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### **Twisted Hubbard Model for $\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$ : Magnetism and Possible High Temperature Superconductivity**

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$\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$  has been suggested as a Mott insulator from a single  $J_{eff} = 1/2$  band, similar to the cuprates. However this picture is complicated by the measured large magnetic anisotropy and ferromagnetism. Based on a careful mapping to the  $J_{eff} = 1/2$  (pseudospin-1/2) space, we propose that the low energy electronic structure of  $\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$  can indeed be described by a SU(2) invariant pseudospin-1/2 Hubbard model very similar to that of the cuprates, but with a “twisted” coupling to external magnetic field (a g-tensor with a staggered antisymmetric component). This perspective naturally explains the magnetic properties of  $\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$ . We also derive several simple facts based on this mapping and the known results about the Hubbard model and the cuprates, which may be tested in future experiments on  $\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$ . In particular we propose that (electron-)doping  $\text{Sr}_2\text{IrO}_4$  can potentially realize high-temperature superconductivity.