

Contents

Part I General Theory

1	General Introduction and Derivation of the DNLS Equation	3
1.1	General Introduction	3
1.2	Prototypical Derivation of the DNLS	4
	References	8
2	The One-Dimensional Case	11
2.1	Single-Pulse Solitary Waves	11
2.1.1	The Continuum Approach	11
2.1.2	The Anti-Continuum Approach	27
2.1.3	The Variational Approach	30
2.2	Multipulse Solitary Waves	34
2.2.1	Multipulses Near the Anti-Continuum Limit	34
2.2.2	A Different Approach: Perturbed Hamiltonian Systems	41
2.2.3	Multipulses Close to the Continuum Limit	48
	References	52
3	The Two-Dimensional Case	55
3.1	General Notions	55
3.2	Single-Pulse Solitary Waves	56
3.3	Multipulses and Discrete Vortices	60
3.3.1	Formulation of the Bifurcation Problem Near $\epsilon = 0$	60
3.3.2	Persistence of Discrete Solutions	63
3.3.3	Stability of Discrete Solutions	74
3.3.4	Numerical Results	83
	References	98
4	The Three-Dimensional Case	99
4.1	General Theory	100
4.2	Discrete Solitons and Vortices	107
	References	116

- 5 The Defocusing Case** 117
 - 5.1 Dark Solitary Waves 118
 - 5.1.1 Theoretical Analysis 118
 - 5.1.2 Numerical Results 125
 - 5.2 Vortex States on a Non-Zero Background 128
 - 5.3 Gap States 131
 - 5.3.1 General Terminology 132
 - 5.3.2 Dipole Configurations 133
 - 5.3.3 Quadrupole Configurations 136
 - 5.3.4 Vortex Configuration 138
 - 5.3.5 General Principles Derived from Stability Considerations 140
- References 140

- 6 Extended Solutions and Modulational Instability** 143
 - 6.1 Continuum Modulational Instability 143
 - 6.2 Discrete Modulational Instability 145
 - 6.3 Some Case Examples 150
- References 152

- 7 Multicomponent DNLS Equations** 153
 - 7.1 Linearly Coupled 153
 - 7.2 Nonlinearly Coupled 158
 - 7.2.1 One Dimension 159
 - 7.2.2 Higher Dimensions 167
- References 170

Part II Special Topics

- 8 Experimental Results Related to DNLS Equations** 175

Mason A. Porter

 - 8.1 Introduction 175
 - 8.2 Optics 176
 - 8.2.1 Optical Waveguide Arrays 176
 - 8.2.2 Photorefractive Crystals 179
 - 8.3 Bose–Einstein Condensation 182
 - 8.4 Summary and Outlook 186
- References 187

