# Sensitivity analysis of parameters controlling oscillatory signalling in the NF- $\kappa$ B pathway: the roles of IKK and $I\kappa$ B $\alpha$

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Abstract: Analysis of cellular signalling interactions is expected to create an enormous informatics challenge, perhaps even greater than that of analysing the genome. A key step in the evolution towards a more quantitative understanding of signalling is to specify explicitly the kinetics of all chemical reaction steps in a pathway. We have reconstructed a model of the nuclear factor,  $\kappa B$  $(NF-\kappa B)$  signalling pathway, containing 64 parameters and 26 variables, including steps in which the activation of the NF-KB transcription factor is intimately associated with the phosphorylation and ubiquitination of its inhibitor  $\kappa B$  by a membrane-associated kinase, and its translocation from the cytoplasm to the nucleus. We apply sensitivity analysis to the model. This identifies those parameters in this (I $\kappa$ B)/NF- $\kappa$ B signalling system (containing only induced I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$  isoform) that most affect the oscillatory concentration of nuclear NF- $\kappa$ B (in terms of both period and amplitude). The intention is to provide guidance on which proteins are likely to be most significant as drug targets or should be exploited for further, more detailed experiments. The sensitivity coefficients were found to be strongly dependent upon the magnitude of the parameter change studied, indicating the highly non-linear nature of the system. Of the 64 parameters in the model, only eight to nine exerted a major control on nuclear NF- $\kappa$ B oscillations, and each of these involved as reaction participants either the I $\kappa$ B kinase (IKK) or I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$ , directly. This means that the dominant dynamics of the pathway can be reflected, in addition to that of nuclear NF-κB itself, by just two of the other pathway variables. This is conveniently observed in a phase-plane plot.

## 1 Introduction

A principal challenge for the life sciences is to understand the 'organisation' and 'dynamics' of those components that make up a living system, specifically, to investigate the spatio-temporal relationships between macromolecules, cells, and tissues in living systems. A major problem is that networks of cellular processes are regulated through complex (nonlinear) interactions among a large number of genes, proteins and other molecules. Therefore, an important goal is to understand the nature of this regulation in order to gain greater insight into the mechanisms that determine the organisation and functions of cells and ultimately their behaviour at the physiological or phenotypic levels [1]. This typically involves an iterative interplay between 'wet' (experimental) and 'dry' (modelling) strategies [2].

Typical models include both metabolic models, in which the understanding of the control of metabolic fluxes is

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paramount (e.g. [3-5]), and signalling models in which there is no real metabolic flux as such, and what is transferred is essentially information.

An important cellular signalling pathway, of which protein phosphorylation is a major factor for the activation of further downstream events, is the nuclear factor-kB  $(NF-\kappa B)$  signalling pathway. The NF- $\kappa B$  proteins are small groups of closely related transcription factors which in mammals consist of five members: Rel (also known as c-Rel), RelA (also known as p65 and NF-KB3), RelB,  $NF-\kappa B1$  (p50), and  $NF-\kappa B2$  (p52) [6]. These related members are critical regulators in the development and maintenance of the immune system and in the coordinated response to infections [6, 7]. All five proteins have a Rel homology domain (RHD), which serves in their dimerisation, in DNA binding, and is the principal regulatory domain [8]. The RHD contains at its C-terminus a nuclear localisation sequence (NLS), which is rendered inactive in non-stimulated cells through binding of specific NF-KB inhibitors, known as Inhibitor- $\kappa B$  (I $\kappa B$ ) proteins [8].

The transcription factor NF- $\kappa$ B is responsible for regulating numerous genes that play important roles in inter- and intra-cellular signalling, cellular stress responses, cell growth, survival and apoptosis and as such, the specificity and temporal control of gene expression are of crucial physiological interest [9]. Furthermore, the realisation of the potential of the NF- $\kappa$ B as a drug target for chronic inflammatory and autoimmune diseases is dependent on the understanding of the specificity mechanisms that govern NF- $\kappa$ B-responsive gene expression [6, 9].

Activation of most forms of NF- $\kappa$ B, especially the most common form – the p50-RelA dimer – depends on phosphorylation-induced ubiquitination of the I $\kappa$ B proteins.

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This sequential modification depends on two protein complexes: the I $\kappa$ B kinase (IKK) complex and the E3<sup>I $\kappa$ B</sup> ubiquitin ligase complex [10]. Once poly-ubiquitinated, the IkBs undergo rapid degradation through the 26S proteasome and the liberated NF-kB dimers translocate to the nucleus, where they participate in transcriptional activation of specific target gene [6].  $I\kappa B\alpha$  synthesis is controlled by a highly NF-kB-responsive promoter generating autoregulation of NF- $\kappa$ B signalling [9, 11]. In this model there are significant oscillations in the concentration of NF-KB in the nucleus [9], a feature also observed in the p53 system [12]. Cho et al. [1, 13] have recently produced a slightly smaller model of the TNFa-mediated activation of the NF-kB pathway [1, 13], and have used it to point up the importance of designing experiments in which the most significant parameters are modulated preferentially [14] (for this see also [15–17]).

This paper therefore analyses a model of the (TNF- $\alpha$  mediated) NF- $\kappa$ B signal transduction pathway, and uses sensitivity analysis to identify those parameters that exert the greatest control on the oscillatory concentrations of NF- $\kappa$ B in the nucleus. In order to do this, we begin with the model created by Hoffmann *et al.* [9]. Based on sensitivity analysis we find that, most interestingly, all the most important parameters control the concentrations of just two molecules (other than NF- $\kappa$ B): IKK and I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$ .

## 2 Methods

There are several modelling environments that are now available which can be used to develop kinetic simulations of signalling pathways and networks. We have chosen to use Gepasi 3.30 (GEneral PAthway SImulator - http://www. gepasi.org or http://dbk.ch.umist.ac.uk/softw/gepasi.html). This is a modelling platform that allows the simulation of biochemical pathways [18]. Gepasi 3.30 runs under the MS-Windows operating system and is able to carry out time-course and steady-state simulations. One feature of GEPASI that we exploited here is its parameter scan capability [18]. The user is able to select the parameters that will be varied, the range and the extent of the variation and develop a set of simulations that can be compared with experimentally observed data. This feature can then be used to optimise, fit or even estimate unknown parameters; this might allow one to simulate experimentally observed inputoutput relationships [19].

## 2.1 Sensitivity analysis

Sensitivity analysis is an important tool in the studies of the dependence of a system on external parameters [20], and sensitivity considerations often play an important role in the design of control systems [21]. It is also widely used within metabolic control analysis (MCA), where the dimensionless control coefficients of MCA are effectively sensitivities (e.g. [20, 22–27]). Sensitivity analysis is therefore a general technique for establishing the contribution of individual parameter values to the overall performance of a complex system. This concept can be extended to non-linear systems such as the cellular signal transduction pathway by introducing sensitivity functions and sensitivity equations [14, 20]. Hence, without loss of generality, the sensitivity gain can be written (for finite changes  $\delta$ ) as

$$S_P^M = \frac{\delta M/M}{\delta P/P} \tag{1}$$

where P represents the parameter that may be varied and M the response of the overall system [21].  $\delta M$  denotes the

incremental change in M due to the incremental change in P. In the limit of infinitesimal changes, where the sensitivity coefficient =  $\frac{d \ln M}{d \ln P}$  there are useful summation theorems relating individual sensitivities to the overall system behaviour (e.g. [28, 29]). Parameter sensitivity analysis can also be utilised to validate a model's response and iteratively, to design experiments that support the estimation of parameters [14].

Modelling, simulation and sensitivity analysis are as a result perfectly positioned for integration into the experimental cycle of cell biology. In addition to demystifying non-intuitive phenomena, an area in which mathematical modelling and simulation is seen as vital is the inter- and intra-dynamics of cell signalling. Once a reasonable mathematical model for a small part of the system has been built, the potential benefits become quite considerable, in that such a sub-model serves to support experimental design, generate hypotheses, and potentially reduce experimental costs [14, 30].

## 2.2 Design and implementation

**2.2.1 Brief summary of ODE modelling:** Chemical kinetic simulations are usually performed by converting chemical equations to systems of ordinary differential equations (ODEs) of the following form:

$$\begin{split} &d[S]/dt = -\,k_1[S][E] + k_2[ES] \\ &d[E]/dt = -\,k_1[S][E] + k_2[ES] + k_3[ES] \\ &d[ES]/dt = k_1[S][E] - k_2[ES] - k_3[ES] \\ &d[P]/dt = k_3[ES] \end{split}$$

and applying standard numerical integration methods to calculate the time evolution of these reactions. Spatially heterogeneous systems require the use of partial differential equations, which are computationally much more intensive, but coarse-graining can assist here [31]. Figure 1 illustrates a basic graphical 'template model' of a signal transduction pathway [13, 14]. These components account for one step in the signal transduction of a signalling cascade. In Fig. 1, an enzyme (E) combines with substrate (S) to form an enzyme



**Fig. 1** A graphical basic template model of a step in the signal transduction pathway where a rectangle (S = Substrate, E = Enzyme, ES = Enzyme substrate complex and P = Products) represents a state variable (protein concentration) and a circle (k) represents the relevant kinetic parameter (s)



**Fig. 2** Connection of the reactions of the NF- $\kappa$ B model analysed in the present work. Red arrows and violet red circles =  $I\kappa$ B-NF- $\kappa$ B cytoplasmic reactions; blue arrows and circles = nuclear transport; magenta arrows and pink circles =  $I\kappa$ B mRNA synthesis (including transcription, translation and degradation); black arrows and white circles =  $I\kappa$ B-NF- $\kappa$ B nuclear reactions; light green arrows and circles =  $I\kappa$ B phosphorylation and degradation reactions; brown arrows and brown circles =  $Bimolecular IKK-I\kappa$ B and tri-molecular  $IKK-I\kappa$ B and circles = IKK slow adaptation coefficient

substrate (ES) complex with an association coefficient  $k_1$ . The complex can proceed to dissociate into E and S with a dissociation coefficient  $k_2$ , or it can further proceed to form a product P with a production rate coefficient  $k_3$ . This basic template model will be used to exemplify how we employ the multi-parametric sensitivity analysis to study the I $\kappa$ B-NF- $\kappa$ B signalling pathway.

In general, enzymes, substrates and products of individual reactions can be shared among multiple reactions giving rise to more complex differential equations for the corresponding concentrations. However, in order to describe changes in the concentration of a reaction component completely, all reactions that the component participates in, including possible transport, degradation and complex formation rates, must be fully considered [19]. Typically, these models can be written as connection maps and are qualitative in nature. The identity of the components and their interactions are defined, but quantitative information about both the components and interactions is needed to develop predictive models [19].

Once the map has been set up, the next step is to collect parameter information needed for each of the components and their interactions. This involves knowing the initial concentrations of each component, and the binding and kinetic rate constants for interactions and enzymatic reactions and diffusion [19].

**2.2.2** The NF- $\kappa$ B model: The connection map for this I $\kappa$ B-NF- $\kappa$ B model is given in Fig. 2 This depicts the I $\kappa$ B-NF- $\kappa$ B signalling pathway as described by Hoffmann *et al.*[32], which seems to model the experimental data quite effectively. The supplementary information to the paper [32] gives all the relevant parameters.

