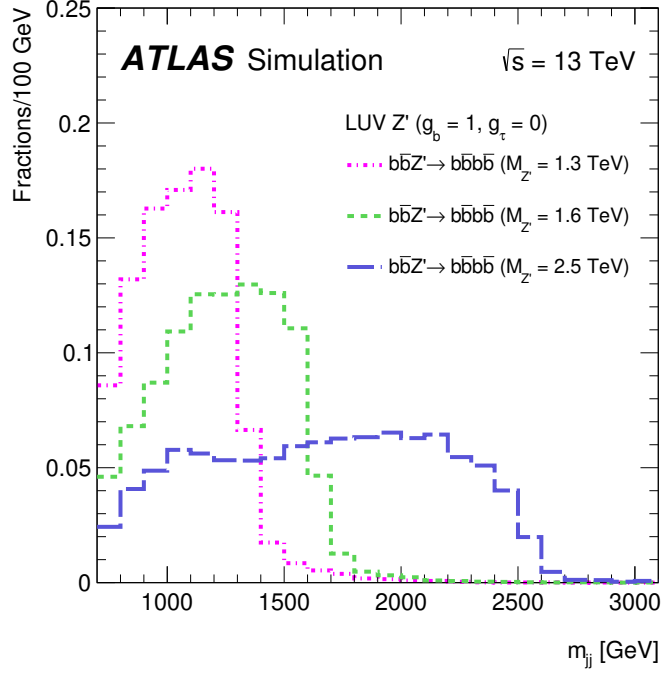


Figure 2:  $m_{jj}$  distributions of three benchmark LUV  $Z'$  mass points, 1.3 TeV, 1.6 TeV and 2.5 TeV after applying the full signal region selections, normalized to unity.

$$z \equiv \left( \frac{m_{jj} - m_{jj}^0}{\lambda} \right)^\alpha,$$

where  $m_{jj}^0$  is the start of the spectrum (730 GeV),  $\lambda$  is a positive scale factor and  $\alpha$  is a positive exponent. The spectrum can then be modeled by

$$\Omega(z) = \sum_{n=1}^N c_n E_n(z),$$

where  $E_n(z)$  is the  $n$ -th member of an orthonormal basis constructed from exponential functions,  $c_n$  is the corresponding  $n$ -th coefficient and  $N$  is the total number of terms used. Equation (1) shows the first three orthonormal functions.

$$\begin{aligned} E_1(z) &= \sqrt{2}e^{-z}, \\ E_2(z) &= 6e^{-2z} - 4e^{-z}, \\ E_3(z) &= 10\sqrt{6}e^{-3z} - 12\sqrt{6}e^{-2z} + 3\sqrt{6}e^{-z}. \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

Each pair of  $(\lambda, \alpha)$  defines a hyperspace of functions. For a given pair of  $(\lambda, \alpha)$ , the invariant mass spectrum can be modelled precisely as  $N \rightarrow \infty$ . Since a falling  $m_{jj}$  spectrum can be described adequately

using lower moments, while a localized structure in  $m_{jj}$  needs higher moments to model it well, truncating the series at a certain  $N$  allows the background to be modeled mostly independently of the presence of signal [49]. There exists an optimal set of  $(\lambda, \alpha, N)$  that gives the most succinct representation of the data. It is identified by using two steps: dataset decomposition and parameter optimization. In the dataset decomposition step, the invariant mass spectrum is converted to an unbinned dataset and the FD method creates a complete representation of this dataset in an initial hyperspace defined by  $(\lambda_0, \alpha_0)$ , considering 4096 moments as an approximation of  $N \rightarrow \infty$ . Values of  $c_n$  and the covariance matrix are calculated. The parameter optimization step performs a grid scan on the  $\lambda$ - $\alpha$  plane followed by a gradient-descent minimization starting from the best point obtained in the grid scan. The grid scan covers a large space, with  $\alpha$  ranging from 0.6 to 1.3 and  $\lambda$  ranging from 50 to 750. Each axis has 140 evenly distributed steps and there are 19600 points scanned in total. The starting point is (0.6, 50). The covariance matrix and  $c_n$  in another hyperspace can be obtained by a matrix transformation between the initial hyperspace and the new one [49], thus the dataset decomposition is only carried out once at the starting point. Only the first 128 moments are considered in the parameter optimization step as it is already well above the number of moments needed for the spectrum under consideration. Every combination of  $(\lambda, \alpha)$  and  $N$  is considered and the quantity to minimize is [49]:

$$\mathcal{L} = D_{\text{KL}}(\tilde{\mathbf{f}}\|\tilde{\mathbf{c}}) + D_{\text{KL}}(\tilde{\mathbf{c}}\|\tilde{\mathbf{p}}), \quad (2)$$

which contains two Kullback–Leibler divergences ( $D_{\text{KL}}$ ) [51] and measures how a probability distribution differs from a reference probability distribution. The first term is the divergence of the estimate ( $\tilde{\mathbf{c}}$ ) with respect to data ( $\tilde{\mathbf{f}}$ ). A better description of the data results in a smaller divergence. The second term is the divergence of some prior background assumption ( $\tilde{\mathbf{p}}$ ) with respect to the estimate ( $\tilde{\mathbf{c}}$ ). It is a penalty term as  $\tilde{\mathbf{p}}$  is constructed such that the divergence increases as the value of  $N$  increases [49]. As a consequence, the minimization prefers a smaller number of terms and the series is truncated. The truncated series, given by the optimized  $(\lambda, \alpha)$ ,  $N$  and the corresponding coefficients ( $c_n$ ), determines the background estimate. Even though the penalty term in Eq. (2) prevents overfitting the data, the upper limit on  $N$  is fixed using background-only pseudodata samples introduced below. A lower limit on  $N$  is also identified using the same pseudodata samples to ensure the background estimate is adequate. In the application to data, the parameter optimization step only considers values of  $N$  within this fixed range while other parameters are not constrained by background-only pseudodata samples. The background estimate is converted to a histogram as the input to the statistical analysis, where the binning is determined by the invariant mass resolution measured in Ref. [9].

