

### THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF AFRICAN AMERICAN LITERATURE

The first major twenty-first-century history of four hundred years of black writing, *The Cambridge History of African American Literature* presents a comprehensive overview of the literary traditions, oral and print, of African-descended peoples in the United States. Expert contributors, drawn from the United States and beyond, emphasize the dual nature of each text discussed as a work of art created by an individual and as a response to unfolding events in American cultural, political, and social history. Unprecedented in scope, sophistication, and accessibility, the volume draws together current scholarship in the field. It also looks ahead to suggest new approaches, new areas of study, and as yet undervalued writers and works. *The Cambridge History of African American Literature* is a major achievement both as a work of reference and as a compelling narrative and will remain essential reading for scholars and students in years to come.

Maryemma Graham is a Professor of English at the University of Kansas, Lawrence. She founded, and has directed the Project on the History of Black Writing for over twenty-five years. Her eight books include *The Cambridge Companion to the African American Novel* (2004) and *Fields Watered with Blood* (2001). She is currently completing *The House Where My Soul Lives: The Life of Margaret Walker* (forthcoming). A former John Hope Franklin Fellow at the National Humanities Center (2005–6) and recipient of numerous awards and federal program grants, Graham has also held previous fellowships from the American Council of Learned Societies, the Ford and Mellon Foundations, the Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, the Smithsonian Institution, and the American Antiquarian Society.

Jerry W. Ward, Jr. is a Professor of English at Dillard University, New Orleans. His recent published work includes *The Katrina Papers: A Journal of Trauma and Recovery* (2008) and (as co-editor) *The Richard Wright Encyclopedia* (2008). Among his awards are a Kent Fellowship (1975–77), Mississippi Humanities Council Public Humanities Scholar Award (1997), Fellowship at the National Humanities Center (1999–2000), Darwin T. Turner Award of Excellence (2000), and induction into the International Literary Hall of Fame for Writers of African Descent (2001).



# THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF AFRICAN AMERICAN LITERATURE

MARYEMMA GRAHAM
and
JERRY W. WARD, JR.





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore,
São Paulo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521872171

© Cambridge University Press 2011

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2011

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data Graham, Maryemma.

The Cambridge history of African American literature / Maryemma Graham, Jerry W. Ward Jr.

p. cm.

ISBN 978-0-521-87217-1 (Hardback)

1. American literature – African American authors – History and criticism.

 African Americans – Intellectual life. 3. African Americans in literature. I. Ward, Jerry Washington. II. Title.

> PS153. N5G685 2010 810.9<sup>1</sup>896073–dc22 2010005501

ISBN 978-0-521-872171 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



#### Contents

Notes on contributors page ix

Acknowledgments xi

Introduction 1
MARYEMMA GRAHAM AND JERRY W. WARD

### PART I AFRICAN AMERICAN LITERATURE FROM ITS ORIGINS TO THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

- I · Sounds of a tradition: the souls of black folk 21

  F. ABIOLA IRELE
- 2 · Early print literature of Africans in America 39
- $_3$  · The emergence of an African American literary canon,  $_{1760-1820}$   $_{52}$   $_{VINCENT\ CARRETTA}$
- 4 · Dividing a nation, uniting a people: African American literature and the abolitionist movement 66

  STEFAN M. WHEELOCK
- 5 · African American literature and the abolitionist movement, 1845 to the Civil War 91 JOHN ERNEST

V



#### Contents

- 6 · Writing freedom: race, religion, and revolution, 1820–1840 116
- 7 · "We wish to Plead our own Cause": independent antebellum African American literature, 1840–1865 134
- 8 · Racial ideologies in theory and practice: political and cultural nationalism, 1865–1910 154

  WARREN J. CARSON
  - 9 · The "fictions" of race 177
    KEITH BYERMAN AND HANNA WALLINGER
  - 10 · "We Wear the Mask": the making of a poet 206
    - II · Toward a modernist poetics 220

      MARK A. SANDERS

### PART II AFRICAN AMERICAN LITERATURE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

- 12 · Foundations of African American modernism, 1910–1950 241
  CRAIG H. WERNER AND SANDRA G. SHANNON
  - 13 · The New Negro Movement and the politics of art 268

    EMILY BERNARD
  - 14 · African American literature and the Great Depression 288

    DARRYL DICKSON-CARR
    - 15 · Weaving jagged words: the black Left, 1930s–1940s 311
      - 16 · Writing the American story, 1945–1952 341

        JOHN LOWE



#### Contents

- 17 · Geographies of the modern: writing beyond borders and boundaries 356

  SABINE BROECK
- 18 · African American literature by writers of Caribbean descent 377
- 19 · Reform and revolution, 1965–1976: the Black Aesthetic at work 405

  JAMES E. SMETHURST AND HOWARD RAMBSY II
  - 20 · History as fact and fiction 451
  - 21 · Redefining the art of poetry 497 OPAL J. MOORE
  - 22 · Cultural resistance and avant-garde aesthetics: African American poetry from 1970 to the present 532 TONY BOLDEN
  - 23 · New frontiers, cross-currents and convergences: emerging cultural paradigms 566

    MADHU DUBEY AND ELIZABETH SWANSON GOLDBERG

## PART III AFRICAN AMERICAN LITERATURE AS ACADEMIC AND CULTURAL CAPITAL

- 24 · Children's and young adult literatures 621
  GISELLE LIZA ANATOL
- 25 · From writer to reader: black popular fiction 655 CANDICE LOVE JACKSON
- 26 · Cultural capital and the presence of Africa: Lorraine Hansberry, August Wilson, and the power of black theater 680 HARRY J. ELAM, JR.