This model, which is effectively the central signalling module of the NF- $\kappa$ B pathway, acts to transduce all the



**Fig. 3** Basic  $I\kappa B$ -NF- $\kappa B$  signalling model. NF- $\kappa B$  is held inactive in the cytoplasm of non-stimulated cell by three  $I\kappa B$ isoforms. During cell stimulation, IKK complex is activated, leading to phosphorylation and ubiquitination of the  $I\kappa B$  proteins. Free NF- $\kappa B$  translocates to the nucleus, activating genes including  $I\kappa B\alpha$ .  $I\kappa B\beta \&$  - $\varepsilon$  are synthesised at steady rate, allowing for complex temporal control of NF- $\kappa B$  activation involving negative feedback [9]

NF- $\kappa$ B response from the activation of Inhibitor- $\kappa$ B kinase (IKK) to the transport rates into and out of the nucleus of each of the components (I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$ , - $\beta$ , - $\epsilon$ ; NF- $\kappa$ B and derived complexes). IKK is represented here as a single entity (without separate descriptions for the IKK $\alpha/\beta$  heterodimer and its scaffold protein IKK  $\gamma$ ). NF- $\kappa$ B heterodimer isoforms



Fig. 4 A schematic representation of signalling cascades for LPS, IL and TNF- $\alpha$  stimulation and activation of NF- $\kappa B$  (p50/p65)

are also not specified in this model; this is because a single NF- $\kappa$ B isoform (p50/RelA) with transcriptional activation predominates in many cells [32]. Reactions were modelled as unidirectional 'primitives', with the back reaction where appropriate being modelled as a separate unidirectional reaction.

The model consists of 26 participant species, specifically nuclear NF- $\kappa$ B, bimolecular IKK-I $\kappa$ B and I $\kappa$ B-NF- $\kappa$ B, and trimolecular IKK-I $\kappa$ B-NF- $\kappa$ B complexes for each I $\kappa$ B isoform (I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$ , NF- $\kappa$ B, I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$ -NF- $\kappa$ B, I $\kappa$ B $\beta$ , I $\kappa$ B $\beta$ -NF- $\kappa$ B, I $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ , I $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ -NF- $\kappa$ B, IKKI $\kappa$ B $\alpha$ , IKKI $\kappa$ B $\beta$ -NF- $\kappa$ B, IKKI IKKI $\kappa$ B $\beta$ , IKKI $\kappa$ B $\beta$ -NF- $\kappa$ B, IKKI $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ , IKKI $\kappa$ B $\beta$ -NF- $\kappa$ B, IKKI $\kappa$ B $\beta$ , IKB $\beta$ -NF- $\kappa$ B, NF- $\kappa$ B<sub>n</sub>, I $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ n-NF- $\kappa$ B<sub>n</sub>, Source, I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$ -t, Sink, I $\kappa$ B $\beta$ -t, I $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ -t). The participating molecular species translocate between two sub-cellular compartments, the cytoplasm and the nucleus, thus necessitating inclusion of the transportation rates in addition to binding constants and reaction rates.

The I $\kappa$ B-NF- $\kappa$ B signalling model of Fig. 3 demonstrates that I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$  is responsible for strong negative feedback that allows for a fast turn-off of the NF- $\kappa$ B response. The regulation of the TNF $\alpha$  mediated NF- $\kappa$ B signal transduction pathway is depicted in Fig. 4. The kinetic equations summarised in Table A2 of the Appendix describe this mathematical model explicitly. The values for each parameter (e.g. binding and kinetic constants) and the initial value of each signalling protein concentration for simulation are also summarised in Tables A1 and A2 of the Appendix.

## 3 Results and discussion

While attempting to implement the published model, we came across some discrepancies between supplementary material published by Hoffmann *et al.* [9]. To resolve these discrepancies we contacted the authors, who kindly provided various materials including a version of their model in the form of a Mathematica Notebook. After reviewing the contents of the Mathematica Notebook and implementing the

model we obtained results similar to those published. Details of the parameters that differ from those originally published are provided below (Table 1 and the full model is reproduced in the Appendix, Section 7, Tables, 2, 3 and 4) (NB the present online version at Science also uses these values):

In the representation of ODEs (pages 3 to 5 of the supplement) we also replaced the terms in the following ODEs as described below:

- For IκBβ: (a) read 0.5 × tp1 as tp1 (b) read 0.5 × tp2 as tp2
- For IκBε: (a) read 0.5 × tp1 as tp1 (b) read 0.5 × tp2 as tp2
- For IκBβ<sub>n</sub>: (a) read 0.5 × tp1 as tp1
   (b) read 0.5 × tp2 as tp2
- For IκBε<sub>n</sub>: (a) read 0.5 × tp1 as tp1
   (b) read 0.5 × tp2 as tp2
- For I $\kappa$ B $\beta$ -NF- $\kappa$ B : read 0.4 × k2 as 0.5 × k2
- For I $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ -NF- $\kappa$ B : read 0.4 × k2 as 0.5 × k2
- Also deg4 should be read as deg2 wherever it appears.

Hoffmann *et al.* [9] (and ourselves) considered active IKK concentrations and started all the simulation with the IKK concentration equal to zero. Following equilibration for 2000 minutes, IKK was raised as a step function to  $0.1 \,\mu$ M (to simulate its stimulation by TNF $\alpha$  or indeed by any other means). Hoffmann *et al.* assumed that following the signal onset there was a slow adaptation that gradually reduced the active IKK concentration (by mathematical means). These processes were also implemented in the present model, and similar results to those published were obtained, as shown in Fig. 5, which also illustrates the amplitudes and periods of the oscillations whose variance we analyse below.

The proposed parametric sensitivity analysis was performed for all of the system's parameters. This was carried out in a stepwise form. To begin with, the association rate constant  $k_a$  of IkB $\alpha$ -NF- $\kappa$ B as the parameter to be analysed by sensitivity analysis was selected and the range for

Tab	le 1	: 8	Summary	of	the	altered	parameter	values
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Interactions	Symbol	Values	Units
$IKKI_{KB\alpha} \to IKK$	k <sub>r1</sub>	4.07 × 10 <sup>−3</sup>	s <sup>-1</sup>
$IKKI\kappaB\beta \to IKK$	k <sub>r2</sub>	$1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
$IKKI\kappaB\varepsilon \to IKK$	k <sub>r3</sub>	$2.2 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
$IKKI\kappaB\alpha\text{-}NF\text{-}\kappaB\toIKK+NF\text{-}\kappaB$	k <sub>r4</sub>	$2.04 \times 10^{-2}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
IKKIκBβ-NF-κB $\rightarrow$ IKK + NF-κB	k <sub>r5</sub>	$7.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
IKKIκBε-NF-κB → IKK + NF-κB	k <sub>r6</sub>	$1.1 \times 10^{-2}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
$IKK + I\kappaB\beta$ -NF-κ $B \rightarrow IKKI\kappaB\beta$ -NF-κ $B$	k <sub>a8</sub>	$4.8 \times 10^{-2}$	μ <b>Μ</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
IKK + IκBε-NF-κB → IKKIκBε-NF-κB	k <sub>a9</sub>	$7.0 \times 10^{-2}$	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
$I\kappa B\beta$ constitutive mRNA synthesis	k <sub>tr2b</sub>	$1.07 \times 10^{-5}$	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> m <sup>-1</sup>
$I\kappa B\epsilon$ constitutive mRNA synthesis	k <sub>tr2e</sub>	7.644 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	$\mu M^{-1} m^{-1}$

parameter variation assumed to be 'Min:  $0.45 \,\mu M^{-1} \, s^{-1}$ ' and 'Max:  $0.55 \,\mu M^{-1} \, s^{-1}$ ' (a 10% variation change). Using the parameter scan facility three scans were executed which corresponded to three simulations at  $k_a \, 0.45 \,\mu M^{-1} \, s^{-1}$ ,  $0.5 \,\mu M^{-1} \, s^{-1}$  and  $0.55 \,\mu M^{-1} \, s^{-1}$ , sequentially. This produced three separate graph patterns for each parameter.



**Fig. 5** *Time course of nuclear* NF- $\kappa$ B *in the 'base' Hoffman model as implemented herein. This illustrates the* NF- $\kappa$ B *signalling pathway in knockout cells lacking two* I $\kappa$ B *isoforms (I\kappaB\beta and I\kappaB\epsilon). Activation of the* NF- $\kappa$ B *signalling pathway by TNF reduces I\kappaB\alpha-mediated inhibition of* NF- $\kappa$ B. Also illustrated are the *definitions of the amplitudes (A), times (T) and periods (P) used in the subsequent analysis* 

We consider here only the behaviour of NF- $\kappa$ B in the nucleus (NF- $\kappa$ B<sub>n</sub>) (Fig. 5). For each of the three graph patterns obtained for the NF- $\kappa$ B<sub>n</sub>, we obtained the values (see Fig. 5) of: (i) the time at first, second, third and fourth oscillations; (ii) the amplitudes at the first, second, third and fourth oscillations; (iii) the periods between the oscillations.

This process was subsequently carried out for all 64 parameters in the model. The information generated was used to construct a table from which the sensitivity coefficient values for the above variables (time (T), amplitude (A) and period (P)) were calculated by averaging the values obtained when the parameters were decreased and increased by 10%. Figure  $\hat{6}$  is a plot of the sensitivity coefficients thereby obtained for the average time at the third oscillation as a function of the 'reaction number' (where each reaction number represents the reaction parameters in the Appendix). A second study was also done in which the same scan process was carried out for the parameters but where the parameters were doubled or halved (referred to as '100% change', see Fig. 6). A similar plot for the amplitude of the third oscillation is given in Fig. 7. Similar phenomena were observed for the data on the periods P (data not shown).

It is evident that of the 64 parameters with their values as in the present model, only a small number (nine) have a significant effect on the oscillations in nuclear NF- $\kappa$ B, i.e. with a sensitivity coefficient < minus 0.2 or > +0.2, and these were in fact the same reactions for the other amplitude and time variables defined in Fig. 5 (raw data not shown). As mentioned above, the sensitivity coefficients are usually defined in the limit of an infinitesimal change in the parameter [28], and their magnitude and even their sign can



**Fig. 6** The sensitivity coefficients with respect to the 64 reactions of the time at the third oscillation (T3) when the model parameters are changed by 10% (left) and 100% (right)



**Fig. 7** The sensitivity coefficients with respect to the 64 reactions of the amplitude of the third oscillation (A3) when the model parameters are changed by 10% (left) and 100% (right)



**Fig. 8** *Plot of maximum sensitivity coefficient data against reaction number for (a) 10% and (b) 100% variation. The size of the symbols reflects the modulus of the sensitivity coefficients* 



Fig. 9 Phase plane plot of the time-dependent relationship between the concentrations of IKK, IkBa and nuclear NF-kB in the model of Fig. 5. In this representation, time is implicit and we plot the values of the three stated variables against each other as their time-dependent values as the 'base' model of Fig. 5 is run

and will change with larger parameter changes in non-linear systems. We note that the sensitivity coefficients themselves were indeed a significant function of the magnitude of the parameter changes (e.g. as in Figs. 6 and 7 where, for example, the large sensitivity coefficient for reaction 61 in Fig. 7 actually changes its sign), indicating the very strong non-linearity of the system. Some of the values of the sensitivity could be very large, especially for parameter changes of 100%. These nine most important reactions/ parameters were:

- 9: IKKIκBα-NF-κB catalytic rate constant
- 28:  $I\kappa B\alpha$  ( $I\kappa B\alpha_{-t}$ ) inducible mRNA synthesis rate constant
- 29: I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$  (I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$ -<sub>t</sub>) mRNA degradation rate constant
- 34: ΙΚΚΙκΒα association rate constant
- 36: Constitutive IkBa translation rate constant
- 38: I $\kappa$ B $\alpha_n$  nuclear Import Rate constant
- 52: IKKIκBα-NF-κB association rate constant
- 61: IKK signal onset slow adaptation coefficient
- 62: IKKIκBα catalysis rate constant

The maximum sensitivity coefficients obtained when all of the different variables pertaining to nuclear NF-KB oscillations (i.e. all of the amplitudes, periods and times) were considered are shown in Fig. 8a (for 10% changes) and Fig. 8b (for 100% changes). Obviously these results depend on the chosen specific range of parameter variations and should not be extrapolated beyond them for this signaling pathway.

Two specific features bear comment. The first concerns the relative importances of the different reactions. Hoffman et al. [32] mentioned that both the I $\kappa$ B $\alpha$  transcription rate (reaction 28) and the rate of IkB-NF-kB nuclear export (reactions 54, 57 and 60) affected both the frequency and degree of damping of the oscillations. Our analysis agrees with the former but our list of the most important parameters (reactions) do not lend support to the significance of the latter.

