

**Daniel ARPINTE, Sorin CACE,
Nicoleta Andreia SCOICAN**
- coordinators

**SOCIAL ECONOMY
IN ROMANIA**
- two regional profiles -

EDITURA
Expert 

CONTENTS

LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES.....	8
INTRODUCTION	15
CONCEPTUAL EXPLANATIONS	17
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE SOCIAL ECONOMY SECTOR	20
METHODOLOGY OF RESEARCH.....	24
REGIONAL CONTEXT FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT.....	33
General data on South-West Oltenia and South Muntenia Regions.....	33
Level of economic development	34
Employment	36
Education	42
Incomes.....	43
Vulnerable groups	44
Conclusions.....	50
SOCIAL ECONOMY ORGANISATIONS	52
Typology of the social economy organisations. Legislative framework	52
Profile of the social economy organisations in the two regions	66
National context of the social economy organisations	66
Current situation of the social economy organisations in South-West Oltenia and South Muntenia Regions	71
Support by the state institutions for the social economy organisations.....	76
Conclusions.....	77
PARTICIPATION AND PERCEPTION ON SOCIAL ECONOMY SERVICES.....	79
Visibility of the social economy organisations.....	79
Participation of the individuals in the activity of the social economy organisations.....	82
Perceptions on the activities and quality of the social economy services	85

Perception of the social economy by the representatives of the social economy organisations.....	87
Knowledge of the social economy concept: content and sources of information.....	87
Evaluation of the current state of the social economy	88
Evolution of the social economy from the socialist past to the uncertain future.....	89
Initiatives and proposals to improve the social economy activities	93
Financing from the state.....	93
Foreign financing (European funds)	99
Concrete and specific initiatives	101
Legislative proposals to stimulate the social economy.....	101
PROFILE OF THE EMPLOYED POPULATION AND THE NEED FOR SOCIAL ECONOMY	104
Relation between the social economy and the occupational status	104
Characteristics of the employed population	105
Structure and profile of the employed population.....	107
Employment and the level of knowledge about social economy organisations in relation with the occupational profiles.....	117
Participation in social economy activities and the occupational status.....	118
Conclusions.....	122
MODELS OF INTERACTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED, WITH THE LABOUR MARKET	124
Theoretical framework on employment and unemployment.....	124
Relation between the active/passive strategies and the short-term maximization of utility.....	130
Concepts regarding employment and unemployment.....	133
Methodology.....	134
Main categories of unoccupied active persons	135
Current situation of the unemployment. Causes and ways of losing the job	140
Profile of the people who lost their job	142

Attitudes and behaviours concerning the (re)integration on the labour market.....	146
Typology of the unemployed persons	154
Conclusions.....	167
VULNERABLE GROUPS	170
Profile of the vulnerable persons	170
Perception of the social economy impact on the disadvantaged groups. Forms of support for the vulnerable groups.....	172
Employment of the disfavoured persons in the social economy.....	182
Social economy activities and their effect on the disfavoured groups	186
Some conclusions on the relation between social economy and the disadvantaged groups.....	188
EDUCATION AND SOCIAL ECONOMY	192
Level of education and place of work	192
Level of education and access to continuous learning.....	199
Education and involvement in social economy	201
Conclusions.....	204
IDEOLOGY OF INVOLVEMENT: ELEMENT OF A PROACTIVE BEHAVIOUR	205
Social economy is a key element of the competitive communities	205
Why do we get involved in local actions?	207
What does the practice say	207
Participative culture: element of the life style influenced by resources.....	211
Data and method.....	214
Dependent variable.....	214
Independent variables.....	215
Results.....	217
Intention of involvement in the two regions of development.....	217
Profile of the people who would get involved	218
Conclusions.....	227
CONCLUSIONS	228
REFERENCES	233