## Social Support: Theory, Research and Applications

edited by

Irwin G. Sarason Barbara R. Sarason

University of Washington Seattle, Washington, USA

> UNIVERSITÄTSBIBLIOTHER HARNOVER

TECHNISCHE
INFORMATIONSBIBLIOTHEK

1985 Martinus Nijhoff Publishers

Dordrecht / Boston / Lancaster
Published in cooperation with NATO Scientific Affairs Division

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Part I THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES

Chapter 1 CONCEPTUAL AND THEORETICAL DILEMMAS FACING SOCIAL SUPPORT Brian L. Wilcox and Eric M. Vernberg	3
Chapter 2 SOCIAL SUPPORT: THEORETICAL ADVANCES, RECENT FINDINGS AND PRESSING ISSUES Toni C. Antonucci	21
Chapter 3 SOCIAL SUPPORT - INSIGHTS FROM ASSESS- MENT AND EXPERIMENTATION Irwin G. Sarason and Barbara R. Sarason	39
Chapter 4 SOCIAL SUPPORT AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING: THEORETICAL POSSIBILITIES Peggy A. Thoits	51
Chapter 5 MEASURING THE FUNCTIONAL COMPONENTS OF SOCIAL SUPPORT Sheldon Cohen, Robin Mermelstein, Tom Kamarck and Harry M. Hoberman	73
Chapter 6 SOCIAL SUPPORT AND SOCIAL HEALTH Robert M. Kaplan	95
Part II HUMAN DEVELOPMENT, PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL NETWORKS	
Chapter 7 SOCIAL NETWORKS AND THE ECOLOGY OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT: THEORY, RESEARCH AND APPLICATION Barton J. Hirsch	117
Chapter 8 LONGITUDINAL COURSE OF SOCIAL SUPPORT AMONG MEN IN THE BALTIMORE LONGITUDINAL STUDY OF AGING Paul T. Costa, Jr., Alan B. Zonderman and Robert R. McCrae	137
Chapter 9 INTIMACY, SOCIAL SUPPORT, AND LOCUS OF CONTROL AS MODERATORS OF STRESS Herbert M. Lefcourt	155

Chapter 10 COPING STYLES, SOCIAL SUPPORT AND SEX- DIFFERENCES P.B. Defares, M. Brandes, C.H.Th. Nass and J.D. van der Ploeg	173
Chapter 11 A CONCEPTUALIZATION OF PROFESSIONAL WOMEN'S INTERPERSONAL FIELDS: SOCIAL SUPPORT, REFERENCE GROUPS, AND PERSONS-TO-BE-RECKONED-WITH Jeanne M. Plas, Kathleen V. Hoover-Dempsey and Barbara Strudler Wallston	187
Chapter 12 FROM SOCIAL SUPPORT TO SOCIAL NETWORK Barry Wellman, with the assistance of Robert Hiscott	205
Part III LONELINESS AND PERCEIVED SUPPORT	
Chapter 13 THE PSYCHOLOGY OF LONELINESS: SOME PERSONALITY ISSUES IN THE STUDY OF SOCIAL SUPPORT Warren H. Jones	225
Chapter 14 THE FUNCTIONS OF SOCIAL BONDS: PERSPECTIVES FROM RESEARCH ON SOCIAL SUPPORT, LONELINESS AND SOCIAL ISOLATION Karen S. Rook	243
Chapter 15 LONELINESS RESEARCH: BASIC CONCEPTS AND FINDINGS Letitia Anne Peplau	269
Chapter 16 PERCEIVED SUPPORT AND SOCIAL INTERACTION AMONG FRIENDS AND CONFIDANTS Kenneth Heller and Brian Lakey	287
Part IV STRESS, COPING AND MALADAPTION	
Chapter 17 LIFE STRESS AND HUMAN DISORDER: CONCEPTUALIZATION AND MEASUREMENT OF THE DISORDERED GROUP Richard A. Depue and Scott M. Monroe	303
Chapter 18 LIFE EVENTS, SOCIAL SUPPORT AND CLINICAL PSYCHIATRIC DISORDER E.S. Paykel	321

Tahl	۵	οf	Con	tent	

Chapter 19 SOCIAL SUPPORT, LIFE EVENTS AND DEPRESSION George W. Brown and Antonia Bifulco	349
Chapter 20 SOCIAL SUPPORT AND CHILDREN OF DIVORCE Irwin Sandler, Sharlene Wolchik and Sandy Braver	371
Chapter 21 LIMITATIONS OF SOCIAL SUPPORT IN THE STRESS PROCESS Stevan E. Hobfoll	391
Part V HELPING AND THE COSTS OF CARING	
CHAPTER 22 THEORY INTO PRACTICE: ISSUES THAT SURFACE IN PLANNING INTERVENTIONS WHICH MOBILIZE SUPPORT Benjamin Gottlieb	417
Chapter 23 SOCIAL SUPPORT AND THE ALLEVIATION OF LOSS Margaret S. Stroebe and Wolfgang Stroebe	439
Chapter 24 REACTIONS TO VICTIMS OF LIFE CRISIS: SUPPORT ATTEMPTS THAT FAIL Camille B. Wortman and Darrin R. Lehman	463
Chapter 25 THE COSTS OF CARING: A PERSPECTIVE ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SEX AND PSYCHOLOGICAL DISTRESS Ronald C. Kessler, Jane D. McLeod, and Elaine Wethington	491
Author Index	507