The most interesting and striking feature, however, comes from an analysis of the variables (i.e. signalling molecules) that are involved in these nine 'most controlling' reactions. Each of them turns out either to produce or consume one of just two molecules, viz. Free IKK and IkBa. This prompted us to look at the co-variation between NF-kB, IKK and IkBa in the form of a phase plane plot (Fig. 9).

The restricted set of reactions with significant sensitivities and the data in Fig. 9 illustrate rather strikingly the intimate involvement of these mediators in the oscillations of nuclear factor NF-kB. This leads to the interesting prospect of finding a much lower dimensional system of equations that will represent, qualitatively, oscillatory signalling in this pathway. Such a reduction, while not representing the biology per se, would provide insight through a simple mechanistic picture. It would also suggest, and limit, the range of possible instabilities that the oscillatory signalling can exhibit. For example, should it turn out that everything can be represented qualitatively by a system of two autonomous non-linear ordinary differential equations in the parameter range described herein, this would preclude the possibility of chaotic dynamics.

#### 4 **Conclusion and summary**

We have analysed a model of the NF- $\kappa$ B signalling pathway containing 26 species in terms of the sensitivity of the oscillating nuclear NF-κB concentration to each of the 64 parameters (reactions) of the model. Interestingly, only nine of the parameters exerted significant influence, and each of these was involved in reactions which directly affected the concentrations of just two other reactants in the model. These molecules were IKK and  $I\kappa B\alpha$ . A phase plane analysis of the model showed that these molecules were indeed intimately involved in the oscillations, and the sensitivity analysis showed which reactions might arguably best be modulated by those seeking to intervene therapeutically in this signalling pathway. However, the extreme nonlinearity of this system means that quite small changes in such modulations could have unexpected (and therapeutically undesirable) downstream consequences if detailed experimental and modelling studies are not performed.

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## 7 Appendix

### Table 2: A summary of parameter values used in the literature

	Symbol	Values	Units	Reference
Two component reaction:				
ΙκΒα-NF-κB association	k <sub>a4</sub>	0.5	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$	[33]
ΙκΒα-NF-κB dissociation	k <sub>d4</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[34]
ΙκΒβ-NF-κB association	k <sub>a5</sub>	0.5	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$	[33]
ΙκΒβ-NF-κB dissociation	k <sub>d5</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[34]
ΙκΒε-NF-κB association	k <sub>a6</sub>	0.5	$\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	[33]
ΙκΒε-NF-κB dissociation	k <sub>d6</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[34]
IKK-IκBα association	k <sub>a1</sub>	$22.5 \times 10^{-3}$	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$	[35]
IKK-IκBα dissociation	k <sub>d1</sub>	$1.25 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[35]
IKK-lκBα catalysis	k <sub>r1</sub>	$4.07 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[35]
IKK-I $\kappa$ B $\beta$ association	k <sub>a2</sub>	$6.0 \times 10^{-3}$	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	[35]
IKK-IκBβ dissociation	k <sub>d2</sub>	$1.75 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[35]
IKK-lκB $β$ catalysis	k <sub>r2</sub>	$1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[35]
IKK-IκBε association	k <sub>a3</sub>	$9.0 \times 10^{-3}$	$\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	[35]
IKK-IκBε dissociation	k <sub>d3</sub>	$1.75 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[35]
IKK-IκBε catalysis	k <sub>r3</sub>	$2.2 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[35]
Three component interactions:				
IKK-IκBαNF-κB association	k <sub>a7</sub>	0.185	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$	[36]
IKK-IκBαNF-κB dissociation	k <sub>a1</sub>	$1.25 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[36] (continued)

# Table 2: continued

	Symbol	Values	Units	Reference
IKKIκBα-NF-κB association	k <sub>a4</sub>	0.5	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$	[36]
IKKIκBα-NF-κB dissociation	k <sub>d4</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[36]
IKKIκBα-NF-κB catalysis	k <sub>r4</sub>	$2.04 \times 10^{-2}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[36, 37]
IKK-IκBβNF-κB association	k <sub>a8</sub>	$4.8 \times 10^{-2}$	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	[36]
IKK-IκBβNF-κB dissociation	k <sub>d2</sub>	$1.75 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[36]
IKKIκBβ-NF-κB association	k <sub>a5</sub>	0.5	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	[36]
IKKIκBβ-NF-κB dissociation	k <sub>d5</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[36]
ΙΚΚΙκΒβΝF-κB catalysis	k <sub>r5</sub>	$7.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[36, 37]
IKK-IκBεNF-κB association	k <sub>a9</sub>	$7.0 \times 10^{-2}$	$\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	[36]
IKK-IκBεNF-κB dissociation	k <sub>d3</sub>	$1.75 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[36]
IKKIκBε-NF-κB association	k <sub>a6</sub>	0.5	$\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	[36]
IKKIκBε-NF-κB dissociation	k <sub>d6</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[36]
IKKIκBεNF-κB catalysis	k <sub>r6</sub>	$1.1 \times 10^{-2}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[36, 37]
Synthesis and Degradation:				
$I\kappa B\alpha$ inducible mRNA synthesis	k <sub>tr2</sub>	$1.65 \times 10^{-2}$	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$	[9]
$I\kappa B\alpha$ constitutive mRNA synthesis	k <sub>tr2a</sub>	$1.54 \times 10^{-6}$	μ <b>M</b> s <sup>-1</sup>	[9]
$I\kappa B\beta$ constitutive mRNA synthesis	k <sub>tr2b</sub>	$1.78 \times 10^{-7}$	μ <b>M</b> s <sup>-1</sup>	[9]
$I\kappa B\epsilon$ constitutive mRNA synthesis	k <sub>tr2e</sub>	$1.27 \times 10^{-7}$	μ <b>M s<sup>-1</sup></b>	[9]
lκB mRNA degradation	k <sub>tr3</sub>	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[38]
constitutive IkB translation rate	k <sub>tr1</sub>	$4.08 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[9]
constitutive IkB degradation (free)	k <sub>deg1</sub>	$1.13 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[39]
constitutive $l\kappa B$ degradation (complexed to NF- $\kappa B)$	k <sub>deg4</sub>	$2.25 \times 10^{-5}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[39]
Nucleo-cytoplasmic transport:				
lκBα nuclear import	k <sub>tp1</sub>	$3 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[34]
lκBα nuclear export	k <sub>tp2</sub>	$2 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[34]
lκBβ nuclear import	$0.5  k_{tp1}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[40]
lκBβ nuclear export	$0.5  k_{tp2}$	$1 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[40, 41]
lκBε nuclear import	$0.5  k_{tp1}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[40]
lκBε nuclear export	$0.5  k_{tp2}$	$1 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[40]
NF-κB nuclear import	k <sub>1</sub>	$0.9 \times 10^{-1}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[34]
NF-κB nuclear export	k <sub>01</sub>	$0.8 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[34]
lκBα-NF-κB nuclear export	k <sub>2</sub>	$1.38 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[34, 42]
lκBβ-NF-κB nuclear export	0.4 k <sub>2</sub>	$5.2 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[41]
ΙκΒε-NF-κB nuclear export	0.4 k <sub>2</sub>	$5.2 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>	[34, 42]

# Table 3: Summary of the parameter values in form of reactions

	Reactions	Symbol	Values	Units
1	$I\kappa B\alpha + NF \kappa B \rightarrow I\kappa B\alpha - NF \kappa B$	k <sub>a4</sub>	0.5_10 <sup>0</sup>	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
2	$I\kappa B\alpha$ -NF- $\kappa B \rightarrow$ NF- $\kappa B + I\kappa B\alpha$	k <sub>d4</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
3	$I$ κB $\beta$ + NF-κB → IκB $\beta$ -NF-κB	k <sub>a5</sub>	0.5_10 <sup>0</sup>	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
4	$I$ κBβ-NF-κB $\rightarrow$ NF-κB + IκBβ	k <sub>d5</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
5	Iκ $B$ ε + NF-κ $B$ → $I$ κ $B$ ε-NF-κ $B$	k <sub>a6</sub>	0.5_10 <sup>0</sup>	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
6	$I\kappa B\epsilon$ -NF- $\kappa B \rightarrow$ NF- $\kappa B + I\kappa B\epsilon$	k <sub>d6</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
7	IKKIκBα + NF-κB → IKKIκBα-NF-κB	k <sub>a4</sub>	0.5_10 <sup>0</sup>	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
8	$IKKI\kappaB\alpha\text{-}NF\text{-}\kappaB\toNF\text{-}\kappaB+IKKI\kappaB\alpha$	k <sub>d4</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
9	IKKIκBα-NF-κB → IKK + NF-κB	k <sub>r4</sub>	$2.04 \times 10^{-2}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
10	IKKIκ $B$ β + NF-κ $B$ → $IKKI$ κ $B$ β-NF-κ $B$	k <sub>a5</sub>	0.5_10 <sup>0</sup>	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
11	IKKIκBβ-NF-κB → NF-κB + IKKIκBβ	k <sub>d5</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
12	IKKIκBβ-NF-κB → IKK + NF-κB	k <sub>r5</sub>	$7.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
13	$IKKI\kappaB\epsilon + NF\text{-}\kappaB \to IKKI\kappaB\epsilon\text{-}NF\text{-}\kappaB$	k <sub>a6</sub>	0.5_10 <sup>0</sup>	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$
				(continued)

