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# SFPE Handbook of Fire Protection Engineering



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Morgan J. Hurley  
Editor-in-Chief

# SFPE Handbook of Fire Protection Engineering

Fifth Edition

Volume I

 Springer

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*This edition of the SFPE Handbook of Fire Protection Engineering is dedicated to Philip DiNenno, who was the editor in chief for the first four editions of this handbook. In the mid-1980s, Phil DiNenno, Jack Watts, Doug Walton, Craig Beyler, and Dick Custer had an idea to create a collection of calculation methods for fire protection engineering. From this idea emerged the SFPE Handbook of Fire Protection Engineering, which was first published in 1988.*

*No other single event had as significant an impact on establishing the profession of fire protection engineering as the publication of this handbook. As Vyto Babrauskas said: “The field [of fire protection engineering] has made very gratifying progress in these last four decades. . . . The most remarkable positive achievement I think has been the SFPE Handbook, published first in 1988. . . . [W]ith the publication of the first edition of the SFPE Handbook in 1988, all of a sudden we could properly describe this as a science-based profession.” [Babrauskas, V. “Some Neglected Areas in Fire Safety Engineering,” *Fire Science and Technology* Vol. 32 No. 1 (2013) pp. 35–48.]*

*When they began creating the first edition, Phil and his colleagues had no model other than handbooks used in other professions. Phil contributed the leadership, vision, and motivation necessary to develop the handbook, and he did so using entirely volunteer resources. This would be an incredible accomplishment for anyone. Phil did it before he turned 35.*



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## Foreword

This edition marks a passing of the torch for the *SFPE Handbook of Fire Protection Engineering*. All of the editors of the prior editions except for two (Jack Watts and John Hall) have retired, and a new editorial team has taken their place. Additionally, Springer has assumed the role of publisher beginning with this edition.

For the first four editions, the *SFPE Handbook of Fire Protection Engineering* was published by the National Fire Protection Association. The Society of Fire Protection Engineers owes a debt of gratitude to NFPA. Without their encouragement and confidence, this handbook might never have existed.

With a new editorial team emerge many changes. The chapters relevant to human behavior in fire have been significantly refocused and augmented. The fundamental engineering chapters have been revised to provide a better foundation for the chapters that follow. Many new chapters related to fire protection system selection and design have been added. The chapters associated with fire resistance design have been modified to reflect advances over the last decade. And, this edition includes several new chapters pertinent to industrial fire protection.

The editors owe a debt of gratitude to those whom they follow. Continuing a successful endeavor is much easier than launching it.

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### Acknowledgment of Past Authors

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Yung, David		✓		
Zalosh, Robert G.	✓	✓	✓	✓

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## Metrication

The editors of the *SFPE Handbook of Fire Protection Engineering* have worked toward the expanded use of SI units for this fifth edition. In some instances, however, US customary units have been retained. For example, when equations, correlations, or design methodologies have input variables or constants that have been developed from data originally in US customary units, those units are retained. This is also the case for certain tables, charts, and nomographs. Where equations employing US customary units are used in worked examples, the results are presented as SI units as well.



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# Contents

## Volume I

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction to Fluid Mechanics</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>
	Bart Merci	
<b>2</b>	<b>Conduction of Heat in Solids</b> . . . . .	<b>25</b>
	Ofodike A. Ezekoye	
<b>3</b>	<b>Convection Heat Transfer</b> . . . . .	<b>53</b>
	Arvind Atreya	
<b>4</b>	<b>Radiation Heat Transfer</b> . . . . .	<b>102</b>
	Revised by C. Lautenberger, Original chapter authored by C.L. Tien, K.Y. Lee, and A.J. Stretton	
<b>5</b>	<b>Thermochemistry</b> . . . . .	<b>138</b>
	D.D. Drysdale	
<b>6</b>	<b>Chemical Equilibrium</b> . . . . .	<b>151</b>
	Raymond Friedman	
<b>7</b>	<b>Thermal Decomposition of Polymeric Materials</b> . . . . .	<b>167</b>
	Artur Witkowski, Anna A. Stec, and T. Richard Hull	
<b>8</b>	<b>Structural Mechanics</b> . . . . .	<b>255</b>
	Luke A. Bisby	
<b>9</b>	<b>Properties of Building Materials</b> . . . . .	<b>277</b>
	V.K.R. Kodur and T.Z. Harmathy	
<b>10</b>	<b>Chemical Kinetics and Fire</b> . . . . .	<b>325</b>
	Gregory T. Linteris and John F. Griffiths	
<b>11</b>	<b>Diffusion Flames</b> . . . . .	<b>350</b>
	Ali S. Rangwala	
<b>12</b>	<b>Fundamentals of Premixed Flames</b> . . . . .	<b>373</b>
	Grunde Jomaas	
<b>13</b>	<b>Fire Plumes, Flame Height, and Air Entrainment</b> . . . . .	<b>396</b>
	Gunnar Heskestad	