Background-only pseudodata samples are generated by scaling the events passing the preselections listed in Table 1 with the expected event-level  $b$ -tagging selection efficiency of multijet events in data. The event-level  $b$ -tagging selection efficiency is defined as the probability, as a function of the invariant mass, of a preselected event to enter the signal region. The measured efficiency points are fitted by a third-order polynomial to smooth any features introduced by local fluctuations or by the presence of signal events. It is verified that a third-order polynomial is insensitive to possible signal contamination by artificially introducing different signal width and mass combinations. The event-level  $b$ -tagging selection efficiency for the target signal region is calculated using data to be 0.14% at 730 GeV and decreases to 0.01% at 3 TeV. Pseudodata samples are generated by varying the fitted efficiency curve according to the uncertainties associated with the fit.

A background-enhanced control region with negligible signal contamination, where both the third and fourth jets are required to fail the  $b$ -tagging requirements, is constructed to validate this procedure for



generating pseudodata samples. In this control region, the corresponding event-level  $b$ -tagging selection efficiency is the probability that an event fails to satisfy the  $b$ -tagging criteria for the third and fourth jets but has both the leading two jets  $b$ -tagged. The pseudodata samples generated by this procedure provide a good description of the target spectrum in this control region.

The background-only pseudodata samples approximating the signal region are used to check whether a given FD configuration models the background adequately by performing two sets of tests. A  $\chi^2$  test is applied to check whether the estimate agrees well with the background. More than 90% of the pseudoexperiments are required to have a  $\chi^2$   $p$ -value greater than 0.01. In addition to the  $\chi^2$  test, the `BumpHunter` algorithm [52, 53] described in Section 7 is used to check whether the background estimate introduces strong biases in the statistical analysis. More than 90% of the pseudoexperiments must give a `BumpHunter`  $p$ -value greater than 0.01 when the background-only pseudodata samples are considered.

The lower and upper limits on  $N$  are determined by the above tests, starting without any constraints on  $N$  and gradually shrinking the allowed range. First the lower limit is optimized by increasing it until the above criteria are met. Once the lower limit is determined, the upper limit is decreased until the above criteria are no longer satisfied. The tests show that requiring  $N$  to be 2 or 3 is sufficient to obtain a good estimate of the background. Therefore, the minimization only considers these two options in the signal injection tests described below and in the final application to data.

Another set of tests is performed with signal events injected into the background-only pseudodata samples to evaluate the sensitivity to signal. The sensitivity to a given signal model is considered to be optimal if more than 90% of pseudoexperiments return a `BumpHunter`  $p$ -value less than 0.01 with a significant number of signal events injected. The number of events injected satisfies  $N_S/\sqrt{N_B} = 5$ , in which  $N_S$  and  $N_B$  are the numbers of signal and background events, respectively, within a mass window corresponding to twice the signal width on each side of the mass point. A large set of Gaussian-like signal hypotheses across the entire mass region, with various widths, are tested; and they show that this search has optimal sensitivity above 1.3 TeV. The low mass region is sculpted more significantly by the trigger and kinematic selections. The truncated series determined by FD is too flexible and absorbs more of the signal in this region, resulting in lower sensitivities. Therefore, the signal search region is conducted only in the region  $m_{jj} > 1.3$  TeV and the low mass region is used as a sideband.

## 6 Systematic uncertainties

The main systematic uncertainties in the simulated signal samples consist of those associated with the modeling of the jet energy scale (JES), the jet energy resolution (JER) and the  $b$ -tagging efficiency. JES and JER variations are applied to the signals to obtain varied signal templates. They are estimated using jets in  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV data and simulation in various methods [44]. The impact of these uncertainties on the expected number of signal events across the whole mass range is 24%-30% (35%-40%) from JES (JER) variations. The systematic uncertainty of the  $b$ -tagging efficiency is measured using data enriched in  $t\bar{t}$  events for jet  $p_T < 400$  GeV and extrapolated to higher  $p_T$  regions using a method similar to the one described in Ref. [54]. This uncertainty ranges from 12% to 20% depending on the reconstructed signal mass. A luminosity uncertainty of 2.4% [38] is applied to the normalization of the signal samples.

The background modeling uncertainties come from both the statistical uncertainty in the fit parameters, referred to as the fit parameter uncertainty, and the biases introduced by the fit model itself. The fit parameter uncertainty is evaluated by propagating the covariance matrix returned by the fit to each mass



bin, giving an uncertainty ranging from 2% to 5% relative to the background estimate. The biases from the fit model are evaluated with pseudoexperiments using signal-injected pseudodata samples, quantifying how much the background estimate is biased by injected signal events in the spectrum that are not able to create significant excesses. The number of signal events injected corresponds to the mean of the expected limits obtained for each signal hypothesis when background-only pseudodata samples are considered. The background estimate is increased by 5% to 40% at the injected signal mass point compared to the nominal case. This is referred to as the fit bias uncertainty.