14       IKKL62-NF-82 - NF-82 HKKL62       kg       0.5 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 15       IKKL62-NF-82 - NF-88       kg       1.1 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 16       IkB2-NF-82 - NF-88       kgod       2.25 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 17       IkB1-MF-80 - NF-88       kgod       2.25 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 18       IkB2-MF-80 - NF-88       kgid       0.8 × 10 <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 19       NF-80 - NF-88       kgid       0.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 21       IxB2, NF-83, - NF-83, - IxB2, NF-88, - Kgid       kgid       0.8 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 23       IxB9, NF-83, - NF-83, - IxB2, NF-88, - Kgid       kgid       0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> 23       IxB9, NF-83, - NF-83, - IxB2, NF-88, - Kge, Kgid       0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> 24       IxB1, NF-83, - NF-83, - IxB2, NF-88, - Kge, Kgid       0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> 25       IxB6, NF-84, NF-88, - NF-88, NF-88, Kgid       kgid       0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> g <sup>M<sup>1</sup></sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 25       IxB6, NF-84, NF-88, - NF-88, Kgid       kgid       0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> g <sup>M<sup>1</sup></sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 26       NF-84, NF-88, - NF-88, Kgid       kgid       0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> g <sup>M<sup>1</sup></sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 26		Reactions	Symbol	Values	Units
15       KKhkb, Nrs, B) - KK + Nrs, B $k_{bla}$ $255$ , 10 <sup>-5</sup> $c^{-1}$ 17       kB), Nrs, B) - Nrs, B $k_{alags}$ $255$ , 10 <sup>-5</sup> $c^{-1}$ 18       h, Br, Mrs, B) - Nrs, B $k_{alags}$ $255$ , 10 <sup>-5</sup> $c^{-1}$ 20       Nrs, B) - Nrs, B $k_{al}$ $0.5$ , 10 <sup>-6</sup> $c^{-1}$ 21       h, B), + Nrs, B, - Hr, B), + Hob, Nrs, B, $k_{al}$ $0.5$ , 10 <sup>-2</sup> $\mu$ 22       kD <sub>3</sub> , + Nrs, B, - Hr, B, + Hob, Nrs, B, $k_{al}$ $0.5$ , 10 <sup>-2</sup> $\mu$ 22       kD <sub>3</sub> , + Nrs, B, - Hr, B, + Hob, Nrs, B, $k_{al}$ $0.5$ , 10 <sup>-2</sup> $\mu$ $n^{-1}$ 23       kD <sub>0</sub> , + Nrs, B, - Hr, B, + Hob, Nrs, B, $k_{al}$ $0.5$ , 10 <sup>-2</sup> $\mu$ $n^{-1}$ 24       h, B_{0}, - Nrs, B, - Hr, B, + Hob, Nrs, B, $k_{al}$ $0.5$ , 10 <sup>-2</sup> $\mu$ $n^{-1}$ 25       h, B <sub>0</sub> , - Nrs, B, - Hr, B, + Hob, Nrs, B, $k_{al}$ $0.5$ , 10 <sup>-2</sup> $\mu$ $n^{-1}$ 26       word - Hob, + Hr, Hob, - Hr, Hob, Nrs, B, $k_{al}$ $0.5$ , 10 <sup>-2</sup> $n^{-1}$ 27       sourd - Hob, + Hob, - Hob, Hob, Nrs, B, $k_{al}$ $1.5$ , 10 <sup>-2</sup> $n^{-1}$ </td <td>14</td> <td>IKKIκBε-NF-κB → NF-κB + IKKIκBε</td> <td>k<sub>d6</sub></td> <td>0.5×10<sup>-3</sup></td> <td>s<sup>-1</sup></td>	14	IKKIκBε-NF-κB → NF-κB + IKKIκBε	k <sub>d6</sub>	0.5×10 <sup>-3</sup>	s <sup>-1</sup>
16       hB + M-RB - M-R-B       k_bood       2.25 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 17       hB + M-RB - M-RB       k_bood       2.25 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 18       hLB - M-RB       k_bood       2.25 × 10 <sup>-5</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 19       NF-RB - M-RB       k <sub>1</sub> 0.8 × 10 <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 20       M-R-B, - M-RB       k <sub>1</sub> 0.8 × 10 <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 21       hLB <sub>20</sub> , - M-RB, - hLB <sub>20</sub> , M-RB, -       k <sub>4</sub> 0.5 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> µM <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 23       hLB <sub>10</sub> , + M-RB, - hLB <sub>20</sub> , M-RB, -       k <sub>40</sub> 0.5 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> µM <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 24       hLB <sub>10</sub> , + M-RB, - hLB <sub>20</sub> , M-RB, -       k <sub>40</sub> 0.5 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> µM <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 26       hLB <sub>10</sub> , M-RB, -       hLB <sub>20</sub> , M-RB, -       k <sub>10</sub> 0.5 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> µM <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 27       source - hLB <sub>20</sub> , M-RB, -       k <sub>10</sub> 0.5 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> µM <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 28       NF <sub>40</sub> , M-R <sub>40</sub> , -       hLB <sub>20</sub> , M-RB, -       k <sub>10</sub> 2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 28       NF <sub>40</sub> , -       inte <sub>1</sub> , M-RB <sub>20</sub> , -       k <sub>10</sub> 1.3 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 29       hLB <sub>20</sub> , -       inte <sub>1</sub> , M-RB <sub>20</sub> k <sub>10</sub> 2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	15	$IKKI \kappa B \epsilon\text{-}NF\text{-}\kappaB \to IKK + NF\text{-}\kappaB$	k <sub>r6</sub>	$1.1 \times 10^{-2}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
17       http://htttp://htttp:/http://http://htttp://http://http://http:/	16	$I\kappa B\alpha$ -NF- $\kappa B \rightarrow NF$ - $\kappa B$	k <sub>deg4</sub>	$2.25 \times 10^{-5}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
18       https://http:/http://htttp:/http:/htttp:/http:/htttp:/http:/http:/http://http:	17	$I\kappa B\beta$ -NF- $\kappa B \rightarrow NF$ - $\kappa B$	k <sub>deg4</sub>	$2.25 \times 10^{-5}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
19       NF-RB-NF-RB,       k <sub>1</sub> 0.9 × 10 <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 20       NF-RB, -NF-RB, -NF-RB, -NF-RB,       k <sub>1</sub> 0.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 21       1kB2 <sub>x</sub> , NF-RB, -NF-RB, +NEB2 <sub>n</sub> k <sub>64</sub> 0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 22       1kB2 <sub>n</sub> , NF-RB, -NF-RB, +NEB2 <sub>n</sub> k <sub>66</sub> 0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 24       1kB2 <sub>n</sub> , NF-RB, -NF-RB, +NEB2 <sub>n</sub> k <sub>66</sub> 0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 25       1kB2 <sub>n</sub> , NF-RB, -NF-RB, +NEB2 <sub>n</sub> k <sub>66</sub> 0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 26       1kB2 <sub>n</sub> , NF-RB, -NF-RB, -NF-RB, k <sub>1</sub> k <sub>66</sub> 0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 27       source -NF-RB, -NF-RB, +NF-RB, k <sub>1</sub> k <sub>66</sub> 0.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 27       source -NF-RB, +NF-RB, -NF-RB, NF-RB, k <sub>1</sub> k <sub>67</sub> 2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 28       NF-RB, +NF-RB, -NF-RB, NF-RB, NF-RB, k <sub>1</sub> k <sub>67</sub> 2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 29       1kB2 <sub>n</sub> , -sink       k <sub>67</sub> 2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 30       source -NEB2 <sub>n</sub> K <sub>16</sub> 2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 31       lkB2 <sub>n</sub> - sink       k <sub>16</sub> 2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 32       source -NEB2 <sub>n</sub> (	18	IκBε-NF-κB → NF-κB	k <sub>deg4</sub>	$2.25 \times 10^{-5}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
$      20 \qquad NF-RB NF-RB_ = NF-RB_ + NF-RB_, + NF-RB_, + NF-RB_, + NF-RB_, + NF-RB_, - NF-RB_, NF-$	19	$NF-\kappa B \rightarrow NF-\kappa B_n$	k <sub>1</sub>	$0.9 \times 10^{-1}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
21 $hcB_{2n} + hcR_{2n} - hcB_{2n} + hcR_{2n}$ $k_{b1}$ $0.5 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $p_1M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 22 $hcB_{1n} + Nr \times B_{n} - hcB_{n} + Nr \times B_{n}$ $k_{b1}$ $0.5 \cdot 10^{-1}$ $p_1M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 23 $hcB_{1n} + Nr \times B_{n} - hcB_{n} + Nr \times B_{n}$ $k_{b2}$ $0.5 \cdot 10^{0}$ $p_1M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 24 $hcB_{2n} + Nr \times B_{n} - hcB_{2n}$ $k_{b2}$ $0.5 \times 10^{-2}$ $p_1M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 26 $hcB_{2n} + Nr \times B_{n} - hcB_{2n}$ $k_{b2}$ $0.5 \times 10^{-2}$ $p_1M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 28 $hcB_{2n} + Nr \times B_{n} - hcB_{2n}$ $k_{b2}$ $0.5 \times 10^{-2}$ $p_1M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 29 $hcB_{2n} + Nr \times B_{n} - hcB_{2n}$ $k_{b2}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 30 $source - hcB_{2n}$ $k_{b2}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 31 $hcB_{1n} - sink$ $k_{b2}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 32 $source - hcB_{2n}$ $k_{b1}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 34 $hcB_{1n} - sink$ $k_{b2}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 34 $hcB_{2n} - hcB_{2n}$ $hcB_{2n}$ $hcB_{2n}$ $n^{-1} s^{-1}$ 35<	20	$NF-\kappa B_n \rightarrow NF-\kappa B$	k <sub>01</sub>	$0.8 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
22 $kBa_{1}$ , $kBr_{2}B_{1} = MF_{2}B_{1} + kB_{2}$ , $kF_{2}B_{1}$ $k_{44}$ $0.5 \pm 10^{-3}$ $e^{-1}$ 23 $kBh_{1} + NF_{2}B_{1} - kBh_{2}$ , $NF_{2}B_{1}$ $k_{45}$ $0.5 \pm 10^{-3}$ $e^{-1}$ 24 $kBh_{2} + NF_{2}B_{1} - kBh_{2}$ , $NF_{2}B_{1}$ $k_{45}$ $0.5 \pm 10^{-3}$ $e^{-1}$ 25 $kBn_{2} + NF_{2}B_{1} - kBh_{2}$ , $NF_{2}B_{1}$ $k_{42}$ $0.5 \pm 10^{-3}$ $e^{-1}$ 27 $source \to kBe_{2}$ $k_{2}h_{2}$ $1.55 \pm 10^{-3}$ $\mu M^{-1}s^{-1}$ 28 $NF_{2}B_{1} + NF_{2}B_{2} + NF_{2}B_{1} + NF_{2}B_{1}$ $k_{22}$ $1.55 \pm 10^{-3}$ $e^{-1}$ 30 $source \to kB_{1}^{2}$ $k_{2}h_{2}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $e^{-1}$ 31 $kBe_{2} - sink$ $k_{23}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $e^{-1}$ 32 $source - kBe_{1}$ $k_{20}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $e^{-1}$ 33 $kBe_{1} - inKe_{1}$ $ke_{23}$ $ke_{1}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $e^{-1}$ 34 $iKK + kB_{2}$ $kK_{1}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $e^{-1}$ $a^{-1}$ $a^{-1}$ $a^{-1}$ $a^{-1}$ $a^{-1}$ $a^{-1}$ $a^{-1}$	21	$I\kappa B\alpha_n + NF \cdot \kappa B_n \rightarrow I\kappa B\alpha_n \cdot NF \cdot \kappa B_n$	k <sub>a4</sub>	0.5_10 <sup>0</sup>	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
23 $k_B \beta_n + NF + B_0 - hc B_0^1, NF + B_0^n$ $k_{ab}$ $0.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 24 $k_B \beta_n + NF + B_0^ hc B_0^1, NF + B_0^ k_{ab}$ $0.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 25 $k_B n_1 + NF + B_0^ hc B_0^1, + NF + B_0^ k_{ab}$ $0.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 26 $k_B n_1 + NF + B_0^ hc B_0^1, + NF + B_0^ k_{ab}$ $0.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 27 $source - hc B_0^{-1}, - wink$ $k_{ab}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 28 $NF + B_0^- + nc B_0^+, + NF + B_0^- + NF + B_0^ k_{ab}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 29 $k_B n_2^ sink$ $k_{ab}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 30       source $-hc B_0^+, - mc N_0^ k_{ab}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 30 $k_B n_2^ sink$ $k_{ab}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 31 $hc B_1^ sink$ $k_{ab}$ $1.28 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 32 $source - hc B_0^+, - mc N_0^ $	22	$I\kappa B\alpha_n$ -NF- $\kappa B_n \rightarrow$ NF- $\kappa B_n + I\kappa B\alpha_n$	k <sub>d4</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
24 $k_B B_0 + k_F k_B - m K + k_B + m K + k_B$ $k_{ab}$ $0.5 \pm 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 25 $k_B k_a + M + k_B - m k_B + m K + k_B$ $k_{ab}$ $0.5 \pm 10^{-3}$ $m^{-1} s^{-1}$ 27       source - k B s - m K + k_B + k_B + m K + k_B +	23	$I\kappa B\beta_n + NF-\kappa B_n \rightarrow I\kappa B\beta_n-NF-\kappa B_n$	k <sub>a5</sub>	0.5_10 <sup>0</sup>	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
25 $kBa_{n}$ , $NF + kB_{n} - NF + kB_{n}$ $ka_{0}$ $0.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu^{M^{-1}s^{-1}}$ 26 $kBa_{n}$ , $NF + kB_{n} + hF + kB_{n}$ $ka_{0}$ $0.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu^{M^{-1}s^{-1}}$ 28 $NF + kB_{n} + NF + kB_{n} + hF + kB_{n} + NF + kB_{n}$ $ka_{2}$ $1.65 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu^{M^{-1}s^{-1}}$ 29 $kBa_{n}$ , $-sink$ $ka_{2}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 30       source - h.Bbp't $ka_{2}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 31 $kBp_{n} - sink$ $ka_{2}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 32       source - h.Bbp't $ka_{2}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 33 $l_kBe_{1} - sink$ $ka_{2}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 34 $lKK + hB2 - lKK hB2       ka_{1} 2.8 \times 10^{-4} s^{-1}         35       l_KR k_{1} + l_kB2 ka_{1} 1.3 \times 10^{-4} s^{-1}         36       l_kBa_{2} - l_kBa_{2} l_kBa_{1} + l_kBa_{2} ka_{1} 1.5 \times 10^{-3} s^{-1}         36       l_kBa_{2} - l_kBa_{2} l_kRa_{1} l_kRa_{1} + l_kBa_{2} l_kAa_{1} l_kBa_{1} + l_kBa_{1}         37$	24	$I\kappa B\beta_n\text{-}NF\text{-}\kappa B_n \to NF\text{-}\kappa B_n + I\kappa B\beta_n$	k <sub>d5</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
