THE FOUNDATIONS OF EUROPEAN COMMUNITY LAW

An Introduction to the Constitutional and Administrative Law of the European Community by

T. C. HARTLEY

B.A., I.L.B. (Cape Town); I.L.M. (London) Professor of Law London School of Economics and Political Science

FOURTH EDITION

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

1998

Contents

F AI	NI ONE COMMUNITI INSTITUTIONS	
	The Political Institutions The European Court and the Court of Auditors	. 11
4.	The European Court and the Court of Auditors	52
PAI	RT TWO THE COMMUNITY LEGAL SYSTEM	
3.	Acts of the Member States	90
4.	Community Acts	99
5.	General Principles of Law	130
6.	Agreements with Third Countries	155
PAF	RT THREE COMMUNITY LAW AND THE MEMBER STATES	
7.	Direct Effect and National Remedies	187
8.	The National Reaction	233
9.	Preliminary References	258
10.	Enforcement Actions	294
PAF	AT FOUR ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	
11.	Reviewable Acts	330
12.	Locus Standi	349
13.	Failure to Act	378
14.	Indirect Challenge	400
15.	Grounds of Review	410
16.	Annulment and Revocation	430
17.	Community Obligations	440