The fit model may not describe the background perfectly, so that signal-like features can arise in data relative to the fit even if there are no signal events in data, introducing spurious signals. A spurious-signal uncertainty is included to address this. It is evaluated using pseudoexperiments, for each of which a fixed background template, obtained from an FD fit to the pseudodata, and LUV  $Z'$  signal templates have their normalizations fitted to the background-only invariant mass spectrum in the manner described in Section 7, and the obtained number of signal events is taken as the spurious signal. It is measured for each mass point and a smooth envelope is constructed following the method described in Ref. [50]. The size of this uncertainty relative to the background estimate increases from 0.5% at 1.3 TeV to 14% at 3.0 TeV.

## 7 Results and interpretation

The `BumpHunter` algorithm is adopted to quantify the statistical significance of any localized excess in the binned  $m_{jj}$  distribution. It calculates the significance of any excess found in continuous intervals in all possible locations. The search window has a width ranging from two bins up to half of the full mass distribution. In each window it evaluates the significance of the discrepancy between the data and the background yield. The most significant interval is the set of bins with the smallest probability of arising from background fluctuations. A  $p$ -value is reported by `BumpHunter`, corresponding to the probability of random fluctuations in the background-only hypothesis creating an excess at least as significant as the one observed anywhere in the spectrum. This is obtained by performing a series of pseudoexperiments constructed from the background estimate so that the look-elsewhere effect [55] is taken into account.

Three moments are used ( $N = 3$ ) after applying the optimization procedure described in Section 5. The corresponding fit describes the data very well across the entire mass region, obtaining  $\chi^2/n\text{DoF} = 0.72$  and a  $\chi^2$   $p$ -value of 0.89 [56]. `BumpHunter` reports a  $p$ -value of 0.55 after scanning the mass range starting at 1.3 TeV with the most significant interval found to be [1921, 2114] GeV, as shown in Figure 3.

A binned likelihood is constructed with the signal templates obtained from simulation and the background template given by FD. The likelihood function,  $\mathcal{L}(\mu, \vec{\theta})$ , is a product of Poisson probability terms over all the  $m_{jj}$  bins, where the parameter of interest,  $\mu$ , is defined as the cross section,  $\sigma(pp \rightarrow b\bar{b}Z')$ , times the branching ratio,  $B(Z' \rightarrow b\bar{b})$ , of the LUV  $Z'$  boson, and a set of nuisance parameters (NPs),  $\vec{\theta}$ , is used to encode systematic uncertainties in the signal and background expectations. The background normalization and shape are estimated by FD prior to the likelihood fit, and corresponding uncertainties are included as NPs in the likelihood function. The NPs allow variations of the expectations for signal and background according to the systematic uncertainties, subject to Gaussian constraints in the likelihood fit. The maximum-likelihood fit to the observed  $m_{jj}$  spectrum is performed independently for each LUV  $Z'$  boson mass hypothesis with the starting point of the  $m_{jj}$  spectrum set to 1 TeV so that the majority of signal events are included.

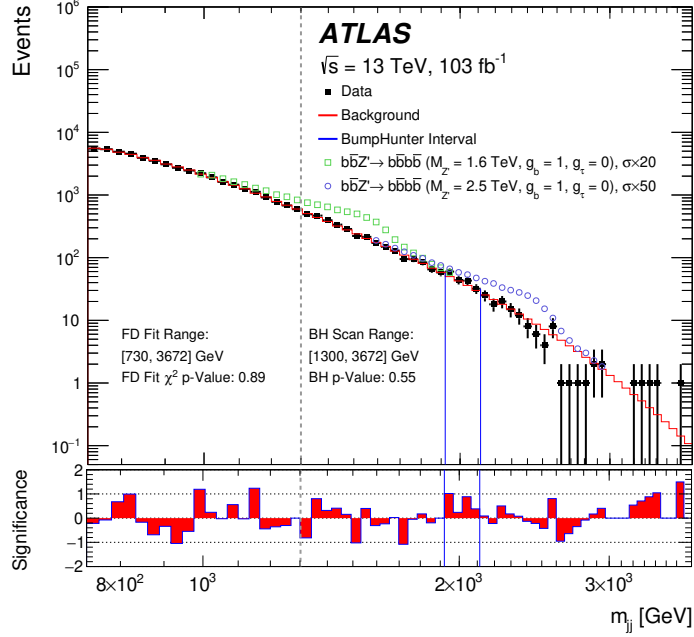


Figure 3: Background estimate from the FD method with  $N = 3$  and data in the SR. The solid squares show the dijet invariant mass spectrum in data and the solid curve is the background estimated by the FD method. The **BumpHunter** algorithm scans the mass region above 1.3 TeV as indicated by the vertical dashed line. The vertical solid lines refer to the boundaries of the most significant interval flagged by **BumpHunter**; this is found to be [1921, 2114] GeV for which the  $p$ -value is stated in the figure. Open squares (circles) are the signal distributions of the 1.6 (2.5) TeV LUV  $Z'$  boson on top of the data with the cross sections inflated by a factor of 20 (50). The lower panel shows the significance calculated using the background estimate and data. The significance is defined as  $(d_i - b_i)/\delta$ , where  $d_i$  refers to the data count while  $b_i$  refers to the background estimate, and  $\delta$  is an uncertainty taking both the uncertainty on the data count and background estimate into account [57].