26 $kBa_{2}$ , $NF_{x}B_{3}$ $\rightarrow NF_{x}B_{3}$ $+ kBe_{n}$ $ka_{22}$ $1.54 \times 10^{-4}$ $\mu^{M^{-1}} s^{-1}$ 27       source $\rightarrow kBa_{1}$ $NF_{x}B_{n}$ $+ NF_{x}B_{n}$ $+ NF_{x}B_{n}$ $ka_{22}$ $1.54 \times 10^{-4}$ $\mu^{M^{-1}} s^{-1}$ 28 $NF_{x}B_{n}$ $+ NF_{x}B_{n}$ $- NF_{x}B_{n}$ $ka_{22}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 30       source $\rightarrow kB_{2}$ , $\mu^{M^{-1}} s^{-1}$ $ka_{22}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 32       source $\rightarrow kBe_{2}$ , $\mu^{M^{-1}} s^{-1}$ $ka_{22}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 33 $kBc_{1} \rightarrow sink$ $ka_{2}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ $\mu^{M^{-1}} s^{-1}$ 34 $IKK_{1} kB_{2} \rightarrow IKK_{1} kB_{2}$ $ka_{1}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu^{M^{-1}} s^{-1}$ 35 $IKK_{1} kB_{2} \rightarrow IKK_{1} kB_{2}$ $ka_{1}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 36 $kBa_{2} \rightarrow ikB_{2}$ $ka_{1}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 37 $IkB_{2} \rightarrow ikB_{2}$ $ka_{2}$ $1.7 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 38 $kBa_{2} \rightarrow ikB_{2}$ $ka_{1}$ $3.8 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 39 $ikBa_{2} \rightarrow ikB_{2}$ $ikBa_{1}$ <	25	$I\kappa B\epsilon_n + NF \cdot \kappa B_n \rightarrow I\kappa B\epsilon_n \cdot NF \cdot \kappa B_n$	k <sub>a6</sub>	0.5_10 <sup>0</sup>	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
27       source - kB2r, -       kc2       1.54 × 10 <sup>-6</sup> $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 28       NF×B <sub>0</sub> + NF×B <sub>0</sub> - ikB2r, + NF×B <sub>0</sub> + NF×B <sub>0</sub> kc2       1.65 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 30       source - ikB <sup>2</sup> r, -       ikB2r, - sink       kc2       2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 31       ikB2r, - sink       kc2       2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 32       source - ikB <sup>2</sup> r, -       kc2       2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 33       IkB2r, - sink       kc2       2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 34       IKK + ikB2 - iKK kB2       kr1       2.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 35       IKKkB2 - iKK kB2       kr1       1.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 36       IkB2 - iKB2, -iKB4       kc0       1.13 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 37       ikB2 - iKB2, (inport)       kc0       1.13 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 38       IkB2 - iKB2, (inport)       kc0       1.07 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 40       IKK + ikB3       iKKibB5       kc2       6.0 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 41       IkB2 - iKB4, (inport)       0.5 kc1       1.75 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 42       IkB3 - iKB, (inport)       0.5 kc2       1.75 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup></sup>	26	$I\kappa B\epsilon_n\text{-}NF\text{-}\kappa B_n \rightarrow NF\text{-}\kappa B_n + I\kappa B\epsilon_n$	k <sub>d6</sub>	$0.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
28       Nr.R.B., + NF.R.B., - + NF.R.B., + NF.R.B., kr,2 $k_{12}$ $28 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 29 $k_{12} \times - sink$ $k_{12}$ $28 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 30       source - kBP <sub>1</sub> , $k_{12}$ $28 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 31 $k_{B1_{1}} - sink$ $k_{12}$ $28 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 32       source - kBC_{1} $k_{11}$ $22 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 34 $kK_{1} - sink$ $k_{11}$ $22 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 35 $iK_{1}kB_{2} - iKK + kB_{2}$ $k_{11}$ $425 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 36 $kB2_{2} - iKB_{2}$ $k_{R1}$ $408 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 37 $kB2_{2} - iKB_{2}$ $k_{R2}$ $k_{R1}$ $408 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 38 $kB2_{2} - ikB_{2}$ $kB_{1}$ $k_{R2}$ $60 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu^{M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 40 $iKB_{2} - iKB_{1}$ $iKB_{1}$ $k_{R2}$ $iS \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 41 $iKB_{2} - iKB_{1}$ $iKB_{1}$ $k_{R2}$ $iS \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 42 $kB_{1} - iKB_{1}$ $kB_{1}$	27	source $\rightarrow I\kappa B\alpha$ -t	k <sub>tr2a</sub>	$1.54 \times 10^{-6}$	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$
29 $kB_{0-1} = sink$ $k_{120}$ $1.78 \times 10^{-7}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 30       source $\rightarrow kB_{0-1}$ $k_{120}$ $1.27 \times 10^{-7}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 32       source $\rightarrow kB_{0-1}$ $k_{120}$ $1.27 \times 10^{-7}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 33 $kB_{0-1} = sink$ $k_{13}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 34 $lKK + kB_{0-1} = lKK kB_{2}$ $k_{n1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 35 $lKK_1 = bB_{0-1} = lKK + kB_{2}$ $k_{n1}$ $0.88 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 36 $lB_{2} \rightarrow sink$ $k_{n1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 37 $lB_{2} \rightarrow sink$ $k_{n1}$ $3.810^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 38 $lB_{2} \rightarrow lB_{2} + lB_{2} \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ $3.810^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 39 $lB_{2} \rightarrow lB_{2} + lB_{2} \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ $3.810^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 40 $lKK + lB_{2} - lKK lB_{3}$ $k_{n2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 41 $lKB_{1} \rightarrow sink$ $k_{n2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 42 $lB_{3} \rightarrow sink$ $k_{n2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ <	28	$NF\text{-}\kappaB_{n}+NF\text{-}\kappaB_{n}\rightarrowI\kappaB\alpha_{t}+NF\text{-}\kappaB_{n}+NF\text{-}\kappaB_{n}$	k <sub>tr2</sub>	$1.65 \times 10^{-2}$	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	29	$I\kappa B\alpha$ -t $\rightarrow$ sink	k <sub>tr3</sub>	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
31       IkB $\beta_{12}$ sink       kr, 3       2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 32       source IkB $\gamma_1$ kr, 3       2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 33       IkB $\gamma_2$ sink       kr, 3       2.8 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 34       IKK + kB $2$ IKK + IkB $\chi$ k <sub>a1</sub> 2.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 35       IKK + kB $2$ IKK + IkB $\chi$ k <sub>a1</sub> 4.08 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 37       IkB $2$ sink       Ka <sub>a1</sub> 3.10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 38       IkB $2$ ikB $\chi$ IkB $\chi$ Ka <sub>a1</sub> 3.10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 39       IkB $\chi$ IkB $\chi$ IkB $\chi$ Ka <sub>a2</sub> 6.0 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 40       IKK + kB $\beta - IKK$ IkB $\beta$ Ka <sub>2</sub> 6.0 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 41       IKB $\beta - IKB \beta - IKB \beta$ ka2       1.75 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 42       IkB $\beta IKB \beta + IkB \beta \gamma$ ka1       4.08 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 43       IkB $\beta IKB \beta + IkB \gamma$ ka2       1.75 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 44       IkB $\beta IKB + IkB \gamma$ ka3       9.0 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 45       IkB $\beta IKB + IkB \gamma$ k <sub>a3</sub> 1.5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	30	source $\rightarrow I\kappa B\beta_{t}$	k <sub>tr2b</sub>	$1.78 \times 10^{-7}$	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$
32       source - h.Ber, $h_{12} e_{1}$ $\mu_{11}^{-1} e^{-1}$ $\mu_{11}^{-1} e^{-1}$ 33 $h_{12} e_{1} \rightarrow sink$ $h_{13}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 34       IKK + h8D - HKK + h8Dx $h_{31}$ $2.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 36 $h_{25} e_{1} \rightarrow h8D_{2} + h8Dx_{1}$ $h_{61}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 37 $h_{25} e_{1} + h8D_{1}$ $h_{62} + h8Dx_{1}$ $h_{62} + h8Dx_{1}$ $h_{62} + h8Dx_{1}$ $s^{-1}$ 38 $h_{25} e_{1} + h8D_{1}$ $h_{62}$ $2.10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 40       IKK + h8D - HKK h8DB $h_{62}$ $2.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 41       IKK h8D - HKK h8DB $h_{62}$ $0.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 42       h8D - H8D + h8DB + h8DF_1 $h_{61}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 43       h8D - h8D (Import) $0.5 k_{10}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 44       h8D - h8D (KNebx $k_{63}$ $9.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 45       h8D (H8D (MD (MD (MD (MD (MD (MD (MD (MD (MD (M	31	$I\kappa B\beta_{t} \rightarrow sink$	k <sub>tr3</sub>	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
33 $ kBe_1 \rightarrow sink$ $k_{13}$ $2.8 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 34 $ KK + kBe_{2} \rightarrow  KK + kBe_{3}$ $k_{a1}$ $2.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu M^{-1}s^{-1}$ 36 $ KBe_{3} \rightarrow ikB + kBe_{3}$ $k_{n1}$ $4.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 36 $ KBe_{3} \rightarrow ikB_{3} - ikB_{3}$ $ kBe_{3} \rightarrow ikB_{3}$ $s^{-1}$ $4.08 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 38 $ kBe_{3} \rightarrow ikB_{3}$ $(lmport)$ $k_{11}$ $3 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 40 $ KK + kB\beta \rightarrow iKK + kB_{3}$ $k_{a2}$ $6.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 41 $ KK + kB\beta \rightarrow iKB_{1} + kB_{1}$ $k_{a2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 42 $ kB_{1} \rightarrow iKB_{1} + kB_{1}$ $k_{a1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 43 $kB_{1} \rightarrow iKB_{1} + kB_{2}$ $k_{n1}$ $4.08 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 44 $ kB_{1} \rightarrow iKB_{1} + kB_{2}$ $k_{n1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 45 $ kB_{2} \rightarrow iKK + kB_{2} \rightarrow iKK + kB_{2}$ $k_{a3}$ $0.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 46 $ KK + kB_{2} \rightarrow iKK + kB_{2} \rightarrow iK + kB_{2}$ $k_{a1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 47	32	source $\rightarrow I\kappa B\epsilon_{t}$	k <sub>tr2e</sub>	$1.27 \times 10^{-7}$	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$
34       IKK IkBz - IKK IkBz       <	33	$I\kappa B\epsilon_t \rightarrow sink$	k <sub>tr3</sub>	$2.8 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
35       IKKlebz - IKK + IkBz, IKBz, KuBz, KuBz, KuBz, - IKBz, HzBz, KuBz, KuBz, - IKBz, HzBz, KuBz, KuBz, - IKBz, HzBz, KuBz, KuBz, - IKBz, - IK	34	$IKK + I\kappaB\alpha \longrightarrow IKKI\kappaB\alpha$	k <sub>a1</sub>	$22.5 \times 10^{-3}$	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$
36       k k $B_{2} - 1$ k $B_{$	35	$IKKI\kappaB\alpha\toIKK+I\kappaB\alpha$	k <sub>d1</sub>	$1.25 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
37 $k B \alpha \rightarrow ink \alpha$ $k_{deg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 38 $k B \alpha \rightarrow ik B \alpha_n (import)$ $k_{p1}$ $3 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 39 $k B \alpha \rightarrow ik B \alpha_n (import)$ $k_{p2}$ $2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 40 $K K + ik B \beta \rightarrow iK K (is B \beta)$ $k_{p2}$ $6 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 41 $i K B \beta \rightarrow ik B \beta + i k B \beta^{-1}$ $k_{g1}$ $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 42 $i k \beta \beta \rightarrow is k \beta_n$ $k_{g1}$ $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 43 $i k \beta \beta \rightarrow is k \beta_n$ $i k \beta \beta \rightarrow i s h \beta_n$ $s^{-1}$ $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 44 $i k \beta \beta \rightarrow i s h \beta_n$ $i k \beta \beta \rightarrow i s h \beta_n$ $s^{-1}$ $1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 45 $i k \beta_n - i k \beta_n$ $i k \beta \beta \rightarrow i s h \beta_n$ $s^{-1}$ $s^{-1}$ $s^{-1}$ 46 $i K K + i k \beta_n$ $i K \beta \rightarrow i k \beta_n$ $s^{-1}$ $s^{-1}$ $s^{-1}$ 47 $i K (k i k \beta \rightarrow i k \beta_n)$ $i k \beta \rightarrow i k \beta_n$ $i k \beta \rightarrow i k \beta_n$ $s^{-1}$ 48 $i k \beta \rightarrow i k \beta_n$ $i k \beta \rightarrow i k \beta_n$ $i k \beta \rightarrow i k \beta_n$ $s^{-1}$ 5	36	$I\kappa B\alpha_{-t} \rightarrow I\kappa B\alpha + I\kappa B\alpha_{-t}$	k <sub>tr1</sub>	$4.08 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
