Tourism and Development in the Developing World

David J. Telfer and Richard Sharpley



Contents

List of plates

List of plates		viii
List of figures		x
List of tables		xi
List of boxes		xii
Preface		xiii
Acknowledgements		xv
1	Introduction: tourism in developing countries	1
2	Tourism and sustainable development	30
3	Globalization and tourism	57
4	The tourism planning and development process	80
5	Community response to tourism	115
6	The consumption of tourism	146
7	Assessing the impacts of tourism	174
8	Conclusion: the tourism development dilemma	205
References		233
Index		255

Plates

1.1	Cuba, Varadero: Hotel construction	18
1.2	Tunisia, near Monastir: Hotel construction	18
1.3	Indonesia, Yogyakarta: A woman whose family owns and operates	
	a small hotel returning from a traditional market	20
1.4	China: Tourists on Great Wall of China	21
2.1	South Africa, Dikhololo Resort near Pretoria: Tourists preparing	
	to go on a game-watching outing	41
2.2	Russia, St Petersburg: Code of conduct for tourists visiting the	
	Peter and Paul Fortress	52
3.1	Nassau, Bahamas: Multiple cruise ships in port	68
3.2	Indonesia, Lombok: Sign indicating where a future Holiday Inn	
	will be built	68
4.1	Cuba, Varadero: Beach resort	100
4.2	South Africa, Sun City Resort: Tourists swimming at the	
	man-made beach at the resort	100
4.3	Tunisia, Monastir: Luxury beach resort, Amir Palace Hotel	101
4.4	Indonesia, Lombok: Fisherman-turned-supplier purchases fish in a	
	local fish market for an international hotel	103
4.5	Indonesia, Lombok: Small local fruit and vegetable supplier makes	
	a delivery to the Sheraton Hotel in Sengiggi Beach	104
4.6	Thailand, Bangkok: Tourists visiting the Grand Palace Complex	107
4.7	Tunisia, El Jem: Roman Colosseum	109
5.1	Argentina, Estancia Santa Susana, near Buenos Aires: Tour guide	
	at a historic ranch presents traditional implements	118

5.2	Indonesia, village of Bangunkerto: The site of community-based	
	agritourism project	125
5.3	Cuba, La Moka Ecolodge	127
5.4	Cuba, Las Terrazas: Located next to La Moka Ecolodge, the	
	community of Las Terrazas is home to some of the people who	
	work in the resort	127
5.5	South Africa, Township near Pretoria: Tourists visit a Township	140
5.6	Indonesia, Lombok: Young women present traditional Sasak	
	weaving	143
6.1	Tunisia, near Matmata: These camels are used to provide rides to	
	tourists	158
6.2	Cuba, Havana: Horse and buggy rides for tourists can be	
	contrasted with the local citizens' form of transportation	160
6.3	Nassau, Bahamas: Tourists walk through the Prince George	
	Wharf area	161
6.4	South Africa, near Pretoria: Shops selling souvenirs to tourists	171
7.1	Indonesia, Bali: Local entrepreneurs are making dyed textiles	184
7.2	Argentina, Iguazu Falls: A World Heritage Site	186
7.3	Argentina, Estancia Santa Susana, near Buenos Aires: Cultural	
	performance at historic ranch	194
7.4	Indonesia, Bali: Traditional cultural ceremonies	197
8.1	Indonesia, Lombok: Local village very close to main tourist resort	
	area	212
8.2	Indonesia, Kuta Beach Bali: Traditional Balinese ceremony on the	
	beach	227