Since the observed data are consistent with the smoothly falling background expectation, upper limits on the production cross section of the LUV  $Z'$  model are obtained at 95% confidence level (CL) using the  $CL_s$  [58–60] method. Various mass hypothesis tests and  $CL_s$  values are calculated using a frequentist framework, **HistFitter** [61], which is an interface to the **Roofit** package [62], with a profile likelihood ratio,  $q_\mu = -2\ln(\mathcal{L}(\mu, \vec{\theta}_\mu)/\mathcal{L}(\hat{\mu}, \hat{\theta}_{\hat{\mu}}))$ , as the test statistic. The values of  $\hat{\mu}$  and  $\hat{\theta}_{\hat{\mu}}$  maximize the likelihood function, while  $\vec{\theta}_\mu$  maximizes the likelihood function for a given value of  $\mu$ . For each mass hypothesis, a  $CL_s$  value is evaluated using the asymptotic formula [58]. The predicted LUV  $Z'$  boson production cross sections are overlaid in Figure 4. At 3 TeV, where the number of events is small, the results from pseudoexperiments are consistent with the ones using the asymptotic formula. The difference in the mean is at the few-percent level and that in the uncertainty band is about 10%. A coverage test using an ensemble of pseudodata samples is performed to validate the overall implementation of systematic uncertainties. When signal events are injected with a strength corresponding to the mean cross section excluded at 95% CL obtained by considering the background-only pseudodata samples, the probability of excluding the given signal is less than 5% for a range of masses spanning 1.3 TeV to 3 TeV. An additional cross-check is performed to validate the robustness of the complete analysis procedure against possible signal contamination. This cross-check, which considers two LUV  $Z'$  masses (1.3 TeV and 3 TeV), is carried out by subtracting signal events corresponding to the expected limit from data, and creating a new set of pseudodata samples using the signal-subtracted data. The allowed range of  $N$  for FD and the

uncertainties associated with FD are rederived and then applied in the statistical analysis of the original data. The resulting limits on  $N$  are the same as the ones obtained in Section 5 and the expected and observed limits are shifted by less than 2% compared to the nominal result.

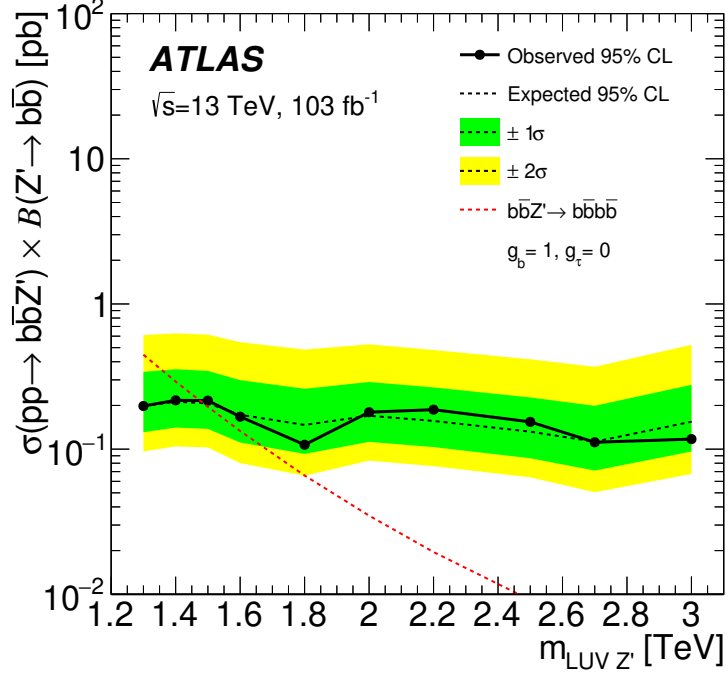


Figure 4: The observed (solid) and expected (dashed) 95% CL upper limits on the production of  $Z' \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  in association with  $b$ -quarks. The bands surrounding the expected limit show the 68% and 95% confidence intervals. The predicted cross sections of the LUV  $Z'$  model with  $g_b$  set to unity and  $g_\tau$  set to zero, calculated at LO with MADGRAPH5\_aMC@NLO, are also overlaid.

## 8 Conclusion

A search for new heavy particles in the final state with the two leading jets  $b$ -tagged and at least one additional  $b$ -tagged jet among the third and fourth jets is performed in a previously uncovered mass region using  $103 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of  $pp$  collision data recorded at  $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$  with the ATLAS detector at the LHC during 2017 and 2018. The invariant mass spectrum of the two leading  $b$ -tagged jets is analyzed with an innovative background estimation method, functional decomposition, utilizing a truncated series. The observed data are compatible with the hypothesis of a smoothly falling background within the mass region from 1.3 TeV to 3.6 TeV. Upper limits on the production of lepton-universality-violating  $Z'$  bosons are derived, and exclude such  $Z'$  bosons with masses between 1.3 and 1.45 TeV at 95% CL.