38 $kBz \rightarrow kBz_n$ , $(lmport)$ $k_{tp1}$ $3 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 39 $kBz_n \rightarrow kBz$ (Export) $k_{tp2}$ $2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 40 $lKK + kB\beta \rightarrow lKK + kB\beta$ $k_{a2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 41 $lKBk + bB\beta \rightarrow lKK + kB\beta$ $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 42 $lxB\beta \rightarrow lKK + lxB\beta$ $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 43 $lxB\beta \rightarrow sink$ $k_{d2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 44 $lxB\beta \rightarrow sink$ $k_{deg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 45 $lxB\beta \rightarrow lKK lxBs \wedge ltK + lxBs       k_{deg1} 1.13 \times 10^{-4} s^{-1}         46       lKK + lxB_{c} or lKK + lxBs       k_{a3} 9.0 \times 10^{-3} s^{-1}         47       lxBts \rightarrow inkB + (Export) 0.5 k_{tp1} 1.13 \times 10^{-4} s^{-1}         48       lxBs \rightarrow inkB + (lxBs \rightarrow ltK + lxBs       k_{d0} 1.13 \times 10^{-4} s^{-1}         49       lxBs \rightarrow lxB + lxBs + l$	37	$I\kappa B\alpha \rightarrow sink$	k <sub>deg1</sub>	$1.13 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
39 $kBz_n \rightarrow kBz$ (Export) $k_{tp2}$ $2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 40 $ KK + kB\beta \rightarrow IkK   kB\beta$ $k_{a2}$ $6.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 41 $ KK   kB\beta \rightarrow IKK   kB\beta$ $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 42 $ kB\beta \rightarrow sink$ $k_{deg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 43 $ kB\beta \rightarrow sink$ $k_{deg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 44 $ kB\beta \rightarrow sink$ $k_{deg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 45 $ kB\beta \rightarrow lKB   [kport)$ $0.5 k_{tp1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 46 $ KK + lkB_c \rightarrow lKK   kB_c$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 47 $ KKB_c \rightarrow lKK + lkB_c + lkB_c$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 48 $ kB_c \rightarrow sink$ $k_{dg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 49 $ kB_c \rightarrow lKB_c [(Import)$ $0.5 k_{tp1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 50 $ kB_c \rightarrow NF \cdot KB \rightarrow IKK   kB_c \rightarrow NF \cdot KB$ $k_{d2}$ $1.85 \times 10^{-1}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 51 $ kK + kB_c \rightarrow NF - KB \rightarrow IKK   kB_c \rightarrow NF - KB$ $k_{d1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$	38	$I\kappa B\alpha \rightarrow I\kappa B\alpha_n$ (Import)	k <sub>tp1</sub>	$3 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
40       IKK + IkB $\beta \rightarrow$ IKKIkB $\beta$ $k_{a2}$ $6.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 41       IKKIkB $\beta \rightarrow$ IKK + IkB $\beta$ $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 42       IkB $\beta \tau \rightarrow$ IkB $\beta$ IkB $\beta r_{1}$ $k_{tr1}$ $4.08 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 43       IkB $\beta \rightarrow$ IkB $\beta$ (Import) $0.5 k_{p1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 44       IkB $\beta \rightarrow$ IkB $\beta$ (Import) $0.5 k_{p2}$ $1 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 45       IkB $\beta n \rightarrow$ IkB $\beta$ (Export) $0.5 k_{p2}$ $1 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 46       IKK + IkB $c \rightarrow$ IKK IkB $k$ $k_{a3}$ $9.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 47       IKK k B $c \rightarrow$ IKK + IkB $c$ $k_{a3}$ $9.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 48       IkB $c \rightarrow$ IKK + IkB $c$ $k_{a3}$ $9.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 49       IkB $c \rightarrow$ IKK + IkB $c$ $k_{a3}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 50       IkB $c \rightarrow$ IKK + IkB $c$ $k_{a3}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 51       IkB $c_{n}$ INF $\kappa B \rightarrow$ IKK I kB $c$ -NF $\kappa B$ $k_{a2}$ $1.85 \times 10^{-1}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 52       IKK + IkB $\beta$ -NF $\kappa B \rightarrow$ IKK + IkB $\beta$ -NF $\kappa B$ $k_{$	39	$I\kappa B\alpha_n \rightarrow I\kappa B\alpha$ (Export)	k <sub>tp2</sub>	$2 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
41       ΙΚΚΙκΒβ - IKK + IκBβ $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 42       IκBβ <sub>1</sub> - IκBβ <sub>1</sub> IκBβ <sub>1</sub> r, M $k_{r1}$ $4.08 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 43       IκBβ <sub>1</sub> - IκBβ <sub>1</sub> Import) $0.5 k_{tp1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 44       IsBβ <sub>1</sub> - IsBβ <sub>1</sub> (Import) $0.5 k_{tp1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 45       IsBβ <sub>1</sub> - IsBβ <sub>1</sub> (Export) $0.5 k_{tp2}$ $1 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 46       IKK + IsBs - IKKI sBx $k_{a3}$ $9.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 47       IKKIsBs - IKK + IsBs $k_{a3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 48       IsBs - IsBs       IsBs - IsBs $s^{-1}$ $4.6 a_{g1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 49       IsBs - IsBs       IsBs - IsBs $k_{d1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 50       IsBs - IsBs       IsBs $s_{1}$ $s_{1}$ $s_{1}$ $s_{1}$ 51       IsBs - NF-κB - IKKIsBs-NF-κB $k_{a1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 52       IKK + IsBs-NF-κB - IKKIsBs-NF-κB $k_{a2}$ $1.38 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 54       <	40	$IKK + I\kappaB\beta \longrightarrow IKKI\kappaB\beta$	k <sub>a2</sub>	$6.0 \times 10^{-3}$	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$
42 $ \kappa B \beta_{r_1} \rightarrow  \kappa B \beta +  \kappa B \beta_{r_1}$ $k_{tr1}$ $4.08 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 43 $ \kappa B \beta \rightarrow sink$ $k_{deg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 44 $ \kappa B \beta \rightarrow i\kappa B \beta_n (lm port)$ $0.5 k_{p1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 45 $ \kappa B \beta_{n} \rightarrow  \kappa B \beta  (Export)$ $0.5 k_{p2}$ $1 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 46 $ KK +  \kappa B \varepsilon \rightarrow  KK   k   k B.k_{a3}0.0 \times 10^{-3}\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}47 KK   \kappa B \varepsilon \rightarrow  KK +  \kappa B \varepsilon.k_{d3}1.75 \times 10^{-3}s^{-1}48 \kappa B \varepsilon_{\tau} \rightarrow  \kappa B \varepsilon +  \kappa B \varepsilon_{\tau}k_{deg1}1.13 \times 10^{-4}s^{-1}50 \kappa B \varepsilon \rightarrow in k B \varepsilon + in k B \varepsilon.0.5 k_{p1}1.5 \times 10^{-3}s^{-1}51 \kappa B \varepsilon_n \rightarrow  \kappa B \varepsilon   (Export)0.5 k_{p2}1 \times 10^{-4}s^{-1}52 KK +  \kappa B \varepsilon. N F - \kappa B -  KK   k B S - N F - \kappa Bk_{g7}1.85 \times 10^{-1}\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}53 KK +  \kappa B \sigma. N F - \kappa B -  KK   k B S - N F - \kappa Bk_{d1}1.25 \times 10^{-3}s^{-1}54 \kappa B \sigma_n N F - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK   k B S - N F - \kappa Bk_{d2}1.38 \times 10^{-2}\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}55 KK   k R B - N F - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK   k B B - N F - \kappa Bk_{d2}1.75 \times 10^{-3}s^{-1}56 KK   k R B - N F - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK   k B B - N F - \kappa Bk_{d2}1.75 \times 10^{-3}s^{-1}57 \kappa B \beta_n N F - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK   k B B - N F - \kappa Bk_{d2}1.75 \times 10^{-3}s^{-1}58 KK   k R B - N F - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK   k B B - N F - \kappa Bk_{d2}1.75 \times 10^{-3}$	41	$IKKI\kappaB\beta \rightarrow IKK + I\kappaB\beta$	k <sub>d2</sub>	$1.75 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
43 $k B β \rightarrow sink$ $k_{deg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 44 $k B β - i k B β_{1}$ (Inport) $0.5 k_{tp1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 45 $k B β_{1} - i k B β_{1}$ (Export) $0.5 k_{tp2}$ $1 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 46 $l K K + l k B c \rightarrow l K K k B K$ $k_{a3}$ $9.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 47 $l K B c \rightarrow i K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot 1 K K + l k B c \cdot N F \cdot K B$ $k_{deg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 50 $l k B c - sink$ $k d_{deg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 51 $l k B c - m k B c (Export)$ $0.5 k_{tp1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 52 $l K K + l k B c \cdot N F - k B \rightarrow l K K l k B c \cdot N F - k B$ $k_{a7}$ $1.85 \times 10^{-1}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 53 $l K K l k B c \cdot N F - k B \rightarrow l K K l k B c \cdot N F - k B$ $k_{a1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 54 $l k B c_n - N F - k B \rightarrow l K K l k B c \cdot N F - k B$ $k_{a1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 55 $l K K l k B c \cdot N F - $	42	$I\kappa B\beta_{-t} \rightarrow I\kappa B\beta + I\kappa B\beta_{-t}$	k <sub>tr1</sub>	$4.08 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
44 $ \kappa B\beta \rightarrow  \kappa B\beta_n (Import)$ $0.5 k_{lp1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 45 $ \kappa B\beta_n \rightarrow  \kappa B\beta (Export)$ $0.5 k_{lp2}$ $1 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 46 $ KK +  \kappa B\varepsilon \rightarrow  KK  \kappa Bk \ kachow $	43	$I\kappa B\beta \rightarrow sink$	k <sub>deg1</sub>	$1.13 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
45 $k B \beta_n \rightarrow l k B \beta$ (Export) $0.5 k_{tp2}$ $1 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 46 $I K K + l k B \varepsilon \rightarrow I K K   k B \kappa$ $k_{a3}$ $9.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 47 $I K K l k B \varepsilon \rightarrow I K K + l k B \varepsilon$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 48 $I k B \varepsilon \rightarrow i k B \varepsilon + l k B c + l k B \varepsilon + l k B c +$	44	$I\kappa B\beta \rightarrow I\kappa B\beta_n$ (Import)	$0.5  k_{tp1}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
46IKK + IxBE $\rightarrow$ IKK IixBKkg39.0 × 10^{-3} $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 47IKKixBE $\rightarrow$ IKK + IxBEkd31.75 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}48IxBe <sup>-1</sup> txBE + IxBe <sup>-1</sup> ktr14.08 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}49IxBE $\rightarrow$ sinkkdeg11.13 × 10^{-4}s^{-1}50IxBE $\rightarrow$ IkBe (Export)0.5 ktp11.5 × 10^{-4}s^{-1}51IxBe $\rightarrow$ IkBe (Export)0.5 ktp21 × 10^{-4}s^{-1}52IKK + IxBa <sup>-</sup> NF-xB $\rightarrow$ IKK kIxBa <sup>-</sup> NF-xBkd11.25 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}53IKKIxBa <sup>-</sup> NF-xB $\rightarrow$ IKK + IxBa <sup>-</sup> NF-xBkd11.25 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}54IxBa <sup>-</sup> NF-xB $\rightarrow$ IKK + IxBa <sup>-</sup> NF-xBkd21.38 × 10^{-2}s^{-1}55IKK + IxBβ-NF-xB $\rightarrow$ IKK + IxBβ-NF-xBkd21.75 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}56IKKIxBβ-NF-xB $\rightarrow$ IKK + IxBβ-NF-xBkd21.75 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}57IxBb <sup>-</sup> NF-xB $\rightarrow$ IKK + IxBβ-NF-xBkd21.75 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}58IKK + IxBe-NF-xB $\rightarrow$ IKK IxBe-NF-xBkd31.75 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}59IKKIxBe-NF-xB $\rightarrow$ IKK IxBe-NF-xBkd31.75 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}60IxBe <sub>n</sub> -NF-xB $\rightarrow$ IKK IxBe-NF-xBkd31.75 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}61IKK $\rightarrow$ sinkkd21.2 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}62IKKIxBa $\rightarrow$ IKKIxBe <sup>-</sup> NF-xBkd21.2 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}63IKKIxBa $\rightarrow$ IKKIxBe <sup>-</sup> NF-xBkd21.2 × 10^{-3}s^{-1}64IKKIxBa $\rightarrow$ IKKKIXkf21.5 × 10	45	$I\kappa B\beta_n \rightarrow I\kappa B\beta$ (Export)	$0.5 k_{tp2}$	$1 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