- 9 Numerical Methods for DNLS** 191

Kody J.H. Law and Panayotis G. Kevrekidis

 - 9.1 Introduction 191
 - 9.2 Numerical Computations Using Full Matrices 192

9.3 Numerical Computations Using Sparse Matrices/Iterative Solvers . 199

9.4 Conclusions 203

References 203

10 The Dynamics of Unstable Waves 205

Kody J.H. Law and Q. Enam Hoq

10.1 Introduction 205

10.2 Standard Scenario 206

 10.2.1 1(+1)-Dimensional Solutions 206

 10.2.2 2(+1)-Dimensional Solutions 208

 10.2.3 3(+1)-Dimensional Solutions 211

10.3 Non-Standard Scenario 213

 10.3.1 Hexagonal Lattice 213

 10.3.2 Defocusing Nonlinearity 214

10.4 Conclusion and Future Challenges 219

References 219

11 A Map Approach to Stationary Solutions of the DNLS Equation 221

Ricardo Carretero-González

11.1 Introduction 221

11.2 The 2D Map Approach for 1D Nonlinear Lattices 222

11.3 Orbit Properties and Diversity in the DNLS 223

 11.3.1 Symmetries and Properties of the Cubic DNLS Steady States 224

 11.3.2 Homogeneous, Periodic, Modulated, and Spatially Chaotic Steady States 224

 11.3.3 Spatially Localized Solutions: Solitons and Multibreathers 226

11.4 Bifurcations: The Road from the Anti-Continuous to the Continuous Limit 230

11.5 Summary and Future Challenges 231

References 232

12 Formation of Localized Modes in DNLS 235

Panayotis G. Kevrekidis

12.1 Introduction 235

12.2 Threshold Conditions for the Integrable NLS Models 236

 12.2.1 The Continuum NLS Model 236

 12.2.2 The Ablowitz–Ladik Model 237

12.3 Threshold Conditions for the Non-Integrable DNLS Model 240

12.4 Conclusions and Future Challenges 245

References 247

13 Few-Lattice-Site Systems of Discrete Self-Trapping Equations 249
Hadi Susanto
13.1 Introduction 249
13.2 Integrability 251
13.3 Chaos 254
13.4 Applications and Experimental Observations 254
13.5 Conclusions 256
References 256

14 Surface Waves and Boundary Effects in DNLS Equations 259
Ying-Ji He and Boris A. Malomed
14.1 Introduction 259
14.2 Discrete Nonlinear Schrödinger Equations for Surface Waves 260
14.2.1 The One-Dimensional Setting 260
14.2.2 The Two-Dimensional Setting 261
14.2.3 The Three-Dimensional Setting 261
14.3 Theoretical Investigation of Discrete Surface Waves 262
14.3.1 Stable Discrete Surface Solitons in One Dimension 262
14.3.2 Discrete Surface Solitons at an Interface Between
Self-Defocusing and Self-Focusing Lattice Media 264
14.3.3 Tamm Oscillations of Unstaggered and Staggered
Solitons 265
14.3.4 Discrete Surface Solitons in Two Dimensions 267
14.3.5 Spatiotemporal Discrete Surface Solitons 268
14.3.6 Finite Lattices and the Method of Images 268
14.4 Experimental Results 270
14.4.1 Discrete Surface Solitons in One Dimension 270
14.4.2 Staggered Modes 270
14.4.3 Discrete Surface Solitons in Two Dimensions 271
14.5 Conclusions 273
References 274

**15 Discrete Nonlinear Schrödinger Equations with Time-Dependent
Coefficients (*Management of Lattice Solitons*) 277**
Jesús Cuevas and Boris A. Malomed
15.1 Introduction 277
15.2 Quiescent Solitons Under the Action of the “Management” 279
15.2.1 Semi-Analytical Approximation 279
15.2.2 Direct Simulations 281
15.3 Supporting Moving Solitons by Means of the “Management” 283
15.3.1 Analytical Approximation 283
15.3.2 Numerical Results 285
15.4 Conclusion and Future Challenges 289
References 290

16 Exceptional Discretizations of the NLS: Exact Solutions and Conservation Laws 293
 Sergey V. Dmitriev and Avinash Khare