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## The ATLAS Collaboration

G. Aad<sup>99</sup>, B. Abbott<sup>125</sup>, D.C. Abbott<sup>100</sup>, A. Abed Abud<sup>34</sup>, K. Abeling<sup>51</sup>, D.K. Abhayasinghe<sup>91</sup>, S.H. Abidi<sup>27</sup>, H. Abramowicz<sup>158</sup>, H. Abreu<sup>157</sup>, Y. Abulaiti<sup>5</sup>, A.C. Abusleme Hoffman<sup>143a</sup>, B.S. Acharya<sup>64a,64b,p</sup>, B. Achkar<sup>51</sup>, L. Adam<sup>97</sup>, C. Adam Bourdarios<sup>4</sup>, L. Adamczyk<sup>81a</sup>, L. Adamek<sup>163</sup>, J. Adelman<sup>117</sup>, A. Adiguzel<sup>11c,ad</sup>, S. Adorni<sup>52</sup>, T. Adye<sup>140</sup>, A.A. Affolder<sup>142</sup>, Y. Afik<sup>157</sup>, C. Agapopoulou<sup>62</sup>, M.N. Agaras<sup>12</sup>, J. Agarwala<sup>68a,68b</sup>, A. Aggarwal<sup>115</sup>, C. Agheorghiesei<sup>25c</sup>, J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra<sup>136f,136a,ac</sup>, A. Ahmad<sup>34</sup>, F. Ahmadov<sup>77</sup>, W.S. Ahmed<sup>101</sup>, X. Ai<sup>44</sup>, G. Aielli<sup>71a,71b</sup>, S. Akatsuka<sup>83</sup>, M. Akbiyik<sup>97</sup>, T.P.A. Åkesson<sup>94</sup>, A.V. Akimov<sup>108</sup>, K. Al Houry<sup>37</sup>, G.L. Alberghi<sup>21b,21a</sup>, J. Albert<sup>172</sup>, M.J. Alconada Verzini<sup>86</sup>, S. Alderweireldt<sup>48</sup>, M. Aleksa<sup>34</sup>, I.N. Aleksandrov<sup>77</sup>, C. Alexa<sup>25b</sup>, T. Alexopoulos<sup>9</sup>, A. Alfonsi<sup>116</sup>, F. Alfonsi<sup>21b,21a</sup>, M. Alhroob<sup>125</sup>, B. Ali<sup>138</sup>, S. Ali<sup>155</sup>, M. Aliev<sup>162</sup>, G. Alimonti<sup>66a</sup>, C. Allaire<sup>34</sup>, B.M.M. Allbrooke<sup>153</sup>, P.P. Allport<sup>19</sup>, A. Aloisio<sup>67a,67b</sup>, F. Alonso<sup>86</sup>, C. Alpigiani<sup>145</sup>, E. Alunno Camelia<sup>71a,71b</sup>, M. Alvarez Estevez<sup>96</sup>, M.G. Alviggi<sup>67a,67b</sup>, Y. Amaral Coutinho<sup>78b</sup>, A. Ambler<sup>101</sup>, L. Ambroz<sup>131</sup>, C. Amelung<sup>34</sup>, D. Amidei<sup>103</sup>, S.P. Amor Dos Santos<sup>136a</sup>, S. Amoroso<sup>44</sup>, C.S. Amrouche<sup>52</sup>, C. Anastopoulos<sup>146</sup>, N. Andari<sup>141</sup>, T. Andeen<sup>10</sup>, J.K. Anders<sup>18</sup>, S.Y. Andrean<sup>43a,43b</sup>, A. Andreazza<sup>66a,66b</sup>, V. Andrei<sup>59a</sup>, S. Angelidakis<sup>8</sup>, A. Angerami<sup>37</sup>, A.V. Anisenkov<sup>118b,118a</sup>, A. Annovi<sup>69a</sup>, C. Antel<sup>52</sup>, M.T. Anthony<sup>146</sup>, E. Antipov<sup>126</sup>, M. Antonelli<sup>49</sup>, D.J.A. Antrim<sup>16</sup>, F. Anulli<sup>70a</sup>, M. Aoki<sup>79</sup>, J.A. Aparisi Pozo<sup>170</sup>, M.A. Aparo<sup>153</sup>, L. Aperio Bella<sup>44</sup>, N. Aranzabal<sup>34</sup>, V. Araujo Ferraz<sup>78a</sup>, C. Arcangeletti<sup>49</sup>, A.T.H. Arce<sup>47</sup>, E. Arena<sup>88</sup>, J-F. Arguin<sup>107</sup>, S. Argyropoulos<sup>50</sup>, J.-H. Arling<sup>44</sup>, A.J. Armbruster<sup>34</sup>, A. Armstrong<sup>167</sup>, O. Arnaez<sup>163</sup>, H. Arnold<sup>34</sup>, Z.P. Arrubarrena Tame<sup>111</sup>, G. Artoni<sup>131</sup>, H. Asada<sup>113</sup>, K. 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Tudorache<sup>25b</sup>, V. Tudorache<sup>25b</sup>, A.N. Tuna<sup>34</sup>, S. Turchikhin<sup>77</sup>, D. Turgeman<sup>176</sup>, I. Turk Cakir<sup>3b,u</sup>, R.J. Turner<sup>19</sup>, R. Turra<sup>66a</sup>, P.M. Tuts<sup>37</sup>, S. Tzamarias<sup>159</sup>, P. Tzanis<sup>9</sup>, E. Tzovara<sup>97</sup>, K. Uchida<sup>160</sup>, F. Ukegawa<sup>165</sup>, G. Unal<sup>34</sup>, M. Unal<sup>10</sup>, A. Undrus<sup>27</sup>, G. Unel<sup>167</sup>, F.C. Ungaro<sup>102</sup>, K. Uno<sup>160</sup>, J. Urban<sup>26b</sup>, P. Urquijo<sup>102</sup>, G. Usai<sup>7</sup>, R. Ushioda<sup>161</sup>, M. Usman<sup>107</sup>, Z. Uysal<sup>11d</sup>, V. Vacek<sup>138</sup>, B. Vachon<sup>101</sup>, K.O.H. Vadla<sup>130</sup>, T. Vafeiadis<sup>34</sup>, C. Valderanis<sup>111</sup>, E. Valdes Santurio<sup>43a,43b</sup>, M. Valente<sup>164a</sup>, S. Valentinetti<sup>21b,21a</sup>, A. Valero<sup>170</sup>, L. Valéry<sup>44</sup>, R.A. Vallance<sup>19</sup>, A. Vallier<sup>99</sup>, J.A. 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<sup>1</sup>Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide; Australia.

<sup>2</sup>Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton AB; Canada.

<sup>3</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; (<sup>b</sup>)Istanbul Aydin University, Application and Research Center for Advanced Studies, Istanbul; (<sup>c</sup>)Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara; Turkey.