<b>14</b>	<b>Ceiling Jet Flows</b> . . . . .	429
	Ronald L. Alpert	
<b>15</b>	<b>Vent Flows</b> . . . . .	455
	Takeyoshi Tanaka	
<b>16</b>	<b>Effect of Combustion Conditions on Species Production</b> . . . . .	486
	Daniel T. Gottuk and Brian Y. Lattimer	
<b>17</b>	<b>Flammability Limits of Premixed and Diffusion Flames</b> . . . . .	529
	Craig Beyler	
<b>18</b>	<b>Ignition of Liquids</b> . . . . .	554
	D.D. Drysdale	
<b>19</b>	<b>Smoldering Combustion</b> . . . . .	581
	Guillermo Rein	
<b>20</b>	<b>Spontaneous Combustion and Self-Heating</b> . . . . .	604
	Brian F. Gray	
<b>21</b>	<b>Flaming Ignition of Solid Fuels</b> . . . . .	633
	José Torero	
<b>22</b>	<b>Electrical Fires</b> . . . . .	662
	Vytenis Babrauskas	
<b>23</b>	<b>Surface Flame Spread</b> . . . . .	705
	Yuji Hasemi	
<b>24</b>	<b>Smoke Characterization and Damage Potentials</b> . . . . .	724
	Jeffrey S. Newman, Geary G. Yee, and Paul Su	
<b>25</b>	<b>Heat Transfer from Fires to Surfaces</b> . . . . .	745
	Brian Y. Lattimer	
<b>26</b>	<b>Heat Release Rates</b> . . . . .	799
	Vytenis Babrauskas	
<b>27</b>	<b>Calorimetry</b> . . . . .	905
	Marc Janssens	
<b>28</b>	<b>The Cone Calorimeter</b> . . . . .	952
	Vytenis Babrauskas	
<b>29</b>	<b>Compartment Fire Modeling</b> . . . . .	981
	James G. Quintiere and Colleen A. Wade	
<b>30</b>	<b>Estimating Temperatures in Compartment Fires</b> . . . . .	996
	William D. Walton, Philip H. Thomas, and Yoshifumi Ohmiya	
<b>31</b>	<b>Zone Computer Fire Models for Enclosures</b> . . . . .	1024
	William D. Walton, Douglas J. Carpenter, and Christopher B. Wood	

---

<b>32 Modeling Fires Using Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD)</b> . . . . .	1034
Kevin McGrattan and Stewart Miles	
<b>33 Enclosure Smoke Filling and Fire-Generated Environmental Conditions</b> . . . . .	1066
Frederick W. Mowrer	
<b>34 Methods for Predicting Temperatures in Fire-Exposed Structures</b> . . . . .	1102
Ulf Wickström	
<b>35 Fire Load Density</b> . . . . .	1131
Mario Fontana, Jochen Kohler, Katharina Fischer, and Gianluca De Sanctis	
<b>36 Combustion Characteristics of Materials and Generation of Fire Products</b> . . . . .	1143
Mohammed M. Khan, Archibald Tewarson, and Marcos Chaos	
<b>Volume II</b>	
<b>37 Performance-Based Design</b> . . . . .	1233
Morgan J. Hurley and Eric R. Rosenbaum	
<b>38 Fire Scenarios</b> . . . . .	1262
George V. Hadjisophocleous and Jim R. Mehaffey	
<b>39 Engineering Considerations for Fire Protection System Selection</b> . . . . .	1289
Milosh Puchovsky and Craig Hofmeister	
<b>40 Design of Detection Systems</b> . . . . .	1314
Robert P. Schifiliti, Richard L.P. Custer, and Brian J. Meacham	
<b>41 Hydraulics</b> . . . . .	1378
Kenneth E. Isman	
<b>42 Automatic Sprinkler System Calculations</b> . . . . .	1423
Russell P. Fleming	
<b>43 Halon Design Calculations</b> . . . . .	1450
Casey C. Grant	
<b>44 Clean Agent Total Flooding Fire Extinguishing Systems</b> . . . . .	1483
Philip J. DiNenno and Eric W. Forssell	
<b>45 Carbon Dioxide Systems</b> . . . . .	1531
Jeff Harrington and Joseph A. Senecal	
<b>46 Water Mist Fire Suppression Systems</b> . . . . .	1587
Jack R. Mawhinney and Gerard G. Back III	