#### Contents

27 · African American literature: foundational scholarship, criticism, and theory 703

LAWRENCE P. JACKSON

28 · African American literatures and New World cultures 730 KENNETH W. WARREN

> Bibliography 746 Index 807



#### Notes on contributors

GISELLE LIZA ANATOL is Associate Professor of English at the University of Kansas.

EMILY BERNARD is Associate Professor of English and US Ethnic Studies at the University of Vermont.

Kimberly Blockett is Associate Professor of English at Penn State University, Brandywine.

TONY BOLDEN is Associate Professor of African and African American Studies at the University of Kansas.

SABINE BROECK is Professor of American Cultural Studies and Black Diaspora Studies at the University of Bremen.

Keith Byerman is Professor of English and Women's Studies at Indiana State University, Terre Haute.

VINCENT CARRETTA is Professor of English at the University of Maryland, College Park. WARREN J. CARSON is Professor of English at the University of South Carolina Upstate.

DARYL CUMBER DANCE is Professor of English at the University of Richmond.

DARRYL DICKSON-CARR is Associate Professor of English at Southern Methodist University.

Madhu Dubey is Professor of English and African American Studies at the University of Illinois at Chicago.

HARRY J. ELAM, JR. is Olive H. Palmer Professor in the Humanities and Vice Provost for Undergraduate Education at Stanford University.

JOHN ERNEST is the Eberly Family Distinguished Professor of American Literature at West Virginia University.

ELIZABETH SWANSON GOLDBERG is Associate Professor of English at Babson College. Philip Gould is Professor of English at Brown University.

TRUDIER HARRIS is the J. Carlyle Sitterson Professor of English and Comparative Literature Emerita at the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

F. Abiola Irele is Provost, College of Humanities and Social Sciences, Kwara State University, Malete, Nigeria.

Candice Love Jackson is Assistant Professor of English at Southern Illinois University.

Lawrence P. Jackson is Professor of English and African American Studies at Emory University.

Keith Leonard is Associate Professor of English at American University.

JOHN LOWE is Robert Penn Warren Professor of English and Comparative Literature at Louisiana State University.



#### Notes on contributors

- JOYCELYN MOODY is the Sue E. Denman Distinguished Chair in American Literature at the University of Texas, San Antonio.
- OPAL J. MOORE is Associate Professor of English at Spelman College.
- HOWARD RAMBSY II is Associate Professor of English at Southern Illinois University Edwardsville.
- MARK A. SANDERS is Professor of English and African American Studies at Emory University.
- SANDRA G. SHANNON is Professor of African American Literature and Criticism, specializing in African American Dramatic Literature at Howard University.
- James E. Smethurst is Associate Professor of Afro-American Studies at the University of Massachusetts Amherst.
- NICOLE WALIGORA-DAVIS is Assistant Professor of English at Rice University.
- HANNA WALLINGER is Professor of American Studies at the University of Salzburg.
- $\label{lem:kenneth} \textbf{Kenneth W. Warren is the Fairfax M. Cone Distinguished Service Professor of English at the University of Chicago.}$
- Craig H. Werner is Professor of Afro-American Studies, Integrated Liberal Studies and English at the University of Wisconsin, Madison.
- STEFAN M. WHEELOCK is Assistant Professor of African American Literature at George Mason University.



#### Acknowledgments

The Cambridge History of African American Literature owes to the following persons at the University of Kansas more than the usual statement of "grateful appreciation." Sarah Arbuthnot and CLAS Digital Media Services (Pam LeRow, Paula Courtney) not only are efficient, caring, and professional, but have made the preparation of this volume an exciting collaborative process, especially during a period of significant challenges. They never ceased to renew our energies, believing, like us, that we were doing important and necessary work for students, readers, teachers, and scholars.

We remain eternally grateful to all of our authors for the highest degree of dedication to this project, for sticking with a process that took longer than anticipated, for working furiously and laboriously to meet changing deadlines and supplying missing details at every turn, for sacrificing much-needed family time during holidays, and for putting aside other, certainly more lucrative opportunities for publication of their own work. Their reward, we hope, is reflected in the quality of this volume and the expanded readership for African American literature in the twenty-first century.

Finally, the editors wish to thank Ray Ryan for his incredible patience, for unwavering commitment to the project, and for his confidence in us. He knew, even when we did not, that this book would get done in spite of it all and that we were the right people to do it.

Selections from *A Street in Bronzeville* by Gwendolyn Brooks taken from *Blacks* (Chicago, IL, 1991). Copyright 1945 by Gwendolyn Brooks Blakely. Reprinted by Consent of Brooks Permissions.

Selections from *Black Moods: Collected Poems* by Frank Marshall Davis. Copyright 2002 by the Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois. Used with permission of the University of Illinois Press.