<sup>4</sup>LAPP, Univ. Savoie Mont Blanc, CNRS/IN2P3, Annecy ; France.

<sup>5</sup>High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne IL; United States of America.

<sup>6</sup>Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ; United States of America.

<sup>7</sup>Department of Physics, University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington TX; United States of America.

- <sup>8</sup>Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens; Greece.
- <sup>9</sup>Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou; Greece.
- <sup>10</sup>Department of Physics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin TX; United States of America.
- <sup>11</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Bahcesehir University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul;(<sup>b</sup>)Istanbul Bilgi University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul;(<sup>c</sup>)Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul;(<sup>d</sup>)Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep; Turkey.
- <sup>12</sup>Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona; Spain.
- <sup>13</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing;(<sup>b</sup>)Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing;(<sup>c</sup>)Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Nanjing;(<sup>d</sup>)University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing; China.
- <sup>14</sup>Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; Serbia.
- <sup>15</sup>Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen; Norway.
- <sup>16</sup>Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley CA; United States of America.
- <sup>17</sup>Institut für Physik, Humboldt Universität zu Berlin, Berlin; Germany.
- <sup>18</sup>Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern; Switzerland.
- <sup>19</sup>School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham; United Kingdom.
- <sup>20</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Facultad de Ciencias y Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Nariño, Bogotá;(<sup>b</sup>)Departamento de Física, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Bogotá, Colombia; Colombia.
- <sup>21</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)INFN Bologna and Università di Bologna, Dipartimento di Fisica;(<sup>b</sup>)INFN Sezione di Bologna; Italy.
- <sup>22</sup>Physikalisches Institut, Universität Bonn, Bonn; Germany.
- <sup>23</sup>Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston MA; United States of America.
- <sup>24</sup>Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham MA; United States of America.
- <sup>25</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov;(<sup>b</sup>)Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest;(<sup>c</sup>)Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi;(<sup>d</sup>)National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj-Napoca;(<sup>e</sup>)University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest;(<sup>f</sup>)West University in Timisoara, Timisoara; Romania.
- <sup>26</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava;(<sup>b</sup>)Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice; Slovak Republic.
- <sup>27</sup>Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton NY; United States of America.
- <sup>28</sup>Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires; Argentina.
- <sup>29</sup>California State University, CA; United States of America.
- <sup>30</sup>Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge; United Kingdom.
- <sup>31</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town;(<sup>b</sup>)iThemba Labs, Western Cape;(<sup>c</sup>)Department of Mechanical Engineering Science, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg;(<sup>d</sup>)National Institute of Physics, University of the Philippines Diliman;(<sup>e</sup>)University of South Africa, Department of Physics, Pretoria;(<sup>f</sup>) School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg; South Africa.
- <sup>32</sup>Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa ON; Canada.
- <sup>33</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca;(<sup>b</sup>)Faculté des Sciences, Université Ibn-Tofail, Kénitra;(<sup>c</sup>)Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech;(<sup>d</sup>)LPMR, Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier, Oujda;(<sup>e</sup>)Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat;(<sup>f</sup>) Mohammed VI

Polytechnic University, Ben Guerir; Morocco.

<sup>34</sup>CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.

<sup>35</sup>Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago IL; United States of America.

<sup>36</sup>LPC, Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand; France.

<sup>37</sup>Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington NY; United States of America.

<sup>38</sup>Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen; Denmark.

<sup>39</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende; (<sup>b</sup>)INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati; Italy.

<sup>40</sup>Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas TX; United States of America.

<sup>41</sup>Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson TX; United States of America.

<sup>42</sup>National Centre for Scientific Research "Demokritos", Agia Paraskevi; Greece.

<sup>43</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Department of Physics, Stockholm University; (<sup>b</sup>)Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm; Sweden.

<sup>44</sup>Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen; Germany.

<sup>45</sup>Lehrstuhl für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund; Germany.

<sup>46</sup>Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden; Germany.

<sup>47</sup>Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham NC; United States of America.

<sup>48</sup>SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh; United Kingdom.

<sup>49</sup>INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati; Italy.

<sup>50</sup>Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg; Germany.

<sup>51</sup>II. Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Göttingen; Germany.

<sup>52</sup>Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.

<sup>53</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova; (<sup>b</sup>)INFN Sezione di Genova; Italy.

<sup>54</sup>II. Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen; Germany.

<sup>55</sup>SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow; United Kingdom.

<sup>56</sup>LPSC, Université Grenoble Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble INP, Grenoble; France.

<sup>57</sup>Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge MA; United States of America.

<sup>58</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei; (<sup>b</sup>)Institute of Frontier and Interdisciplinary Science and Key Laboratory of Particle Physics and Particle Irradiation (MOE), Shandong University, Qingdao; (<sup>c</sup>)School of Physics and Astronomy, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Key Laboratory for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology (MOE), SKLPPC, Shanghai; (<sup>d</sup>)Tung-Dao Lee Institute, Shanghai; China.

<sup>59</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; (<sup>b</sup>)Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg; Germany.

<sup>60</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)Department of Physics, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N.T., Hong Kong; (<sup>b</sup>)Department of Physics, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong; (<sup>c</sup>)Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong; China.

<sup>61</sup>Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu; Taiwan.

<sup>62</sup>IJCLab, Université Paris-Saclay, CNRS/IN2P3, 91405, Orsay; France.

<sup>63</sup>Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington IN; United States of America.

<sup>64</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine; (<sup>b</sup>)ICTP, Trieste; (<sup>c</sup>)Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura, Università di Udine, Udine; Italy.

<sup>65</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)INFN Sezione di Lecce; (<sup>b</sup>)Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce; Italy.