47       IKKIkBE $\rightarrow$ IKK + IkBE       kd3       1.75 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 48       IkBE $\rightarrow$ IkBE + IkBE <sup>+</sup> t       kt1       4.08 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 49       IkBE $\rightarrow$ sink       kdeg1       1.13 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 50       IkBE $\rightarrow$ lkBE <sub>0</sub> (Import)       0.5 ktp1       1.5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 51       IkBE <sub>0</sub> $\rightarrow$ IkBE (Export)       0.5 ktp2       1 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 52       IKK + IkBa-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKKIkBa-NF-kB       ka7       1.85 × 10 <sup>-1</sup> $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 53       IKKikBa-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKKIkBa-NF-kB       ka7       1.85 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 54       IkBan-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKKIkBa-NF-kB (Export)       k2       1.38 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 55       IKK + IkBβ-NF-kB (Export)       k2       1.75 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 56       IKK kBb-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKKIkBβ-NF-kB       ka8       4.8 × 10 <sup>-2</sup> $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 57       IkBβ-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKKIkBβ-NF-kB       ka2       1.75 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 57       IkBβ-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKKIkBβ-NF-kB       kd2       1.75 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 58       IKK + IkBe-NF-kB (Export)       0.4 k2       5.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 59       IKKIkBe-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK IkBe-NF-kB <td>46</td> <td><math display="block">IKK + I\kappaB\epsilon \to IKKI\kappaB\kappa</math></td> <td>k<sub>a3</sub></td> <td><math>9.0 \times 10^{-3}</math></td> <td>μ<b>M</b><sup>-1</sup> s<sup>-1</sup></td>	46	$IKK + I\kappaB\epsilon \to IKKI\kappaB\kappa$	k <sub>a3</sub>	$9.0 \times 10^{-3}$	μ <b>M</b> <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>
48 $ kB\varepsilon_{-1} \rightarrow  kB\varepsilon +  kB\varepsilon_{-1}$ $k_{tr1}$ $4.08 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 49 $ kB\varepsilon \rightarrow sink$ $k_{deg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 50 $ kB\varepsilon \rightarrow  kB\varepsilon_{0}  (mport)$ $0.5k_{tp1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 51 $ kB\varepsilon_{0} \rightarrow  kB\varepsilon (Export)$ $0.5k_{tp2}$ $1 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 52 $ KK +  kB\alpha \neg NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK   kB\alpha \neg NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a7}$ $1.85 \times 10^{-1}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 53 $ KK  \kappa B\alpha \neg NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK +  kB\alpha \neg NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 54 $ \kappa B\alpha_n \neg NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK +  kB\alpha \neg NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a8}$ $4.8 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 55 $ KK +  kB\beta \neg NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK   kB\beta \neg NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a8}$ $4.8 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 56 $ KK  kB\beta \neg NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK   kB\beta \neg NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a8}$ $3.8 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 57 $ KB\beta \neg NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK   kB\beta \neg NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a8}$ $7.0 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 58 $ KK +  kB\beta \neg NF - \kappa B   (KK) = NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a9}$ $7.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 59 $ KK  kB\varepsilon - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK +  kB\varepsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 60 $ \kappa B_{c_n} - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK +  kB\varepsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{c2}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 61 $ KK - sink$ $k_{c2}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 62 $ KK  kB\alpha \rightarrow  KK +  kB\alpha - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{c2}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 63 $ KK  kB\beta \rightarrow  KK +  kK - kM$ $k_{c2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 64	47	$IKKI\kappaB\epsilon \to IKK + I\kappaB\epsilon$	k <sub>d3</sub>	1.75 × 10 <sup>−3</sup>	s <sup>-1</sup>
49 $ \kappa B_E \rightarrow sink$ $k_{deg1}$ $1.13 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 50 $ \kappa B_E \rightarrow  \kappa B_E_n (Import)$ $0.5 k_{tp1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 51 $ \kappa B_E_n \rightarrow  \kappa B_E (Export)$ $0.5 k_{tp2}$ $1 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 52 $ KK +  \kappa B\alpha - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  k B\alpha - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a7}$ $1.85 \times 10^{-1}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 53 $ KK   \kappa B\alpha - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  k B\alpha - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 54 $ \kappa B\alpha_n - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  k B\beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a8}$ $4.8 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 55 $ KK +  \kappa B\beta - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  k B\beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 56 $ KK   k B\beta - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  k B\beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 57 $ \kappa B\beta_n - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  k B\epsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a9}$ $7.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 58 $ KK +  \kappa Be - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK + I k Be - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 59 $ KK  k Be - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK + I k Be - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 60 $ \kappa Be_n - NF - \kappa B_n \rightarrow  \kappa Be - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d2}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 61 $ KK - sink$ $k_{02}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 62 $ KK  k B\alpha \rightarrow  KK + I k Be - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{q2}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 63 $ KK  k B\beta \rightarrow  KK + K - k - K - K - K - K - K - K - K - K -$	48	$I\kappa B\epsilon_{t} \rightarrow I\kappa B\epsilon + I\kappa B\epsilon_{t}$	k <sub>tr1</sub>	$4.08 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
50 $ \kappa B\epsilon \rightarrow  \kappa B\epsilon_n (Import)$ $0.5 k_{tp1}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 51 $ \kappa B\epsilon_n \rightarrow  \kappa B\epsilon (Export)$ $0.5 k_{tp2}$ $1 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 52 $ KK +  \kappa B\alpha - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  \kappa B\alpha - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a7}$ $1.85 \times 10^{-1}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 53 $ KK   \kappa B\alpha - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  +  \kappa B\alpha - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 54 $ \kappa B\alpha_n - NF - \kappa B_n \rightarrow  \kappa B\alpha - NF - \kappa B$ (Export) $k_2$ $1.38 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 55 $ KK +  \kappa B\beta - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  \kappa B\beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 56 $ KK  \kappa B\beta - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  \kappa B\beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 57 $ \kappa B\beta_n - NF - \kappa B_n \rightarrow  \kappa B\beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a9}$ $7.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 58 $ KK +  \kappa B\epsilon - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  \kappa B\epsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 59 $ KK  \kappa B\epsilon - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow  KK  \kappa B\epsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d3}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 61 $ KK - sink$ $k_{02}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 62 $ KK  \kappa B\alpha \rightarrow  KK $ $k_{r1}$ $4.07 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 63 $ KK  \kappa B\beta \rightarrow  KK $ $k_{r2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 64 $ KK  \kappa B\epsilon \rightarrow  KK $ $k_{r2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$	49	$I\kappa B\epsilon \rightarrow sink$	k <sub>deg1</sub>	$1.13 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
51 $ \kappa B \varepsilon_n \rightarrow l \kappa B \varepsilon$ (Export) $0.5 k_{tp2}$ $1 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 52 $ KK + l \kappa B \alpha - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK   \kappa B \alpha - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a7}$ $1.85 \times 10^{-1}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 53 $ KK l \kappa B \alpha - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + l \kappa B \alpha - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 54 $ \kappa B \alpha_n - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + l \kappa B \alpha - NF - \kappa B$ $k_2$ $1.38 \times 10^{-2}$ $s^{-1}$ 55 $ KK + l \kappa B \beta - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + l \kappa B \beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a8}$ $4.8 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 56 $ KK   k \kappa B \beta - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + l \kappa B \beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 57 $ \kappa B \beta_n - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + l \kappa B \beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a9}$ $7.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 58 $ KK + l \kappa B \epsilon - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + l \kappa B \epsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 59 $ KK   \kappa B \epsilon - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + l \kappa B \epsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 61 $ KK - sink$ $k_02$ $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 62 $ KK   \kappa B \alpha \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{r1}$ $4.07 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 63 $ KK   \kappa B \alpha \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{r1}$ $4.07 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 64 $ KK   \kappa B \alpha \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{r2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$	50	$I\kappa B\epsilon \rightarrow I\kappa B\epsilon_n$ (Import)	$0.5  k_{tp1}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
52IKK + IkBa-NF-kB → IKKIkBa-NF-kB $k_{a7}$ $1.85 \times 10^{-1}$ $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 53IKK kBa-NF-kB → IKK + IkBa-NF-kB $k_{d1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 54IkBa_n-NF-kB_n → IkBa-NF-kB (Export) $k_2$ $1.38 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 55IKK + IkBβ-NF-kB → IKK + IkBβ-NF-kB $k_{a8}$ $4.8 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 56IKKIkBβ-NF-kB → IKK + IkBβ-NF-kB $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 57IkBβ_n-NF-kB_n → IkBβ-NF-kB (Export) $0.4 k_2$ $5.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 58IKK + IkBe-NF-kB → IKK + IkBe-NF-kB $k_{a9}$ $7.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 59IKKIkBe-NF-kB → IKK + IkBe-NF-kB $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 60IkBe_n-NF-kB → IKK + IkBe-NF-kB (Export) $0.4 k_2$ $5.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 61IKK → sink $k_{02}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 62IKKIkBa → IKK $k_{R1}$ $k_{r1}$ $4.07 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 63IKKIkBa → IKK $k_{r2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 64IKKIkBe → IKK $k_{r2}$ $k_{r3}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$	51	$I\kappa B\epsilon_n \rightarrow I\kappa B\epsilon$ (Export)	$0.5  k_{tp2}$	$1 \times 10^{-4}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