16.1 Introduction 293

16.2 Review of Existing Works 293

 16.2.1 Stationary Translationally Invariant Solutions 294

 16.2.2 Exact Moving Solutions to DNLS 297

16.3 Cubic Nonlinearity 297

 16.3.1 Conservation Laws 298

 16.3.2 Two-Point Maps for Stationary Solutions 300

 16.3.3 Moving Pulse, Kink, and Sine Solutions 303

 16.3.4 Stationary TI Solutions 304

 16.3.5 Moving Bright Solitons 306

16.4 Conclusions and Future Challenges 308

References 308

17 Solitary Wave Collisions 311
 Sergey V. Dmitriev and Dimitri J. Frantzeskakis

17.1 Introduction and Setup 311

17.2 Collisions in the Weakly Discrete NLS Equation 312

17.3 Collisions in the Strongly Discrete NLS Equation 315

17.4 Strongly Discrete Nearly Integrable Case 318

17.5 Role of Soliton’s Internal Modes 320

17.6 Solitary Wave Collisions in Physically Relevant Settings 322

17.7 Conclusions 324

17.8 Future Challenges 325

References 326

18 Related Models 329
 Boris A. Malomed

18.1 Models Beyond the Standard One 329

 18.1.1 Introduction 329

 18.1.2 Anisotropic Inter-Site Couplings 330

 18.1.3 Noncubic On-site Nonlinearities 330

 18.1.4 Nonlocal Coupling 332

 18.1.5 The Competition Between On-site and Inter-site
 Nonlinearities (The Salerno Model) 333

 18.1.6 Semidiscrete Systems 334

18.2 The Anisotropic Two-Dimensional Lattice 336

 18.2.1 Outline of Analytical and Numerical Methods 336

 18.2.2 Fundamental Solitons and Vortices in the Anisotropic
 Model 336

18.3 Solitons Supported by the Cubic-Quintic On-site Nonlinearity 338

18.4	Solitons in the Salerno Model with Competing Inter-site and On-site Nonlinearities	340
18.4.1	The 1D Model	340
18.4.2	The 2D Model	343
18.5	One-Dimensional Solitons in the Semidiscrete System with the $\chi^{(2)}$ Nonlinearity	346
18.6	Conclusion and Perspectives	347
	References	349
19	DNLS with Impurities	353
	Jesús Cuevas and Faustino Palmero	
19.1	Introduction	353
19.2	Stationary Solutions	354
19.2.1	Linear Modes	355
19.2.2	Bifurcations	356
19.2.3	Invariant Manifold Approximation	357
19.3	Interaction of a Moving Soliton with a Single Impurity	360
19.4	Comparison with Other Related Models	365
19.4.1	Nonlinear Impurities	365
19.4.2	Comparison with Klein–Gordon Breathers	366
19.5	Summary and Future Challenges	366
	References	367
20	Statistical Mechanics of DNLS	369
	Panayotis G. Kevrekidis	
20.1	Introduction	369
20.2	Theoretical Results	370
20.3	Recent Results	374
	References	377
21	Traveling Solitary Waves in DNLS Equations	379
	Alan R. Champneys, Vassilis M. Rothos and Thomas R.O. Melvin	
21.1	Introduction	379
21.2	Mathematical Formulation	381
21.2.1	Spatial Dynamics Formulation	382
21.2.2	Center Manifold Reduction	385
21.2.3	Normal Form Equations Near the Zero-Dispersion Point	387
21.2.4	Mel’nikov Calculations for Generalized Cubic DNLS	388
21.2.5	Beyond-All-Orders Asymptotic Computation	389
21.2.6	Numerical Continuation Using Pseudospectral Methods	390
21.3	Applications	392
21.3.1	Saturable DNLS	392
21.3.2	Generalized Cubic DNLS	393
21.3.3	The Salerno Model	395

21.4 Conclusion 397

References 398

22 Decay and Strichartz Estimates for DNLS 401

Atanas Stefanov

22.1 Introduction 401

22.2 Decay and Strichartz Estimates for the Discrete Schrödinger and
Klein–Gordon Equation 403

22.2.1 A Spectral Result for Discrete Schrödinger Operators . . . 405

22.2.2 Application to Excitation Thresholds 406

22.3 Decay and Strichartz Estimates for the Discrete Schrödinger
Equation Perturbed by a Potential 407

22.3.1 Spectral Theoretic Results for 1D Schrödinger Operators . 410

22.4 Challenges and Open Problems 410

22.4.1 Does Weak Coupling Allow Eigenvalues in Three
Dimensions? 410

22.4.2 CLR-Type Bounds for Discrete Schrödinger Operators
and Related Issues 411

22.4.3 Show Analogs of Theorems 8, 9, 10 in Higher
Dimensions 411

22.4.4 Asymptotic Stability and Nucleation 411

References 412

Index 413