<sup>66</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)INFN Sezione di Milano; (<sup>b</sup>)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano; Italy.

<sup>67</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)INFN Sezione di Napoli; (<sup>b</sup>)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli; Italy.

<sup>68</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)INFN Sezione di Pavia; (<sup>b</sup>)Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia; Italy.

<sup>69</sup>(<sup>a</sup>)INFN Sezione di Pisa; (<sup>b</sup>)Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa; Italy.

- <sup>70(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Roma; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma; Italy.
- <sup>71(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma; Italy.
- <sup>72(a)</sup>INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; <sup>(b)</sup>Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma; Italy.
- <sup>73(a)</sup>INFN-TIFPA; <sup>(b)</sup>Università degli Studi di Trento, Trento; Italy.
- <sup>74</sup>Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck; Austria.
- <sup>75</sup>University of Iowa, Iowa City IA; United States of America.
- <sup>76</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames IA; United States of America.
- <sup>77</sup>Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna; Russia.
- <sup>78(a)</sup>Departamento de Engenharia Elétrica, Universidade Federal de Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; <sup>(b)</sup>Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; <sup>(c)</sup>Instituto de Física, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo; Brazil.
- <sup>79</sup>KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba; Japan.
- <sup>80</sup>Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe; Japan.
- <sup>81(a)</sup>AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow; <sup>(b)</sup>Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow; Poland.
- <sup>82</sup>Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow; Poland.
- <sup>83</sup>Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto; Japan.
- <sup>84</sup>Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto; Japan.
- <sup>85</sup>Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka ; Japan.
- <sup>86</sup>Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata; Argentina.
- <sup>87</sup>Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster; United Kingdom.
- <sup>88</sup>Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool; United Kingdom.
- <sup>89</sup>Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana; Slovenia.
- <sup>90</sup>School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London; United Kingdom.
- <sup>91</sup>Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Egham; United Kingdom.
- <sup>92</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London; United Kingdom.
- <sup>93</sup>Louisiana Tech University, Ruston LA; United States of America.
- <sup>94</sup>Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund; Sweden.
- <sup>95</sup>Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne; France.
- <sup>96</sup>Departamento de Física Teórica C-15 and CIAFF, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid; Spain.
- <sup>97</sup>Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz; Germany.
- <sup>98</sup>School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester; United Kingdom.
- <sup>99</sup>CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille; France.
- <sup>100</sup>Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst MA; United States of America.
- <sup>101</sup>Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal QC; Canada.
- <sup>102</sup>School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria; Australia.
- <sup>103</sup>Department of Physics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI; United States of America.
- <sup>104</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.
- <sup>105</sup>B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk; Belarus.
- <sup>106</sup>Research Institute for Nuclear Problems of Byelorussian State University, Minsk; Belarus.
- <sup>107</sup>Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal QC; Canada.



- <sup>108</sup>P.N. Lebedev Physical Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow; Russia.
- <sup>109</sup>National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow; Russia.
- <sup>110</sup>D.V. Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow; Russia.
- <sup>111</sup>Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München; Germany.
- <sup>112</sup>Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München; Germany.
- <sup>113</sup>Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya; Japan.
- <sup>114</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque NM; United States of America.
- <sup>115</sup>Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University/Nikhef, Nijmegen; Netherlands.
- <sup>116</sup>Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam; Netherlands.
- <sup>117</sup>Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb IL; United States of America.
- <sup>118</sup><sup>(a)</sup>Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics and NSU, SB RAS, Novosibirsk; <sup>(b)</sup>Novosibirsk State University Novosibirsk; Russia.
- <sup>119</sup>Institute for High Energy Physics of the National Research Centre Kurchatov Institute, Protvino; Russia.
- <sup>120</sup>Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics named by A.I. Alikhanov of National Research Centre "Kurchatov Institute", Moscow; Russia.
- <sup>121</sup><sup>(a)</sup>New York University Abu Dhabi, Abu Dhabi; <sup>(b)</sup>United Arab Emirates University, Al Ain; <sup>(c)</sup>University of Sharjah, Sharjah; United Arab Emirates.
- <sup>122</sup>Department of Physics, New York University, New York NY; United States of America.
- <sup>123</sup>Ochanomizu University, Otsuka, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo; Japan.
- <sup>124</sup>Ohio State University, Columbus OH; United States of America.
- <sup>125</sup>Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman OK; United States of America.
- <sup>126</sup>Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater OK; United States of America.
- <sup>127</sup>Palacký University, Joint Laboratory of Optics, Olomouc; Czech Republic.
- <sup>128</sup>Institute for Fundamental Science, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR; United States of America.
- <sup>129</sup>Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka; Japan.
- <sup>130</sup>Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo; Norway.
- <sup>131</sup>Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford; United Kingdom.
- <sup>132</sup>LPNHE, Sorbonne Université, Université de Paris, CNRS/IN2P3, Paris; France.
- <sup>133</sup>Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia PA; United States of America.
- <sup>134</sup>Konstantinov Nuclear Physics Institute of National Research Centre "Kurchatov Institute", PNPI, St. Petersburg; Russia.
- <sup>135</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh PA; United States of America.
- <sup>136</sup><sup>(a)</sup>Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas - LIP, Lisboa; <sup>(b)</sup>Departamento de Física, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; <sup>(c)</sup>Departamento de Física, Universidade de Coimbra, Coimbra; <sup>(d)</sup>Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; <sup>(e)</sup>Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga; <sup>(f)</sup>Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain); <sup>(g)</sup>Dep Física and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica; <sup>(h)</sup>Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; Portugal.
- <sup>137</sup>Institute of Physics of the Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague; Czech Republic.
- <sup>138</sup>Czech Technical University in Prague, Prague; Czech Republic.