---

<b>47</b>	<b>Foam Agents and AFFF System Design Considerations . . . . .</b>	<b>1646</b>
	Joseph L. Scheffey	
<b>48</b>	<b>Foam System Calculations . . . . .</b>	<b>1707</b>
	Hamid R. Bahadori	
<b>49</b>	<b>Considerations for Coordinating and Interfacing Fire Protection and Life Safety Systems . . . . .</b>	<b>1740</b>
	David Jacoby, David LeBlanc, Jeffrey Tubbs, and Andrew Woodward	
<b>50</b>	<b>Smoke Control . . . . .</b>	<b>1785</b>
	John H. Klote	
<b>51</b>	<b>Smoke Control by Mechanical Exhaust or Natural Venting . . . . .</b>	<b>1824</b>
	James A. Milke	
<b>52</b>	<b>Structural Fire Engineering of Building Assemblies and Frames . . . . .</b>	<b>1863</b>
	Jean-Marc Franssen and Nestor Iwankiw	
<b>53</b>	<b>Analytical Methods for Determining Fire Resistance of Steel Members . . . . .</b>	<b>1909</b>
	James A. Milke	
<b>54</b>	<b>Analytical Methods for Determining Fire Resistance of Concrete Members . . . . .</b>	<b>1949</b>
	Charles Fleischmann, Andy Buchanan, and Anthony Abu	
<b>55</b>	<b>Analytical Methods for Determining Fire Resistance of Timber Members . . . . .</b>	<b>1979</b>
	Robert H. White	
<b>56</b>	<b>Egress Concepts and Design Approaches . . . . .</b>	<b>2012</b>
	Richard W. Bukowski and Jeffrey S. Tubbs	
<b>57</b>	<b>Selecting Scenarios for Deterministic Fire Safety Engineering Analysis: Life Safety for Occupants . . . . .</b>	<b>2047</b>
	Daniel Nilsson and Rita Fahy	
<b>58</b>	<b>Human Behavior in Fire . . . . .</b>	<b>2070</b>
	Erica D. Kuligowski	
<b>59</b>	<b>Employing the Hydraulic Model in Assessing Emergency Movement . . . . .</b>	<b>2115</b>
	Steven M.V. Gwynne and Eric R. Rosenbaum	
<b>60</b>	<b>Computer Evacuation Models for Buildings . . . . .</b>	<b>2152</b>
	Erica D. Kuligowski	
<b>61</b>	<b>Visibility and Human Behavior in Fire Smoke . . . . .</b>	<b>2181</b>
	Tokiyoshi Yamada and Yuki Akizuki	