53IKK Ik Bar-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK + Ik Bar-NF-kB $k_{d1}$ $1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 54Ik Bar-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ Ik KBar-NF-kB (Export) $k_2$ $1.38 \times 10^{-2}$ $s^{-1}$ 55IKK + Ik BB-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK Ik BB-NF-kB $k_{a8}$ $4.8 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 56IKK kBB-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK + Ik BB-NF-kB $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 57Ik BBr-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK + Ik BB-NF-kB $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 58IKK + Ik Be-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK Ik Be-NF-kB $k_{a9}$ $7.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 59IKK Ik Be-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK + Ik Be-NF-kB $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 60Ik Be-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK - Ik Be-NF-kB (Export) $0.4 k_2$ $5.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 61IKK k $\rightarrow$ sink $k_{02}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 62IKK Ik Bar $\rightarrow$ IKK $k_{T1}$ $4.07 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 63IKK Ik BB $\rightarrow$ IKK $k_{T1}$ $k_{T2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 64IKK Ik Be $\rightarrow$ IKK $k_{T1}$ $k_{T2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$	52	$IKK + I\kappaB\alpha\text{-}NF\text{-}\kappaB \to IKKI\kappaB\alpha\text{-}NF\text{-}\kappaB$	k <sub>a7</sub>	$1.85 \times 10^{-1}$	$\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$
54 $I\kappa B\alpha_n - NF - \kappa B_n \rightarrow I\kappa B\alpha - NF - \kappa B$ (Export) $k_2$ $1.38 \times 10^{-2}$ $s^{-1}$ 55 $IKK + I\kappa B\beta - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK KI \kappa B\beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a8}$ $4.8 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 56 $IKK I\kappa B\beta - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + I\kappa B\beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d2}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 57 $I\kappa B\beta_n - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + I\kappa B\beta - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a9}$ $7.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 58 $IKK + I\kappa B\epsilon - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + I\kappa B\epsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a9}$ $7.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 59 $IKK I\kappa B\epsilon - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + I\kappa B\epsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 60 $I\kappa B\epsilon_n - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + I\kappa B\epsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 61 $IKK - sink$ $k_{Bc} - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a9}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 62 $IKK I\kappa B\alpha \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{R1}$ $k_{r2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 63 $IKK I\kappa B\beta \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{r1}$ $k_{r2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 64 $IKK I\kappa B\epsilon \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{r1}$ $k_{r3}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$	53	IKKIκBα-NF-κB → IKK + IκBα-NF-κB	k <sub>d1</sub>	$1.25 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
55IKK + I $\kappa$ B $\beta$ -NF- $\kappa$ B $\rightarrow$ IKKI $\kappa$ B $\beta$ -NF- $\kappa$ Bka84.8 $\times$ 10 <sup>-2</sup> $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 56IKKI $\kappa$ B $\beta$ -NF- $\kappa$ B $\rightarrow$ IKK + I $\kappa$ B $\beta$ -NF- $\kappa$ Bkd21.75 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 57I $\kappa$ B $\beta_n$ -NF- $\kappa$ B $\rightarrow$ IKK $\beta$ -NF- $\kappa$ B (Export)0.4 k25.2 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 58IKK + I $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ -NF- $\kappa$ B $\rightarrow$ IKKI $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ -NF- $\kappa$ Bka97.0 $\times$ 10 <sup>-2</sup> $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 59IKKI $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ -NF- $\kappa$ B $\rightarrow$ IKK + I $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ -NF- $\kappa$ Bkd31.75 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 60I $\kappa$ B $\epsilon_n$ -NF- $\kappa$ B $\rightarrow$ IKK + I $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ -NF- $\kappa$ B (Export)0.4 k25.2 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 61IKK $\rightarrow$ sinkk021.2 $\times$ 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 62IKKI $\kappa$ B $\alpha$ $\rightarrow$ IKKkkr14.07 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 63IKKI $\kappa$ B $\beta$ $\rightarrow$ IKKkkr21.5 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 64IKKI $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ $\rightarrow$ IKKkkr32.2 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	54	IκBα <sub>n</sub> -NF-κB <sub>n</sub> → IκBα-NF-κB (Export)	k <sub>2</sub>	$1.38 \times 10^{-2}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
56       IKKIkBp-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK + IkBp-NF-kB       kd2       1.75 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 57       IkBp-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IkBp-NF-kB (Export)       0.4 k2       5.2 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 58       IKK + IkBe-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKKIkBe-NF-kB       ka9       7.0 $\times$ 10 <sup>-2</sup> $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 59       IKKIkBe-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK + IkBe-NF-kB       kd3       1.75 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 60       IkBe-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK + IkBe-NF-kB (Export)       0.4 k2       5.2 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 61       IKK $\rightarrow$ sink       k02       1.2 $\times$ 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 62       IKKIkBa $\rightarrow$ IKK       k       kr1       4.07 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 63       IKKIkBp $\rightarrow$ IKK       k       kr2       1.5 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 64       IKKIkBe $\rightarrow$ IKK       kr4       kr3       2.2 $\times$ 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	55	IKK + ΙκΒβ-NF-κΒ → ΙΚΚΙκΒβ-NF-κΒ	k	$4.8 \times 10^{-2}$	սM <sup>−1</sup> s <sup>−1</sup>
50INTRODUCTIONSolutionSolution57 $I_K B \beta_n - NF - \kappa B_n \rightarrow I \kappa B \beta - NF - \kappa B$ (Export) $0.4 k_2$ $5.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 58 $IKK + I\kappa B \epsilon - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK I \kappa B \epsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{a9}$ $7.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu M^{-1} s^{-1}$ 59 $IKK I \kappa B \epsilon - NF - \kappa B \rightarrow IKK + I \kappa B \epsilon - NF - \kappa B$ $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 60 $I\kappa B \epsilon_n - NF - \kappa B_n \rightarrow I \kappa B \epsilon - NF - \kappa B$ (Export) $0.4 k_2$ $5.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 61 $IKK \rightarrow sink$ $k_{02}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 62 $IKK I \kappa B \alpha \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{T1}$ $4.07 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 63 $IKK I \kappa B \beta \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{r2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 64 $IKK I \kappa B \epsilon \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{r3}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$	56	$IKIKBR-NF-KB \to IKK + IKB-NF-KB$	k in	$1.75 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
57       IKBp_nHI KB_n = IKBpHI KB (LXp)H $0.4 \text{ k}_2$ $5.2 \times 10^{-3}$ s         58       IKK + IkBe-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKKIkBe-NF-kB $k_{a9}$ $7.0 \times 10^{-2}$ $\mu$ M <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 59       IKKIkBe-NF-kB $\rightarrow$ IKK + IkBe-NF-kB $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ s <sup>-1</sup> 60       IkBe_n-NF-kB_n $\rightarrow$ IkBe-NF-kB (Export) $0.4 \text{ k}_2$ $5.2 \times 10^{-3}$ s <sup>-1</sup> 61       IKK $\rightarrow$ sink $k_{02}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ s <sup>-1</sup> 62       IKKIkBa $\rightarrow$ IKK $k_{R1}$ $4.07 \times 10^{-3}$ s <sup>-1</sup> 63       IKKIkBb $\rightarrow$ IKK $k_{r2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ s <sup>-1</sup> 64       IKKIkBe $\rightarrow$ IKK $k_{r3}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ s <sup>-1</sup>	57	$I_{K}B_{K} = NE_{K}B_{K} \rightarrow I_{K}B_{K}NE_{K}B_{K}(E_{K}D_{K})$	Nd2	$5.2 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
58       IKK + IKBE-INF-KB → IKK1KBE-INF-KB $k_{a9}$ 7.0 × 10 <sup>-1</sup> µIM <sup>-</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 59       IKK1KBE-NF-KB → IKK + IKBE-NF-KB $k_{d3}$ 1.75 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 60       IKBE <sub>n</sub> -NF-KB <sub>n</sub> → IKBE-NF-KB (Export)       0.4 k <sub>2</sub> 5.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 61       IKK → sink $k_{02}$ 1.2 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 62       IKKI kBa → IKK $k_{r1}$ 4.07 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 63       IKKI kBβ → IKK $k_{r2}$ 1.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 64       IKKI kBE → IKK $k_{r3}$ 2.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	57	$Rep_{n}^{-ref} = Rep_{ref} = Rep_{ref} = Rep_{ref} = Rep_{ref}$	0.4 K <sub>2</sub>	$3.2 \times 10^{-2}$	S
59       IKKIKBE-NF-KB $\rightarrow$ IKK + IKBE-NF-KB $k_{d3}$ $1.75 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 60       IKBE_n-NF-KB_n $\rightarrow$ IKBE-NF-KB (Export) $0.4k_2$ $5.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 61       IKK $\rightarrow$ sink $k_{02}$ $1.2 \times 10^{-4}$ $s^{-1}$ 62       IKKIKBA $\rightarrow$ IKK $k_{r1}$ $4.07 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 63       IKKIKBB $\rightarrow$ IKK $k_{r2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 64       IKKIKB $\leftarrow$ > IKK $k_{r3}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$	58	$IKK + IKB E - NF - KB \to IKK IKB E - NF - KB$	к <sub>а9</sub>	7.0 × 10 -	μι <b>νι</b> 's '
60       IKBEn-NF-KB $\rightarrow$ IKBE-NF-KB (Export)       0.4 k2       5.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 61       IKK $\rightarrow$ sink       k02       1.2 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 62       IKKIkBa $\rightarrow$ IKK       kr1       4.07 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 63       IKKIkBβ $\rightarrow$ IKK       kr2       1.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 64       IKKIkBE $\rightarrow$ IKK       kr3       2.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	59	$IKKIKB_{E}-NF_{K}K \to IKK + IKB_{E}-NF_{K}K$	K <sub>d3</sub>	1.75 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	s <sup>-</sup> '
61       IKK $\rightarrow$ sink       k <sub>02</sub> 1.2 × 10 <sup>-4</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 62       IKKI $\kappa$ B $\alpha$ $\rightarrow$ IKK       k <sub>r1</sub> 4.07 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 63       IKKI $\kappa$ B $\beta$ $\rightarrow$ IKK       k <sub>r2</sub> 1.5 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> 64       IKKI $\kappa$ B $\epsilon$ $\rightarrow$ IKK       k <sub>r3</sub> 2.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup> s <sup>-1</sup>	60	$I \kappa B \varepsilon_n$ -NF-κB <sub>n</sub> → IκBε-NF-κB (Export)	0.4 k <sub>2</sub>	$5.2 \times 10^{-3}$	S <sup>-1</sup>
62       IKKI $\kappa B \alpha \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{r1}$ $4.07 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 63       IKKI $\kappa B \beta \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{r2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 64       IKKI $\kappa B \epsilon \rightarrow IKK$ $k_{r3}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$	61	IKK → sink	K <sub>02</sub>	1.2×10 <sup>-4</sup>	s <sup>-</sup> '
63ΙΚΚΙκΒβ → ΙΚΚ $k_{r2}$ $1.5 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$ 64ΙΚΚΙκΒε → ΙΚΚ $k_{r3}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$	62	$IKKI_{\kappa}B\alpha \to IKK$	k <sub>r1</sub>	$4.07 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
64 $ KKI_{\kappa}B_{\epsilon} \rightarrow  KK$ $k_{r3}$ $2.2 \times 10^{-3}$ $s^{-1}$	63	$IKKI_{\kappa}B\beta \to IKK$	k <sub>r2</sub>	$1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>
	64	$IKKI_{\kappa}B_{\epsilon} \to IKK$	k <sub>r3</sub>	$2.2 \times 10^{-3}$	s <sup>-1</sup>

Participant Specie	Initial Value (µM)
ΙκΒα	0
NF-κB	0.1
ΙκΒα-ΝF-κΒ	0
ΙκΒβ	0
ΙκΒβ-ΝF-κΒ	0
ΙκΒε	0
ΙκΒε-NF-κΒ	0
ΙΚΚΙκΒα	0
ΙΚΚΙκΒα-ΝF-κΒ	0
IKK	0
ΙΚΚΙκΒβ	0
ΙΚΚΙκΒβ-ΝF-κΒ	0
ΙΚΚΙκΒε	0
ΙΚΚΙκΒε-NF-κΒ	0
NF-κB <sub>n</sub>	0
ΙκΒα <sub>n</sub>	0
$IκBα_n$ -NF- $κB_n$	0
lκBβ <sub>n</sub>	0
$IκBβ_n$ -NF- $κB_n$	0
ΙκΒε <sub>n</sub>	0
$IκBε_n$ -NF- $κB_n$	0
Source	1
ΙκΒα-τ	0
Sink	0
ΙκΒβ-τ	0
ΙκΒε-τ	0

 Table 4: Summary of the initial values for the 26 participant species