- <sup>139</sup>Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague; Czech Republic.
- <sup>140</sup>Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot; United Kingdom.
- <sup>141</sup>IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette; France.
- <sup>142</sup>Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz CA; United States of America.
- <sup>143</sup><sup>(a)</sup>Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago;<sup>(b)</sup>Universidad de la Serena, La Serena;<sup>(c)</sup>Universidad Andres Bello, Department of Physics, Santiago;<sup>(d)</sup>Instituto de Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Arica;<sup>(e)</sup>Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso; Chile.
- <sup>144</sup>Universidade Federal de São João del Rei (UFSJ), São João del Rei; Brazil.
- <sup>145</sup>Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle WA; United States of America.
- <sup>146</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield; United Kingdom.
- <sup>147</sup>Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano; Japan.
- <sup>148</sup>Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen; Germany.
- <sup>149</sup>Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC; Canada.
- <sup>150</sup>SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford CA; United States of America.
- <sup>151</sup>Department of Physics, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm; Sweden.
- <sup>152</sup>Departments of Physics and Astronomy, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook NY; United States of America.
- <sup>153</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton; United Kingdom.
- <sup>154</sup>School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney; Australia.
- <sup>155</sup>Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei; Taiwan.
- <sup>156</sup><sup>(a)</sup>E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhsishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi;<sup>(b)</sup>High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi; Georgia.
- <sup>157</sup>Department of Physics, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa; Israel.
- <sup>158</sup>Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv; Israel.
- <sup>159</sup>Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki; Greece.
- <sup>160</sup>International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, University of Tokyo, Tokyo; Japan.
- <sup>161</sup>Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo; Japan.
- <sup>162</sup>Tomsk State University, Tomsk; Russia.
- <sup>163</sup>Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto ON; Canada.
- <sup>164</sup><sup>(a)</sup>TRIUMF, Vancouver BC;<sup>(b)</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto ON; Canada.
- <sup>165</sup>Division of Physics and Tomonaga Center for the History of the Universe, Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba; Japan.
- <sup>166</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford MA; United States of America.
- <sup>167</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine CA; United States of America.
- <sup>168</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala; Sweden.
- <sup>169</sup>Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana IL; United States of America.
- <sup>170</sup>Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia - CSIC, Valencia; Spain.
- <sup>171</sup>Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver BC; Canada.
- <sup>172</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria BC; Canada.
- <sup>173</sup>Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg, Würzburg; Germany.
- <sup>174</sup>Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry; United Kingdom.
- <sup>175</sup>Waseda University, Tokyo; Japan.

- <sup>176</sup>Department of Particle Physics and Astrophysics, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot; Israel.
- <sup>177</sup>Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison WI; United States of America.
- <sup>178</sup>Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal; Germany.
- <sup>179</sup>Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven CT; United States of America.
- <sup>a</sup> Also at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York NY; United States of America.
- <sup>b</sup> Also at Bruno Kessler Foundation, Trento; Italy.
- <sup>c</sup> Also at Center for High Energy Physics, Peking University; China.
- <sup>d</sup> Also at Centro Studi e Ricerche Enrico Fermi; Italy.
- <sup>e</sup> Also at CERN, Geneva; Switzerland.
- <sup>f</sup> Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université, CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille; France.
- <sup>g</sup> Also at Département de Physique Nucléaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Genève; Switzerland.
- <sup>h</sup> Also at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona; Spain.
- <sup>i</sup> Also at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios; Greece.
- <sup>j</sup> Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing MI; United States of America.
- <sup>k</sup> Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY; United States of America.
- <sup>l</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Ben Gurion University of the Negev, Beer Sheva; Israel.
- <sup>m</sup> Also at Department of Physics, California State University, East Bay; United States of America.
- <sup>n</sup> Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno; United States of America.
- <sup>o</sup> Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento; United States of America.
- <sup>p</sup> Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London; United Kingdom.
- <sup>q</sup> Also at Department of Physics, St. Petersburg State Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg; Russia.
- <sup>r</sup> Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg; Switzerland.
- <sup>s</sup> Also at Faculty of Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow; Russia.
- <sup>t</sup> Also at Faculty of Physics, Sofia University, 'St. Kliment Ohridski', Sofia; Bulgaria.
- <sup>u</sup> Also at Giresun University, Faculty of Engineering, Giresun; Turkey.
- <sup>v</sup> Also at Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka; Japan.
- <sup>w</sup> Also at Hellenic Open University, Patras; Greece.
- <sup>x</sup> Also at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona; Spain.
- <sup>y</sup> Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg; Germany.
- <sup>z</sup> Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest; Hungary.
- <sup>aa</sup> Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP); Canada.
- <sup>ab</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku; Azerbaijan.
- <sup>ac</sup> Also at Instituto de Física Teórica, IFT-UAM/CSIC, Madrid; Spain.
- <sup>ad</sup> Also at Istanbul University, Dept. of Physics, Istanbul; Turkey.
- <sup>ae</sup> Also at Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, Dubna; Russia.
- <sup>af</sup> Also at Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology State University, Dolgoprudny; Russia.
- <sup>ag</sup> Also at National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow; Russia.
- <sup>ah</sup> Also at Physikalisches Institut, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Freiburg; Germany.
- <sup>ai</sup> Also at The City College of New York, New York NY; United States of America.
- <sup>aj</sup> Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver BC; Canada.
- <sup>ak</sup> Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli; Italy.

*al* Also at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences (UCAS), Beijing; China.

*am* Also at Yeditepe University, Physics Department, Istanbul; Turkey.

\* Deceased