---

<b>62</b>	<b>Combustion Toxicity</b> . . . . .	2207
	David A. Purser	
<b>Volume III</b>		
<b>63</b>	<b>Assessment of Hazards to Occupants from Smoke, Toxic Gases, and Heat</b> . . . . .	2308
	David A. Purser and Jamie L. McAllister	
<b>64</b>	<b>Engineering Data</b> . . . . .	2429
	S.M.V. Gwynne and K.E. Boyce	
<b>65</b>	<b>Liquid Fuel Fires</b> . . . . .	2552
	D.T. Gottuk and D.A. White	
<b>66</b>	<b>Fire Hazard Calculations for Large, Open Hydrocarbon Fires</b> . . . . .	2591
	Craig L. Beyler	
<b>67</b>	<b>Vapor Clouds</b> . . . . .	2664
	Nicolas F. Ponchaut, Francesco Colella, and Kevin C. Marr	
<b>68</b>	<b>Effects of Thermal Radiation on People: Predicting 1st and 2nd Degree Skin Burns</b> . . . . .	2705
	Christopher J. Wieczorek and Nicholas A. Dembsey	
<b>69</b>	<b>Flammable Gas and Vapor Explosions</b> . . . . .	2738
	Robert Zalosh	
<b>70</b>	<b>Dust Explosions</b> . . . . .	2766
	Robert Zalosh	
<b>71</b>	<b>BLEVES and Fireballs</b> . . . . .	2792
	Alfonso Ibarreta, Hubert Biteau, and Jason Sutula	
<b>72</b>	<b>Introduction to Fire Risk Analysis</b> . . . . .	2817
	John M. Watts Jr. and John R. Hall Jr.	
<b>73</b>	<b>Probability and Statistics</b> . . . . .	2827
	John R. Hall Jr. and Francisco Joglar	
<b>74</b>	<b>Reliability, Availability, and Maintainability</b> . . . . .	2875
	Francisco Joglar	
<b>75</b>	<b>Building Fire Risk Analysis</b> . . . . .	2941
	Brian J. Meacham, David Charters, Peter Johnson, and Matthew Salisbury	
<b>76</b>	<b>Uncertainty</b> . . . . .	2992
	Kathy A. Notarianni and Gareth W. Parry	
<b>77</b>	<b>Decision Analysis</b> . . . . .	3048
	H.A. Donegan	

<b>78</b>	<b>Data for Engineering Analysis . . . . .</b>	<b>3073</b>
	Marty Ahrens and John R. Hall Jr.	
<b>79</b>	<b>Measuring Consequences in Economic Terms . . . . .</b>	<b>3098</b>
	G. Ramachandran and John R. Hall Jr.	
<b>80</b>	<b>Computer Simulation for Fire Risk Analysis . . . . .</b>	<b>3117</b>
	William G.B. Phillips and Rita F. Fahy	
	Revised by Douglas K. Beller	
<b>81</b>	<b>Engineering Economics . . . . .</b>	<b>3137</b>
	John M. Watts, Jr. and Robert E. Chapman	
<b>82</b>	<b>Fire Risk Indexing . . . . .</b>	<b>3158</b>
	John M. Watts Jr.	
<b>83</b>	<b>Risk-Informed Industrial Fire Protection Engineering . . .</b>	<b>3183</b>
	Thomas F. Barry	
<b>84</b>	<b>Product Fire Risk Analysis . . . . .</b>	<b>3211</b>
	John R. Hall Jr.	
<b>85</b>	<b>Health Care Application of Quantitative Fire Risk Analysis . . . . .</b>	<b>3226</b>
	Håkan Frantzich	
<b>86</b>	<b>The Building Envelope: Fire Spread, Construction Features and Loss Examples . . . . .</b>	<b>3242</b>
	Daniel J. O'Connor	
<b>87</b>	<b>Wildland Fires . . . . .</b>	<b>3283</b>
	Albert Simeoni	
<b>88</b>	<b>Fires in Vehicle Tunnels . . . . .</b>	<b>3303</b>
	Ricky Carvel and Haukur Ingason	
<b>89</b>	<b>Fire Risk Analysis for Nuclear Power Plants . . . . .</b>	<b>3326</b>
	Nathan O. Siu, Nicholas Melly, Steven P. Nowlen, and Mardy Kazarians	
<b>90</b>	<b>Fire Risk in Mass Transportation . . . . .</b>	<b>3370</b>
	Armin Wolski and Jarrod Alston	
	<b>Appendix 1 Conversion Factors . . . . .</b>	<b>3397</b>
	<b>Appendix 2 Thermophysical Property Data . . . . .</b>	<b>3425</b>
	<b>Appendix 3 Fuel Properties and Combustion Data . . . . .</b>	<b>3437</b>
	<b>Appendix 4 Configuration Factors . . . . .</b>	<b>3476</b>
	<b>Appendix 5 Piping Properties . . . . .</b>	<b>3483</b>
	<b>References . . . . .</b>	<b>3493</b>